## EL SALVADOR



## EL SALVADOR

Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 6.76 | Total trade (million US\$) | 11,255 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 1,052,564 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | 36.5 | Traffic weighted average ALI (Standard) | 33.7 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 0.11 | Share in world trade (\%) | 0.05 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) (2005) | 0.15 | Services sectors committed (out of $\sim 160$ ) | 29 | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th+) | 35.7 |
| GDP (million current US\$) | 15,824 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 1,664 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 2 (1) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | 3 | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 28.8 |
| Share in world <br> GDP <br> (\%) | 0.04 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 71.1 | Number of international airports (2005) | 1 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | 0 | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 34.7 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 2,340 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 1,977 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | 0 | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | Maint | Dispersion of ALI (standard) | 13-34 |
| Size <br> ( $\mathrm{km}^{2}$ ) | 20,720 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 0.05 | Air transport services (million US\$) | 485 | MFN exemptions on air transport services | 0 | National ownership regime (2004) | COI ${ }^{1}$ |
| Density (pop. by km²) | 326 | Travel services (million US\$) | 577 | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | 374 | Number of bilateral FTAs | 5 | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 2 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | 34 | Number of regional FTAs | 2 | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 1 |

${ }^{1}$ On a case-by-case basis.

## Chart 1

Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)

$>25$
$99 \%$

## Chart 2

Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)


1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States; 4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## EL SALVADOR

## Chart 4

Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers

$5^{\circ}$ Freedom, $7^{\circ}$ Freedom, Cabotage, Designation, Cooperation, Statistics WithWithout


| Capacity | Tariffs |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | Free Determination | $\square$ | Free Pricing |
| $\square$ | Bermuda I | $\square$ | Zone Pricing |
| $\square$ | Pre-Determination | $\square$ | Double Disapproval |
| $\square$ | Undetermined | $\square$ | Country of Origin |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Double Approval |  |
|  |  | $\square$ | Undetermined |

## EL SALVADOR

Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct <br> Services | ALI <br> Standard | ALI <br> 5th+ | ALI <br> OWN+ | ALI <br> DES+ | Type | Distance <br> (km) | Traffic Range <br> (passengers) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNITED STATES | $08 / 05 / 1997$ | Yes | 34 | 36.0 | 29.0 | 35.0 | G | 3356 | $1000001-1500000$ |
| SPAIN | $10 / 03 / 1997$ | No | 13 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 15.5 | 0 | 8656 | $1-500000$ |

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Costa Rica | $1-500000$ |
| Nicaragua | $1-500000$ |
| Honduras | $1-500000$ |
| Mexico | $1-500000$ |
| Guatemala | $1-50000$ |


| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Panama | $1-500000$ |
| Canada | $1-500000$ |
| Belize | $1-500000$ |
| Cuba | $1-500000$ |
| Peru | $1-500000$ |

## EQUATORIAL GUINEA



## EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 0.49 | Total trade (million US\$) | 7,544 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 34,350 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | - | Traffic weighted average ALI (Standard) | 8.0 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 0.01 | Share in world trade (\%) | 0.03 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) <br> (2005) | 0.00 | Services sectors committed (out of ~160) | - | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th+) | 7.0 |
| GDP <br> (million current US\$) | 3,235 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 15,326 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 21 (11) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | - | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 7.0 |
| Share in world GDP <br> (\%) | 0.01 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 233.2 | Number of international airports (2005) | 2 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | - | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 10.9 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 6,572 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 1,251 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | $\cdots$ | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | - | Dispersion of ALI (standard) | 0-14 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Size } \\ \left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right) \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 28,050 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 0.03 | Air transport services (million US\$) | $\ldots$ | MFN exemptions on air transport services | - | National ownership regime (2004) | ... |
| Density (pop. by km²) | 18 | Travel services (million US\$) | 41 (2003) | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | ... | Number of bilateral FTAs | 0 | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 4 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | ... | Number of regional FTAs | 1 | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 2 |

## Chart 1

Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 2

Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


99\%

## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)


4
$99 \%$
1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States; 4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## EQUATORIAL GUINEA

## Chart 4

Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers


| $5^{\circ}$ Freedom, $7^{\circ}$ Freedom, Cabotage, <br> Designation, Cooperation, Statistics | Withholding | Capacity | Tariffs |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  With | $\square$ | Principal Place of Business | $\square$ | Free Determination | $\square$ |
|  | Without | $\square$ | Community of Interest | $\square$ | Bermuda I |

