

**FREE TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN
THE EFTA STATES AND MOROCCO**

Communication from the Parties to the Agreement

Revision

The following communication has been received from the EFTA States and the Permanent Mission of Morocco, with the request that it be distributed to the WTO Members.

I. BACKGROUND INFORMATION TO THE AGREEMENT

1. Membership and Dates of Signature, Ratification and Entry into Force

The Parties to the Agreement are the States of the European Free Trade Association (EFTA) (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland) on the one hand, and Morocco, on the other. The Agreement applies to the customs territories of the Parties.

The Agreement and the bilateral agricultural arrangements were signed on 19 June 1997, and entered into force on 1 December 1999.

The Agreement and the bilateral agricultural arrangements, as the instruments creating the Free Trade Area between the EFTA States and Morocco, were notified to the Council for Trade in Goods on 20 January 2000 in accordance with Article XXIV:7(a) of GATT 1994.

2. Type of Agreement

The Agreement creates a free-trade area in conformity with the definition set out in Article XXIV:8 (b) of GATT 1994. While the Agreement does not contain a transitional period for the EFTA States for the abolition of duties and other restrictions on trade, Morocco has a transitional period not exceeding 12 years for certain products. The bilateral agricultural arrangements introduce substantial liberalization of trade in basic agricultural goods.

3. Scope

The free-trade area established by the Agreement and the bilateral agricultural arrangements provide the framework for future trade relations between the EFTA States and Morocco.

The Agreement covers trade in industrial products (Chapters 25 to 97 of the Harmonized System, HS), fish and other marine products (Annex II: HS Chapters 3, 15 and 16) and processed agricultural products (Protocol A). The products covered are products originating in the EFTA States or in Morocco according to the rules of origin set out in Protocol B of the Agreement.

The products excluded from the coverage of the Agreement (Annex I to the Agreement) are products originally falling within Chapters 1 to 24 ("agricultural products") in the nomenclature preceding the Harmonised Description and Coding System, but which were transferred at the time of its introduction HS Chapters 25 to 97 ("industrial products"). These products listed in Annex I are thus products which are excluded from the application of the provisions of the Agreement relating to industrial products. However, they may be covered by the bilateral agricultural arrangements or by the protocol on processed agricultural products (Protocol A). The EFTA States apply the same system in their relations with the European Community.

4. Trade Data

Trade data, including trade flows and trade coverage, can be found at Annex. More recent data on trade coverage for the year 1998 will be made available at a later stage.

II. TRADE PROVISIONS

1. Import Restrictions

1.1 Duties and charges

On the entry into force of the Agreement the EFTA States have abolished all customs duties on imports and any charges having equivalent effect on products originating in Morocco in accordance with Article 4.2. Under Article 4.3, Morocco is to progressively abolish customs duties on imports and charges having equivalent effect on products originating in an EFTA State as indicated below:

Table to Annex III	Time schedule
A	3 years
B	12 years
C	12 years
D	The products contained in Table D are to be re-examined and a tariff dismantling schedule established by the Joint Committee three years after the entry into force of the Agreement.
E	For the products listed in Table E, no tariff dismantling is set out. These arrangements are to be re-examined by the Joint Committee.
F	Morocco is to eliminate all reference prices on products listed in Table F in accordance with its obligations in the WTO, in particular the Agreement on Customs Valuation, at the latest three years after the entry into force of the Agreement.

The reason for the dismantling periods is the sensitive nature of the products concerned.

1.2 Quantitative restrictions

Article 8.1 stipulates that no new quantitative restrictions on imports and measures having equivalent effect are to be introduced in trade between the Parties. The EFTA States have abolished quantitative restrictions on imports and measures having equivalent effect on the entry into force of the Agreement in accordance with Article 8.2. Article 8.3 provides Morocco with the right to maintain quantitative restrictions on a limited number of products as set out in Annex IV. These arrangements are to be re-examined by the Joint Committee.

2. Export Restrictions

2.1 Duties and charges

No new customs duties on exports or charges having equivalent effect are to be introduced in trade between the Parties in accordance with Article 7.1. Under Article 7.2, the Parties abolished all customs duties on exports and charges having equivalent effect on the date of the entry into force of the Agreement.

