

WORLD TRADE  
ORGANIZATION

IP/N/1/LIE/1

3 September 1996

(96-3428)

---

**Council for Trade-Related Aspects  
of Intellectual Property Rights**

Original: English

NOTIFICATION OF LAWS AND REGULATIONS  
UNDER ARTICLE 63.2 OF THE AGREEMENT

Liechtenstein

By means of communications dated 6 February, 1 March, 8 May, 7 June and 14 June 1996 Liechtenstein has submitted the following notification of its laws and regulations under Article 63.2 of the Agreement.

NOTIFICATION OF LAWS AND REGULATIONS UNDER  
ARTICLE 63.2 OF THE AGREEMENT

Pursuant to Article 63 paragraph 2 of the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) and to the proceedings agreed upon by the TRIPS Council in November 1995, the Principality of Liechtenstein herewith notifies the laws and regulations covered by the Agreement. In the Annex hereto the relevant laws and regulations are listed. Two sets of the principal laws and regulations are enclosed pursuant to the procedures agreed upon.

The laws and regulations are notified in German, the official language in Liechtenstein and their translations in either French or English. The language of translation is indicated by (f) or (e).

The Agreement of Marrakesh entered into force for Liechtenstein on 1 September 1995. M.f.n. treatment is granted to nationals of WTO Members from this date on.

ANNEX

Notification of Laws and Regulations by the Principality of Liechtenstein  
under Article 63.2 of the Agreement

Lists of Laws and Regulations

1. The principal laws and regulations on intellectual property are covering not only the principles, availability, scope and use of intellectual property rights (Parts I and II TRIPS Agreement) but also their enforcement (Part III) as well as their acquisition and maintenance (Part IV).
2. The cited laws and regulations are published in two official collections: The Systematic Collection of Laws (Systematische Sammlung der liechtensteinischen Rechtsvorschriften ; "LR"), where the actual Act as per its last amendment is published in a systematical order, and the official gazette (Landesgesetzblatt ; "LGBI"), where laws and regulations are published in a chronological order.
3. Most of the principal laws and regulations are about to be totally revised or otherwise amended, as e.g. the Copyright Act, the Trademark Act. Their notification will take place immediately after their entry into force.
4. It is to be noted that in matters of patent law the Principality of Liechtenstein and Switzerland constitute a common territory of protection.<sup>1</sup>

---

<sup>1</sup>Treaty between the Principality of Liechtenstein and the Swiss Confederation on patent protection ("Patent-Treaty") of 22 December 1978, entry into force on 1 April 1980 as amended by agreement of 10 December 1979, entry into force on 1 April 1980, and by agreement of 2 November 1994, entry into force on 1 May 1995. This treaty and the agreements to it have been notified to the TRIPS Council under Article 4(d) of the TRIPS Agreement on 22 December 1995.

**List A.: Laws and Regulations on Intellectual Property**

Copyright and related rights	page 4
Trademarks	page 4
Geographical indications	page 5
Industrial designs	page 5
Patents (including plant variety protection)	page 6
Layout designs (topographies) of integrated circuits	page 6
Protection of undisclosed information	page 7
Anti-Trust provisions to Licensing	page 7
Enforcement	page 7
Special requirements related to border measures	page 8

**List B.: Other Laws and Regulations on Intellectual Property**

Copyright and related rights	page 9
Trademarks	page 9
Geographical indications	page 10
Industrial designs	page 11
Patents (including plant variety protection)	page 11
Layout designs (topographies) of integrated circuits	page 11
Protection of undisclosed information	page 11
Prevention of the abuse of intellectual property rights	page 11
Civil judicial procedures and remedies	page 12
Provisional judicial measures	page 12
Special requirements related to border measures	page 12
Criminal procedures	page 12
Any administrative procedures and remedies not covered above	page 13