[^0]
## EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or Territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Cameroon | $1-500000$ |
| Gabon | $1-500000$ |
| Benin | $1-500000$ |
| Nigeria | $1-500000$ |
| France | $1-500000$ |


| Countries or Territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Switzerland | $1-500000$ |
| Togo | $1-500000$ |
| Congo | $1-500000$ |
| Chad | $1-500000$ |
| United Kingdom | $\ldots$ |

## ESTONIA



## ESTONIA

Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 1.35 | Total trade (million US\$) | 18,502 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 1-500000 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | 4.1 | Traffic weighted average ALI (Standard) | 3.0 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 0.02 | Share in world trade <br> (\%) | 0.08 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) (2005) | 0.00 | Services sectors committed (out of $\sim 160$ ) | 103 | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th+) | 2.5 |
| GDP <br> (million current US\$) | 11,239 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 13,715 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 30 (18) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | 3 | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 2.5 |
| Share in world GDP (\%) | 0.03 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 164.6 | Number of international airports (2005) | 2 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | 4 | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 2.5 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 8,331 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 4,517 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | 0 | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | Sell/Mark; Maint | Dispersion of ALI (standard) | 3-3 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Size } \\ \left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right) \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 42,390 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 0.10 | Air transport services (million US\$) | 297 | MFN exemptions on air transport services | 0 | National ownership regime (2004) | Community of interest ${ }^{1,2}$ |
| Density (pop. by km²) | 32 | Travel services (million US\$) | 1,287 | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | 139 | Number of bilateral FTAs | $24^{3}$ | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | 99 | Number of regional FTAs | $2^{3}$ | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 3 |

## ESTONIA

## Chart 1

Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)

$0-4$
0
100\%

Chart 2
Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)


1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States; 4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

Chart 4


[^1]
## ESTONIA

Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct <br> Services | ALI <br> Standard | ALI <br> 5th+ | ALI <br> OWN + | ALI <br> DES + | Type | Distance <br> (km) | Traffic Range <br> (passengers) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CHINA | $01 / 03 / 1999$ | No | 3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | A | 6372 | $1-500000$ |

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Norway | $1-500000$ |
| Russian Federation | $1-500000$ |


| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Ukraine | $1-500000$ |
| Croatia | $1-500000$ |

## ETHIOPIA



## ETHIOPIA

Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 69.96 | Total trade (million US\$) | 5,179 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 205,924 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | - | Traffic weighted average ALI (Standard) | 10.4 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 1.10 | Share in world trade (\%) | 0.02 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) (2005) | 0.03 | Services sectors committed (out of $\sim 160$ ) | - | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th+) | 14.6 |
| GDP <br> (million current US\$) | 8,003 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 74 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 30 (18) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | - | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 8.9 |
| Share in world <br> GDP <br> (\%) | 0.02 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 64.7 | Number of international airports (2005) | 2 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | - | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 12.0 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 114 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 1,732 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | 309,295 | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | - | Dispersion of ALI (standard) | 0-14 |
| Size <br> (km²) | 1,000,000 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 0.04 | Air transport services (million US\$) | 564 | MFN exemptions on air transport services | $-$ | National ownership regime (2004) | $\cdots$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Density } \\ & \text { (pop. by km²) } \end{aligned}$ | 70 | Travel services (million US\$) | 232 | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | 286 | Number of bilateral FTAs | 0 | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 14 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | ... | Number of regional FTAs | 1 | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 2 |

## Chart 1

Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)


Chart 2 Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)


1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States; 4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## ETHIOPIA

## Chart 4

Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers

$5^{\circ}$ Freedom, $7^{\circ}$ Freedom, Cabotage
Designation, Cooperation, Statistics
WithWithout
Withholding
$\square$ Principal Place of Business
$\square$

| Community of Interest |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | Substantial Ownership |
| and Effective Control |  |

$\square$
Undetermined

| Capacity | Tariffs |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | Free Determination | $\square$ | Free Pricing |
| $\square$ | Bermuda I | $\square$ | Zone Pricing |
| $\square$ | Pre-Determination | $\square$ | Double Disapproval |
| $\square$ | Undetermined | $\square$ | Country of Origin |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Double Approval |  |
|  | $\square$ | Undetermined |  |



