

APPENDIX TABLES

Table AI.1
Central Government and overall public sector accounts, 1995-03
(Rs billion and per cent of GDP)

| | 1995/96 | 1996/97 | 1997/98 | 1998/99 | 1999/00 | 2000/01 | 2001/02 ^a | 2002/03 ^b |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Current revenue^c | 1,101.3 | 1,262.8 | 1,338.9 | 1,494.9 | 1,814.8 | 1,926.2 | 2,125.7 | 2,451.1 |
| (Per cent of GDP) | (9.3) | (9.2) | (8.8) | (8.6) | (9.4) | (9.2) | (9.3) | (9.7) |
| Per cent of GDP | | | | | | | | |
| Tax revenue (net of states' share) | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.8 |
| Corporation tax | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Customs tariff | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Excise duties | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Service tax | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Non-tax revenue | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Current expenditure^d | 1,398.6 | 1,589.3 | 1,803.4 | 2,164.6 | 2,490.8 | 2,778.6 | 3,043.1 | 3,404.8 |
| (Per cent of GDP) | (11.8) | (11.6) | (11.8) | (12.4) | (12.9) | (13.3) | (13.3) | (13.4) |
| Per cent of GDP | | | | | | | | |
| Interest payments | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| Major subsidies | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Defence | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Capital receipts | 483.5 | 508.7 | 833.5 | 1,062.8 | 1,165.7 | 1,329.9 | 1,518.6 | 1,652.0 |
| (Per cent of GDP) | (4.1) | (3.7) | (5.5) | (6.1) | (6.0) | (6.4) | (6.6) | (6.5) |
| Capital expenditure | 284.2 | 314.0 | 359.9 | 390.9 | 489.8 | 477.5 | 601.3 | 698.3 |
| (Per cent of GDP) | (2.4) | (2.3) | (2.4) | (2.2) | (2.5) | (2.3) | (2.6) | (2.8) |
| Budget balance | | | | | | | | |
| Central Government | 502.5 | 560.6 | 732.1 | 895.6 | 1,047.2 | 1,188.2 | 1,317.2 | 1,355.2 |
| (Per cent of GDP) | (4.2) | (4.1) | (4.8) | (5.1) | (5.4) | (5.7) | (5.7) | (5.3) |
| Overall public sector | 965.3 | 1,188.0 | 1,292.2 | 1,695.5 | 2,195.0 | 2,282.2 | .. | .. |
| (Per cent of GDP) | (8.1) | (8.7) | (8.5) | (9.6) | (11.2) | (10.6) | .. | .. |
| States and Union Territories | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | .. | .. |
| Central Public Enterprises | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | .. | .. |
| Oil Coordination Committee | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | .. | .. |

.. Not available.

a Revised estimates.

b Budget estimates.

c Represents revenue receipts.

d Relates to revenue expenditure.

Source: Data provided by the authorities of India.

Table AI.2
Exports by group of products, 1997-01
(US\$ million and per cent)

| | 1997/98 | 1998/99 | 1999/00 | 2000/01 |
|---|------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Total exports (US\$ million) | 34,933.9 | 33,120.6 | 36,698.0 | 44,560.3 |
| | (Per cent) | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total primary products | 23.9 | 21.7 | 18.7 | 21.4 |
| Agriculture | 19.7 | 18.8 | 15.9 | 14.2 |
| Food | 17.7 | 17.2 | 14.5 | 12.9 |
| 030613 Shrimps and prawns, frozen | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 100630 Rice, wholly milled or semi-milled | 2.6 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Agricultural raw material | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Mining | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 7.2 |
| Ores and other minerals | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Fuels | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 4.3 |
| 271000 Petroleum, other than crude | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 4.2 |
| Manufactures | 74.2 | 75.9 | 79.1 | 76.4 |
| Iron and steel | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Chemicals | 9.8 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 10.4 |
| Other semi-manufactures | 18.5 | 20.8 | 24.2 | 21.1 |
| 710239 Diamonds, excl. industrial | 12.3 | 14.3 | 17.6 | 13.9 |
| Machinery and transport equipment | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.9 |
| Power generating machines | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Other non-electrical machinery | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Office machines & telecommunication equipment | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Other electrical machines | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Automotive products | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Other transport equipment | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Textiles | 15.1 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 13.3 |
| Clothing | 12.4 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 13.7 |
| Other consumer goods | 7.1 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 7.2 |
| 711319 Articles of jewellery, other than silver | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Other | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Special transactions n.e.s. | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |

Note: Calculations based on HS six-digit.

Source: Data provided by the Indian authorities.

Table AL3
Imports by group of products, 1997-01
 (US\$ million and per cent)

| | 1997/98 | 1998/99 | 1999/00 | 2000/01 |
|---|------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Total imports (US\$ million) | 41,484.3 | 42,388.3 | 49,737.7 | 50,536.5 |
| | (Per cent) | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total primary products | 38.9 | 35.5 | 43.6 | 47.0 |
| Agriculture | 8.6 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 7.6 |
| Food | 5.3 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 4.4 |
| 151100 Palm oil and its fractions | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| Agricultural raw material | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Mining | 30.3 | 24.5 | 33.8 | 39.4 |
| Ores and other minerals | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Fuels | 24.3 | 19.0 | 28.8 | 34.7 |
| 270900 Petroleum, crude | 10.3 | 8.4 | 18.9 | 28.6 |
| 271000 Petroleum, other than crude | 9.4 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 2.3 |
| 270119 Other coal | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Manufactures | 50.0 | 47.3 | 45.8 | 42.9 |
| Iron and steel | 3.4 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Chemicals | 13.2 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 9.0 |
| Other semi-manufactures | 11.0 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 12.1 |
| 710230 Diamonds excl. industrial | 7.8 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 9.3 |
| Machinery and transport equipment | 18.0 | 15.8 | 14.4 | 15.1 |
| Power generating machines | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Other non-electrical machinery | 8.4 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| Office machines & telecommunication equipment | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 5.3 |
| Other electrical machines | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Automotive products | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Other transport equipment | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Textiles | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Clothing | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Other consumer goods | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
| Other | 11.1 | 17.2 | 10.5 | 8.9 |
| Gold | 6.7 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 7.0 |
| Special transactions n.e.s. | 4.4 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 |