LIST A

Laws and Regulations on Intellectual Property

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>TITLE DATE OF ADOPTION AND ENTRY INTO FORCE</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>BRIEF DESCRIPTION</b></p>
<p><b>Copyright and related rights<sup>2</sup></b></p> <p><u>Copyright Act</u> (LR 231.0; LGBl. 1928 No. 12), adopted 26 October 1928, entry into force 3 November 1928 (f)</p> <p><u>Ordinance on Certain Rights Regarding Intellectual Property</u>, adopted 30 January 1996 (e), its scope is to clarify and amend the intellectual property laws, where required by the provisions of the TRIPS Agreement (mainly Copyright and Layout-Designs)</p> <p><b>Trademarks<sup>3</sup></b></p> <p><u>Trademark Act</u> (LR 232.11; LGBl. 1928 No. 13), adopted 26 October 1928, entry into force 3 November 1928 (f) (<i>Parliament will deal with a completely revised Act in 1996</i>)</p> <p><u>Ordinance on the Protection of Trademarks, Geographical Indications and Industrial Labeling</u> (LR 232.111; LGBl. 1964 No. 39), adopted 15 June 1964, entry into force 16 October 1964 (f)</p> <p><u>Ordinance on the Fees for Registration of Trademarks, Geographical Indications and Industrial Labeling</u> (LR 232.111.1; LGBl. 1990 No. 82), adopted 27 November 1990, entry into force 21 December 1990 (f)</p>	<p>Definition of the work and the author, acquisition and protection of rights.</p> <p>Art. 2-14 refer to the protection of computer programs, related rights etc.</p> <p>Definition and existence of trademarks, registration and protection of rights.</p> <p>Registration of national and international trademarks.</p>

<sup>2</sup>The text of these laws can be found in documents IP/N/1/LIE/C/1 and IP/N/1/LIE/C/2/Rev.1.

<sup>3</sup>The text of these laws can be found in documents IP/N/1/LIE/I/1 and 2.

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>TITLE</b> <b>DATE OF ADOPTION AND</b> <b>ENTRY INTO FORCE</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>BRIEF DESCRIPTION</b></p>
<p><b>Geographical indications<sup>4</sup></b></p> <p><u>Trademark Act</u> (LR 232.11; LGBl. 1928 No. 13), adopted 26 October 1928, entry into force 3 November 1928 (f) <i>(Parliament will deal with a completely revised Act in 1996)</i></p> <p><u>Ordinance on the Protection of Trademarks, Geographical Indications and Industrial Labeling</u> (LR 232.111; LGBl. 1964 No. 39), adopted 15 June 1964, entry into force 16 October 1964 (f)</p> <p><u>Ordinance on the Fees for Registration of Trademarks, Geographical Indications and Industrial Labeling</u> (LR 232.111.1; LGBl. 1990 No. 82), adopted 27 November 1990, entry into force 21 December 1990 (f)</p> <p><b>Industrial designs<sup>5</sup></b></p> <p><u>Act on Designs and Models</u> (LR 232.12; LGBl. 1928 No. 14), adopted 26 October 1928, entry into force 3 November 1928 (f)</p> <p><u>Ordinance to the Act on Designs and Models</u> (LR 232.121; LGBl. 1965 No. 28), adopted 15 June 1964, entry into force 25 June 1965 (f)</p> <p><u>Ordinance on the Fees for the Registration of Designs and Models</u> (LR 232.121.1; LGBl. 1991 No. 12), adopted 22 January 1991, entry into force 16 March 1991 (f)</p>	<p>Definition and protection of geographical indications.</p> <p>Definition, registration and protection of rights to industrial designs; priority rights, rights acquired by exposition.</p> <p>Register and registration of designs and models.</p>

---

<sup>4</sup>The text of these laws can be found in document IP/N/1/LIE/I/1 and 2.

<sup>5</sup>The text of these laws can be found in documents IP/N/1/LIE/D/1 and 2.

