

Table A11: 35 most important maritime countries by ownership of vessels

Rank	Country or territory of domicile	Number of vessels			Deadweight tonnage (Million tonnes)			Percentage shares	
		National flag	Foreign flag	Total	National flag	Foreign flag	Total	Foreign flag as percentage of country total	Country total as percentage of world total
1	Greece	1019	1970	2989	50.88	69.78	120.66	57.83	17.98
2	Russian Fed.	2723	194	2917	14.31	4.09	18.41	22.23	2.74
3	Japan	954	1862	2816	23.43	63.34	86.77	73.00	12.93
4	China	1570	344	1914	23.17	12.08	35.25	34.28	5.25
5	Germany	516	926	1442	6.17	11.10	17.27	64.28	2.57
6	Norway	837	543	1380	28.57	19.78	48.36	40.91	7.20
7	United States	494	703	1197	13.67	36.59	50.26	72.79	7.49
8	United Kingdom	391	485	876	5.20	16.77	21.96	76.34	3.27
9	Korea, Rep. of	475	284	759	9.72	11.21	20.93	53.55	3.12
10	Ukraine	625	55	680	4.91	1.02	5.93	17.16	0.88
11	Netherlands	461	215	676	3.44	2.72	6.17	44.17	0.92
12	Denmark	461	198	659	7.20	4.65	11.86	39.24	1.77
13	Hong Kong, China	130	517	647	6.99	24.34	31.33	77.70	4.67
14	Italy	486	150	636	7.62	3.83	11.45	33.44	1.71
15	Singapore	389	224	613	7.87	5.13	13.00	39.48	1.94
16	Indonesia	451	88	539	2.82	1.29	4.11	31.39	0.61
17	Turkey	431	12	443	9.40	.06	9.46	0.65	1.41
18	India	390	52	442	11.21	1.12	12.33	9.12	1.84
19	Taipei, Chinese	183	249	432	7.61	6.76	14.37	47.02	2.14
20	Sweden	201	142	343	2.14	10.94	13.07	83.67	1.95
21	Philippines	318	23	341	4.54	.16	4.70	3.34	0.70
22	Spain	162	145	307	.81	2.75	3.56	77.38	0.53
23	Romania	256	31	287	3.58	.99	4.57	21.72	0.68
24	Thailand	219	47	266	1.94	1.36	3.30	41.18	0.49
25	France	167	99	266	3.60	3.42	7.02	48.70	1.05
26	Brazil	220	16	236	8.40	1.37	9.77	14.03	1.46
27	Switzerland	13	183	196	.54	4.59	5.13	89.46	0.76
28	Malaysia	169	15	184	3.09	.17	3.26	5.20	0.49
29	Belgium	36	142	178	.20	3.84	4.04	94.96	0.60
30	Croatia	50	121	171	.31	2.90	3.21	90.25	0.48
31	Finland	111	56	167	1.11	2.50	3.61	69.35	0.54
32	Iran	142	2	144	4.89	.03	4.92	0.68	0.73
33	Saudi Arabia	70	54	124	1.00	8.46	9.46	89.39	1.41
34	Australia	77	24	101	3.11	.30	3.41	8.84	0.51
35	Kuwait	34	7	41	2.91	.93	3.84	24.24	0.57

Source: UNCTAD (1996).

Table A12: Passengers carried on scheduled flights in 1995

(Thousands)

Country	Total operations		International operations	
	Rank	Passengers carried	Rank	Passengers carried
United States	1	527414	1	54797
Japan	2	91797	6	13943
United Kingdom	3	59129	2	45672
China	4	47565	17	6004
France	5	34057	4	14329
Germany	6	33960	3	19852
Korea, Rep. of	7	29345	9	8932
Australia	8	28690	16	6051
Russian Fed.	9	26525	20	4338
Italy	10	23482	8	9988
Spain	11	23298	13	7135
Canada	12	20291	11	8230
Brazil	13	19510	23	3703
Malaysia	14	15418	14	7085
Indonesia	15	15194	24	3623
Mexico	16	14969	26	3410
Netherlands	17	14463	5	14106
India	18	13214	31	3025
Thailand	19	12771	12	7497
Norway	20	11659	30	3163

Source: ICAO (1996).

Table A13: Passenger-kilometres performed on scheduled flights in 1995

(Million passenger-kilometres performed)

Country	Rank	Total Operations	Rank	International Operation
United States	1	853389	1	240215
United Kingdom	2	152453	2	146938
Japan	3	129981	3	70157
Australia	4	67145	9	41056
France	5	66932	7	44810
China	6	64204	20	13900
Germany	7	62158	4	56545
Russian Fed.	8	61035	17	15972
Canada	9	49288	10	31421
Netherlands	10	48474	6	48249
Korea, Rep. of	11	48441	8	41296
Singapore	12	48400	5	48400
Brazil	13	34370	13	20118
Italy	14	33289	11	26156
Spain	15	29003	16	19681
Thailand	16	27053	12	24087
Indonesia	17	24028	19	15450
Malaysia	18	23431	15	19807
India	19	20960	23	11916
Switzerland	20	20359	14	20016

Source: ICAO (1996).

