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**Council for Trade-Related Aspects
of Intellectual Property Rights**

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MAIN DEDICATED INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS AND REGULATIONS
NOTIFIED UNDER ARTICLE 63.2 OF THE AGREEMENT

New Zealand

Patents (Including Plant Variety Protection)

The present document reproduces¹ the following laws and regulations, as notified by New Zealand under Article 63.2 of the Agreement (see document IP/N/1/NZL/1):

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¹In English only



THE PLANT VARIETY RIGHTS REGULATIONS 1988

PAUL REEVES, Governor-General

ORDER IN COUNCIL

At Wellington this 16th day of May 1988

Present:

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL IN COUNCIL

PURSUANT to section 38 of the Plant Variety Rights Act 1987, His Excellency the Governor-General, acting by and with the advice and consent of the Executive Council, hereby makes the following regulations.

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REGULATIONS

1. Title and commencement—(1) These regulations may be cited as the Plant Variety Rights Regulations 1988.

(2) These regulations shall come into force on the commencement of the Plant Variety Rights Act 1987.

2. Interpretation—In these regulations—

“The Act” means the Plant Variety Rights Act 1987:

“The Register” means the register required to be kept by section 14 (3) of the Act.

PART I

PRESCRIBED MATTERS

3. Applications to be completed in English—Every application must be completed in the English language.

4. Applications to be legible—Every application must be legibly typed, written, or printed.

5. Quantities of seed to be provided with applications—(1) An application for a variety of the kind described in the first column of the First Schedule to these regulations must be accompanied by the quantity of seed specified in the second column of the schedule, opposite the description.

(2) The standard of purity and germination of the seed must be acceptable to the Commissioner.

6. Prescribed periods for giving descriptions, material, and information—(1) Where a variety is to be subject to test trials by the applicant, under the control of the applicant, or by or under the control of a person who is not independent of the applicant,—

(a) The applicant must give the Commissioner a description of the kind described in section 5 (2) (a) of the Act within 18 months or (if the Commissioner is satisfied that there are exceptional reasons justifying an extension of time) within any longer period the Commissioner allows after making the application; and

(b) The applicant must give the Commissioner material or information of the kind described in section 5 (3) of the Act within 12 months or any longer period the Commissioner allows after being requested by the Commissioner to do so.

(2) Subject to *subclause (1)* of this regulation, an applicant must give the Commissioner—

(a) A description of the kind described in section 5 (2) (a) of the Act; or

(b) Material or information of the kind described in section 5 (3) of the Act,—

within 12 months, or any longer period the Commissioner allows after making the application or, as the case requires, after being requested by the Commissioner to do so.

7. Requirements for proposed denominations—(1) The requirements for a proposed denomination are that it must conform with international usage relating to the names of cultivated plants.

(2) The Commissioner must notify an applicant of a refusal to approve a proposed denomination, and request the applicant to submit another.

8. Matters requested to be published in Journal—(1) The Commissioner must publish in the Journal, in respect of every application,—

(a) The applicant's name and address:

(b) The date of the application:

(c) The genus or species of the variety:

(d) Every denomination that—

(i) Has been proposed for the variety; and

(ii) The Commissioner has not immediately indicated that the Commissioner will not approve:

(e) If the application lapses or is withdrawn, the fact that it has lapsed or been withdrawn.

(2) The Commissioner must publish in the Journal, in respect of every grant,—

(a) The name and address for service of the grantee:

(b) The genus or species to which the variety belongs:

(c) The denomination the Commissioner has approved for the variety:

(d) The date of the grant.

(3) The Commissioner must publish in the Journal—

(a) The fact that a grant has expired or has been cancelled or surrendered; and

(b) The day the expiry, or cancellation, or surrender took effect.