2.2 Quantitative restrictions

Article 8.1 stipulates that no new quantitative restrictions on exports and measures having equivalent effect are to be introduced in trade between the Parties. The EFTA States have abolished quantitative restrictions on exports and measures having equivalent effect on the date of entry into force of the Agreement according to Article 8.2. Article 8.3 provides Morocco with the right to maintain quantitative restrictions on a limited number of products as set out in Annex IV. These arrangements are to be re-examined by the Joint Committee.

3. Rules of Origin

Protocol B of the Agreement lays down the rules of origin. In general, origin is confirmed when:

- the good is wholly obtained or produced in the territory of a Party; or
- each of the non-originating materials used in the production of the good undergoes an applicable change in tariff classification set out in the specific rule for that good (detailed in Annex II to Protocol B), and the good satisfies any other applicable requirement set out in that rule, as a result of production occurring in the territory of a Party; and
- the good satisfies other particular circumstances as set out in Protocol B of the Agreement.

The rules of origin enable bilateral cumulation of origin between the Parties, i.e. materials originating in a Party shall be considered as materials originating in the other Party when incorporated into a product obtained there.

4. Standards

4.1 Technical barriers to trade (TBT)

Article 11 provides for the Parties to co-operate in the field of technical regulations, standards and conformity assessment. Immediate consultations in the Joint Committee are to be held in case one Party considers another to have created technical obstacles to trade. Draft technical regulations are to be notified in accordance with the provisions of the WTO TBT Agreement.

4.2 Sanitary and phytosanitary measures (SPS)

In accordance with Article 12.3, the Parties are to apply their regulations in sanitary and phytosanitary matters in a non-discriminatory fashion and are not to introduce any new measures that have the effect of unduly obstructing trade.

5. Safeguard Measures

There are no specific provisions in the Agreement related to global safeguard actions, thus the WTO provisions will apply. Article 25 of the Agreement lays down the procedures for the application of safeguards between the Parties. Direct consultations are to be held between the Parties prior to the initiating of safeguard measures. The Agreement permits the application of safeguard measures in the following areas:

- Rules of competition concerning undertakings (Art. 17);
- State-aid (Art. 18);
- Dumping (Art. 19);
- Emergency action on imports of particular products (Art. 20);
- Re-export and serious shortage (Art. 22);
- Fulfilment of obligations (Art. 32).

In accordance with Article 25.4, safeguard measures taken need to be notified immediately to the other Parties and the Joint Committee. The measures shall be restricted, with regard to their extent and duration, to what is strictly necessary and shall only rectify the situation leading to the safeguard measure. Priority shall be given to measures that will least disturb the functioning of the Agreement and shall only affect the FTA Partners. When conditions no longer justify the maintenance of safeguard measures, these measures are to be relaxed, substituted or abolished.

In the case of balance of payments difficulties, Article 23 gives the right to Parties to adopt restrictive measures in accordance with the conditions established under the GATT 1994 and the Understanding on the Balance-of-Payments provisions of the GATT 1994. If possible, Parties are to inform the other Parties and the Joint Committee prior to their introduction.

Structural Adjustment Measures

Article 21 contains provisions on structural adjustment measures which entail an element of asymmetry in favour of Morocco. Morocco may take exceptional measures in the form of increased import duties concerning infant industries or sectors undergoing restructuring or facing serious difficulties, particularly where they produce important social problems. The Article specifies the criteria for applying such measures which shall not exceed three years, unless otherwise agreed by the Joint Committee. The Article further stipulates that the application of exceptional measures is limited to an eight-year period.

6. Anti-dumping and Countervailing Measures

Article 19 of the Agreement stipulates that if a Party finds that dumping has taken place within the meaning of Article VI of the GATT 1994 in trade relations governed by the Agreement, it may take appropriate measures in accordance with the Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the GATT 1994 and in accordance with the procedures laid down for the application of safeguard measures.

7. Subsidies and State-aid

In accordance with Article 18, any aid granted by a Party or through State resources which distorts or threatens to distort competition by favouring certain undertakings or the production of certain goods in trade between the EFTA States and Morocco is incompatible with the proper functioning of the Agreement.

Any practice contrary to these provisions is to be assessed on the basis of established criteria set out in Annex IV to the Agreement. Rules ensuring transparency of State-aid measures are also included in the Article. If a practice is considered incompatible with the Agreement, the Agreement gives the right to take appropriate measures in accordance with Article 25.

