## CUBA



## CUBA

Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 11.24 | Total trade (million US\$) | 12,079 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 1,255,446 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | 21.3 | Traffic weighted average ALI <br> (Standard) | 5.1 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 0.18 | Share in world trade (\%) | 0.05 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) (2005) | 0.18 | Services sectors committed (out of ~160) | 50 | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th + ) | 7.3 |
| GDP <br> (million current US\$) | ... | Trade per capita (US\$) | 1,074 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 73 (22) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | 3 | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 4.4 |
| Share in world GDP <br> (\%) | ... | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | ... | Number of international airports (2005) | 9 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | 2 | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 6.6 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | $\cdots$ | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 4,350 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | 289,520 | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | CRS; Sell/Mark; Maint; Other ${ }^{1}$ | Dispersion of ALI (standard) | 0-15 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Size } \\ \left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right) \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 109,820 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 0.10 | Air transport services (million US\$) | $\ldots$ | MFN exemptions on air transport services | 0 | National ownership regime (2004) | SOEC ${ }^{2}$ |
| Density (pop. by km²) | 102 | Travel services (million US\$) | $\cdots$ | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | $\ldots$ | Number of bilateral FTAs | 2 | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 31 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | $\ldots$ | Number of regional FTAs | 2 | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 1 |

[^0]Chart 1
Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 2

Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)


1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States; 4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## CUBA

Chart 4
Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers

$5^{\circ}$ Freedom, $7^{\circ}$ Freedom, Cabotage,
Designation, Cooperation, Statistics
WithWithout

Withholding<br>Principal Place of Business<br>Community of Interest<br>Substantial Ownership and Effective Control<br>Undetermined

CapacityFree Determination
Bermuda I
Pre-Determination

Undetermined

Tariffs
Free PricingZone PricingDouble DisapprovalCountry of OriginDouble ApprovalUndetermined

CUBA
Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI <br> Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th }+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN }+ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES+ } \end{gathered}$ | Type | Distance <br> (km) | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SPAIN | 19/06/1951 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 7450 | 1-500000 |
| MEXICO | 09/08/1991 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 1784 | 1-500000 |
| CANADA | 26/09/1975 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 2302 | 1-500000 |
| GERMANY | 18/06/1993 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | i | 7986 | 1-500000 |
| UNITED KINGDOM | 19/03/1948 | Yes | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 7500 | 1-500000 |
| PANAMA | 11/07/1975 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 1607 | 1-500000 |
| RUSSIAN FEDERATION | 17/07/1962 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | i | 9603 | 1-500000 |
| JAMAICA | 30/10/1974 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 9.0 | D | 819 | 1-500000 |
| SWITZERLAND | 14/02/1974 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 8150 | 1-500000 |
| UNITED STATES | 26/05/1953 | No | 15 | 20.0 | 13.0 | 17.5 | F | 2115 | 1-500000 |
| TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO | 06/09/1974 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 2618 | 1-500000 |
| AUSTRIA | 11/02/1992 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 8738 | 1-500000 |
| PORTUGAL | 26/06/1951 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 7026 | 1-500000 |
| TURKEY | 29/07/1993 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 9985 | 1-500000 |
| NICARAGUA | 06/03/1980 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 1293 | 1-500000 |
| BELGIUM | 22/10/1975 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 9.0 | D | 7824 | 1-500000 |
| CHINA | 21/06/1993 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 12750 | 1-500000 |
| POLAND | 05/04/1974 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 8864 | 1-500000 |
| CZECH REPUBLIC | 04/03/1961 | No | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | C | 8532 | 1-500000 |
| HUNGARY | 29/03/1974 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 8954 | 1-500000 |
| BOLIVIA | 25/08/1994 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | i | 4674 | 1-500000 |
| BARBADOS | 07/12/1973 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 2652 | 1-500000 |
| ROMANIA | 06/12/1977 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 9596 | 1-500000 |
| SOUTH AFRICA | 27/03/2001 | No | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 12388 | 1-500000 |
| BULGARIA | 31/05/1965 | No | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 9488 | 1-500000 |
| GUYANA | 26/07/1973 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 3170 | 1-500000 |
| EQUATORIAL GUINEA | 30/04/1974 | No | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 9977 | 1-500000 |
| ANGOLA | 18/05/1976 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 10977 | 1-500000 |
| IRAQ | 20/09/1978 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 9.0 | D | 11596 | <1 |
| GUINEA-BISSAU | 05/04/1975 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 7142 | <1 |
| GUINEA | 22/04/1974 | No | 8 | 13.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 | i | 7227 | <1 |

## CUBA

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or Territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Italy | $1-500000$ |
| France | $1-500000$ |
| Netherlands | $1-500000$ |
| Argentina | $1-500000$ |
| Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela | $1-500000$ |
| Guatemala | $1-500000$ |
| Dominican Republic | $1-500000$ |
| Chile | $1-500000$ |


| Countries or Territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Colombia | $1-500000$ |
| Cayman Islands | $1-500000$ |
| Costa Rica | $1-500000$ |
| El Salvador | $1-500000$ |
| Martinique | $1-500000$ |
| Guadeloupe | $1-500000$ |
| Bahamas | $1-500000$ |
| French Guiana | $1-500000$ |