Note: Calculations based on HS six-digit.

Source: Data provided by the Indian authorities.

Table AI.4
Trade in services, 1995-01
(US\$ million)

| | 1995/96 | 1996/97 | 1997/98 | 1998/99 | 1999/00 | 2000/01 |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| Exports | 7,346.0 | 7,474.0 | 9,429.0 | 13,186.0 | 15,709.0 | 18,870.0 |
| Travel | 2,713.0 | 2,878.0 | 2,914.0 | 2,993.0 | 3,036.0 | 3,168.0 |
| Transport | 2,011.0 | 1,953.0 | 1,836.0 | 1,925.0 | 1,707.0 | 1,913.0 |
| Insurance | 179.0 | 217.0 | 240.0 | 224.0 | 231.0 | 257.0 |
| Government, n.e.c. | 13.0 | 72.0 | 276.0 | 597.0 | 582.0 | 657.0 |
| Miscellaneous | 2,400.0 | 2,400.0 | 4,200.0 | 7,400.0 | 10,100.0 | 8,800.0 |
| Software services | .. | .. | 1,760.0 | 2,626.0 | 4,015.0 | .. |
| Communication services | .. | .. | 171.0 | 601.0 | 1,063.0 | .. |
| Management services | .. | .. | 549.0 | 590.0 | 643.0 | .. |
| Imports | 7,543.0 | 6,748.0 | 8,110.0 | 11,021.0 | 11,645.0 | 16,392.0 |
| Travel | 1,167.0 | 858.0 | 1,437.0 | 1,743.0 | 2,139.0 | 2,874.0 |
| Transport | 2,169.0 | 2,394.0 | 2,522.0 | 2,680.0 | 2,410.0 | 3,170.0 |
| Insurance | 143.0 | 153.0 | 183.0 | 112.0 | 122.0 | 122.0 |
| Government, n.e.c. | 218.0 | 178.0 | 160.0 | 325.0 | 270.0 | 341.0 |
| Miscellaneous | 3,846.0 | 3,165.0 | 3,808.0 | 3,161.0 | 6,704.0 | 9,885.0 |
| Financial services | .. | .. | 647.0 | 687.0 | 1,333.0 | .. |
| Management services | .. | .. | 841.0 | 663.0 | 796.0 | .. |
| Software services | .. | .. | 223.0 | 348.0 | 368.0 | .. |

.. Not available.

Source: Reserve Bank of India, Bulletin (various issues).

Table AI.5
Exports by destination, 1997-01
 (US\$ million and per cent)

| | 1997/98 | 1998/99 | 1999/00 | 2000/01 |
|------------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Total exports (US\$ million) | 34,933.9 | 33,120.6 | 36,698.0 | 44,560.3 |
| | (Per cent) | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| America | 22.7 | 25.0 | 26.2 | 24.8 |
| United States | 19.4 | 21.7 | 22.8 | 20.9 |
| Canada | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Other America | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| Europe | 31.9 | 31.8 | 30.7 | 28.2 |
| EU(15) | 26.2 | 26.9 | 25.5 | 23.4 |
| United Kingdom | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| Germany | 5.5 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| Belgium | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| Italy | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| France | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Netherlands | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| EFTA | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Eastern Europe | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| Former USSR | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| Russian Federation | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Other Europe | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Asia | 37.5 | 35.3 | 36.5 | 36.4 |
| Middle East | 10.2 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1.8 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| East Asia | 22.7 | 18.7 | 21.3 | 20.7 |
| Hong Kong, China | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 5.9 |
| Japan | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| Singapore | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| China | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| South Asia | 4.7 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| Bangladesh | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| Oceania | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Africa | 5.4 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| Other Africa | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Other | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 4.1 |

Note: Calculations based on HS six-digit.

Source: Data provided by the Indian authorities.

Table AL6
Imports by origin, 1997-01
(US\$ million and per cent)

| | 1997/98 | 1998/99 | 1999/2000 | 2000/2001 |
|------------------------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total imports (US\$ million) | 41,484.3 | 42,388.3 | 49,737.7 | 50,536.5 |
| | (Per cent) | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| America | 11.3 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 8.2 |
| United States | 9.0 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 6.0 |
| Canada | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Other America | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Europe | 35.1 | 34.7 | 29.6 | 28.9 |
| EU(15) | 25.6 | 25.3 | 22.1 | 20.8 |
| United Kingdom | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 6.3 |
| Belgium | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 5.7 |
| Germany | 6.1 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| Italy | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| France | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| EFTA | 6.6 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 6.3 |
| Switzerland | 6.4 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 6.3 |
| Eastern Europe | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Former USSR | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Other Europe | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Asia | 34.7 | 36.0 | 44.9 | 25.5 |
| Middle East | 13.7 | 11.7 | 21.1 | 5.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 1.3 |
| Saudi Arabia | 4.1 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 1.2 |
| East Asia | 20.4 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 19.3 |
| Japan | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 3.6 |
| China | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Singapore | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Malaysia | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 2.3 |
| Korea, Rep. of | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| Indonesia | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Hong Kong, China | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| South Asia | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Oceania | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Australia | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Africa | 7.0 | 9.0 | 13.3 | 4.1 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 3.8 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 1.2 |
| Other Africa | 3.2 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 2.9 |
| South Africa | 1.2 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 2.0 |
| Other | 8.1 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 31.0 |

Note: Calculations based on HS six-digit.