8. Sector-specific Provisions

8.1 Agriculture

The Agreement covers trade in processed agricultural products (Protocol A). Due to the different agricultural policies of the EFTA States, the individual EFTA States (Iceland, Norway and Switzerland) and Morocco have concluded bilateral agricultural arrangements that also form part of the instruments creating the free trade area. These arrangements, which take the form of exchanges of letters between the respective Parties, provide for duty-free or preferential treatment on agricultural products. The bilateral agricultural arrangements contain specific rules of origin, generally based on the “wholly-obtained” criteria.

8.2 Fish

Trade in fish and other marine products are covered in Annex II to the Agreement. The EFTA countries have committed themselves to substantially liberalising all the trade in these products under the Agreement as of the entry into force of the Agreement. Switzerland, including Liechtenstein, may maintain customs duties on imports of fresh water fish and some other products. Morocco has been granted transitional periods between four to nine years and exceptions, as outlined below. For certain products, Morocco has established duty-free import quotas until they are phased out together with the customs duties on these products.

Tables under Article 3 to Annex II	Time schedule
2	4 years
3	6 years
4	9 years
5	Annual duty-free import quotas: 5 years/9 years
6	Reduction of customs duties to 2.5 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> upon the entry into force of the Agreement (with some exceptions)
7	Reduction of customs duties for products originating in an EFTA State to 40 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> upon the entry into force of the Agreement

9. Other

9.1 Customs co-operation

The basis for co-operation in the customs field is provided for in Title 5 of Protocol B referred to in Article 3 of the Agreement. The areas of co-operation include communication of stamps and addresses, verification of movement certificates EUR.1 and invoice declarations, dispute settlement, penalties and free zones.

9.2 Intellectual property rights

Article 16 commits the Parties to grant and ensure adequate, effective and non-discriminatory protection of intellectual property rights, including measures for the enforcement of such rights against infringement thereof, counterfeiting and piracy, according to international law and Annex V to

the Agreement. Exemptions from treatment no less favourable than that accorded to the Parties' nationals must be in accordance with the TRIPS Agreement. At the request of any Party, the provisions can be reviewed to further improve the level of protection.

9.3 Public procurement

According to Article 15, liberalization of public procurement markets on the basis of non-discrimination and reciprocity is considered an integral objective of the Agreement. The Joint Committee is to elaborate rules to ensure such liberalization, taking into account developments under the auspices of the WTO.

9.4 State monopolies

Under Article 10, the EFTA States are to ensure that any state monopoly of a commercial character be adjusted, so that no discrimination regarding the conditions under which goods are procured and marketed exists between nationals of the Parties and that they are to be procured and marketed in accordance with commercial considerations. Exceptions are listed in Protocol C to the Agreement. Morocco is to progressively adjust any state monopoly of a commercial character so that, at the latest, at the end of the fifth year following the entry into force of the Agreement, no discrimination will exist between the Parties.

9.5 Competition

Article 17 contains provisions relating to rules of competition concerning undertakings. The Article stipulates the practices considered incompatible with the functioning of the Agreement in so far as they affect trade between the Parties. If a Party considers that a given practice is incompatible with the provisions set out, it may take appropriate measures in accordance with the procedures for the application of safeguard measures.

9.6 Internal taxation

In accordance with Article 13, the Parties are to apply any internal taxes and other charges and regulations in accordance with Article III of the GATT 1994. The provision further states that exporters may not benefit from repayment of internal taxation in excess of the amount of direct or indirect taxation imposed on products exported to the territory of one of the Parties.

9.7 Payments and transfers

Article 14 provides for freedom of payments and transfers relating to trade in the territory of the Party where the creditor resides. The Article further includes a commitment to refrain from any exchange or administrative restrictions on grant, repayment or acceptance of credits covering commercial transactions.

9.8 Evolutionary clause

The Agreement contains an evolutionary clause allowing the Parties to review the Agreement in light of developments in international economic relations, and to consider the extension of co-operation to areas not covered by the Agreement.