## CYPRUS



## CYPRUS

Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 0.83 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Total trade } \\ & \text { (million US\$) } \end{aligned}$ | 14,804 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 548,586 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | 4.1 | Traffic weighted average ALI (Standard) | 4.6 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 0.01 | Share in world trade <br> (\%) | 0.07 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) (2005) | 0.08 | Services sectors committed (out of $\sim 160$ ) | 25 | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th + ) | 8.9 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { GDP } \\ & \text { (million current } \\ & \text { US\$) } \end{aligned}$ | 15,418 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 17,924 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 16 (16) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | 0 | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 3.8 |
| Share in world GDP <br> (\%) | 0.04 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 96.0 | Number of international airports (2005) | 3 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | 0 | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 4.4 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 18,668 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 8,431 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | 0 | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | 0 | Dispersion of ALI (standard) | 0-7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Size } \\ \left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right) \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 9,240 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 0.20 | Air transport services (million US\$) | 798 | MFN exemptions on air transport services | 0 | National ownership regime (2004) | Community of interest ${ }^{1,2}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Density } \\ & \text { (pop. by } \mathrm{km}^{2} \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | 89 | Travel services (million US\$) | 3,049 | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | 329 | Number of bilateral FTAs | $24^{3}$ | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 24 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | 213 | Number of regional FTAs | $2^{3}$ | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 3 |

## Chart 1

Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)


Chart 2
Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)


30\%
1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States; 4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## CYPRUS

Chart 4
Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers

$5^{\circ}$ Freedom, $7^{\circ}$ Freedom, Cabotage,
Designation, Cooperation, Statistics
WithWithout

Withholding<br>Principal Place of Business<br>Community of Interest<br>Substantial Ownership and Effective Control<br>Undetermined

## Capacity

Free DeterminationBermuda I
Pre-Determination

Undetermined

Tariffs
Free PricingZone PricingDouble DisapprovalCountry of OriginDouble ApprovalUndetermined

## CYPRUS

Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI <br> Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th }+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN+ } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES }+ \end{gathered}$ | Type | Distance (km) | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RUSSIAN FEDERATION | 29/02/1964 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 2317 | 1-500000 |
| ISRAEL | 21/12/1993 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 366 | 1-500000 |
| ROMANIA | 13/12/1973 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 1202 | 1-500000 |
| SWITZERLAND | 12/03/1966 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 2523 | 1-500000 |
| EGYPT | 06/02/1969 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 601 | 1-500000 |
| SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC | 22/12/1964 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 329 | 1-500000 |
| BULGARIA | 08/05/1965 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 1206 | 1-500000 |
| UNITED ARAB EMIRATES | 07/12/1999 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 2349 | 1-500000 |
| JORDAN | 28/04/1976 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 429 | 1-500000 |
| SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO | 27/02/1976 | No | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | C | 1533 | 1-500000 |
| BELARUS | 29/05/1998 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 2131 | 1-500000 |
| BAHRAIN | 30/07/1991 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 1927 | 1-500000 |
| INDIA | 18/12/2000 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 4175 | 1-500000 |
| SAUDI ARABIA | 22/04/2002 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 1741 | 1-500000 |
| THAILAND | 07/03/1994 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 7075 | 1-500000 |
| NORWAY | 05/03/1963 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 3202 | 1-500000 |
| SINGAPORE | 27/01/1989 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 8169 | 1-500000 |
| KENYA | 11/06/1993 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 4071 | 1-500000 |
| OMAN | 06/02/1982 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 2756 | 1-500000 |
| LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA | 04/11/1978 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 1884 | 1-500000 |
| IRAN, ISLAMIC REP. OF | 11/12/2001 | No | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 1639 | 1-500000 |
| GEORGIA | 30/06/1997 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 1237 | 1-500000 |
| ZAMBIA | 06/08/1971 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 5659 | 1-500000 |
| MALAWI | 30/12/1971 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 5467 | 1-500000 |

## CYPRUS

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or territories | Traffic range |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Lebanon | $1-500000$ | Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| Ukraine | $1-500000$ | Moldova | $1-500000$ |
| Serbia and Montenegro | $1-500000$ | Kuwait | $1-500000$ |

