

Under Article 34.2 of *Act on the Prevention of Contagious Animal Diseases*, MAFRA intends to revise the import health requirements for day-old chicks as follows.

Import Health Requirements for Day-Old Chicks

MAFRA Notice No. 2016-000 (Day Month 2016)

Article 1 (Objective) The objective of this notice is to stipulate necessary conditions such as quarantine and animal disease freedom situation in the exporting country with regards to day-old chicks imported to the Republic of Korea in accordance with Article 34.2 of *Act on the Prevention of Contagious Animal Diseases*.

Article 2 (Definition) The meaning of the terminology used in this notice are as follows.

1. “Day-old chicks” refer to newly hatched chicks of chicken, ducks, geese, turkeys, quails, pheasants and wild geese.
2. “The government of the exporting country” refers to the animal quarantine authority of the exporting country.
3. A “veterinary officer of the exporting country” refers to a quarantine officer who serves as a government veterinarian of the exporting country.
4. “Highly pathogenic avian influenza” refers to a poultry disease that is classified as highly pathogenic in the Terrestrial Animal Health Code of the OIE among infections caused by influenza A viruses.
5. “Low pathogenic avian influenza” refers to a poultry disease that is caused by subtype H5 or H7 of influenza A viruses, excluding highly pathogenic avian influenza.
6. “Newcastle disease” refers to a poultry disease that is defined by the Terrestrial Animal Health Code of the OIE among infectious diseases caused by Newcastle viruses.

Article 3 (Condition for hatching) Day-old chicks to be exported to be the Republic of Korea (hereinafter referred to as “the day-old chicks for export”) must have been hatched in the exporting country.

Article 4 (Condition for being free of livestock diseases) ① The exporting country must be free of highly pathogenic avian influenza for 1 year prior to the export of poultry. However, in case the Minister of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs of the Republic of Korea recognizes the government of the exporting country is implementing stamping-out policy effectively, the period may be shortened in accordance with the OIE regulations.

② There shall be no outbreaks of viscerotropic velogenic Newcastle disease within a radius of 10 km of the poultry breeder farm and hatchery that produced the day-old chicks for export for 1 year prior to export.

Article 5 (Condition for poultry breeder farm and the hatchery) ① During 1 year prior to export, the poultry breeder farm and hatchery that produced the day-old chicks for export shall have had no clinical, pathological or serological evidence of lentogenic Newcastle disease, fowl cholera, pullorum disease, avian infectious laryngotracheitis, avian mycoplasmosis, duck viral enteritis (only for ducks and geese), duck viral hepatitis (only for ducks), fowl typhoid, Marek’s disease, Salmonella enteritidis, Salmonella typhimurium, avian encephalomyelitis, psittacosis, avian leukosis, reticuloendotheliosis, infectious bursal disease, chicken anemia agents, avian infectious bronchitis, fowl pox, avian tuberculosis, egg drop syndrome 76 and low pathogenic avian influenza.

② During 30 days prior to export, the poultry breeder farm and hatchery that produced the day-old chicks for export shall have been free of West Nile fever.

③ The poultry breeder farm and hatchery that produced the day-old chicks for export must have been registered in accordance with the relevant regulations of the exporting country and have been under a regular monitoring of the government of the exporting country.

Article 6 (Condition for day-old chicks) ① The breeding flock that produced the day-old chicks for export must

have been tested negative for diseases listed in Appendix 1 in a laboratory approved by the government of the exporting country within 30 days prior to export.

② The number of samples needed for the tests in Article 6.1 follows Appendix 2.

③ Regardless of Article 6.1, the test requirements may be exempted if any of the conditions below are met.

1. The poultry for export are vaccinated for certain diseases listed in Appendix 1.
2. Freedom in the exporting country/region from certain disease listed in Appendix 1 is certified by the government of the exporting country and is recognized by the Minister of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs of the Republic of Korea prior to export of the day-old chicks.
3. For avian mycoplasmosis, pullorum disease and fowl typhoid, a negative result from a regular monitoring test on the poultry farm by the government of the exporting country is certified.

④ The day-old chicks for export shall have been examined by a veterinary officer of the government of the exporting country on the day of shipment and have been found free of any clinical signs of infectious or contagious disease of poultry.