III. GENERAL PROVISIONS OF THE AGREEMENT

1. Exceptions and Reservations

Article 9 allows the Parties to impose prohibitions or restrictions on imports, exports or goods in transit justified on grounds of public morality, public policy or public security; the protection of health and life of humans, animals or plants and the environment; the protection of national treasures possessing artistic, historic or archaeological value; the protection of intellectual property; rules related to gold or silver; or the conservation of exhaustible natural resources.

Article 26 contains security exceptions allowing the Parties to take measures to prevent the disclosure of information related to security interests and for the protection of essential security interests or the implementation of international obligations or national policies for cases specified in the Article.

2. Accession

Any State, being a Member of the European Free Trade Association, may accede to the Agreement, provided that the Joint Committee decides to approve its accession, to be negotiated between the acceding State and the Parties concerned.

3. Dispute Settlement

The Agreement includes an arbitration procedure for disputes between the Parties relating to the understanding and interpretation of the Agreement. Disputes, which have not been settled within six months, may be subject to arbitration by means of written notification from one Party to the other. Provisions on the constitution and functioning of the Arbitral Tribunal are provided for in the Agreement. The tribunal is to settle the dispute in accordance with international law and the decisions of the Arbitral Tribunal are binding upon the Parties to the dispute.

4. Relation with Other Trade Agreements

The Parties commit themselves to ensure the consistency of the Agreement with their rights and obligations under the WTO. Under the Agreement the Parties extend to each other treatment no less favourable than that granted under the WTO.

5. Institutional Framework

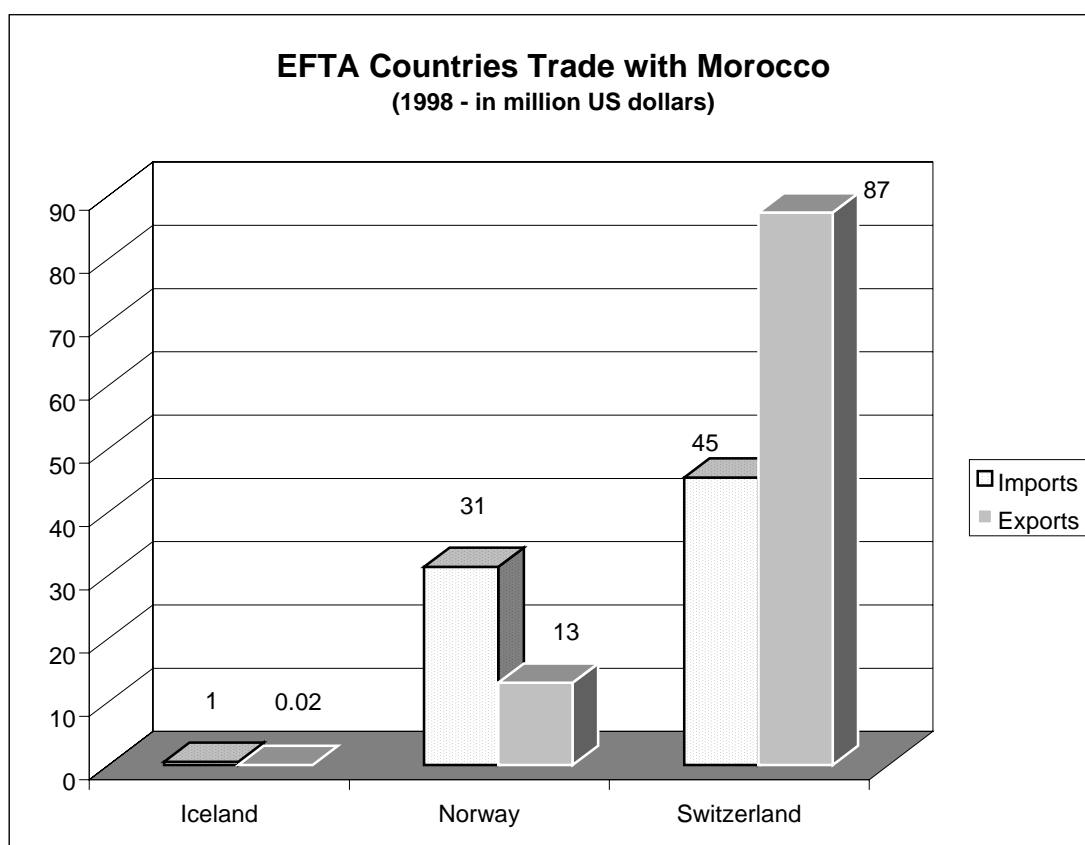
The Agreement establishes a Joint Committee which is to supervise and administer the Agreement. Information shall be exchanged and consultations can be held within the Joint Committee. The Joint Committee can take decisions in cases provided for by the Agreement or make recommendations. The Joint Committee is to review the removal of further obstacles to trade between the EFTA States.