Table A14: Freight carried on scheduled flights in 1995

(Million tonne-kilometres performed)

Country	Rank	Total operations	Rank	International operations
United States	1	19615	1	10821
United Kingdom	2	6831	2	6824
Japan	3	6538	4	5813
Germany	4	5834	3	5813
Korea, Rep. of	5	5662	5	5541
France	6	4578	6	4386
Singapore	7	3687	7	3687
Netherlands	8	3672	8	3671
Australia	9	1771	9	1537
Canada	10	1637	12	1341
Brazil	11	1577	15	1115
Switzerland	12	1510	10	1502
China	13	1501	17	911
Italy	14	1470	11	1440
Thailand	15	1308	13	1276
Malaysia	16	1199	14	1166
Israel	17	1071	16	1070
Saudi Arabia	18	895	18	829
Russian Fed.	19	890	25	510
Indonesia	20	778	19	639

Source: ICAO (1996).

Table A15: Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 1995

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	1995	1985	1990	1995	1992	1993	1994	1995
Exporters								
United States	69.8	18.2	18.5	18.0	13	8	2	5
Italy	28.7	7.3	6.3	7.4	27	-4	9	16
France	27.6	7.0	7.8	7.1	20	-7	5	11
Spain	25.5	7.1	7.1	6.6	18	-12	10	18
United Kingdom	19.1	6.2	5.4	4.9	15	-1	7	25
Germany	17.0	4.2	5.2	4.4	7	-7	0	21
Austria	14.6	4.4	5.1	3.8	5	-7	-3	11
Hong Kong, China	9.7	1.7	2.0	2.5	25	15	5	16
Switzerland	9.5	2.9	2.8	2.4	6	-7	10	13
China	8.7	0.8	0.7	2.2	50	33	56	19
Singapore	8.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	22	13	14	15
Canada	8.0	3.3	2.7	2.1	-2	2	-2	13
Thailand	8.0	1.0	1.7	2.1	12	11	8	33
Australia	7.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	0	10	26	21
Netherlands	6.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	24	-10	1	21
Above 15	269.0	68.3	70.4	69.2	15	0	6	14
Importers								
Germany	51.2	11.5	12.7	13.7	17	-2	11	15
United States	46.9	22.2	14.6	12.5	9	6	7	5
Japan	36.8	4.3	9.6	9.8	12	0	14	20
United Kingdom	24.8	5.7	6.8	6.6	18	-3	14	11
France	16.4	4.1	4.7	4.4	15	-9	8	18
Italy	14.8	1.7	4.0	4.0	59	-19	-12	6
Austria	11.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	15	-2	15	23
Netherlands	11.7	3.1	2.8	3.1	18	-7	5	24
Russian Fed.	11.6	-	-	3.1	...	-2	8	64
Hong Kong, China	10.5	1.6	1.8	2.8	9	16	22	21
Canada	10.2	4.7	4.9	2.7	0	-4	-24	2
Belgium-Luxembourg	9.2	1.8	2.1	2.5	21	-6	23	19
Taipei, Chinese	8.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	28	4	0	11
Switzerland	7.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	7	-3	7	20
Korea, Rep. of	6.3	0.5	1.1	1.7	0	10	28	41
Above 15	278.2	67.7	72.2	74.3	19	-2	7	15

Note: Growth rates and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability

Source: WTO Annual Report 1997 (forthcoming).

Table A16: Top 20 tourism destinations in 1994

(Thousands and percentage)

Rank (1994)	Country	Tourist arrivals		Share of arrivals worldwide		Average annual growth rate 1980-1994
		1994	1980	1994	1980	
1	France	61312	30100	11.2	10.5	5.2
2	United States	45504	22500	8.3	7.9	5.2
3	Spain	43232	23403	7.9	8.2	4.5
4	Italy	27480	22087	5.0	7.7	1.6
5	Hungary	21425	9413	3.9	3.3	6.1
6	China	21070	3500	3.9	1.2	13.7
7	United Kingdom	21034	12420	3.9	4.3	3.8
8	Poland	18800	5664	3.4	2.0	9.0
9	Austria	17894	13879	3.3	4.9	1.8
10	Mexico	17182	11945	3.2	4.2	2.6
11	Czech Rep.	17000	-	3.1	-	-
12	Canada	15971	12876	2.9	4.5	1.6
13	Germany	14494	11122	2.7	3.9	1.9
14	Switzerland	12200	8873	2.2	3.1	2.3
15	Greece	10713	4796	2.0	1.7	5.9
16	Hong Kong, China	9331	1748	1.7	0.6	12.7
17	Portugal	9132	2730	1.7	1.0	9.0
18	Malaysia	7197	2105	1.3	0.7	9.2
19	Singapore	6268	2562	1.2	0.9	6.6
20	Netherlands	6178	2784	1.1	1.0	5.9

Source: World Tourism Organisation (1996).