Source: Data provided by the Indian authorities.

Table AII.1
Status of notification requirements to the WTO, January 1998–March 2002

| WTO Agreement | Description of requirement | Periodicity | Document symbol of most recent notification or number of notifications |
|--|--|--|---|
| Anti-dumping (Art.18.5) | Laws and regulations | Once by March 1995, then changes | G/ADP/N/1/IND/2/Suppl.3, 21 August 1999 |
| Anti-dumping (Art. 16.4) | Anti-dumping actions taken | Semi-annual | G/ADP/N/85/IND, 15 April 2002 |
| Anti-dumping (Art.16.5) | Notification of domestic procedures and authorities competent to initiate and conduct investigations | Once, then changes | |
| Agriculture (Art. 10 and 18.2) | Export subsidies (outlays and quantities) | Annual | G/AG/N/IND/3, 1 March 2002 |
| Agriculture (Art. 18.2) | Domestic support | Annual | G/AG/N/IND/1, 17 June 1998 |
| Agriculture (Art. 18.2) | Information on tariff quotas administration (MA:1) | Once, then changes | |
| Agriculture (Art. 18.2) | Volume of imports under tariff quotas (MA:2) | Annual | |
| Import Licensing Procedures (Art. 1.4(a) and 8.2(b)) | Laws and regulations relevant to import licensing | Once, then changes | G/LIC/N/1/IND/2 - G/LIC/N/2/IND/2, 23 September 1999 G/LIC/N/1/IND/3 - G/LIC/N/2/IND/3, 13 December 2000 |
| Import Licensing Procedures (Art. 5.1) | Notification of licensing procedures and changes | Within 60 days of the changes' publication | G/LIC/N/2/IND/1, 18 June 1998 G/LIC/N/1/IND/2 - G/LIC/N/2/IND/2, 23 September 1999 G/LIC/N/1/IND/3 - G/LIC/N/2/IND/3, 13 December 2000 G/LIC/N/1/IND/4 - G/LIC/N/2/IND/4, 27 February 2002 |
| Import Licensing Procedures (Art. 7.3) | Questionnaire; rules and information concerning procedures for the submission of applications | Annual for questionnaire; rules and information, once then changes | G/LIC/N/3/IND/2, 19 April 1999 |
| GATT 1994 (Art. XXVIII:5) | India reserved its right, under the provisions of Art XXVIII, to modify its Schedule and invocation of Art. XXVIII:5 | | G/MA/7, 11 November 1996 G/MA/7, 21 October 1999 |
| Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (Art. 32.6) | Laws and regulations | Once by March 1995, then changes | G/SCM/N/1/IND/2/Suppl.3, 21 August 2001 |
| Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (Art. 25.11) | Countervailing duty actions taken | Semi-annual and when measure taken | G/SCM/N/62/Add.1/Rev.2, 16 October 2001 |
| Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (Art. 27.13) | Privatization programmes | Ad hoc | |
| Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (Art. 25.1) | Subsidies programmes | Annual | G/SCM/N/71/IND, 19 October 2001 |
| Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (Art. 25.12) | Notification of domestic procedures and authorities competent to initiate and conduct investigations | Once, then changes | |
| Safeguards (Art. 12.6) | Laws and regulations | Once by March 1995, then changes | G/SG/N/1/IND/2, 14 January 1998 G/SG/N/1/IND/2/Suppl.1, 20 August 1999 |
| Safeguards (Art. 12.1(a)) | Initiation of investigation relating to serious injury or threat thereof | Ad hoc | G/SG/N/6/IND/1, 12 January 1998 – March 2002 |
| Safeguards (Art. 12.1(b)) | Finding of serious injury or threat thereof caused by increased imports | Ad hoc | G/SG/N/8/IND/1 to 6, September 1998 to June 1999 G/SG/N/8/IND/8 to 6, November 1999 to January 2001 |

Table AII.1 (cont'd)