## ETHIOPIA

Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI <br> Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th }+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN+ } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES }+ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Type | $\begin{gathered} \text { Distance } \\ (\mathbf{k m}) \end{gathered}$ | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| KENYA | 05/10/1967 | Yes | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 1171 | 1-500000 |
| UNITED KINGDOM | 07/07/1958 | Yes | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 5906 | 1-500000 |
| GERMANY | 16/04/1958 | Yes | 8 | 13.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 | i | 5541 | 1-500000 |
| SOUTH AFRICA | 14/05/1997 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 5246 | 1-500000 |
| GHANA | 09/06/1960 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 4330 | 1-500000 |
| INDIA | 06/01/1949 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | i | 4562 | 1-500000 |
| TANZANIA | 19/09/1967 | Yes | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 1770 | 1-500000 |
| UGANDA | 24/12/1978 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 1192 | 1-500000 |
| AUSTRIA | 20/03/1985 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 4842 | 1-500000 |
| GREECE | 20/01/1954 | No | 8 | 13.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 | i | 3560 | 1-500000 |
| JAPAN | 25/03/1996 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 10401 | 1-500000 |
| PAKISTAN | 29/08/1952 | No | 8 | 13.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 | i | 4451 | 1-500000 |
| RUSSIAN FEDERATION | 26/03/1977 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 5199 | 1-500000 |
| BENIN | 17/07/1986 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 4015 | 1-500000 |

## ETHIOPIA

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or Territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| United Arab Emirates | $1-500000$ |
| Saudi Arabia | $1-500000$ |
| Djibouti | $1-500000$ |
| United States | $1-500000$ |
| Italy | $1-500000$ |
| Nigeria | $1-500000$ |
| Israel | $1-500000$ |
| China | $1-500000$ |
| Sudan | $1-500000$ |
| Yemen | $1-500000$ |
| France | $1-500000$ |
| Thailand | $1-500000$ |
| Lebanon | $1-500000$ |
| Côte d'Ivoire | $1-500000$ |
| Egypt | $1-500000$ |
| Netherlands | $1-500000$ |
| Sweden | $1-500000$ |
| Somalia | $1-500000$ |
| Cameroon | $1-500000$ |


| Countries or Territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Hong Kong, China | $1-500000$ |
| Malawi | $1-500000$ |
| Togo | $1-500000$ |
| Rwanda | $1-500000$ |
| Mali | $1-500000$ |
| Zimbabwe | $1-500000$ |
| Zambia | $1-500000$ |
| Chad | $1-500000$ |
| Congo | $1-500000$ |
| Burundi | $1-500000$ |
| Angola | $1-500000$ |
| Belgium | $1-500000$ |
| Turkey | $1-500000$ |
| Senegal | $1-500000$ |
| Jordan | $1-500000$ |
| Sierra Leone | $1-500000$ |
| Gabon | $1-500000$ |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of | $\ldots$ |

## FIJI



Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 0.84 | Total trade (million US\$) | 3,208 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 1,186,300 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | 40.1 | Traffic weighted average ALI (Standard) | 12.2 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 0.01 | Share in world trade (\%) | 0.01 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) (2005) | 0.17 | Services sectors committed (out of ~160) | 1 | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th + ) | 17.2 |
| GDP <br> (million current US\$) | 2,627 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 3,815 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 19 (6) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | 1 | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 10.5 |
| Share in world <br> GDP <br> (\%) | 0.01 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 122.1 | Number of international airports (2005) | 2 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | 0 | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 14.8 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 3,125 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 1,286 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | 270,000 | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | 0 | Dispersion of ALI <br> (standard) | 0-22 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Size } \\ \left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right) \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 18,270 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 0.03 | Air transport services (million US\$) | $\cdots$ | MFN exemptions on air transport services | 0 | National ownership regime (2004) | ... |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Density } \\ & \text { (pop. by km²) } \end{aligned}$ | 46 | Travel services (million US\$) | 513 | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | $\cdots$ | Number of bilateral FTAs | 0 | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 18 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | $\cdots$ | Number of regional FTAs | 3 | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 2 |

## Chart 1

Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)


10-14
83\%

## Chart 2

Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)


1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States; 4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## Chart 4

Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers

$5^{\circ}$ Freedom, $7^{\circ}$ Freedom, Cabotage,
Designation, Cooperation, Statistics
WithWithout

## Withholding

Principal Place of BusinessCommunity of InterestSubstantial Ownership and Effective Control

Undetermined

CapacityFree Determination
Bermuda I
Pre-Determination

Undetermined

Tariffs
$\square$ Free PricingZone PricingDouble DisapprovalCountry of OriginDouble ApprovalUndetermined


Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th }+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN+ } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES }+ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Type | $\begin{gathered} \text { Distance } \\ (\mathbf{k m}) \end{gathered}$ | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AUSTRALIA | 24/03/1982 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 3224 | 500001-1000000 |
| NEW ZEALAND | 19/11/1994 | Yes | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 2930 | 1-500000 |
| UNITED STATES | 01/10/1979 | Yes | 22 | 26.0 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 0 | 12786 | 1-500000 |
| JAPAN | 10/03/1980 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 7243 | 1-500000 |
| TONGA | 17/11/1971 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 745 | 1-500000 |
| SAMOA | 07/02/1991 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 861 | 1-500000 |
| CANADA | 30/04/1974 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 12367 | 1-500000 |
| UNITED KINGDOM | 04/12/1998 | No | 14 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | 0 | 16318 | 1-500000 |
| VANUATU | 24/03/1993 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 1072 | 1-500000 |
| TUVALU | 15/12/1989 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 9.0 | D | 1076 | 1-500000 |
| SOLOMON ISLANDS | 23/05/1991 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 2214 | 1-500000 |
| MARSHALL ISLANDS | 19/12/1990 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 2924 | 1-500000 |
| CHINA | 10/12/1997 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 9104 | 1-500000 |
| INDIA | 28/01/1974 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 12034 | 1-500000 |
| FRANCE | 03/06/1981 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 16595 | 1-500000 |
| MALAYSIA | 26/11/1990 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 8726 | 1-500000 |
| PAPUA NEW GUINEA | 25/03/1996 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 3511 | 1-500000 |
| CHILE | 09/07/1973 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 10727 | 1-500000 |

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or Territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Korea, Republic of | $1-500000$ |
| Kiribati | $1-500000$ |
| New Caledonia | $1-500000$ |


| Countries or Territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Cook Islands | $1-500000$ |
| Wallis and Fortuna Islands | $1-500000$ |
| Nauru | $1-500000$ |

## FINLAND



## FINLAND

Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 5.23 | Total trade (million US\$) | 131,486 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 1,517,038 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | 4.1 | Traffic weighted average ALI <br> (Standard) | 12.4 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 0.08 | Share in world trade <br> (\%) | 0.59 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) (2005) | 0.22 | Services sectors committed (out of $\sim 160$ ) | 99 | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th + ) | 15.7 |
| GDP <br> (million current US\$) | 185,923 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 25,150 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 87 (77) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | 3 | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 10.8 |
| Share in world GDP <br> (\%) | 0.45 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 70.7 | Number of international airports (2005) | 13 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | 3 | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 13.8 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 35,562 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 21,921 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | 2,056,247 | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | CRS; Sell/Mark; Maint; | Dispersion of ALI (standard) | 0-28 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Size } \\ \left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right) \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 304,590 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 0.51 | Air transport services (million US\$) | 1,391 | MFN exemptions on air transport services | Sell/Mark | National ownership regime (2004) | Community of interest ${ }^{1,2}$ |
| Density (pop. by km²) | 17 | Travel services (million US\$) | 4,887 | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | 931 | Number of bilateral FTAs | $24^{3}$ | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 28 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | 238 | Number of regional FTAs | $2^{3}$ | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 3 |

## FINLAND

## Chart 1

Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 2

Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)


1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States; 4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## FINLAND

## Chart 4

Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers

$5^{\circ}$ Freedom, $7^{\circ}$ Freedom, Cabotage,
Designation, Cooperation, Statistics
WithWithout

Withholding<br>Principal Place of Business<br>Community of Interest<br>Substantial Ownership and Effective Control<br>Undetermined

CapacityFree Determination
Bermuda I
Pre-Determination

Undetermined

Tariffs
Free PricingZone PricingDouble DisapprovalCountry of OriginDouble ApprovalUndetermined