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>TITLE</b> <b>DATE OF ADOPTION AND</b> <b>ENTRY INTO FORCE</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>BRIEF DESCRIPTION</b></p>
<p><b>Patents (including plant variety protection)<sup>6</sup></b></p> <p><u>Treaty concluded between the Principality of Liechtenstein and the Swiss Confederation on the Protection of Patents</u> (LR 0.232.149.101.1; LGBl. 1980 No. 31) of 22 December 1978, entry into force 1 April 1980 as amended by <u>Agreement of 10 December 1979</u> (LR 0.232.149.101.11; LGBl. 1980 Nr. 32), entry into force 1 April 1980 and <u>Agreement of 2 November 1994</u>, entry into force 1 May 1995 (f)</p> <p><u>Act to the Treaty concluded between the Principality of Liechtenstein and the Swiss Confederation on the Protection of Patents</u> (LR 232.13; LGBl. 1980 No. 33), adopted 26 September 1979, entry into force 1 April 1980 (e)</p> <p><u>(Swiss) Federal Patent Act</u> (SR 232.14; BBl. 1955 893), adopted 25 June 1954, entry into force <b>for Liechtenstein</b> 1 April 1980 (f)</p> <p><u>(Swiss) Ordinance to the Federal Patent Act</u> (SR 232.141; BBl. 1977 2027), adopted 19 October 1977, entry into force <b>for Liechtenstein</b> 1 April 1980 (f)</p> <p><u>(Swiss) Ordinance on the Fees of the Intellectual Property Institute</u> (SR 232.148; BBl. 1995 5174), adopted 25 October 1995, entry into force <b>for Liechtenstein</b> 1 January 1996 (f)</p> <p><b>Layout-designs (topographies) of integrated circuits<sup>7</sup></b></p> <p><u>Unfair Competition Act</u> No. 121 of 1992, adopted 22 October 1992, entry into force 1 November 1994 (e)</p>	<p>Enforcement of rights under Liechtenstein law.</p> <p>Existence and acquisition of right to patent, national and international registration.</p> <p>Examination of patent applications, registration, priority rights, supplementary certificates for medicaments, etc.</p> <p>General protection by Art. 5 lit. c.</p>

<sup>6</sup>The text of these laws can be found in documents IP/N/1/LIE/P/1, IP/N/1/LIE/E/1, IP/N/1/CHE/P/1 and 2 and IP/N/1/CHE/O/2.

<sup>7</sup>The text of these laws can be found in documents IP/N/1/LIE/I/3 and IP/N/1/LIE/C/2/Rev.1

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>TITLE</b> <b>DATE OF ADOPTION AND</b> <b>ENTRY INTO FORCE</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>BRIEF DESCRIPTION</b></p>
<p><u>Ordinance on Certain Rights Regarding Intellectual Property</u>, adopted 30 January 1996 (e); its scope is to clarify and amend the intellectual property laws, where required by the provisions of the TRIPS Agreement (mainly Copyright and Layout-Designs)</p> <p><b>Protection of undisclosed information<sup>8</sup></b></p> <p><u>(Swiss) Federal Patent Act</u> (SR 232.14; BBl. 1955 893), adopted 25 June 1954, entry into force <b>for Liechtenstein</b> 1 April 1980 (f)</p> <p><u>(Swiss) Ordinance to the Federal Patent Act</u> (SR 232.141; BBl. 1977 2027), adopted 19 October 1977, entry into force <b>for Liechtenstein</b> 1 April 1980 (f)</p> <p><u>Unfair Competition Act</u> No. 121 of 1992, adopted 22 October 1992, entry into force 1 November 1994 (e)</p> <p><b>Anti-trust provisions to licensing<sup>9</sup></b></p> <p><u>(Swiss) Federal Patent Act</u> (SR 232.14; BBl. 1955 893), adopted 25 June 1954, entry into force <b>for Liechtenstein</b> 1 April 1980 (f)</p> <p><b>Enforcement of Rights<sup>10</sup></b></p> <p><u>Copyright Act</u> (LR 231.0; LGBl. 1928 No. 12), adopted 26 October 1928, entry into force 3 November 1928 (f)</p>	<p>Art. 15-18 referring to the acquisition and protection of rights.</p> <p>Art. 68: protection of secrecy.</p> <p>Art. 89 and 90: protection of secrecy in files and the register.</p> <p>Definition of unfair competition, protection of rights, sanctions. Art. 4: Incitation to violation of contract, Art. 5 lit. b: Unlawful exploitation of a third person's work; Art. 6: Violation of secrecy; Art. 16: Protection of secrecy in civil proceedings. <i>(N.B.: The definition of secrecy has been developed by case law and corresponds to Art. 39.1 TRIPS Agreement).</i></p> <p>Art. 40a: Compulsory licence for semiconductor-technology in cases of unfair competition. <i>N.B.: Due to its membership to the European Economic Area, Liechtenstein is subject to the Anti-Trust-Law of the European Communities.</i></p> <p>Art. 42-59: Sanctions of civil and penal law.</p>

<sup>8</sup>The text of these laws can be found in documents IP/N/1/CHE/P/1-2 and IP/N/1/LIE/I/3.