| WTO Agreement | Description of requirement | Periodicity | Document symbol of most recent notification or number of notifications |
|---|---|--|--|
| Safeguards | Notification of termination of safeguard investigation | Ad hoc | G/SG/N/9/IND/1 to 3, October 1998 - February 2000 |
| Safeguards (Art. 12.1(c)) | Decision to apply or extend a safeguard measure | Ad hoc | G/SG/N/10/IND/1- 6, January 1999 - February 2000 G/SG/N/10/IND/5/Suppl.1, 17 December 2001 G/SG/N/10/IND/6/Suppl.1, 14 March 2002 |
| Safeguards (Art. 12.4) | Notification of provisional safeguard measures | Ad hoc | |
| Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (Art. 6, Annex B) | Notification of emergency measures | Ad hoc | G/SPS/N/IND/7 and G/SPS/N/IND/8, 11 April 2000 |
| Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (Art. 7, Annex B) | Notification of changes in sanitary and phytosanitary measures | Ad hoc | |
| GATT 1994 (Art. XVII:4(a) – Understanding on the Interpretation of Art. XVII) | Notification of products traded by state enterprises | Once, then changes | G/STR/N/7/IND, 8 October 2001 |
| Technical Barriers to Trade (Art. 15.2) | Laws and regulations | Once, then change | |
| Technical Barriers to Trade (Art. 10.6) | Information about Technical Regulations, Standards and Conformity Assessment Procedures | Ad hoc | G/TBT/Notif.99.392, 24 August 1999 |
| Textiles and Clothing (Art. 2.8 and 2:11) | Notification of programmes of integration | 12 months before their coming into effect | G/TMB/N/380, 25 January 2001 |
| Textiles and Clothing (Art. 2:7) | Notification of full details of the actions to be taken pursuant to article 2.6 (concerning the first phase of integration) | Not later than 60 days following the date of entry into force of the WTO Agreement | |
| TRIMS (Art. 6.2) | Publications in which TRIMS may be found | Once, then changes | |
| TRIMS (Art. 5.1) | Investment Measures | Once by March 1995, then changes | |
| TRIPS (Art. 63.2) | Laws and regulations | Once, then changes | IP/N/1/IND/L/1, 11 January 2001; IP/N/1/IND/2, 24 October 2001; IP/N/1/IND/C/1, 25 October 2001; IP/N/1/IND/D/1, 25 October 2001; IP/N/1/IND/G/1, 25 October 2001; IP/N/1/IND/T/1, 25 October 2001; IP/N/3/Rev.5, 6 July 2001; IP/N/3/Rev.6, 1 March 2002 |
| TRIPS (Art. 69) | Contact points | Once, then changes | |
| TRIPS (Art. 4(d)) | Notification of international agreements related to the protection of intellectual property and which entered into force prior to the entry into force of the WTO agreement | Ad hoc | |
| GATS (Art. III:3) | Changes to laws and regulations affecting services | Ad hoc | |
| GATS (Art. VIII:4) | Monopolies and exclusive providers of services | Ad hoc | |

Source: WTO Central Registry of Notifications.

Table AII.2
Disputes in which India has been involved as a complainant, 1998-01

| Complaint against/Issue under dispute | Consultations/Panel | Appeal/Implementation |
|--|---|--|
| United States Import Prohibition of Certain Shrimp and Shrimp Products (WT/DS58) | Consultations: 8 October 1996. Panel requested: 25 February 1997. Panel established: 10 April 1997 (WT/DS58/8 and 9); consolidated with panel established on 25 February 1997 at the request of Malaysia, Thailand, and Pakistan. Panel findings: the ban was inconsistent with Article XI:1 of GATT 1994, and could not be justified under Article XX of GATT 1994. | 13 July 1998: US notified intention to appeal. Appellate Body reversed Panel's finding. Panel and Appellate Body Reports adopted: 6 November 1998. 27 January 2000: the U.S. stated that it had implemented the DSB's rulings and recommendations. 12 October 2000: Malaysia requested that the matter be referred to the original panel; it considered the United States had failed to comply with the recommendations of the Panel. India reserved its third-party rights to participate in the Panel's proceedings. 23 October 2000: matter referred to original panel. 15 June 2001: Panel report circulated, concluded that measures adopted by the U.S. violated Article XI.1 of the GATT 1994 but that measures implemented in light of DSB recommendations and rulings were justified under Article XX of the GATT 1994. 23 July 2001: Malaysia appealed the panel report |
| Turkey Restrictions on Imports of Textile and Clothing Products (WT/DS34) | Consultations: 21 March 1996. Panel requested: 2 February 1998. Panel established: 13 March 1998. Panel Report circulated: 31 May 1999. The panel found that Turkey's measures inconsistent with Art. XI and XIII of GATT 1994 and also with Art. 2.4 of the ATC. | 26 July 1999: Turkey notified intention to appeal. 21 October 1999: APB Report circulated. APB upheld the Panel's conclusion on certain issues but erred in others. 19 November 1999: Turkey stated intention not to comply with recommendation and rulings of the DSB. 7 January 2000: parties informed Chairman of DSB that reasonable period to implement Panel's rulings would expire 19 February 2001 and that Turkey would increase the size of quotas on imports of some items from India. 8 March 2001: India and Turkey informed DSB that they had reached an agreement. 6 July 2001: parties reached mutually acceptable solution |
| European Communities Anti-Dumping Duties on Imports of Cotton-Type Bed-Linen from India (WT/DS141/1) | Consultations: 3 August 1998. Panel requested: 7 September 1999. Panel established: 27 October 1999. Panel report circulated: 30 October 2000. The panel concluded that the EC did not act inconsistently with its obligations under Articles 2.2, 2.2.2, 3.1, 3.4, 3.5, 5.3, 5.4, and 12.2.2 of the AD Agreement. The panel, however, also concluded that the EC acted inconsistently with its obligations under Articles 2.4.2, 3.4, and 15 of the AD Agreement. | 1 December 2000: EC notified intention to appeal. 1 March 2001: APB circulated Report. The APB upheld some of the Panel's findings and reversed others. It was concluded that the EC, in calculating amounts for administrative, selling and general costs and profits in the anti-dumping investigation acted inconsistently with Article 2.2.2(ii) of the Anti-Dumping Agreement. 12 March 2001: DSB adopted Panel Report. 5 April 2001: EC announced intention to implement DSB recommendations. 26 April 2001: the parties notified the DSB that the reasonable period of time would be from 12 March 2001 until 14 August 2001. 13 September 2001: India and the EC reached an agreement regarding agreed procedures under Articles 21 and 22 of the DSU. |
| Brazil Anti-Dumping Duties on Jute Bags from India (WT/DS 229/1) | Consultation requested: 9 April 2001, regarding certain aspects of Article 17 of the Anti-dumping Agreement and Article XXIII of the GATT 1994. | |