Table A17: Top 20 exporters and importers of communications services in 1995

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exporters	Value	Share of total	Importers	Value	Share of total
United States	3140	18.8	United States	7280	35.5
Germany	2040	12.2	Germany	2950	14.4
United Kingdom	1530	9.1	United Kingdom	1920	9.4
Sweden	762	4.6	Japan	840	4.1
China	756	4.5	Australia	727	3.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	708	4.2	Switzerland	681	3.3
Netherlands	618	3.7	Netherlands	675	3.3
Australia	557	3.3	Italy	627	3.1
Spain	542	3.2	Sweden	584	2.8
Switzerland	515	3.1	France	406	2.0
Japan	500	3.0	Spain	399	1.9
France	472	2.8	Belgium-Luxembourg	343	1.7
Israel	428	2.6	Israel	316	1.5
Argentina	333	2.0	Slovak Rep.	279	1.4
Portugal	320	1.9	Czech Rep.	256	1.3
Poland	302	1.8	China	217	1.1
Czech Rep.	292	1.7	Korea, Rep. of	212	1.0
Italy	292	1.7	Ukraine	212	1.0
Slovak Rep.	265	1.6	Finland	197	1.0
Dominican Rep.	246	1.5	Poland	195	1.0

Source: IMF Balance of Payments Statistics

Table A18: Top 20 revenue-earners of telecommunication services (total and international) in 1995

(Million dollars and percentage)

Counties	Total revenue	Share of world revenue	Counties	International revenue	Share of total revenue
United States	178160	0.30	United States	12255	0.23
Japan	93562	0.16	Germany	4855	0.09
Germany	48036	0.08	France	3025	0.06
United Kingdom	27647	0.05	Japan	2800	0.05
France	27162	0.05	Canada	2710	0.05
China	13603	0.02	Hong Kong, China	2110	0.04
Italy	20004	0.03	United Kingdom	2095	0.04
Australia	11493	0.02	Mexico	1750	0.03
Spain	11008	0.02	China	1585	0.03
Canada	10274	0.02	Italy	1420	0.03
Switzerland	8889	0.02	Netherlands	1350	0.02
Korea, Rep. of	8728	0.01	Taipei, Chinese	1300	0.02
Brazil	8622	0.01	Switzerland	1235	0.02
Netherlands	8488	0.01	Korea, Rep. of	1083	0.02
Mexico	6509	0.01	Saudi Arabia	1000	0.02
Argentina	6183	0.01	Singapore	960	0.02
Sweden	5756	0.01	Spain	955	0.02
Taipei, Chinese	5645	0.01	Brazil	720	0.01
Hong Kong, China	5113	0.01	Thailand	665	0.01
Belgium	4339	0.01	Sweden	635	0.01

Source: ITU (1996, 1997).

Table A19: International telephone traffic for the top 20 countries - ranked by the number of outgoing minutes in 1995

Counties	Outgoing traffic (Millions of minutes)	Incoming traffic (Millions of minutes)	Net settlement payment (Million dollars)
United States	15100	7300	-4500
Germany	5244	4200	-800
United Kingdom	4100	4060	-158
Canada	3000	3700	90
France	2804	2959	25
Italy	1908	2000	27
Switzerland	1739	1460	-135
Hong Kong, China	1692	1598	-78
Japan	1600	1200	-151
Netherlands	1459	1453	-25
China	1339	1700	480
Belgium	1106	1155	10
Spain	1063	1076	50
Australia	1010	915	-25
Sweden	955	790	-40
Mexico	945	2079	444
Austria	901	850	-10
Singapore	790	550	-40
Taipei, Chinese	593	646	-51
Korea, Rep. of	557	672	110

Source: ITU (1996)