## CZECH REPUBLIC



## CZECH REPUBLIC

## Table 1

Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 10.22 | Total trade (million US\$) | 154,276 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 1,254,599 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | 4.1 | Traffic weighted average ALI (Standard) | 12.8 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 0.16 | Share in world trade (\%) | 0.69 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) (2005) | 0.18 | Services sectors committed (out of $\sim 160$ ) | 86 | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th+) | 14.9 |
| GDP <br> (million current US\$) | 107,015 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 15,101 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 80 (54) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | 3 | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 11.0 |
| Share in world <br> GDP <br> (\%) | 0.26 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 144.2 | Number of international airports (2005) | 4 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | 0 | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 14.5 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 10,475 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 18,791 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | 80,237 | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | CRS; Sell/Mark; Maint; | Dispersion of ALI (standard) | 0-28 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Size } \\ \left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right) \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 77,270 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 0.44 | Air transport services (million US\$) | 1,438 | MFN exemptions on air transport services | 0 | National ownership regime (2004) | Community of interest ${ }^{1}$ |
| Density (pop. by km²) | 132 | Travel services (million US\$) | 6,468 | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | 1,126 | Number of bilateral FTAs | $24^{2}$ | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 43 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | 89 | Number of regional FTAs | $2^{2}$ | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 3 |

${ }^{1}$ The airline has to be established in the territory of Czech Republic under the Treaty Establishing the European Community; has to have received an Operating Licence in accordance with


## Chart 1

Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 2

Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


E
$18 \%$

## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)

$43 \%$

1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States; 4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## CZECH REPUBLIC

## Chart 4

Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers

$5^{\circ}$ Freedom, $7^{\circ}$ Freedom, Cabotage,
Designation, Cooperation, Statistics
WithWithout
Withholding
$\square$
Principal Place of Business
$\square$
Community of Interest
$\square$

| Substantial Ownership |
| :--- |
| and Effective Control |


$\square$ | Undetermined |
| :--- |

Undetermined
$60 t{ }^{1}{ }^{28 e_{d}}$

## CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI <br> Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th }+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN+ }+ \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { ALI } \\ \text { DES }}}{ }$ | Type | $\begin{gathered} \text { Distance } \\ (\mathrm{km}) \end{gathered}$ | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNITED STATES | 10/09/1996 | Yes | 28 | 31.0 | 24.0 | 29.5 | G | 6574 | 1-500000 |
| SWITZERLAND | 17/07/1996 | Yes | 13 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 15.5 | i | 623 | 1-500000 |
| NORWAY | 03/12/1968 | Yes | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 1117 | 1-500000 |
| TURKEY | 15/04/1996 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 1511 | 1-500000 |
| CANADA | 20/03/1969 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 6688 | 1-500000 |
| KOREA, REPUBLIC OF | 26/10/1990 | Yes | 8 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 0 | 8262 | 1-500000 |
| UKRAINE | 01/07/1997 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 1142 | 1-500000 |
| ISRAEL | 24/04/1991 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 2615 | 1-500000 |
| ROMANIA | 13/09/1946 | Yes | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | i | 1084 | 1-500000 |
| SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO | 14/03/1948 | No | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 742 | 1-500000 |
| CHINA | 25/05/1988 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 7462 | 1-500000 |
| UNITED ARAB EMIRATES | 15/12/2002 | Yes | 27 | 30.0 | 23.0 | 28.5 | G | 4461 | 1-500000 |
| THAILAND | 14/06/1988 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 8571 | 1-500000 |
| INDIA | 16/10/1997 | No | 16 | 20.5 | 13.5 | 18.0 | 0 | 5712 | 1-500000 |
| TUNISIA | 01/02/1963 | Yes | 13 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 15.5 | i | 1515 | 1-500000 |
| EGYPT | 04/09/1991 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 2638 | 1-500000 |
| HONG KONG, CHINA | 22/02/2002 | No | 12 | 10.5 | 17.5 | 15.0 | 0 | 8795 | 1-500000 |
| MEXICO | 14/08/1990 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 9935 | 1-500000 |
| MOLDOVA | 24/02/2004 | Yes | 7 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 10.0 | B | 1114 | 1-500000 |
| LEBANON | 12/05/1961 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 2493 | 1-500000 |
| SOUTH AFRICA | 16/08/1993 | No | 16 | 20.5 | 13.5 | 18.5 | 0 | 9361 | 1-500000 |
| BELARUS | 05/05/1999 | Yes | 16 | 20.5 | 13.5 | 18.0 | 0 | 986 | 1-500000 |
| KUWAIT | 29/01/1978 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 3636 | 1-500000 |
| CUBA | 04/03/1961 | No | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | C | 8532 | 1-500000 |
| SINGAPORE | 07/09/1971 | No | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 9866 | 1-500000 |
| SRI LANKA | 30/11/1977 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 9.0 | D | 7688 | 1-500000 |
| MOROCCO | 08/05/1961 | No | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 2491 | 1-500000 |