<sup>9</sup>The text of this law can be found in document IP/N/1/CHE/P/1.

<sup>10</sup>The text of these laws can be found in documents IP/N/1/LIE/C/1, IP/N/1/LIE/I/1, IP/N/1/LIE/D/1, IP/N/1/CHE/P/1, IP/N/1/LIE/E/1, IP/N/1/LIE/C/2/Rev.1 and IP/N/1/LIE/I/3.

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>TITLE</b> <b>DATE OF ADOPTION AND</b> <b>ENTRY INTO FORCE</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>BRIEF DESCRIPTION</b></p>
<p><u>Trademark Act</u> (LR 232.11; LGBl. 1928 No. 13), adopted 26 October 1928, entry into force 3 November 1928 (f) <i>(Parliament will deal with a completely revised act in spring 1996)</i></p>	<p>Art. 24-33: Sanctions of civil and penal law.</p>
<p><u>Act on Designs and Models</u> (LR 232.12; LGBl. 1928 No. 14), adopted 26 October 1928, entry into force 3 November 1928 (f)</p>	<p>Art. 24-33: Sanctions of civil and penal law.</p>
<p><u>(Swiss) Federal Patent Act</u> (SR 232.14; BBl. 1955 893), adopted 25 June 1954, entry into force <b>for Liechtenstein</b> 1 April 1980 (f)</p>	<p>Art. 66-86: Sanctions of civil and penal law.</p>
<p><u>Act to the Treaty concluded between the Principality of Liechtenstein and the Swiss Confederation on the Protection of Patents</u> (LR 232.13; LGBl. 1980 No. 33), adopted 26 September 1979, entry into force 1 April 1980 (e)</p>	<p>Competent courts in Liechtenstein.</p>
<p><u>Ordinance on Certain Rights Regarding Intellectual Property</u>, adopted 30 January 1996 (e), its scope is to clarify and amend the intellectual property laws, where required by the provisions of the TRIPS Agreement (mainly Copyright and Layout-Designs)</p>	<p>Sanctions of civil and penal law (Art. 14: protection of related rights; Art. 18: topographies).</p>
<p><u>Unfair Competition Act</u> No. 121 of 1992, adopted 22 October 1992, entry into force 1 November 1994 (e)</p>	<p>Sanctions of civil, administrative and penal law.</p>
<p><b>Special requirements related to border measures<sup>11</sup></b></p>	
<p><u>Ordinance on the Introduction of Certain Intellectual Property Rights</u>, adopted 30 January 1996 (e); its scope is to clarify and amend the intellectual property laws, where required by the provisions of the TRIPS Agreement (mainly Copyright and Layout-Designs)</p>	<p>Art. 19. <i>N.B.: In matters of patent law the Principality of Liechtenstein and Switzerland are a common territory of protection.</i></p>

<sup>11</sup>The text of this law can be found in document IP/N/1/LIE/C/2/Rev.1.



**LIST B****Other Laws and Regulations on Intellectual Property**

<b>TITLE DATE OF ADOPTION AND ENTRY INTO FORCE</b>	<b>BRIEF DESCRIPTION</b>
<p><b>Copyright and related rights</b></p> <p><u>Persons- and Companies Act</u> (LR 216.0; LGBl. 1926 No. 4), adopted 20 January 1926, entry into force 19 February 1926</p> <p><u>Civil Code</u> (LR 210; LGBl. 1974 No. 18), [this provision] adopted 13 December 1973, entry into force 1 January 1974</p> <p><u>Unfair Competition Act</u><sup>12</sup> (LR 240; LGBl. 1992 No. 121), adopted 22 October 1992, entry into force 1 November 1994</p> <p><b>Trademarks</b></p> <p><u>Act on the Protection of the Name of the Princely Family</u> (LR 112.0; LGBl. 1963 No. 2), adopted 4 December 1962, entry into force 17 January 1963</p> <p><u>Act on the Coat of Arms, Colours; Seal and Emblems of the Principality of Liechtenstein</u> (LR 120; LGBl. 1982 No. 58), adopted 30 June 1982, entry into force 18 September 1982</p> <p><u>Ordinance on the Use of the State's Flag</u> (LR 120.12; LGBl. 1985 No. 18) adopted 14 February 1984, entry into force 1 March 1985</p> <p><u>Persons- and Companies Act</u> (LR 216.0; LGBl. 1926 No. 4), adopted 20 January 1926, entry into force 19 February 1926</p>	<p>Art. 38-49: Protection of moral rights (personality, name, etc.).</p> <p>§ 1160-1173: Publishing contract; § 1173a (in respect of Art. 41): Acquisition of rights by employer.</p> <p>Art. 3: Definition of unfair competition; Art. 5 lit. c: Unlawful exploitation of a third person's work by technical means and without own effort.</p> <p>Art. 1013: Protection of names and designations of Liechtenstein, the Red Cross etc. against their unlawful use in commerce.</p>

