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**Committee on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures**

Original: Spanish

## DECLARATION OF FOOT AND MOUTH DISEASE FREE STATUS

### COMMUNICATION FROM COLOMBIA

#### *Revision*

The following communication, dated 11 August 2021, is being circulated at the request of the delegation of Colombia.

1. On this occasion, we wish to update WTO Members on the restoration by the World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE) of Colombia's health status as a foot and mouth disease (FMD) free zone where vaccination is practised (update of document [G/SPS/GEN/1768](#)<sup>1</sup> circulated by Colombia).
2. With the aim of adopting the necessary sanitary measures for the control and eradication of FMD, and in order to recover the country's health status, the Colombian Agricultural Institute (ICA) declared a nationwide health emergency by virtue of Resolution No. 00033682 of 4 October 2018. In addition, the strategy adopted for the control and eradication of the outbreaks was based on Article 8.8.7, paragraph 3.a, of the OIE Terrestrial Animal Health Code, which calls for the stamping out of sick animals and their contacts, emergency vaccination and surveillance in accordance with Articles 8.8.40 to 8.8.42, in order to restore the status of "FMD free country where vaccination is practised" six months after the last animal is killed.
3. Following the implementation of these measures, from 24 to 30 November 2019, Colombia received a visit from a committee of OIE experts, who evaluated the action plan implemented by ICA to eradicate the FMD outbreaks. The OIE's Scientific Commission for Animal Diseases later evaluated the data submitted by Colombia and concluded that the zone of Colombia satisfied the requirements under Article 8.8.7, paragraph 3.a, of the Terrestrial Animal Health Code for regaining FMD free status.
4. Consequently, we would like to remind all WTO Members and our trading partners that, on 5 February 2020, the OIE restored Colombia's status as an "FMD free zone where vaccination is practised", as previously recognized by the World Assembly of OIE Delegates in the Resolution of 22 May 2017.
5. Within the framework of the 88<sup>th</sup> Annual General Session of the World Assembly of OIE Delegates held in 2021, ICA received OIE recognition of Protection Zone 2 (previously referred to as a "high surveillance zone") as FMD free with vaccination. The zone comprised a strip of territory of approximately 15 km wide in the municipalities of Arauca, Arauquita, Cravo Norte and Saravena in the department of Arauca; the municipality of Cubará in the department of Boyacá; and the municipalities of La Primavera and Puerto Carreño in the department of Vichada.
6. Given Colombia's new health status granted by the OIE in its capacity as an SPS Agreement reference body, we wish to invite WTO Members to inform their health authorities so that the restrictions may be lifted, thus facilitating ongoing processes to ensure compliance with sanitary requirements for bovine meat originating in Colombia.

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<sup>1</sup> Document [G/SPS/GEN/1768](#), circulated on 19 March 2020.

7. Further enquiries regarding the measures implemented by ICA for the declaration of FMD free status may be addressed to: [asuntos.internacionales@ica.gov.co](mailto:asuntos.internacionales@ica.gov.co).

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