## CZECH REPUBLIC

| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI <br> Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th }+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN }+ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES+ } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Type | $\begin{gathered} \text { Distance } \\ (\mathbf{k m}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MALAYSIA | 02/05/1973 | No | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 9554 | 1-500000 |
| SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC | 18/07/1966 | No | 17 | 21.5 | 14.5 | 19.5 | 0 | 2572 | 1-500000 |
| PHILIPPINES | 23/04/1992 | No | 1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | A | 9909 | 1-500000 |
| ALBANIA | 20/05/1958 | No | 1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | i | 1061 | 1-500000 |
| ALGERIA | 09/03/1964 | No | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 1737 | 1-500000 |
| SENEGAL | 20/06/1962 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 4884 | 1-500000 |
| GHANA | 02/08/1961 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 5145 | 1-500000 |
| SUDAN | 14/05/1966 | No | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 4177 | 1-500000 |
| MALI | 27/11/1961 | No | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | C | 4640 | 1-500000 |
| GUINEA | 16/12/1961 | No | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 10.0 | D | 5302 | 1-500000 |
| CAMBODIA | 11/01/1964 | No | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | C | 9065 | 1-500000 |
| LAO PEOPLE'S DEM. REP. | 17/02/1980 | No | 5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 0 | 8366 | 1-500000 |
| MYANMAR | 15/12/1965 | No | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 10.0 | D | 8008 | 1-500000 |
| AFGHANISTAN | 28/05/1960 | No | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | C | 4708 | 1-500000 |
| IRAQ | 11/03/1960 | No | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | i | 3079 | <1 |
| MACAO, CHINA | 25/09/2001 | No | 24 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 25.5 | 0 | 8755 | <1 |

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Russian Federation | $1-500000$ |
| Croatia | $1-500000$ |
| Bulgaria | $1-500000$ |
| Serbia and Montenegro | $1-500000$ |
| Georgia | $1-500000$ |$\quad$| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Azerbaijan | $1-500000$ |
| FYR Macedonia | $1-500000$ |
| Armenia | $1-500000$ |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | $1-500000$ |

## DENMARK



## DENMARK

Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 5.40 | Total trade (million US\$) | 210,279 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 2,750,068 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | 4.1 | Traffic weighted average ALI <br> (Standard) | 15.3 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 0.08 | Share in world trade (\%) | 0.94 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) (2005) | 0.39 | Services sectors committed (out of $\sim 160$ ) | 115 | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th + ) | 19.1 |
| GDP <br> (million current US\$) | 241,437 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 38,908 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 182 (126) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | 3 | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 13.4 |
| Share in world GDP <br> (\%) | 0.58 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 87.1 | Number of international airports (2005) | 6 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | 3 | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 16.5 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 44,673 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 69,705 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | 725,274 | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | CRS; Sell/Mark; Maint; | Dispersion of ALI (standard) | 0-28 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Size } \\ & \left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right) \end{aligned}$ | 42,430 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 1.61 | Air transport services (million US\$) | $\ldots$ | MFN exemptions on air transport services | CRS; Sell/Mark | National ownership regime (2004) | Community of interest ${ }^{1,2}$ |
| Density (pop. by km²) | 127 | Travel services (million US\$) | 12,931 | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | ... | Number of bilateral FTAs | $24^{3}$ | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 44 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | ... | Number of regional FTAs | $2^{3}$ | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 3 |

[^1]
## DENMARK

Chart 1
Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 2

Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)

$33 \%$
1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States; 4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## DENMARK

## Chart 4

Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers

$5^{\circ}$ Freedom, $7^{\circ}$ Freedom, Cabotage,
Designation, Cooperation, Statistics
WithWithout

WithholdingPrincipal Place of Business
Community of Interest
Substantial Ownership and Effective Control

Undetermined

CapacityFree Determination
Bermuda I
Pre-Determination

Undetermined

Tariffs
Free PricingZone PricingDouble DisapprovalCountry of OriginDouble ApprovalUndetermined

## DENMARK

Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI <br> Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th }+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN+ }+ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES+ } \end{gathered}$ | Type | Distance (km) | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNITED STATES | 16/12/1944 | Yes | 28 | 31.0 | 24.0 | 29.5 | 0 | 6192 | 500001-1000000 |
| SWITZERLAND | 22/06/1950 | Yes | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 10.0 | D | 1034 | 1-500000 |
| ICELAND | 22/03/1950 | Yes | 15 | 20.0 | 13.0 | 17.5 | F | 2111 | 1-500000 |
| THAILAND | 23/11/1949 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 8629 | 1-500000 |
| TURKEY | 13/11/1970 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 2018 | 1-500000 |
| CHINA | 18/05/1973 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 7208 | 1-500000 |
| RUSSIAN FEDERATION | 31/03/1956 | Yes | 1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | A | 1566 | 1-500000 |
| CANADA | 13/12/1949 | No | 7 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 10.0 | i | 6257 | 1-500000 |
| JAPAN | 26/02/1953 | Yes | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 8703 | 1-500000 |
| SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO | 11/02/1964 | No | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | i | 1329 | 1-500000 |
| EGYPT | 14/03/1950 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 3209 | 1-500000 |
| INDIA | 19/12/1995 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 5852 | 1-500000 |
| SOUTH AFRICA | 11/09/2001 | No | 21 | 18.0 | 25.0 | 23.0 | 0 | 9988 | 1-500000 |
| SINGAPORE | 20/12/1966 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 9.0 | D | 9978 | 1-500000 |
| BRAZIL | 18/03/1969 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 10432 | 1-500000 |
| SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC | 20/10/1955 | Yes | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 3070 | 1-500000 |
| HONG KONG, CHINA | 14/03/2000 | No | 12 | 10.5 | 17.5 | 15.0 | 0 | 8679 | 1-500000 |
| MEXICO | 04/02/1970 | No | 1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | A | 9523 | 1-500000 |
| LEBANON | 21/10/1955 | Yes | 13 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 15.5 | i | 2998 | 1-500000 |
| PAKISTAN | 09/11/1949 | Yes | 8 | 13.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 | i | 5174 | 1-500000 |
| PHILIPPINES | 08/05/1969 | No | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | C | 9786 | 1-500000 |
| CROATIA | 06/03/1996 | No | 15 | 13.0 | 20.0 | 17.5 | 0 | 1123 | 1-500000 |
| BULGARIA | 24/05/1958 | Yes | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | C | 1639 | 1-500000 |
| KENYA | 17/05/1979 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 6710 | 1-500000 |
| INDONESIA | 23/06/1971 | No | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 10842 | 1-500000 |
| MALAYSIA | 19/10/1967 | No | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 9674 | 1-500000 |
| TUNISIA | 14/04/1959 | Yes | 13 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 15.5 | i | 2104 | 1-500000 |
| ARGENTINA | 16/06/1988 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 12089 | 1-500000 |


| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI <br> Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th }+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN+ }+ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES }+ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Type | $\begin{gathered} \text { Distance } \\ (\mathbf{k m}) \end{gathered}$ | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| JORDAN | 07/12/1961 | No | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | i | 3205 | 1-500000 |
| KUWAIT | 24/06/1976 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 4048 | 1-500000 |
| CHILE | 27/06/2001 | No | 22 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 24.0 | 0 | 12645 | 1-500000 |
| SRI LANKA | 29/05/1959 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 7969 | 1-500000 |
| NIGERIA | 08/09/1966 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 5537 | 1-500000 |
| BARBADOS | 27/10/1969 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 7702 | 1-500000 |
| BELARUS | 24/11/1995 | No | 15 | 13.0 | 20.0 | 17.5 | O | 977 | 1-500000 |
| TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO | 02/11/1969 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 8046 | 1-500000 |
| URUGUAY | 22/07/1982 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 11994 | 1-500000 |
| JAMAICA | 13/10/1976 | No | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 0 | 8336 | 1-500000 |
| CÔTE D'IVOIRE | 07/06/1966 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 5795 | 1-500000 |
| MYANMAR | 30/07/1951 | No | 15 | 20.0 | 13.0 | 17.5 | i | 8082 | 1-500000 |
| CONGO | 27/02/1967 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 6671 | 1-500000 |
| AFGHANISTAN | 24/05/1967 | No | 15 | 20.0 | 13.0 | 17.5 | F | 4858 | 1-500000 |
| MACAO, CHINA | 12/12/1996 | No | 12 | 10.5 | 17.5 | 15.0 | 0 | 8644 | 1-500000 |
| IRAQ | 02/07/1981 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 9.0 | D | 3489 | <1 |

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Norway | $500001-1000000$ |
| Greenland | $1-500000$ |
| Serbia and Montenegro | $1-500000$ |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | $1-500000$ |


| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Romania | $1-500000$ |
| Israel | $1-500000$ |
| Faeroe Islands | $\ldots$ |

## DJIBOUTI

DJIBOUTI


## DJIBOUTI

Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 0.78 | Total trade (million US\$) | 457 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 1-500000 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | 40.9 | Traffic weighted average ALI (Standard) | 10.0 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 0.01 | Share in world trade (\%) | 0.00 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) (2005) | 0.00 | Services sectors committed (out of ~160) | 13 | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th + ) | 15.5 |
| GDP <br> (million current US\$) | 663 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 586 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 6 (6) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | 1 | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 8.5 |
| Share in world <br> GDP <br> (\%) | 0.00 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 68.9 | Number of international airports (2005) | 1 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | 0 | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 13.0 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 851 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 157 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | ... | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | 0 | Dispersion of ALI (standard) | 10-10 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Size } \\ & \left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right) \end{aligned}$ | 23,180 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 0.00 | Air transport services (million US\$) | 17 (1995) | MFN exemptions on air transport services | 0 | National ownership regime (2004) | ... |
| Density (pop. by km²) | 34 | Travel services (million US\$) | 10 | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | ... | Number of bilateral FTAs | 0 | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | ... | Number of regional FTAs | 2 | Number of <br> plurilateral ASAs <br> recorded by <br> ICAO <br> (2006) | 3 |

## Chart 1

Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 2

Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)


1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States;
4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## DJIBOUTI

## Chart 4

Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers

$5^{\circ}$ Freedom, $7^{\circ}$ Freedom, Cabotage,
Designation, Cooperation, Statistics WithWithout
Withholding
$\square$ Principal Place of Business
$\square$
Community of Interest