Table AII.2 (cont'd)

| Complaint against/Issue under dispute | Consultations/Panel | Appeal/Implementation |
|--|--|-----------------------|
| United States Continued Dumping and Subsidy Offset Act of 2000 (WT/DS217/1) | Consultation requested: 21 December 2000. The Act appeared to be inconsistent with the obligations of the United States under certain provisions of the GATT, the Anti-dumping Agreement, the SCM Agreement, and the Agreement establishing the WTO. Panel established: 23 August 2001. | |
| United States Anti-Dumping and Countervailing Measures on Steel Plate From India (WT/DS206/1) | Consultation requested: 4 October 2000. The provision raised questions concerning obligations under the GATT 1994, the Anti-Dumping Agreement, the SCM and the Agreement establishing the WTO. Panel requested: 7 June 2001. Panel established: 24 July 2001. | |
| South Africa Anti-dumping Duties on the Import of Certain Pharmaceutical Products from India (WT/DS168/1). | Consultation requested: 1 April 1999, India alleged violation of some Articles of the Anti-Dumping Agreement and of GATT 1994 | |
| European Communities Anti-Dumping Investigations Regarding Unbleached Cotton Fabrics from India (WT/DS140/1) | Consultation requested: 3 August 1998. India alleged violations of several articles of the Anti-Dumping Agreement and of GATT 1994 | |
| European Communities Restrictions to certain Import Duties on Rice (DS134/1) | Consultation requested: 27 May 1998. India alleged violations of several Articles of GATT 1994, of the Customs Valuation Agreement, of the Import Licensing Agreement, of the TBT Agreement, of the SPS Agreement, and of the Agreement on Agriculture. | |

Source: WTO documents.

Table AII.3

Disputes involving complaints against India, 1998-01

| Complaint by/Issue under dispute | Consultations/Panel | Appeal/Implementation |
|--|--|--|
| United States Patent Protection for Pharmaceutical and Agricultural Chemical Products (WT/DS50) | Consultations: 2 July 1996. Panel requested: November 1996. Panel established: November 1996. Panel findings: September 1997. Panel found that India had failed to comply with Article 70.8 and 70.9 of the TRIPS Agreement. Panel recommended that DSB request India to bring its transitional regime for patent protection of pharmaceutical and agricultural chemical products into conformity with its obligations under the WTO TRIPS Agreement. | 15 October 1997: Decision appealed. 19 December 1997: Appellate Body upheld, with modifications, the panels findings on Articles 70.8 and 70.9 but ruled that Article 63(1) was not within the Panel's terms of reference. 22 April 1998: India informed that the parties had agreed on an implementation period which would expire on 19 April 1999. 28 April 1999: India presented final status report on implementation; this disclosed enactment of relevant legislation to implement recommendations and rulings of DSB. |
| European Communities Patent Protection for Pharmaceutical and Agricultural Chemical Products (WT/DS79/1). | Consultations: April 1997. Panel requested: September 1997. Panel established: 16 October 1997. The panel found that India had not complied with its obligations under Articles 70.8(a) and 70.9 of the TRIPS Agreement. | 2 September 1998: Panel report adopted. India and the EC informed DSB that they had agreed that the implementation period would correspond to the implementation period of DS50. The final status report on implementation of DS50 also applies to this dispute. |
| United States Quantitative Restrictions on Imports of Agricultural, Textile and Industrial Products (WT/DS90/1) | Consultation: July 1997. Panel requested: October 1997. Panel established: November 1997. | 14 October 1999: India stated intention to comply with DSB recommendations. 28 December 1999: the parties notified that the agreed reasonable period of time for implementation, which would expire on 1 April 2000, except for some tariff items for it would expire on 1 April 2001. 5 April 2001: India notified that it had removed the quantitative restrictions on the remaining 715 imports. |
| United States Measures Relating to Trade and Investment in the Motor Vehicle Sector (WT/DS175/1) | Consultation: 1 May 1999 Panel requested: 15 May 2000 Panel established: 27 July 2000. Panel report circulated: 21 December 2001, concluded that India had acted inconsistently with its obligations under Article III:4 and Article XI of the GATT 1994 by obliging automotive manufacturers to use a certain proportion of local parts and components and to offset the implementation of certain kits and components by exports of equivalent value. The panel recommended that the DSB request India to bring its measures into conformity with its obligations under the WTO Agreements. | |
| European Communities (WT/DS146/1) | Consultation: 6 October 1998. Panel requested: 12 October 2000. Panel established: 17 November 2000. The DSB decided that this would be a single panel with the panel established under WT/DS175. | |
| European Communities (WT/DS150/1) | Consultation: 30 October 1998, concerned a series of increases in customs duties allegedly implemented by India. The EC alleged violation of some articles of GATT 1994. Consultations joined by the United States, Canada, Japan, Switzerland and Australia (WT/DS150/2-6). | |

Table AII.3 (cont'd)

| Complaint by/Issue under dispute | Consultations/Panel | Appeal/Implementation |
|---|---|-----------------------|
| European Communities Import restrictions (WT/DS149) | Consultations: 28 October 1998, concerned import restrictions allegedly maintained by India under its Export and Import Policy, 1997-2002. The EC contended that these import restrictions constitute an infringement of several articles of GATT 1994, the Agreement on Agriculture, and the Agreement on Import Licensing Procedures. | |
| European Communities Measures Affecting Export of Certain Commodities (WT/DS120/1) | Consultations: 16 March 1998. The EC contended that this was in effect an export embargo and violates Article XI of GATT 1994. Panel requested: 12 October 2000, DSB deferred the establishment of a panel: 23 October 2000. | |

Source: WTO documents.