9. Matters required to be recorded in Register—The Commissioner must record in the Register, in relation to each grant,—

(a) The grantee's name:

(b) The date of the application:

(c) An address in New Zealand for service for the grantee:

(d) The date of the grant:

(e) The term of the grant (including any extensions):

(f) The genus or species to which the variety belongs:

(g) The variety's denomination:

(h) A reference number relating to the Commissioner's file record of the variety's distinctive features:

(i) Details of every compulsory licence or sale order made in respect of the variety:

(j) Details of any cancellation of the grant:

(k) Where the Commissioner is satisfied that the grant has been acquired by any person other than the original grantee, details of the acquisition:

(l) Where the grant was made by virtue of a priority under section 12 of the Act, details of the equivalent application concerned.

PART II

PLANT VARIETY RIGHTS OFFICE

10. Inspection of Register—The Commissioner must hold the Register open for public inspection whenever the Office is open for the transaction of public business under the Act.

11. Copies of entries in Register—The Commissioner must, on payment of the prescribed fee (if any) provide any person with a copy of any entry in the Register.

12. Commissioner may correct mistakes—(1) The Commissioner may correct any mistake, omission, or irregularity in the Register, or in any document produced in the Office.

(2) The Commissioner may correct any mistake, omission, or irregularity in any document sent to or filed in the Office, on payment of the prescribed fee (if any) by the person who sent or filed it.

(3) If, in the opinion of the Commissioner, the correction of a mistake, omission, or error may affect the interest of any person (other than a person who requested it), the Commissioner shall publish details of it in the Journal.

13. Commissioner may replace lost documents—(1) If satisfied that any document issued by the Office has been lost or destroyed, the Commissioner may, on payment of the prescribed fee (if any), issue a replacement to the person entitled to the original.

(2) The replacement must show that it is a replacement.

14. Date of surrender of grant—A surrender of a grant shall take effect from the later of—

- (a) The day it is received in the Office; and
- (b) A day specified by the grantee.

15. Applications by agents—Where an application purports to be made by an agent for a principal,—

- (a) The application must indicate that it is made by an agent; and
- (b) The application must give details of both agent and principal; and
- (c) The application must be signed by the agent; and
- (d) The agent must satisfy the Commissioner that the agent is authorised to act for the principal.

PART III

GROWING TRIALS

16. Growing trials—(1) If the Commissioner has insufficient information to be satisfied that a variety in respect of which an application has been made is distinct, homogeneous, or stable, as required by section 10 (2) (d) of the Act, the Commissioner may undertake or commission, or approve the applicant's undertaking or commissioning of, growing trials of the variety, or may examine and evaluate the results of growing trials already conducted by a person or body independent of the applicant.

(2) The Commissioner may disregard any results of any growing trials undertaken or commissioned by an applicant unless—

- (a) The trials were conducted under conditions, at places, and over periods, approved in writing by the Commissioner; and
- (b) The Commissioner and persons authorised by the Commissioner were allowed any access to the property on which the trial was conducted that the Commissioner required.
- (3) Where an applicant supplies the Commissioner with any report or document in a language other than English relating to any growing trials, the Commissioner may disregard it until the applicant has paid the cost of obtaining an independent translation of it.

PART IV

COMPULSORY LICENCES AND SALES

17. Information to be supplied—A person who under section 21 (1) of the Act requests the Commissioner to consider whether or not reasonable quantities of reproductive material of a reasonable quality of a variety are available for purchase by members of the public at a reasonable cost must do so in writing, and must supply the Commissioner with information and arguments to assist the Commissioner to arrive at a conclusion.

18. Notice to be given—As soon as is possible after issuing a licence or order under section 21 (2) of the Act, or limiting, varying, extending, or revoking such a licence or order, the Commissioner must give the grantee of the variety concerned, and the person in whose favour it was issued, notice of the action taken.

PART V

MISCELLANEOUS

19. Period for payment of annual grant fee—(1) In any year, the annual grant fee payable in relation to a grant must be paid within the period commencing one month before the anniversary of the grant and ending one month after.

(2) In any year, the annual grant fee payable in relation to a grant may not be paid before the period described in subclause (1) of this regulation.

20. Revocations—The regulations specified in the Second Schedule to these regulations are hereby revoked.

SCHEDULES

Reg. 5 (1)

FIRST SCHEDULE.