$\square$ | Substantial Ownership |
| :--- |
| and Effective Control |
| $\square$ | Undetermined

## Capacity <br> Free Determination <br> Bermuda I <br> Pre-Determination <br> Undetermined <br> Tariffs <br> Free Pricing <br> Zone Pricing <br> Double Disapproval <br> Country of Origin <br> Double Approva <br> Undetermined



## DJIBOUTI

Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct <br> Services | ALI <br> Standard | ALI <br> 5th+ | ALI <br> OWN+ | ALI <br> DES + | Type | Distance <br> (km) | Traffic Range <br> (passengers) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FRANCE | $04 / 07 / 1979$ | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 5505 | $1-500000$ |

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Yemen | $1-500000$ |
| United Arab Emirates | $1-500000$ |
| Somalia | $1-500000$ |
| Ethiopia | $1-500000$ |
| Eritrea | $1-500000$ |


| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Uganda | $1-500000$ |
| Kenya | $1-500000$ |
| Saudi Arabia | $1-500000$ |
| Comoros | $1-500000$ |
| United Kingdom | $\ldots$ |

## DOMINICAN REPUBLIC



## DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 8.77 | Total trade (million US\$) | 18,426 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 3,985,454 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | 34.9 | Traffic weighted average ALI (Standard) | 28.9 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 0.14 | Share in world trade (\%) | 0.08 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) (2005) | 0.57 | Services sectors committed (out of $\sim 160$ ) | 60 | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th+) | 31.1 |
| GDP <br> (million current US\$) | 18,673 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 2,102 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 30 (0) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | 3 | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 24.7 |
| Share in world GDP <br> (\%) | 0.05 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 98.7 | Number of international airports (2005) | 5 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | 0 | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 30.2 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 2,130 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 4,602 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | ... | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | 0 | Dispersion of ALI (standard) | 4-34 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Size } \\ \left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right) \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 48,380 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 0.11 | Air transport services (million US\$) | 181 | MFN exemptions on air transport services | 0 | National ownership regime (2004) | SOEC |
| Density (pop. by km²) | 181 | Travel services (million US\$) | 3,461 | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | ... | Number of bilateral FTAs | 2 | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 8 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | 37 | Number of regional FTAs | 0 | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 1 |

## Chart 1

Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 2

Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)


1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States; 4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

## Chart 4

Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers

$5^{\circ}$ Freedom, $7^{\circ}$ Freedom, Cabotage, Designation, Cooperation, StatisticsWithout


| Capacity | Tariffs |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | Free Determination | $\square$ | Free Pricing |
| $\square$ | Bermuda I | $\square$ | Zone Pricing |
| $\square$ | Pre-Determination | $\square$ | Double Disapproval |
| $\square$ | Undetermined | $\square$ | Country of Origin |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Double Approval |  |
|  | $\square$ | Undetermined |  |

[^2]
## DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI <br> Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th }+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN }+ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES }+ \end{gathered}$ | Type | Distance <br> (km) | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNITED STATES | 01/01/1999 | Yes | 34 | 36.0 | 29.0 | 35.0 | G | 2509 | 3000001-3500000 |
| SPAIN | 15/03/1968 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 6688 | 1-500000 |
| ITALY | 31/12/1971 | Yes | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | C | 8029 | 1-500000 |
| FRANCE | 08/11/1969 | Yes | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 7179 | 1-500000 |
| BOLIVARIAN REP. OF VENEZUELA | 09/07/1969 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 933 | 1-500000 |
| UNITED KINGDOM | 04/05/1951 | Yes | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 7012 | 1-500000 |
| PANAMA | 27/01/1984 | Yes | 5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 8.5 | i | 1493 | 1-500000 |
| JAMAICA | 15/05/1984 | Yes | 5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 8.5 | i | 744 | 1-500000 |

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Germany | $1-500000$ |
| Netherlands Antilles | $1-500000$ |
| Canada | $1-500000$ |
| Netherlands | $1-500000$ |
| Mexico | $1-500000$ |
| Aruba | $1-500000$ |
| Cuba | $1-500000$ |
| Chile | $1-500000$ |
| Argentina | $1-500000$ |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | $1-500000$ |


| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Bahamas | $1-500000$ |
| Antigua and Barbuda | $1-500000$ |
| Guadeloupe | $1-500000$ |
| Haiti | $1-500000$ |
| Austria | $1-500000$ |
| Martinique | $1-500000$ |
| Dominica | $1-500000$ |
| Saint Lucia | $1-500000$ |
| French Guiana | $1-500000$ |
| Puerto Rico | $\ldots$ |