## FINLAND

Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI <br> Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th }+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN+ }+ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES+ } \end{gathered}$ | Type | Distance <br> (km) | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNITED STATES | 29/03/1949 | Yes | 28 | 31.0 | 24.0 | 29.5 | G | 6626 | 1-500000 |
| RUSSIAN FEDERATION | 08/12/1993 | Yes | 5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 8.5 | B | 893 | 1-500000 |
| NORWAY | 19/05/1978 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 791 | 1-500000 |
| SWITZERLAND | 07/01/1959 | Yes | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 1859 | 1-500000 |
| CHINA | 02/10/1975 | Yes | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | C | 6327 | 1-500000 |
| THAILAND | 11/12/1985 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 7893 | 1-500000 |
| JAPAN | 23/12/1980 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 7830 | 1-500000 |
| EGYPT | 10/10/1979 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 3381 | 1-500000 |
| CANADA | 28/05/1990 | Yes | 19 | 23.0 | 16.0 | 21.0 | 0 | 6611 | 1-500000 |
| TURKEY | 25/03/1975 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 2143 | 1-500000 |
| INDIA | 18/07/1995 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 5221 | 1-500000 |
| ICELAND | 10/03/1960 | Yes | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | i | 2425 | 1-500000 |
| UKRAINE | 05/06/1995 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 1135 | 1-500000 |
| SINGAPORE | 19/01/1984 | Yes | 18 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 20.5 | 0 | 9277 | 1-500000 |
| HONG KONG, CHINA | 14/01/2000 | Yes | 12 | 10.5 | 17.5 | 15.0 | 0 | 7836 | 1-500000 |
| BULGARIA | 19/03/1970 | No | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 1947 | 1-500000 |
| KOREA, REPUBLIC OF | 12/11/1996 | No | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 7071 | 1-500000 |
| ISRAEL | 24/06/1997 | No | 8 | 7.0 | 14.0 | 7.5 | 0 | 3204 | 1-500000 |
| ROMANIA | 30/06/1971 | No | 9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 12.0 | 0 | 1751 | 1-500000 |
| SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO | 18/01/1968 | No | 5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 8.5 | i | 1729 | 1-500000 |
| JORDAN | 11/04/1978 | No | 15 | 20.0 | 13.0 | 17.5 | F | 3239 | 1-500000 |
| KAZAKHSTAN | 07/02/1996 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 3911 | 1-500000 |
| QATAR | 18/11/1998 | No | 21 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 23.0 | 0 | 4384 | 1-500000 |
| UZBEKISTAN | 09/02/1996 | No | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 3655 | 1-500000 |
| MONGOLIA | 10/02/2000 | No | 12 | 10.5 | 17.5 | 15.0 | o | 5155 | 1-500000 |
| MYANMAR | 08/03/1980 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 7363 | 1-500000 |
| MACAO, CHINA | 09/09/1994 | No | 8 | 7.0 | 14.0 | 7.5 | 0 | 7803 | 1-500000 |
| IRAQ | 16/01/1980 | No | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 9.0 | D | 3302 | <1 |

## FINLAND

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| United Arab Emirates | $1-500000$ |

## FRANCE



## FRANCE

Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 60.38 | Total trade (million US\$) | 1,057,203 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 16,709,868 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | 4.1 | Traffic weighted average ALI (Standard) | 9.4 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 0.95 | Share in world trade (\%) | 4.72 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) (2005) | 2.40 | Services sectors committed (out of $\sim 160$ ) | 115 | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th+) | 14.4 |
| GDP <br> (million current US\$) | 2,046,646 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 17,509 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 696 (545) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | 3 | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 8.1 |
| Share in world GDP <br> (\%) | 4.96 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 51.7 | Number of international airports (2005) | 43 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | 3 | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 11.3 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 33,896 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 205,987 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | 22,429,122 | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | CRS; Sell/Mark; Maint | Dispersion of ALI (standard) | 0-17 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Size } \\ & \left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right) \end{aligned}$ | 550,100 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 4.77 | Air transport services (million US\$) | 23,287 | MFN exemptions on air transport services | CRS; Sell/Mark | National ownership regime (2004) | Community of interest ${ }^{1,2}$ |
| Density (pop. by km²) | 110 | Travel services (million US\$) | 69,237 | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | 7,301 (1996) | Number of bilateral FTAs | $24^{3}$ | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 60 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | 2,778 (1996) | Number of regional FTAs | $2^{3}$ | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 3 |

[^2]
## Chart 1

Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 2

Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


E

## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)


1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States; 4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## FRANCE

Chart 4
Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers

$5^{\circ}$ Freedom, $7^{\circ}$ Freedom, Cabotage,
Designation, Cooperation, Statistics
WithWithout

## Withholding

Principal Place of BusinessCommunity of InterestSubstantial Ownership and Effective Control

Undetermined

CapacityFree Determination
Bermuda I
Pre-Determination

Undetermined

Tariffs
Free PricingZone PricingDouble DisapprovalCountry of Origin
Double ApprovalUndetermined