QUANTITIES OF SEED TO ACCOMPANY APPLICATIONS

Variety	Quantity (gm)
Cereals	125
Peas	750
Tick and Broad Beans	1000
Lentils	150
Linseed	20
Brassicac	10
Lucerne	5
Clover	5
Ryegrass	25
Cocksfoot	10
Fescue	10
Browntop	5

Reg. 20

SECOND SCHEDULE
REGULATIONS REVOKED

Title	Statutory Regulation No.
The Plant Varieties Regulations 1975	1975/138
The Plant Varieties Regulations, Amendment No. 1	1975/238
The Plant Varieties Regulations, Amendment No. 2	1980/134
The Plant Varieties Regulations, Amendment No. 4	1986/341

MARIE SHROFF,
Clerk of the Executive Council.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This note is not part of the regulations, but is intended to indicate their general effect.

These regulations, which come into force on the commencement of the Plant Variety Rights Act 1987, provide for various administrative matters under that Act.

Issued under the authority of the Regulations Act 1936.

Date of notification in *Gazette*: 19 May 1988.

These regulations are administered in the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

1989/227



**THE PLANT VARIETY RIGHTS REGULATIONS 1988,
AMENDMENT NO. 1**

PAUL REEVES, Governor-General

ORDER IN COUNCIL

At Wellington this 24th day of July 1989

Present:

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL IN COUNCIL

PURSUANT to section 38 of the Plant Variety Rights Act 1988, His Excellency the Governor-General, acting by and with the advice and consent of the Executive Council, hereby makes the following regulations.

REGULATIONS

1. Title and commencement—(1) These regulations may be cited as the Plant Variety Rights Regulations 1988, Amendment No. 1, and shall be read together with and deemed part of the Plant Variety Rights Regulations 1988* (hereinafter referred to as the principal regulations).

(2) These regulations shall come into force on the 28th day after the date of their notification in the *Gazette*.

2. Quantities of seed to be provided with applications—
(1) Regulation 5 of the principal regulations is hereby amended by revoking subclause (1), and substituting the following subclause:

“(1) An application for a variety of a kind described in the first column of the First Schedule to these regulations must be accompanied by the quantity of seed specified (opposite the description) in the second column of the schedule or, if no quantity is specified there,—

*S.R. 1988/101

“(a) The quantity, if any, of nucleus seed specified (opposite the description) in the third column of the schedule; and

“(b) The quantity, if any, of seed of a generation of plants—

“(i) Grown from nucleus seed; or

“(ii) Descended from plants grown from nucleus seed,— specified (opposite the description) in the fourth column of the schedule.”

(2) The principal regulations are hereby consequentially amended by revoking the First Schedule, and substituting the schedule set out in the Schedule to these regulations.

Reg. 2 (2)

SCHEDULE

NEW FIRST SCHEDULE TO PRINCIPAL REGULATIONS

Reg. 5 (1)

“FIRST SCHEDULE

QUANTITIES OF SEED TO ACCOMPANY APPLICATIONS

Description of Variety	Seed of any	Nucleus	Lower
	Generation	Seed	Generation
	g	g	g
Cereals	125	—	—
Peas	750	—	—
Tick and Broad Beans	1000	—	—
Lentils	150	—	—
Linseed	20	—	—
Brassicas	10	—	—
Lucerne	5	—	—
Clover	5	—	—
Ryegrass	—	50	500
Cocksfoot	10	—	—
Fescue	10	—	—
Browntop	5	—	—

MARIE SHROFF,
Clerk of the Executive Council.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This note is not part of the regulations, but is intended to indicate their general effect.

These regulations, which come into force 28 days after notification in the *Gazette*, increase the quantity of seed required to be supplied with an application for a grant of plant variety rights in respect of any variety of ryegrass.

Issued under the authority of the Regulations Act 1936.

Date of notification in *Gazette*: 27 July 1989.

These regulations are administered in the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.