<sup>12</sup>This law has also been notified by Liechtenstein as a main law (see document IP/N/1/LIE/I/3).

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>TITLE</b> <b>DATE OF ADOPTION AND</b> <b>ENTRY INTO FORCE</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>BRIEF DESCRIPTION</b></p>
<p><u>Act on the Protection of the Sign and the Name of the Red Cross</u>, (LR 232.21; LGBI. 1957 No. 15), adopted 27 May 1957, entry into force 25 July 1957</p> <p><u>Act on the Olympic Emblems</u> (LR 232.22; LGBI. 1964 No. 11), adopted 9 January 1964, entry into force 27 February 1964</p> <p><u>Unfair Competition Act</u><sup>12</sup> (LR 240; LGBI. 1992 No. 121), adopted 22 October 1992, entry into force 1 November 1994</p> <p><b>Geographical indications</b></p> <p><u>Act on the Protection of the Name of the Princely Family</u> (LR 112.0; LGBI. 1963 No. 2), adopted 4 December 1962, entry into force 17 January 1963</p> <p><u>Act on the Coat of Arms, Colours; Seal and Emblems of the Principality of Liechtenstein</u> (LR 120; LGBI. 1982 No. 58), adopted 30 June 1982, entry into force 18 September 1982</p> <p><u>Ordinance on the Use of the State's Flag</u> (LR 120.12; LGBI. 1985 No. 18), adopted 14 February 1984, entry into force 1 March 1985</p> <p><u>Persons- and Companies Act</u> (LR 216.0; LGBI. 1926 No. 4), adopted 20 January 1926, entry into force 19 February 1926</p> <p><u>Act on the Protection of the Sign and the Name of the Red Cross</u> (LR 232.21; LGBI. 1957 No. 15), adopted 27 May 1957, entry into force 25 July 1957</p> <p><u>Act on the Olympic Emblems</u> (LR 232.22; LGBI. 1964 No. 11), adopted 9 January 1964, entry into force 27 February 1964</p> <p><u>Unfair Competition Act</u><sup>12</sup> (LR 240; LGBI. 1992 No. 121), adopted 22 October 1992, entry into force 1 November 1994</p>	<p>Art. 3 lit. d: Unfair competition by creation of confusion about origin of goods, services, etc.</p> <p>Art. 1013: Protection of the geographical indication of Liechtenstein, against its unlawful use in commerce.</p> <p>Art. 3 lit. b and d: Unfair competition by false or inexact indication of origin or by creation of confusion about origin.</p>