ANNEX

EFTA Countries Trade with Morocco

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98
	In thousand US\$				Percentage change		
IMPORTS							
Iceland	425	600	401	518	41.1	-33.1	29.1
Norway	30,042	34,092	39,293	31,350	13.5	15.3	-20.2
Switzerland	44,389	37,883	36,465	45,440	-14.7	-3.7	24.6
EFTA	74,856	72,575	76,160	77,308	-3.0	4.9	1.5
Share in EFTA's total imports	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06			
EXPORTS							
Iceland	0	42	898	24	--	--	-97.3
Norway	14,815	10,249	9,926	13,009	-30.8	-3.2	31.1
Switzerland	90,376	88,469	86,681	87,334	-2.1	-2.0	0.8
EFTA	105,181	98,760	97,505	100,367	-6.1	-1.3	2.9
Share in EFTA's total exports	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08			
IMPORTS & EXPORTS							
Iceland	425	642	1,299	542	51.1	102.4	-58.3
Norway	44,857	44,341	49,219	44,358	-1.2	11.0	-9.9
Switzerland	134,765	126,352	123,146	132,774	-6.2	-2.5	7.8
EFTA	180,047	171,334	173,664	177,674	-4.8	1.4	2.3
Share in EFTA's total trade	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07			

-- no information/no calculation/no trade.



EFTA Countries Trade with Morocco by SITC Section

SITC:		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	5-8	Total
IMPORTS													
1996	Iceland	221		23			2	5	0	349		356	600
	Norway	17,967	99	7,796			25	613	202	2,445	4,945	3,286	34,092
	Switzerland	11,817	73	1,711		88	2,583	4,414	407	16,790		24,194	37,883
	EFTA	30,005	172	9,529	0	88	2,610	5,032	609	19,584	4,945	27,835	72,575
1997	Iceland	98					0	4	4	294		303	401
	Norway	16,959		9,619		2,337	10	44	957	3,958	5,408	4,969	39,293
	Switzerland	9,719	48	1,423			1,038	2,733	628	20,876		25,275	36,465
	EFTA	26,776	48	11,042	0	2,337	1,049	2,782	1,589	25,128	5,408	30,547	76,160
1998	Iceland	79						6	44	388		439	518
	Norway	8,700	11	8,230		2,749	13	156	1,640	4,721	5,131	6,529	31,350
	Switzerland	13,492	84	2,309			553	6,446	590	21,951	14	29,541	45,440
	EFTA	22,271	95	10,540	0	2,749	565	6,609	2,274	27,060	5,145	36,509	77,308
EXPORTS													
1996	Iceland								34	0	9	34	42
	Norway	37		1			290	1,325	1,225	279	7091.86	3,119	10,249
	Switzerland	2,115	8	20	48	85	37,379	9,917	28,842	10,034	21	86,171	88,469
	EFTA	2,152	8	21	48	85	37,669	11,242	30,100	10,313	7,122	89,323	98,760
1997	Iceland								898			898	898
	Norway	397		108	264		374	2,597	940	216	5,031	4,126	9,926
	Switzerland	1,786	18	11	625	7	35,490	8,161	21,556	18,734	293	83,941	86,681
	EFTA	2,182	18	120	889	7	35,863	10,759	23,394	18,950	5,323	88,966	97,505
1998	Iceland								24	0	0	24	24
	Norway	463		233	1,101		390	4,865	828	367	4,760	6,451	13,009
	Switzerland	1,700	19	29	746	1	35,837	6,142	35,581	6,879	400	84,439	87,334
	EFTA	2,163	19	262	1,847	1	36,227	11,007	36,433	7,246	5,161	90,914	100,367

Source: UN COMTRADE

SITC 0: Food and live animals
 SITC 1: Beverages and tobacco
 SITC 2: Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
 SITC 3: Mineral fuels, lubricants
 SITC 4: Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