**THE PLANT VARIETY RIGHTS REGULATIONS 1988,
AMENDMENT NO. 2**

CATHERINE A. TIZARD, Governor-General

ORDER IN COUNCIL

At Wellington this 31st day of May 1993

Present:

HER EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL IN COUNCIL

PURSUANT to section 38 of the Plant Variety Rights Act 1988, Her Excellency the Governor-General, acting by and with the advice and consent of the Executive Council, hereby makes the following regulations.

REGULATIONS

1. Title and commencement—(1) These regulations may be cited as the Plant Variety Rights Regulations 1988, Amendment No. 2, and shall be read together with and deemed part of the Plant Variety Rights Regulations 1988* (hereinafter referred to as the principal regulations).

(2) These regulations shall come into force on the 1st day of July 1993.

2. New First Schedule substituted—(1) The principal regulations are hereby amended by revoking the First Schedule (as substituted by regulation 2 (2) of the Plant Variety Rights Regulations 1988, Amendment No. 1), and substituting the schedule set out in the Schedule to these regulations.

*S.R. 1988/101
Amendment No. 1: S.R. 1989/227

(2) Regulation 2 (2) of, and the Schedule to, the Plant Variety Rights Regulations 1988, Amendment No. 1 are hereby consequentially revoked.

Reg. 2 (1)

SCHEDULE

NEW FIRST SCHEDULE TO PRINCIPAL REGULATIONS

Reg. 5 (1)

"FIRST SCHEDULE

QUANTITIES OF SEED TO ACCOMPANY APPLICATIONS

<i>Description of Variety</i>	<i>Seed of any Generation</i> g	<i>Nucleus Seed</i> g	<i>Lower Generation Seed</i> g
<i>Arable crops and vegetables</i>			
Broad Beans, French Beans, Haricot Beans, Runner Beans, Soya Beans, Tick Beans, Lupins, Peas, and Maize	6000	-	-
Cereals and Lentils	5000	-	-
Sunflower	2500	-	-
Cucurbits	1250	-	-
Beets, Borage, and Linseed ..	1000	-	-
Asparagus	250	-	-
Allium, Amaranthus, Brassicas, Capsicum, Chicory, Phacelia, and Radish	100	-	-
Carrot, Lettuce, and Parsnip ..	70	-	-
Tomato	50	-	-
Evening Primrose	25	-	-
<i>Grasses</i>			
Brome	200	-	-
Bents, Crested Dogstail, Cocksfoot, Fescue, Koeleria, Paspalum, Phalaris, and Yorkshire Fog	70	-	-
Ryegrass	-	50	500
<i>Other pasture plants</i>			
Serradella and Sulla	100	-	-
Lucerne, Lotus, Plantain, Red Clover, and White Clover ..	50	-	-
Yarrow	25	-	-

BOB MACFARLANE,
Acting for Clerk of the Executive Council.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This note is not part of the regulations, but is intended to indicate their general effect.

These regulations, which come into force on 1 July 1993, increase the quantities of seed required to be supplied with applications for grants of plant variety rights in respect of plants of certain varieties; and prescribe quantities for applications in respect of plants of certain varieties for which quantities were not previously prescribed.

Issued under the authority of the Acts and Regulations Publication Act 1989.
Date of notification in *Gazette*: 3 June 1993.
These regulations are administered in the Ministry of Commerce.

1991/37



THE PLANT VARIETY RIGHTS (FEES) ORDER 1991

CATHERINE A. TIZARD, Governor-General

ORDER IN COUNCIL

At Wellington this 11th day of March 1991

Present:

HER EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL IN COUNCIL

PURSUANT to section 38 of the Plant Variety Rights Act 1987, Her Excellency the Governor-General, acting by and with the advice and consent of the Executive Council, hereby makes the following order.

ORDER

1. Title and commencement—(1) This order may be cited as the Plant Variety Rights (Fees) Order 1991.

(2) This order shall come into force on the 1st day of May 1991.

2. Fees—(1) The fees specified in the First Schedule to this order must be paid in respect of the things referred to in that schedule.