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>TITLE DATE OF ADOPTION AND ENTRY INTO FORCE</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>BRIEF DESCRIPTION</b></p>
<p><b>Industrial designs</b></p> <p><u>Civil Code</u> (LR 210; LGBl. 1974 No. 18), [this provision] adopted 13 December 1973, entry into force 1 January 1974</p> <p><u>Unfair Competition Act</u><sup>12</sup> (LR 240; LGBl. 1992 No. 121), adopted 22 October 1992, entry into force 1 November 1994</p> <p><b>Patents (including plant variety protection)</b></p> <p><u>Unfair Competition Act</u><sup>12</sup> (LR 240; LGBl. 1992 No. 121), adopted 22 October 1992, entry into force 1 November 1994</p> <p><u>Civil Code</u> (LR 210; LGBl. 1974 No. 18), [this provision] adopted 13 December 1973, entry into force 1 January 1974</p> <p><b>Layout-designs (topographies) of integrated circuits</b></p> <p><u>Civil Code</u> (LR 210; LGBl. 1974 No. 18), [this provision] adopted 13 December 1973, entry into force 1 January 1974</p> <p><b>Protection of undisclosed information</b></p> <p><u>Penal Code</u> (LR 311.O; LGBl. 1988 No. 37), adopted 24 June 1987, entry into force 1 January 1989</p> <p><u>State Protection Act</u> (LR 130; LGBl. 1949 No. 8), adopted 14 March 1949 entry into force 19 March 1949</p> <p><b>Prevention of the abuse of intellectual property rights</b></p> <p><u>Unfair Competition Act</u><sup>12</sup> (LR 240; LGBl. 1992 No. 121), adopted 22 October 1992, entry into force 1 November 1994</p>	<p>§ 1173a (in respect of Art. 41): Acquisition of rights by employer.</p> <p>Art. 3 lit. d: Unfair competition by creation of confusion about origin of goods, services etc.</p> <p>Art. 3: Unfair competition.</p> <p>§ 1173a (in respect of Art. 41): Acquisition of rights by employer.</p> <p>§ 1173a (in respect of Art. 41): Acquisition of rights by employer.</p> <p>Art. 121 (protection of professional secrecy); Art. 310 (protection of official secrecy); Art.122-124 (protection of industrial secrecy).</p> <p>Art. 4 sec. 3: Penalization of disclosure of information to the authority of a foreign state by a private person.</p> <p>Art. 3 lit. d: Unfair competition by creation of confusion about origin of goods, services etc.;</p> <p>Art. 5: Unlawful exploitation of a third person's work by technical means and without own effort.</p>

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>TITLE</b> <b>DATE OF ADOPTION AND</b> <b>ENTRY INTO FORCE</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>BRIEF DESCRIPTION</b></p>
<p><b>Civil judicial procedures and remedies</b></p> <p><u>Civil Procedure Act</u> (LR 271.0; LGBl. 1912 No. 9 I), adopted 10 December 1912, entry into force 1 June 1913</p> <p><u>Jurisdiction Act</u> (LR 272.0; LGBl. 1912 No. 9 II), adopted 10 December 1912, entry into force 1 June 1912</p> <p><b>Provisional judicial measures</b></p> <p><u>Enforcement Act</u> (LR 281.0; LGBl. 1972 No. 32 II), adopted 24 November 1971, entry into force 1 July 1972</p> <p><u>Act on Securitization of Rights</u> (LR 283.0; LGBl. 1923 No. 8), adopted 9 February 1923, entry into force 26 February 1923</p> <p><u>Civil Procedure Act</u> (LR 271.0; LGBl 1912 No. 9 I), adopted 10 December 1912, entry into force 1 June 1913</p> <p><b>Special requirements related to border measures</b></p> <p><u>Ordinance on Certain Rights Regarding Intellectual Property</u>,<sup>13</sup> adopted 30 January 1996 (e); its scope is to clarify and amend the intellectual property laws, where required by the provisions of the TRIPS Agreement (mainly Copyright and Layout-Designs)</p> <p><b>Criminal procedures</b></p> <p><u>Ordinance on Certain Rights Regarding Intellectual Property</u>,<sup>13</sup> adopted 30 January 1996 (e); its scope is to clarify and amend the intellectual property laws, where required by the provisions of the TRIPS Agreement (mainly Copyright and Layout Designs)</p> <p><u>Criminal Procedure Act</u> No. 62 of 1988, adopted 18 October 1988, entry into force 1 January 1989</p>	<p>Provisional measures and enforcement.</p> <p>Special proceedings for immediate enforcement under certain conditions.</p> <p>Art. 19. <i>N.B.: In matters of patent law the Principality of Liechtenstein and Switzerland are a common territory of protection.</i></p> <p>Art. 14: Protection of neighbouring rights.</p>

<sup>13</sup>This law has also been notified by Liechtenstein as a main law (see document IP/N/1/LIE/C/2/Rev.1).

<b>TITLE DATE OF ADOPTION AND ENTRY INTO FORCE</b>	<b>BRIEF DESCRIPTION</b>
<b>Any administrative procedures and remedies not covered above</b>  <u>Administrative Procedure Act No. 24 of 1924,</u> adopted 21 April 1922, 12 July 1922	