## FRANCE

Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI <br> Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th }+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN+ } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES+ } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Type | $\begin{gathered} \text { Distance } \\ (\mathbf{k m}) \end{gathered}$ | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MOROCCO | 25/10/1957 | Yes | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 1817 | 2000001-2500000 |
| SWITZERLAND | 30/07/1945 | Yes | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | i | 436 | 1000001-1500000 |
| TUNISIA | 20/05/1961 | Yes | 13 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 15.5 | i | 1484 | 1000001-1500000 |
| CANADA | 15/06/1976 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 6005 | 1000001-1500000 |
| JAPAN | 17/01/1956 | Yes | 15 | 20.0 | 13.0 | 17.5 | F | 9726 | 500001-1000000 |
| CHINA | 01/06/1966 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 8225 | 500001-1000000 |
| RUSSIAN FEDERATION | 26/06/1958 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | i | 2494 | 500001-1000000 |
| ISRAEL | 29/04/1952 | Yes | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | C | 3282 | 500001-1000000 |
| TURKEY | 12/10/1946 | Yes | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | i | 2256 | 500001-1000000 |
| BRAZIL | 29/10/1965 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 9408 | 1-500000 |
| INDIA | 16/07/1947 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 6594 | 1-500000 |
| THAILAND | 07/04/1975 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 9455 | 1-500000 |
| MEXICO | 18/05/1993 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 9207 | 1-500000 |
| MAURITIUS | 22/11/1979 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 9423 | 1-500000 |
| SENEGAL | 15/06/1962 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 4217 | 1-500000 |
| EGYPT | 06/08/1950 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 3215 | 1-500000 |
| ROMANIA | 18/05/1962 | Yes | 7 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | C | 1875 | 1-500000 |
| HONG KONG, CHINA | 20/08/1990 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 9639 | 1-500000 |
| KOREA, REPUBLIC OF | 07/06/1974 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | i | 8981 | 1-500000 |
| CÔTE D'IVOIRE | 19/10/1962 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 4884 | 1-500000 |
| UNITED ARAB EMIRATES | 09/09/1991 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 5250 | 1-500000 |
| SOUTH AFRICA | 08/10/1993 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 9354 | 1-500000 |
| CAMEROON | 16/06/1961 | Yes | 13 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 15.5 | i | 5086 | 1-500000 |
| AUSTRALIA | 13/04/1965 | No | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 16975 | 1-500000 |
| MADAGASCAR | 01/12/1962 | Yes | 9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 12.0 | 0 | 8763 | 1-500000 |
| SINGAPORE | 29/06/1967 | Yes | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 10748 | 1-500000 |
| MALI | 05/08/1961 | Yes | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 4140 | 1-500000 |
| DOMINICAN REPUBLIC | 08/11/1969 | Yes | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 7179 | 1-500000 |
| SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO | 23/03/1967 | No | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 1450 | 1-500000 |


| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI <br> Standard | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { ALI } \\ 5 \text { th }+ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN+ }+ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES }+ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Type | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Distance } \\ (\mathbf{k m}) \end{gathered}$ | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INDONESIA | 24/11/1967 | No | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 11584 | 1-500000 |
| BULGARIA | 04/08/1965 | Yes | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 1761 | 1-500000 |
| SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC | 07/04/1966 | Yes | 13 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 15.5 | i | 3281 | 1-500000 |
| NIGERIA | 09/06/1980 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 4722 | 1-500000 |
| JORDAN | 30/04/1966 | Yes | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 3371 | 1-500000 |
| PERU | 23/04/1959 | No | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 10.0 | D | 10268 | 1-500000 |
| BENIN | 09/12/1963 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 4727 | 1-500000 |
| BOLIVARIAN REP. OF VENEZUELA | 13/05/1954 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 7619 | 1-500000 |
| CONGO | 02/05/1962 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 6041 | 1-500000 |
| KENYA | 28/07/1964 | Yes | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 6491 | 1-500000 |
| CHILE | 06/12/1979 | Yes | 17 | 21.5 | 14.5 | 19.5 | i | 11663 | 1-500000 |
| CAMBODIA | 15/01/1964 | No | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 9948 | 1-500000 |
| COLOMBIA | 28/04/1953 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 8708 | 1-500000 |
| MAURITANIA | 24/10/1963 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 3795 | 1-500000 |
| PHILIPPINES | 29/10/1968 | No | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 10752 | 1-500000 |
| PAKISTAN | 31/07/1950 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 5933 | 1-500000 |
| CONGO, DEM. REPUBLIC OF | 10/01/1964 | Yes | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 6050 | 1-500000 |
| CHAD | 08/01/1963 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 4248 | 1-500000 |
| DJIBOUTI | 04/07/1979 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 5595 | 1-500000 |
| TANZANIA | 16/06/1978 | No | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 7168 | 1-500000 |
| NEW ZEALAND | 09/11/1967 | No | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 19264 | 1-500000 |
| ECUADOR | 03/02/1964 | No | 12 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | i | 9367 | 1-500000 |
| GUATEMALA | 11/12/1969 | No | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 9001 | 1-500000 |
| SIERRA LEONE | 18/07/1967 | Yes | 11 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 14.0 | E | 4724 | 1-500000 |
| UGANDA | 28/07/1964 | No | 14 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | F | 6129 | 1-500000 |
| BURUNDI | 22/05/1974 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 6372 | 1-500000 |
| TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO | 12/10/1964 | No | 15 | 20.0 | 13.0 | 17.5 | F | 7225 | 1-500000 |
| MALAWI | 20/01/1982 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 7651 | 1-500000 |
| FIJI | 03/06/1981 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 16595 | 1-500000 |
| GUYANA | 09/03/1976 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 7320 | 1-500000 |
| IRAQ | 19/05/1966 | No | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 3867 | <1 |