SITC 5: Chemicals and related products
 SITC 6: Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
 SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment
 SITC 8: Miscellaneous manufactured articles
 SITC 9: Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

EFTA Countries Trade with Morocco by Selected Commodities

		1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
IMPORTS		In thousand US dollars			In per cent		
Iceland							
Total from Morocco		600	401	518	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>In per cent of imports from world</i>		<i>0.03%</i>	<i>0.02%</i>	<i>0.02%</i>			
SITC: 84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	303	289	321	50.5	72.0	61.9
SITC: 05	Vegetables and fruit	219	95	76	36.6	23.7	14.7
SITC: 82	Furniture; bedding, mattresses	37	1	43	6.2	0.3	8.3
Norway							
Total from Morocco		34,092	39,293	31,350	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>In per cent of imports from world</i>		<i>0.10%</i>	<i>0.11%</i>	<i>0.08%</i>			
SITC: 05	Vegetables and fruit	17,806	16,874	8,620	52.2	42.9	27.5
SITC: 27	Crude fertilizers and crude minerals	6,811	8,494	7,161	20.0	21.6	22.8
SITC: 93	Special transactions and commodities	4,945	5,408	5,131	14.5	13.8	16.4
SITC: 84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2,055	3,359	4,350	6.0	8.5	13.9
SITC: 41	Animal oils and fats		2,329	2,737	0.0	5.9	8.7
SITC: 77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s.	127	584	1,256	0.4	1.5	4.0
SITC: 29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	965	1,083	1,002	2.8	2.8	3.2
Switzerland							
Total from Morocco		37,883	36,465	45,440	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>In per cent of imports from world</i>		<i>0.05%</i>	<i>0.05%</i>	<i>0.06%</i>			
SITC: 89	Misc. manufactured articles, n.e.s.	13,873	18,140	17,962	36.6	49.7	39.5
SITC: 05	Vegetables and fruit	9,779	7,910	11,697	25.8	21.7	25.7
SITC: 68	Non-ferrous metals	635	604	4,494	1.7	1.7	9.9
SITC: 84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1,662	1,240	2,391	4.4	3.4	5.3
SITC: 03	Fish	1,937	1,730	1,710	5.1	4.7	3.8
SITC: 29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1,644	1,414	1,303	4.3	3.9	2.9
SITC: 83	Travel goods, handbags	724	1,213	1,270	1.9	3.3	2.8
SITC: 65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles	1,420	1,188	1,034	3.7	3.3	2.3
SITC: 66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1,740	62	408	4.6	0.2	0.9
SITC: 59	Other chemicals n.e.s.	1,949	557		5.1	1.5	0.0
EXPORTS							
		In thousand US dollars			In per cent		
Iceland							
Total to Morocco		42	898	24	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>In per cent of exports to world:</i>		<i>0.00%</i>	<i>0.05%</i>	<i>0.00%</i>			
SITC: 74	General industrial machinery, machine parts n.e.s.	3		24	7.3	0.0	98.0
SITC: 72	Specialized machinery for industries	31	898		72.6	100.0	0.0
Norway							
Total to Morocco		10,249	9,926	13,009	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>In per cent of exports to world:</i>		<i>0.02%</i>	<i>0.02%</i>	<i>0.03%</i>			
SITC: 93	Special transactions and commodities	7,092	5,031	4,760	69.2	50.7	36.6
SITC: 68	Non-ferrous metals	1,140	2,138	4,488	11.1	21.5	34.5
SITC: 34	Gas, natural and manufactured		264	1,101	0.0	2.7	8.5
SITC: 72	Specialized machinery for industries	658	597	387	6.4	6.0	3.0
SITC: 02	Dairy products and eggs		326	342	0.0	3.3	2.6
SITC: 52	Inorganic chemicals	2		318	0.0	0.0	2.4