## ECUADOR

ECUADOR


## ECUADOR

Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 13.04 | Total trade (million US\$) | 17,887 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 1,316,234 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | 21.7 | Traffic weighted average ALI (Standard) | 12.5 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 0.20 | Share in world trade (\%) | 0.08 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) <br> (2005) | 0.19 | Services sectors committed (out of $\sim 160$ ) | 66 | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th+) | 17.6 |
| GDP <br> (million current US\$) | 30,282 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 1,372 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 28 (17) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | 2 | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 10.7 |
| Share in world GDP <br> (\%) | 0.07 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 59.1 | Number of international airports (2005) | 2 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | 4 | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 14.3 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 2,322 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 2,582 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | 1,996,863 | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | CRS; Maint | Dispersion of ALI (standard) | 4-15 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Size } \\ \left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right) \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 276,840 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 0.06 | Air transport services (million US\$) | 346 | MFN exemptions on air transport services | 0 | National ownership regime (2004) | ... |
| Density (pop. by km²) | 47 | Travel services (million US\$) | 758 | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | 188 | Number of bilateral FTAs | 0 | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 12 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | 108 | Number of regional FTAs | 3 | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 1 |

## ECUADOR

Chart 1
Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 2

Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)


1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States;
4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## ECUADOR

Chart 4
Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers

$5^{\circ}$ Freedom, $7^{\circ}$ Freedom, Cabotage,
Designation, Cooperation, Statistics
WithWithout

## Withholding

Principal Place of BusinessCommunity of InterestSubstantial Ownership and Effective Control

Undetermined

CapacityFree Determination
Bermuda I
Pre-Determination

Undetermined

Tariffs
Free PricingZone PricingDouble DisapprovalCountry of Origin
Double ApprovalUndetermined


## ECUADOR

Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI <br> Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th }+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN+ }+ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES }+ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Type | Distance (km) | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNITED STATES | 08/01/1947 | Yes | 15 | 20.0 | 13.0 | 17.5 | 1 | 4584 | 500001-1000000 |
| SPAIN | 08/03/1974 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 8751 | 1-500000 |
| PANAMA | 25/02/1994 | Yes | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | i | 1028 | 1-500000 |
| CHILE | 11/07/1957 | Yes | 13 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 15.5 | i | 3792 | 1-500000 |
| GERMANY | 20/09/1962 | No | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 9724 | 1-500000 |
| FRANCE | 03/02/1964 | No | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 9367 | 1-500000 |
| COSTA RICA | 09/12/1993 | Yes | 7 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 0 | 1293 | 1-500000 |
| NETHERLANDS | 14/12/1954 | Yes | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | i | 9589 | 1-500000 |
| SWITZERLAND | 06/05/1974 | No | 8 | 13.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 | i | 9727 | 1-500000 |
| BOLIVIA | 31/05/1991 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 2136 | 1-500000 |
| HONDURAS | 29/11/1954 | No | 9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 12.0 | i | 1861 | 1-500000 |
| PARAGUAY | 15/09/1994 | No | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 3574 | 1-500000 |

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or Territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Colombia | $1-500000$ |
| Peru | $1-500000$ |
| Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela | $1-500000$ |
| Argentina | $1-500000$ |


| Countries or Territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Mexico | $1-500000$ |
| Brazil | $1-500000$ |
| Netherlands Antilles | $1-500000$ |

## EGYPT

EGYPT


## EGYPT

Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 72.64 | Total trade (million US\$) | 52,731 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 3,576,919 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | 36.6 | Traffic weighted average ALI (Standard) | 9.5 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 1.14 | Share in world trade <br> (\%) | 0.24 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) (2005) | 0.51 | Services sectors committed (out of $\sim 160$ ) | 44 | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th+) | 12.7 |
| GDP <br> (million current US\$) | 78,796 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 726 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 76 (62) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | 3 | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 8.1 |
| Share in world <br> GDP <br> (\%) | 0.19 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 66.9 | Number of international airports (2005) | 9 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | 0 | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 12.0 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 1,085 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 21,517 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | 1,486,331 | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | 0 | Dispersion of ALI <br> (standard) | 4-14 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Size } \\ \left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right) \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 995,450 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 0.50 | Air transport services (million US\$) | 522 | MFN exemptions on air transport services | 0 | National ownership regime (2004) | SOEC |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Density } \\ & \text { (pop. by km²) } \end{aligned}$ | 73 | Travel services (million US\$) | 7,382 | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | 485 | Number of bilateral FTAs | 8 | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 40 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | 8 | Number of regional FTAs | 5 | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 3 |

## EGYPT

Chart 1
Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 2

Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)


68\%

1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States; 4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## EGYPT