Article 7 (Notification of disease outbreak and measures) The government of the exporting country must immediately suspend shipment of day-old chicks to the Republic of Korea when there is an outbreak of highly pathogenic avian influenza and must notify the information to the government of the Republic of Korea.

Article 8 (Statement subject of Health certificate) A veterinary officer of the exporting country must issue an export health certificate that describes minutely the following in Korean or in English prior to shipping of the day-old chicks for export.

(1) Statements specified in Articles 3, 4, 5 and 6.

(2) Number of tested poultry samples in each breeding flock per disease in attached table in Appendix 1 , collection dates of test samples, testing dates, name of the laboratory (institution), test methods, and results or the reasons if the tests are not conducted.

(3) If the day-old chicks for export or the breeding flock that produced the day-old chicks for export are vaccinated, date of vaccination, type and expiry date of the vaccine

(4) Name, registration number and address of the poultry breeder farm and hatchery that produced the day-old chicks for export

(5) Type (meat or egg), breed and number of day-old chicks for export

(6) Name of vessel or aircraft, date and place of shipment

(7) Name and address of exporter and importer

(8) Reference number of health certificate, date and place of issue title, name, and signature of issuing government veterinarian.

Article 9 (Disinfection of boxes/containers) The boxes/containers for transportation of the day-old chicks for export must have not been used previously and clean, and must be disinfected in advance with an effective disinfectant approved by the government of exporting country.

Article 10 (Transportation) During transportation within the exporting country and into the Republic of Korea, the day-old chicks for export must not be in contact with any other poultry, day-old chicks, birds or their products with lower health status. They must be transported in such a manner that will prevent contamination by any pathogens of infectious or contagious poultry diseases. They must not pass through areas where the Republic of Korea has not permitted import of poultry, etc. during transportation the Republic of Korea. However, simple stopover at port (airport) for fuel, etc. will be an exception

Article 11 (Failure to pass inspection, etc.) During the import quarantine inspection of day-old chicks by the government of the Republic of Korea, if any non-compliance with this notice or any notifiable infectious or contagious disease of poultry is detected, the entire lot of the concerned day-old chicks may be sent back to their place of origin or be destroyed. The export of day-old chicks from the same poultry farm and hatchery to the

Republic of Korea can be suspended for certain period.

Article 12 (Review deadline) The Minister of MAFRA must review the validity of this notice and take actions such as making improvement with a three-year interval starting from January 1st of 2017 (meaning until December 31st of the third year) in accordance with the *Regulation on Issuance and Management of Instructions and Rules*.

Addendum <No. 2016-000, Day Month 2016>

Article 1 (Enforcement date) This notice will go into effect on the date of its notification.

Article 2 (Interim measures) The health certificate form agreed by the exporting country in accordance with the “Import Health Requirements for Day-Old Chicks (MAFRA Notice No. 2013-199, Oct. 7, 2013)” at the time of enforcement of this notice shall remain valid until an agreement is reached on a revised certificate form in accordance with this notice.

<Appendix 1>

Test methods of diseases

Disease	Test method	Remark
Newcastle disease	Haemagglutination-inhibition(HI) test	
Mycoplasma gallisepticum, Mycoplasma synoviae	Rapid plate agglutination test or HI test	
Pullorum disease/ Fowl typhoid	Plate agglutination with blood or serum	
Infectious laryngotracheitis	Virus neutralization, agar-gel immunodiffusion (AGID) test or ELISA test	
Infectious bursal disease	AGID test or ELISA test	
Marek's disease	AGID test	
Avian leukosis	ELISA test	
Reticuloendotheliosis	ELISA or AGID test	
Avian infectious bronchitis	ELISA test	
Avian encephalomyelitis	ELISA test	
EDS '76	HI test	
Chicken anemia agent	Virus neutralization test or ELISA test	
Fowl pox	Virus neutralization test, ELISA test or AGID test	
Avian tuberculosis	Tuberculin test or agent identification	

<Appendix 2>

Sample size per poultry size

Poultry size	Sample size
1 ~ 24	all poultry
25 ~ 29	20
30 ~ 39	25
40 ~ 49	30
50 ~ 59	35
60 ~ 89	40
90 ~ 199	50
200 ~ 499	55
500 and over	60