		1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
EXPORTS		In thousand US dollars			In per cent		
Switzerland							
Total to Morocco		88,469	86,681	87,334	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>In per cent of exports to world:</i>		<i>0.11%</i>	<i>0.11%</i>	<i>0.11%</i>			
SITC: 72	Specialized machinery for industries	15,576	11,917	13,379	17.6	13.7	15.3
SITC: 77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s.	3,643	3,226	10,762	4.1	3.7	12.3
SITC: 53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	13,162	10,911	10,553	14.9	12.6	12.1
SITC: 51	Organic chemicals	9,526	10,811	10,130	10.8	12.5	11.6
SITC: 54	Pharmaceuticals	5,740	6,034	6,407	6.5	7.0	7.3
SITC: 59	Other chemicals n.e.s.	5,633	5,017	6,044	6.4	5.8	6.9
SITC: 71	Power generating machinery and equipment	867	301	4,671	1.0	0.3	5.3
SITC: 74	General industrial machinery, machine parts n.e.s.	3,190	3,287	3,407	3.6	3.8	3.9
SITC: 88	Photographic apparatus and equipment, optical goods	4,214	3,562	3,364	4.8	4.1	3.9
SITC: 65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles	5,280	4,417	3,351	6.0	5.1	3.8
SITC: 87	Instruments	4,629	2,220	2,555	5.2	2.6	2.9
SITC: 76	Telecommunications, sound recording equipment etc.	2,167	728	1,299	2.4	0.8	1.5
SITC: 73	Metal working machinery	2,179	487	1,065	2.5	0.6	1.2
SITC: 89	Misc. manufactured articles, n.e.s.	1,014	12,886	822	1.1	14.9	0.9

Source: UN COMTRADE

Agreement between the EFTA States and Morocco

Trade coverage

1997	Iceland	Norway	Switzrld/FL	EFTA	Iceland	Norway	Switzrld FL	EFTA
	In 1000 US dollars				In per cent			
IMPORTS								
Annex II	1.4	2,328.8	1,730.4	4,060.6	1.5	11.4	15.5	12.8
Protocol A in agric.	0.4	80.5	42.0	122.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Bilateral Agreement	94.8	17,963.4	9,286.5	27,344.7	96.7	88.1	83.1	86.4
Other agriculture	1.4	7.0	122.6	131.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.4
Total agriculture	98.0	20,379.70	11,181.4	31,659.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Protocol A in indust.	0.3	0.0	56.1	56.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Annex I	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	302.8	18,913.4	25,227.8	44,444.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9
Total industry	303.2	18,913.4	25,283.9	44,500.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Products covered	399.8	39,286.2	36,342.8	76,028.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8
Total imports	401.2	39,293.1	36,465.4	76,159.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EXPORTS								
Annex II	0.0	70.5	31.6	102.1	0.0	17.8	1.7	4.6
Protocol A in agric.	0.0	0.0	388.7	388.7	0.0	0.0	21.4	17.6
Bilateral Agreement	0.0	0.0	1,272.7	1,272.7	0.0	0.0	70.2	57.6
Other agriculture	0.0	326.1	119.3	445.4	0.0	82.2	6.6	20.2
Total agriculture	0.0	396.5	1,812.3	2,208.9	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Protocol A in indust.	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annex I	0.0	0.0	27.2	27.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	898.3	9,529.1	84,839.8	95,267.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total industry	898.3	9,529.1	84,868.3	95,295.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Products covered	898.3	9,599.5	86,534.2	97,032.0	100.0	96.7	99.8	99.5
Total exports	898.3	9,925.6	86,680.7	97,504.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IMPORTS + EXPORTS								
Annex II	1.4	2,399.3	1,762.0	4,162.7	1.5	11.5	13.6	12.3
Protocol A in agric.	0.4	80.5	430.7	511.6	0.4	0.4	3.3	1.5
Bilateral Agreement	94.8	17,963.4	10,559.2	28,617.4	96.7		81.3	84.5
Other agriculture	1.4	333.0	241.9	576.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7
Total agriculture	98.0	20,776.3	12,993.8	33,868.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Protocol A in indust.	0.3	0.0	57.4	57.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Annex I	0.0	0.0	27.2	27.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	1,201.1	28,442.5	110,067.7	139,711.2	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9
Total industry	1,201.4	28,442.5	110,152.3	139,796.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Products covered	1,298.1	48,885.7	122,876.9	173,060.7	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.7
Total trade	1,299.5	49,218.7	123,146.0	173,664.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: UN COMTRADE

Products covered = Total industry – Annex I + Annex II + Protocol A in agriculture