Table AII.4
Foreign investment requirements in India, as of May 2001

| Sector | Foreign equity | Approval process |
|---|--|---|
| Agriculture including planting | Not allowed | |
| Mining | | |
| Coal/lignite mines together with power projects for captive consumption | 100% | Automatic up to 50%; otherwise non-automatic |
| Exploration/mining of coal/lignite for captive consumption | 74% | Automatic up to 50%; otherwise non-automatic |
| Coal processing plant | 100% | Automatic up to 50%; otherwise non-automatic |
| Exploration and mining of diamonds and precious stones | 74% | Automatic |
| Exploration and mining of gold/silver and other minerals, metallurgy and processing | 100% | Automatic |
| Petroleum | | |
| Exploration in small fields | 100% through competitive bidding | Non-automatic |
| Exploration in medium-size fields | 60% for unincorporated joint venture and 51% for incorporated joint venture | Non-automatic |
| Refining with domestic private company | 100% | Automatic |
| Refining with public sector unit | 26% | Non-automatic |
| Petroleum product and pipelines | 51% | Non-automatic |
| Infrastructure related to marketing of petroleum products | 74% | Non-automatic |
| Market study and formulation and investment/financing | 100% through wholly owned subsidiaries | Non-automatic |
| Power | | |
| Electricity generation, transmission, and distribution | 100% | Automatic (as per Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Press Note No. 7 (2000 Series)) |
| Atomic energy | | |
| Mining and mineral separation, value addition and integrated projects | Up to 74%, and FDI beyond 74% is subject to clearance by the Atomic Energy Commission on case-by-case basis | Non-automatic |
| Others | Prohibited | n.a. |
| Manufacturing | | |
| Small-scale industry sector | 24% in a small-scale unit. FDI above 24% is subject to a mandatory export obligation of 50% of annual production, and loses small-scale status | Automatic up to 24%; otherwise non-automatic |
| Drugs/pharmaceuticals | 100% for bulk drugs, their intermediates and formulations | Automatic except for activities requiring compulsory licensing: drugs produced with the use of recombinant DNA technology and specific cell/tissue targeted formulations; or FDI above 74% to manufacture bulk drugs from basic stages and their intermediates and bulk drugs produced with the use of recombinant DNA technology, and specific cell/tissue targeted formulations provided it involves manufacturing from basic stage |
| Telecommunication equipment manufacturing | 100% | Automatic up to 49%; otherwise non-automatic |
| Pollution control equipment | 100% | Automatic |
| Defence and strategic industries | Up to 26% | Non-automatic |
| Distillation and brewing of alcoholic drinks | 100% | Non-automatic ^a |

Table AII.4 (cont'd)

| Sector | Foreign equity | Approval process |
|--|--|--|
| Cigars and cigarettes of tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 100% | Non-automatic ^a |
| Electronic aerospace and defence equipment: all types | 100% | Non-automatic ^a |
| Industrial explosives including detonating fuses, safety fuses, gun powder, nitrocellulose and matches | 100% | Non-automatic ^a |
| Hazardous chemicals | 100% | Non-automatic ^a |
| Arms and ammunition and allied items of defence equipment, defence aircraft and warships | 26% subject to the guidelines and licensing of the Ministry of Defence | Non-automatic |
| Services | | |
| Banking | 49% subject to Reserve Bank of India guidelines | Non-automatic (according to SIA Press Note No. 4 (2001) Series, FDI in this sector is through the automatic route) |
| Non-banking financial companies (NBFCs) | FDI up to 51% - US\$0.5 million must be brought up front FDI above 51% and up to 75% - US\$5 million must be brought up front FDI above 75% and up to 100% - US\$50 of which US\$7.5 million must be brought up front and the balance in 24 months | Non-automatic |
| Insurance | 26% subject to licencing issued by Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority | Non-automatic (according to SIA Press Note No.10 (2000 Series), 19 October 20001, FDI in this sector is automatic) |
| Telecommunications | | |
| Basic, cellular, value added service and global mobile personnel, communications by satellite | 49% subject to licencing by the Department of Telecommunications and Safety Requirements | Non-automatic |
| ISPs with gateways, radio-paging and end-to-end bandwidth | 74% | Automatic up to 49%; otherwise non-automatic |
| ISPs not providing gateways (both for satellite and submarine cables), infrastructure providers providing dark fibre (IP Category 1), electronic mail and voice mail | 100% subject to divestment of 26% equity to Indian public within 5 years, and to licensing by the Department of Telecommunications and Safety Requirements | Automatic up to 49%; otherwise non-automatic |
| Postal/courier services | 100% in courier services excluding distribution of letters | Non-automatic |
| Transport | | |
| Airlines | Up to 40% with no direct/indirect equity participation by foreign airlines. 100% investment allowed for non-resident Indians (NRIs)/overseas corporate bodies (OCBs) | Non-automatic |
| Airports | 100% | Automatic up to 74%; otherwise non-automatic |
| Shipping | 74% | Automatic |
| Railways | Prohibited | n.a. |
| Construction and maintenance of ports and harbours, roads & highways | 100% | Automatic provided that FDI does not exceed Rs 15 billion (SIA Press Note No. 1 (1999 Series), 4 January 1999) |
| Housing/real estate | FDI is not allowed except for development of integrated townships and settlements where 100% FDI is allowed. NRI/OCB are allowed to invest up to 100% in other housing and real estate activities | Non-automatic |
| Trading | Prohibited in retail business. 51% FDI is allowed in case of export-oriented activities. 100% for some activities ^b | Automatic up to 51% for export activities; non-automatic in all other cases |