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| United States | $2000001-2500000$ |
| Algeria | $1000001-1500000$ |
| Guadeloupe | $1-500000$ |
| Reunion | $1-500000$ |
| Martinique | $1-500000$ |
| Norway | $1-500000$ |
| Lebanon | $1-500000$ |
| Viet Nam | $1-500000$ |
| French Guiana | $1-500000$ |
| Cuba | $1-500000$ |
| Argentina | $1-500000$ |
| Croatia | $1-500000$ |
| Ukraine | $1-500000$ |
| French Polynesia | $1-500000$ |
| Netherlands Antilles | $1-500000$ |
| Serbia and Montenegro | $1-500000$ |
| Gabon | $1-500000$ |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | $1-500000$ |
| Comoros | $1-500000$ |
| Taipei, Chinese | $1-500000$ |
| Saudi Arabia | $1-500000$ |
| Togo | $1-500000$ |
| Malaysia | $1-500000$ |
| Burkina Faso | $1-500000$ |
| Sri Lanka | $1-500000$ |
| Seychelles | $1-500000$ |
|  |  |


| Countries or territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Iceland | $1-500000$ |
| Guinea | $1-500000$ |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | $1-500000$ |
| Niger | $1-500000$ |
| Armenia | $1-500000$ |
| Angola | $1-500000$ |
| Maldives | $1-500000$ |
| Uzbekistan | $1-500000$ |
| Yemen | $1-500000$ |
| Qatar | $1-500000$ |
| Cape Verde | $1-500000$ |
| Kuwait | $1-500000$ |
| Azerbaijan | $1-500000$ |
| Sudan | $1-500000$ |
| Georgia | $1-500000$ |
| Belarus | $1-500000$ |
| Bahrain | $1-500000$ |
| Ethiopia | $1-500000$ |
| Bangladesh | $1-500000$ |
| Central African Republic | $1-500000$ |
| Oman | $1-500000$ |
| Equatorial Guinea | $1-500000$ |
| Monaco | $1-500000$ |
| Sao Tome and Principe | $1-500000$ |
| Mayotte | $\ldots$ |
|  |  |

## FYR MACEDONIA



## FYR MACEDONIA

Table 1
Selected indicators

| STATISTICAL DATA |  |  |  |  |  | POLICY DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General (2004) |  | Trade (2004) |  | Air transport (2004) |  | Trade (2006) |  | Air Transport (2005) |  |
| Population (million) | 2.03 | Total trade (million US\$) | 5,281 | WASA traffic (passengers) (2005) | 341,215 | Final bound MFN tariffs (\%) | 6.9 | Traffic weighted average ALI (Standard) | 5.1 |
| Share in world population (\%) | 0.03 | Share in world trade (\%) | 0.02 | Share of total WASA traffic (\%) (2005) | 0.05 | Services sectors committed (out of $\sim 160$ ) | 115 | Traffic weighted average ALI (5th+) | 7.5 |
| GDP <br> (million current US\$) | 5,355 | Trade per capita (US\$) | 2,601 | Number of planes (of which, in parenthesis, jets) (2005) | 1 (1) | Tourism and travel-related services sectors committed (out of 3) | 3 | Traffic weighted average ALI (OWN+) | 4.3 |
| Share in world <br> GDP <br> (\%) | 0.01 | Trade to GDP ratio (\%) | 98.6 | Number of international airports (2005) | 2 | Services auxiliary to all modes of transport committed (out of 4) | 2 | Traffic weighted average ALI (DES+) | 6.3 |
| GDP per capita (current US\$) | 2,637 | Commercial services trade (million US\$) | 824 | Domestic traffic (passengers) (2005) | ... | Air transport services sectors committed (out of 4) | CRS; <br> Sell/Mark; <br> Maint; Other | Dispersion of ALI (standard) | 0-14 |
| Size <br> (km²) | 25,430 | Share in world commercial services trade (\%) | 0.02 | Air transport services (million US\$) | 44 | MFN exemptions on air transport services | CRS; Sell/Mark | National ownership regime (2004) | $\cdots$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Density } \\ & \text { (pop. by km²) } \end{aligned}$ | 80 | Travel services (million US\$) | 126 | Passenger air transport services (million US\$) | 33 | Number of bilateral FTAs | 10 | Number of bilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO | 11 |
|  |  |  |  | Freight air transport services (million US\$) | 3 | Number of regional FTAs | 0 | Number of plurilateral ASAs recorded by ICAO (2006) | 1 |