EFTA States Imports from Morocco, 1997

Country	Product list	Total imports	Duty free	Reduced duty	Without concession	Duty free	Reduced duty	Without concession
		In thousand US dollars				In per cent		
Iceland	Annex II	1.4	1.4	-	-	100.0	-	-
	Protocol A in agric.	0.4	0.2	0.2	-	45.8	54.2	-
	Bilateral Agreement	94.8	94.8	-	-	100.0	-	-
	Other agriculture	1.4	-	-	1.4	-	-	100.0
	Total agriculture	98.0	96.4	0.2	1.4	98.3	0.2	1.5
	Protocol A in industrial	0.3	0.3	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-
	Annex I	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other industry	302.8	302.8	-	-	100.0	-	-
	Total industry	303.2	303.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Total	401.2	399.6	0.2	1.4	99.6	0.1	0.4
Norway	Annex II	2,328.8	2,328.8	-	-	100.0	-	-
	Protocol A in agric.	80.5	1.6	78.9	-	2.0	98.0	-
	Bilateral Agreement	17,963.4	16,829.0	1,134.4	-	93.7	6.3	-
	Other agriculture	7.0	-	-	7.0	-	-	100.0
	Total agriculture	20,379.7	19,159.5	1,213.3	7.0	94.0	6.0	0.0
	Protocol A in ind.	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
	Annex I	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
	Other industry	18,913.4	18,913.4	-	-	100.0	-	-
	Total industry	18,913.4	18,913.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Total	39,293.1	38,072.9	1,213.3	7.0	96.9	3.1	0.0
Switzerland	Annex II	1,730.4	1,730.4	-	0.0	100.0	-	0.0
	Protocol A in agric.	42.0	21.3	20.7	-	50.7	49.3	-
	Bilateral Agreement	9,286.5	5,945.2	3,341.3	-	64.0	36.0	-
	Other agriculture	122.6	-	-	122.6	-	-	100.0
	Total agriculture	11,181.4	7,696.9	3,362.0	122.6	68.8	30.1	1.1
	Protocol A in ind.	56.1	56.1	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-
	Annex I	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
	Other industry	25,227.8	25,227.8	-	-	100.0	-	-
	Total industry	25,283.9	25,283.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Total	36,465.4	32,980.8	3,362.0	122.6	90.4	9.2	0.3

- No list

EFTA States Exports into Morocco, 1997¹

Country	Product-list	Total exports	Duty free	Reduced duty	Without concession	Duty free	Reduced duty	Without concession
		In thousand US dollars				In per cent		
Iceland	Annex II	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
	Protocol A in agric.	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
	Bilateral Agreement	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other agriculture	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
	Total agriculture	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Protocol A in ind.	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-
	Annex III Tabs D, E	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
	Other industry	898.3	898.3	-	-	100.0	-	-
	Total industry	898.3	898.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0
	Total	898.3	898.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Norway	Annex II	70.5	70.5	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-
	Protocol A in agric.	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
	Bilateral Agreement	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
	Other agriculture	326.1	-	-	326.1	-	-	100.0
	Total agriculture	396.5	70.5	0.0	326.1	17.8	0.0	82.2
	Protocol A in ind.	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-
	Annex III Tabs D, E	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
	Other industry	9,529.1	9,529.1	-	-	100.0	-	-
	Total industry	9,529.1	9,529.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Total	9,925.6	9,599.5	0.0	326.1	96.7	0.0	3.3
Switzerland	Annex II	31.6	31.6	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-
	Protocol A in agric.	388.7	0.0	388.7	-	0.0	100.0	-
	Bilateral Agreement	1,272.7	-	1,272.7	-	-	100.0	-
	Other agriculture	119.3	-	-	119.3	-	-	100.0
	Total agriculture	1,812.3	31.6	1,661.4	119.3	1.7	91.7	6.6
	Protocol A in ind.	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	100.0	-
	Annex III Tabs D, E	27.2	-	-	27.2	-	-	100.0
	Other industry	84,839.8	84,839.8	-	-	100.0	-	-
	Total industry	84,868.3	84,839.8	1.3	27.2	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Total	86,680.7	84,871.4	1,662.7	146.5	97.9	1.9	0.2

- No list

¹ On the exports into Morocco the Annex II-list, the Protocol A-list and Annex III are the same for the EFTA countries. Only Switzerland has a Bilateral Agreement with Morocco.