Table AII.4 (cont'd)

| Sector | Foreign equity | Approval process |
|--|---|---------------------|
| Print media | Prohibited | n.a. |
| Broadcasting | Up to 49% in uplinking hub for leasing or hiring out facilities. Up to 20% in broadcasting for distribution of multi-channel TV programmes | Non-automatic |
| Hotel & tourism, restaurants | 100% | Automatic |
| Consultancy for pollution control and management | 100% | Automatic |
| Advertising | 74% | Automatic |
| Films | 100% subject to specific conditions | Automatic |
| Professional services | 51% except legal service, where FDI is not permitted | Automatic |
| Health and education services | 51% | Automatic |
| E-commerce | 100% (except for retail e-commerce where FDI is not permitted) subject to divestment of 26% equity to Indian public within 5 years. | Automatic up to 51% |
| Mass rapid metro transit system | 100% | Automatic |
| Infrastructure | Allowed up to 49% subject to the condition that the management of the company is with Indian nationals | Non-automatic |

n.a. Not available.

a Industrial licence is compulsory.

b These activities include exports; and cash and carry wholesale trading.

Note: There is conflicting information from the Reserve Bank of India and the Ministry of Commerce and Industry regarding FDI in some sectors (e.g. housing and real estate, coal and lignite, drugs and pharmaceuticals, and hotels and tourism).

Source: Secretariat for Industrial Assistance (2001), *Manual on Industrial Policy and Procedures in India*. May 2001; Department of Industrial Policy & Promotion (2001), *Investing in India*, 16 May 2001; Government of India (undated), *Destination India*, Secretariat for Industrial Assistance, New Delhi; Ministry of Finance (2001), *Budget 2001-2002* [Online]. Available at: <http://indiabudget.nic.in/ub2001-02/bs/fi.htm> [6 July 2001]; Reserve Bank of India Notification No. FERA 215/2000, 22 March 2000 [Online]. Available at: <http://www.rbi.org.in/srch/rbi> [9 July 2001]; Reserve Bank of India Notification No. FEMA 20/2000, 3 May 2000 [Online]. Available at: <http://www.rbi.org.in/index.dll> [9 July 2001]; Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Press Note No. 7 (2000 Series), 14 July 2000, Online. Available at: http://indmin.nic.in/vsindmin/policy/chages/press7_00.htm [24 July 2001]; Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Press Note No. 4 (2001 Series), 21 May 2001 [Online]. Available at: http://indmin.nic.in/vsindmin/policy/chages/press4_01.htm [6 July 2001]; and Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Press Note No. 10 (2000 Series), 19 October 2001 [Online]. Available at: http://indmin.nic.in/vsindmin/policy/chages/press10_01.htm [6 July 2001].

Table AIII.1
Export restrictions, 1997 and 2001

| Product | As of 1 April 1997 | As of 1 April 2001 |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Beche-de-mer of size less than 3 inches | restricted | restricted |
| Cattle | restricted | restricted |
| Camels | restricted | restricted |
| Chemical fertilizers, all types, including super-phosphates | restricted | restricted |
| Chemicals included in Schedules 2 and 3 to the Chemical Weapons Convention of the United Nations signed in Paris on 13-15 January 1993, as specified in Schedule 2, Appendix 3 of the book titled "ITC(HS) Classifications of Export and Import Items". | restricted ^a | restricted ^a |
| Chemicals included in Annexures A and B to the Montreal Protocol on Substances that deplete the Ozone Layer as specified in Schedule 2 Appendix 7 of the book titled "ITC(HS) Classification of Export and Import Items". | restricted ^b | restricted ^b |
| Chrome ore other than beneficiated chrome ore fines/concentrates (average feed grade less than 33% Cr ₂ O ₃); and those categories of chrome ores subject to state trading. | restricted | restricted |
| Dress materials/readymade garments, fabrics/textile items with imprints of excerpts or verses of the Holy Quran | restricted | restricted |
| De-oiled groundnut cakes containing more than 1% oil and groundnut expeller cakes | restricted | restricted |
| Fresh and frozen silver pomfrets of weight less than 300 grammes | restricted | restricted |
| Fur of domestic animals, excluding lamb fur skin | restricted | not restricted |
| Fodder, including wheat and rice straw | restricted | restricted |
| Groundnut oil in consumer packs above 5 kg. | restricted | restricted |
| Hides and skins, namely: | | |
| - cuttings and fleshing of hides and skins used as raw materials for manufacture of animal glue gelatine; | restricted | not restricted |
| - raw hides and skins, all types excluding lamb fur skin | restricted | not restricted |
| - all categories of semi-processed hides and skins including E.I. tanned and wet blue hides and skins and crust leather ^c | restricted | not restricted |
| - clothing leather fur suede/hair, hair-on suede/shearing suede leathers | restricted | not restricted |
| - fur leathers | restricted | not restricted |
| - industrial leathers ^d | restricted | not restricted |
| - lining leathers ^e | restricted | not restricted |
| - luggage leathers – case hide or side/suit case/hand bag/luggage/cash bag leather | restricted | not restricted |
| - miscellaneous leathers ^f | restricted | not restricted |
| - shoe upper leathers ^g | restricted | not restricted |
| - sole leather chrome tanned sole leather | restricted | not restricted |
| Horses- Kathiawari, Marwari and Manipuri breeds | restricted | restricted |
| Imported sugar including sugar which has already landed and is pending clearance at Customs | restricted | not restricted |
| Java Sparrow | not restricted | restricted |
| Lumpy/blended manganese ore with more than 46% manganese | restricted (state trading) | restricted |
| Micronutrient fertilizers and mixtures thereof, containing NPK, excluding those specified in Schedule I, Part A 1(f) of Fertilizers (Control) Order 1985 | restricted | restricted |
| Milk, baby milk and sterilized liquid milk | restricted | not restricted |
| Paddy (rice in husk) | restricted | restricted |
| Pasewa and any lac containing living insects; Sticklac; Broodlac | restricted | restricted |
| Processed pulses other than those made out of the pulses imported under the Duty Exemption Scheme or by an EOU or EPZs or in consumer packs up to 5 kg. | restricted | restricted |
| Pulses, all types, including lentils, grams, beans and flour made therefrom except those in consumer packs up to 5 kg. | restricted | restricted |