(2) Where, at the request of an applicant, the Commissioner arranges an overseas test trial of a variety, the applicant must pay to the Commissioner the costs incurred in relation to the trial, including the goods and services tax (if any) payable on those costs under the Goods and Services Tax Act 1985.

(3) Where the Commissioner or any other employee of the Plant Variety Rights Office undertakes any search or photocopying for any person, the person must pay to the Commissioner a fee for the time spent in doing so calculated at the rate specified in the Second Schedule to this order.

3. Amount of GST included—The fees prescribed by and in this order are inclusive of goods and services tax under the Goods and Services Tax Act 1985.

4. Consequential revocation—The Plant Variety Rights (Fees) Order 1989 is hereby consequentially revoked.

SCHEDULES

C1.2 (1)

FIRST SCHEDULE

FEES PAYABLE UNDER PLANT VARIETY RIGHTS ACT 1987 (INCLUDING GST)

Item	Herbage, agricultural crops, vegetables Fee (\$)	Fruit or nut plants Fee (\$)	Other plants Fee (\$)
Rectification of error or irregularity	28	28	28
Issue of duplicate grant	28	28	28
Issue of certified true copy of application	17	17	17
Request under section 21 (1) of the Act (compulsory licences and sales)	675	675	675
Application to limit, vary extend, or revoke compulsory licence or order	337.50	337.50	337.50
Application for grant	562.50	450	281.25
Examination of data (including any material) supplied by applicant—			
within six months of application	675	337.50	258.75
later	900	337.50	258.75
Test trial by Ministry	—	562.50	506.25
Issue of grant	562.50	135	112.50
Annual grant fee—			
paid by anniversary of grant	506.25	258.75	202.50
paid later	551.25	292.50	236.25

1991/37

Plant Variety Rights (Fees) Order 1991

3

C1.2 (3)

SECOND SCHEDULE

HOURLY RATE FOR SEARCHING AND PHOTOCOPYING (INCLUDING GST)
\$56.25 per hour

MARIE SHROFF,
Clerk of the Executive Council.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This note is not part of the order, but is intended to indicate its general effect.

This order, which comes into force on 1 May 1991, increases the fees payable under the Plant Variety Rights Act 1987, and prescribes a new fee (for the issue of a duplicate grant) and charges of \$56.25 per hour for searches and photocopying.

Issued under the authority of the Acts and Regulations Publication Act 1989.
Date of notification in *Gazette*: 14 March 1991.
This order is administered in the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.



**THE PLANT VARIETY RIGHTS (GRANTEE'S RIGHTS) ORDER
1988**

PAUL REEVES, Governor-General

ORDER IN COUNCIL

At Wellington this 16th day of May 1988

Present:

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL IN COUNCIL

PURSUANT to section 17 (1) (b) of the Plant Variety Rights Act 1987, His Excellency the Governor-General, acting by and with the advice and consent of the Executive Council, hereby makes the following order.

ORDER

1. Title and commencement—(1) This order may be cited as the Plant Variety Rights (Grantee's Rights) Order 1988.

(2) This order shall come into force on the commencement of the Plant Variety Rights Act 1987.

2. Exclusive rights to propagate for commercial production—The following types of plant are hereby specified for the purposes of section 17 (1) (b) of the Plant Variety Rights Act 1987:

- (a) Vegetatively propagated fruit-producing plants:
- (b) Vegetatively propagated ornamental plants.

MARIE SHROFF,
Clerk of the Executive Council.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This note is not part of the order, but is intended to indicate its general effect.

Section 17 (1) (b) of the Plant Variety Rights Act 1987 gives the holder of a grant of plant variety rights exclusive rights to propagate the variety concerned for commercial production only if it is a plant of a type specified by Order in Council for the purpose. This order, which comes into force on the commencement of the Act, specifies vegetatively propagated fruit-producing or ornamental plants.

Issued under the authority of the Regulations Act 1936.
Date of notification in *Gazette*: 19 May 1988.
This order is administered in the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.