Table A20: Top 20 exporters and importers of construction services in 1995

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exporters	Value	Share of total	Importers	Value	Share of total
Japan	6560	19.0	Germany	5880	26.6
Germany	5060	14.7	Japan	3210	14.5
Netherlands	3272	9.5	Sweden	2435	11.0
Italy	3166	9.2	Poland	2056	9.3
France	3013	8.7	Russian Fed.	1671	7.6
Poland	2799	8.1	Netherlands	1618	7.3
United States	2630	7.6	Italy	1511	6.8
Sweden	2318	6.7	France	893	4.0
Turkey	1863	5.4	Belgium-Luxembourg	732	3.3
Austria	766	2.2	Austria	595	2.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	616	1.8	United States	320	1.5
Korea, Rep. of	576	1.7	Spain	264	1.2
Spain	467	1.4	Portugal	206	0.9
Finland	285	0.8	Czech Rep.	141	0.6
Portugal	233	0.7	Finland	64	0.3
Romania	137	0.4	Philippines	58	0.3
Slovenia	135	0.4	Aruba	48	0.2
Slovak Rep.	109	0.3	Cambodia	47	0.2
Russian Fed.	103	0.3	Hungary	36	0.2
Australia	68	0.2	Ukraine	36	0.2

Source: IMF Balance of Payments Statistics.

Table A21: Top 20 exporters and importers of financial services in 1995

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exporters	Value	Share of total	Importers	Value	Share of total
United States	6100	17.4	Italy	4454	23.6
Switzerland	5627	16.0	Belgium-Luxembourg	2755	14.6
United Kingdom	5260	15.0	France	2351	12.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	4286	12.2	Austria	2102	11.2
Italy	2620	7.5	United States	1710	9.1
France	2546	7.3	Brazil	950	5.0
Germany	2430	6.9	Spain	565	3.0
Austria	1874	5.3	Germany	560	3.0
Brazil	827	2.4	Japan	460	2.4
Spain	609	1.7	Netherlands	421	2.2
Netherlands	355	1.0	Turkey	350	1.9
Japan	310	0.9	Finland	303	1.6
Australia	298	0.8	Portugal	247	1.3
Finland	275	0.8	Poland	228	1.2
Portugal	248	0.7	Australia	208	1.1
Turkey	201	0.6	Argentina	185	1.0
Poland	145	0.4	Hungary	152	0.8
Argentina	131	0.4	Czech Rep.	141	0.7
Slovak Rep.	114	0.3	Ukraine	98	0.5
Korea, Rep. of	105	0.3	Romania	72	0.4

Source: IMF Balance of Payments Statistics

Table A22: Top 20 exporters and importers of insurance services in 1995

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exporters	Value	Share of total	Importers	Value	Share of total
Germany	8670	25.5	Germany	8830	19.6
France	7504	22.1	France	7021	15.6
United Kingdom	3890	11.4	United States	4470	9.9
China	1852	5.5	China	4273	9.5
Italy	1396	4.1	Japan	2510	5.6
United States	1390	4.1	Spain	1124	2.5
Switzerland	1307	3.9	Austria	1040	2.3
Spain	935	2.8	Mexico	1020	2.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	823	2.4	Singapore	972	2.2
Poland	738	2.2	Thailand	961	2.1
Mexico	708	2.1	Netherlands	934	2.1
Austria	639	1.9	Italy	864	1.9
Korea, Rep. of	538	1.6	Korea, Rep. of	824	1.8
South Africa	439	1.3	South Africa	816	1.8
Colombia	403	1.2	Belgium-Luxembourg	812	1.8
Singapore	390	1.2	United Kingdom	740	1.6
Australia	378	1.1	Poland	727	1.6
Japan	300	0.9	Australia	720	1.6
Brazil	186	0.6	India	559	1.2
Sweden	184	0.5	Colombia	473	1.1

Source: IMF Balance of Payments Statistics.

Table A23: Top 20 exporters and importers of computer and information services in 1995

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exporters	Value	Share of total	Importers	Value	Share of total
United Kingdom	1830	25.9	United Kingdom	1720	23.4
Germany	1380	19.5	Germany	1460	19.9
Spain	1029	14.5	Finland	757	10.3
Finland	743	10.5	Spain	729	9.9
Belgium-Luxembourg	650	9.2	Netherlands	534	7.3
Netherlands	619	8.7	Belgium-Luxembourg	525	7.1
France	360	5.1	France	518	7.0
Italy	160	2.3	Italy	455	6.2
Australia	129	1.8	Brazil	251	3.4
Brazil	43	0.6	Australia	121	1.6
Portugal	41	0.6	Korea, Rep. of	94	1.3
Jamaica	31	0.4	Portugal	64	0.9
Barbados	22	0.3	Poland	58	0.8
Poland	12	0.2	Slovenia	27	0.4
Slovenia	12	0.2	Czech Rep	11	0.2
Czech Rep	5	0.1	Namibia	11	0.2
Korea, Rep. of	5	0.1	Estonia	6	0.1
Estonia	2	0.0	Barbados	5	0.1
Guatemala	2	0.0	Argentina	2	0.1
Romania	2	0.0	Guatemala	2	0.1

Source: IMF Balance of Payments Statistics