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

| Product | As of 1 April 1997 | As of 1 April 2001 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| Rice bran, raw and boiled | restricted | restricted |
| Sand and soil | not restricted | restricted |
| Sandalwood de-oiled spent dust subject to the conditions and procedures specified in public notices issued by the DGFT | not restricted | restricted |
| Those forms of sandalwood subject to the conditions and procedures specified in public notices issued by the DGFT | not restricted | restricted |
| Sea shells, excluding polished sea shells and handicrafts made out of sea shells, of all species except those of <i>Trochus niloticus</i> , <i>Turbo</i> species, <i>Lambis</i> species, <i>Tridacna gigas</i> and <i>Xancus pyrus</i> , the export of which shall not be allowed in any form | restricted | restricted |
| Sea weeds of all types including <i>G. edulis</i> but excluding brown sea weeds and agarophytes of Tamil Nadu coast origin in processed form | restricted | restricted |
| Seeds and planting materials ^h | restricted | restricted |
| Silk worms; silkworm seeds and silk worm cocoons | restricted | restricted |
| Special material, equipment and technologies as specified in Schedule 2 Appendix 6 of the book titled "ITC (HS) Classification of Export and Import Items". | restricted | restricted |
| Vegetable oils in consumer packs above 5 kg. ⁱ | restricted | not restricted |
| Whole human blood plasma and all products derived from human blood except gamma globulin and human serum albumin manufactured from human placenta and human placental blood; raw placenta; placental blood plasma | restricted | restricted |
| Vintage motor cars, parts and components thereof manufactured prior to 1.1.1950 | restricted | restricted |
| Vintage motorcycles, parts and components thereof manufactured prior to 1.1.1940 | restricted | restricted |
| Viscose staple fibre (regular) excluding Polynosic Rayons | restricted | restricted |
| Waste paper | restricted | not restricted |
| Any other items whose export is regulated by a public notice issued by the DGFT | restricted | restricted |

- a Except Schedule 3 Chemicals when exported to State Parties to the Chemical Weapons Convention subject to the conditions as specified in Schedule 2 Appendix 1 of the book titled "ITC(HS) Classifications of Export and Import Items".
- b Prohibited for countries not signatories to the Montreal Protocol.
- c The exporter is required to register the export contract with the Council for Leather Exports indicating the price, quantity etc.
- d Namely cycle saddle leathers; hydraulic/packing/belting/harness/washer/leathers; pickling band leathers; and strap/combing leathers.
- e Namely lining suede from cow and buffalo hides and calf skins; and lining suede from goat, kid, lamb and sheep skins.
- f Namely booking binding leathers; skiver leathers; and transistor case/camera case leather.
- g Namely bunwar leather and kattai slipper/sandal leather.
- h Namely cashew seeds and plants; Egyptian clover (Barseem) seeds; fodder crop seeds; green manure seeds other than Dhaincha; guar seeds (whole); jute seeds; linseeds; lucerne (alfalfa) medicago sativa; mesta seeds; neem seeds; nux vomica seeds/bark/leaves/roots and powder thereof; onion seeds; seeds of ornamental plants (wild variety); paddy seeds (wild variety); pepper cuttings or rooted cuttings of pepper; Persian clover seeds; red sanders seeds; rubber seeds; russa grass seeds and tufts; seeds of all forestry species; seeds of all oilseeds and pulses; soyabean seeds; sandalwood seeds; saffron seeds or corms; and wheat seeds (wild variety).
- i Namely coconut oil; cotton seed oils; corn oil; kardi oil; linseed oil; mustard oil; niger seed oil; palm oil; palm kernel oil; rape-seed oil; rice bran oil; salad oil; sunflower oil; sesame seed oil; soyabean oil.

Note: The Export-Import Policy announced on 31 March 2002 appears to have removed export restrictions on some products including finished leather, clothing leather fur suede hair, hair-on suede/shearing suede leather; and pulses (processed and non-processed).

Source: Ministry of Commerce, *Export Import Policy, 1997-2002*; and Government of India, Ministry of Commerce, Notifications.