## FYR MACEDONIA

## Chart 1

Share of traffic by ALI range (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 2

Share of traffic by type (percentage, 2005)


## Chart 3

Share of traffic by region of partner (percentage, 2005)


1 Africa; 2 Asia and Oceania;
3 Commonwealth of Independent States;
4 Europe; 5 Middle East; 6 North America;
7 South and Central America and the Caribbean

## FYR MACEDONIA

## Chart 4

Distribution of traffic by feature of bilateral Air Services Agreements (thousand passengers, 2005)
1000
passengers

$5^{\circ}$ Freedom, $7^{\circ}$ Freedom, Cabotage,
Designation, Cooperation, Statistics
WithWithout

## Withholding

$\begin{array}{cl}\square & \text { Principal Place of Business } \\ \square & \text { Community of Interest } \\ \square & \begin{array}{l}\text { Substantial Ownership } \\ \text { and Effective Control }\end{array} \\ \square & \text { Undetermined }\end{array}$

CapacityFree Determination
Bermuda I
Pre-Determination
Undetermined

Tariffs
$\square$ Free PricingZone PricingDouble DisapprovalCountry of Origin
Double Approval
Undetermined


## FYR MACEDONIA

Table 2
Bilateral Air Services Agreements recorded by ICAO, selected indicators (2005)

| Party | Date | Direct Services | ALI <br> Standard | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ALI } \\ & \text { 5th }+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { OWN+ } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ALI } \\ \text { DES+ } \end{gathered}$ | Type | Distance <br> (km) | Traffic Range (passengers) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SWITZERLAND | 18/09/1996 | Yes | 6 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | C | 1241 | 1-500000 |
| AUSTRIA | 08/11/1996 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 799 | 1-500000 |
| ITALY | 03/02/1997 | Yes | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | A | 742 | 1-500000 |
| CROATIA | 06/07/1994 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 611 | 1-500000 |
| TURKEY | 09/12/1994 | Yes | 10 | 15.5 | 8.5 | 13.0 | E | 633 | 1-500000 |
| SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO | 04/09/1996 | No | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 325 | 1-500000 |
| UNITED KINGDOM | 01/10/1999 | No | 14 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | 0 | 1948 | 1-500000 |
| NETHERLANDS | 06/02/1997 | Yes | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | A | 1695 | 1-500000 |
| SPAIN | 02/03/1999 | No | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 2108 | 1-500000 |
| UKRAINE | 16/12/1998 | No | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 1165 | 1-500000 |
| BULGARIA | 22/02/1999 | No | 4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 7.5 | B | 168 | 1-500000 |

Table 3
Direct air transportation services (passengers) not covered by a bilateral Air Services Agreement as recorded by ICAO (2005)

| Countries or Territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Germany | $1-500000$ |
| Slovenia | $1-500000$ |
| Serbia and Montenegro | $1-500000$ |


| Countries or Territories | Traffic range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Hungary | $1-500000$ |
| Czech Republic | $1-500000$ |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | $1-500000$ |


[^0]:    Page I. 457

[^1]:    

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ In dealing with airline designation in the future, France is willing to accept criteria other than the traditional ownership and control for itself and its foreign partners.
    ${ }^{2}$ The airline has to be established in the territory of France under the Treaty Establishing the European Community; has to have received an Operating Licence in accordance with
     Certificate; and the relevant aeronautical authority has to be clearly identified in the designation (Commission Decision of 29 March 2005 on approving the standard clauses for inclusion in bilateral Air Service Agreements between Member States and third countries jointly laid down by the Commission and the Member States).
    ${ }^{3}$ Via EC membership.