Chart 4
Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers


[^3]Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th+ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN+ }+ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES+ } \end{gathered}$ | Type | Distance (km) | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNITED KINGDOM | 14/05/1981 | Yes | 8 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 0 | 3517 | 500001-1000000 |
| GERMANY | 16/12/1960 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 3112 | 500001-1000000 |
| FRANCE | 06/08/1950 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 3215 | 1-500000 |
| JORDAN | 02/01/1952 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 494 | 1-500000 |
| UNITED STATES | 05/05/1964 | Yes | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 9028 | 1-500000 |
| TURKEY | 12/01/1993 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 1240 | 1-500000 |
| NETHERLANDS | 05/08/1965 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 3284 | 1-500000 |
| SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC | 10/02/1992 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 614 | 1-500000 |
| GREECE | 24/04/1950 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 1123 | 1-500000 |
| SPAIN | 12/03/1991 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 3356 | 1-500000 |
| JAPAN | 10/05/1962 | Yes | 11 | 16.0 | 9.0 | 9.5 | i | 9578 | 1-500000 |
| OMAN | 28/02/1987 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 2805 | 1-500000 |
| SWITZERLAND | 14/07/1960 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 2780 | 1-500000 |
| BAHRAIN | 20/10/1993 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 1948 | 1-500000 |
| MOROCCO | 19/05/1960 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 3601 | 1-500000 |
| CYPRUS | 06/02/1969 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 601 | 1-500000 |
| DENMARK | 14/03/1950 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 3209 | 1-500000 |
| FINLAND | 10/10/1979 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 3381 | 1-500000 |
| INDIA | 09/04/1997 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 4433 | 1-500000 |
| SWEDEN | 12/12/1949 | No | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 3407 | 1-500000 |
| BELGIUM | 28/06/1960 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 3212 | 1-500000 |
| SOUTH AFRICA | 26/08/1997 | Yes | 6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 0 | 7247 | 1-500000 |
| NIGERIA | 15/04/1966 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 3917 | 1-500000 |
| RUSSIAN FEDERATION | 11/09/1958 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 2905 | 1-500000 |
| AUSTRALIA | 14/06/1952 | No | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 14426 | 1-500000 |
| NORWAY | 11/03/1950 | No | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | 1 | 3661 | 1-500000 |
| CZECH REPUBLIC | 04/09/1991 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 2638 | 1-500000 |

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| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI <br> Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th }+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN }+ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES+ } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Type | Distance (km) | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ROMANIA | 14/08/1958 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 1662 | 1-500000 |
| SINGAPORE | 07/05/1980 | Yes | 8 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 0 | 8274 | 1-500000 |
| GHANA | 29/08/1960 | Yes | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 4281 | 1-500000 |
| SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO | 20/02/1955 | No | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 1896 | 1-500000 |
| PHILIPPINES | 17/11/1970 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 9182 | 1-500000 |
| BULGARIA | 09/07/1959 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 1573 | 1-500000 |
| LUXEMBOURG | 30/10/1960 | No | 8 | 13.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 | i | 3028 | 1-500000 |
| PAKISTAN | 13/12/1954 | No | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 3953 | 1-500000 |
| SRI LANKA | 26/09/1950 | No | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 5684 | 1-500000 |
| UZBEKISTAN | 12/12/1992 | No | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 3619 | 1-500000 |
| BRUNEI DARUSSALAM | 08/11/1993 | No | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | i | 9138 | 1-500000 |
| MYANMAR | 29/09/1978 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 6708 | 1-500000 |
| IRAQ | 23/03/1955 | No | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 1300 | 1-500000 |

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or Territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Saudi Arabia | $500001-1000000$ |
| United Arab Emirates | $1-500000$ |
| Kuwait | $1-500000$ |
| Italy | $1-500000$ |
| Lebanon | $1-500000$ |
| Qatar | $1-500000$ |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | $1-500000$ |
| Sudan | $1-500000$ |
| Austria | $1-500000$ |
| Yemen | $1-500000$ |
| Canada | $1-500000$ |
| Tunisia | $1-500000$ |
| Algeria | $1-500000$ |
| China | $1-500000$ |


| Countries or Territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Malaysia | $1-500000$ |
| Thailand | $1-500000$ |
| Korea, Republic of | $1-500000$ |
| Israel | $1-500000$ |
| Hungary | $1-500000$ |
| Kenya | $1-500000$ |
| Ukraine | $1-500000$ |
| Ethiopia | $1-500000$ |
| Serbia and Montenegro | $1-500000$ |
| Malta | $1-500000$ |
| Eritrea | $1-500000$ |
| Uganda | $1-500000$ |
| Côte d'Ivoire | $1-500000$ |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Other supporting services for air transport (CPC 7469)
    ${ }^{2}$ In dealing with airline designation in the future, Cuba is willing to accept criteria other than the traditional ownership and control for itself and its foreign partners. Among the economic regulatory criteria imposed for such an acceptance will be: headquarters in Cuba, close economic and business links with the Cuban government, tax contribution, etc.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ In dealing with airline designation in the future, Denmark is willing to accept criteria other than the traditional ownership and control for itself and its foreign partners
    ${ }^{2}$ The airline has to be established in the territory of Denmark under the Treaty Establishing the European Community; has to have received an Operating Licence in accordance with European Community law; effective regulatory control of the airline has to be exercised and maintained by the European Community Member State responsible for issuing its Air Operators Certificate; and the relevant aeronautical authority has to be clearly identified in the designation (Commission Decision of 29 March 2005 on approving the standard clauses for inclusion in bilateral

[^2]:    

[^3]:    Page I. 443

