

APPENDIX TABLES

Table A1.1
Structure of exports, 1995-02
(US\$ million and per cent)

Description	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total exports (US\$ million)	21,637.0	26,974.0	26,587.2	27,774.9	31,334.2	35,753.1
	(Per cent)					
Total primary products	25.7	22.1	20.8	17.6	17.5	15.2
Agriculture	21.0	18.7	16.7	13.9	13.9	11.1
Food	19.6	17.4	15.4	12.8	12.8	10.1
0577 Edible nuts fresh, dried	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.2
Agricultural raw material	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Mining	4.6	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.6	4.1
Ores and other minerals	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.2
Non-ferrous metals	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0
Fuels	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.9
Manufactures	74.3	76.9	79.1	81.2	81.6	84.1
Iron and steel	9.1	6.8	6.5	6.7	8.0	7.8
6762 Bars and rods of iron or steel, hot-drawn or hot-extruded	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.5
Chemicals	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.3
Other semi-manufactures	6.7	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.4	8.7
Machinery and transport equipment	11.1	15.1	18.9	20.6	22.8	24.0
Power generating machines	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Other non-electrical machinery	1.9	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office machines & telecommunication equipment	1.2	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.3	4.5
7611 Colour television receivers	0.9	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.8	4.1
Other electrical machines	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.6
7731 Insulated wire, etc., electric conductors	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4
Automotive products	3.0	3.0	5.4	5.5	7.5	8.8
7812 Passenger transport vehicles	1.2	0.5	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.6
7843 Other parts, motor vehicles	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9
7821 Goods vehicles	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.0
7831 Public transport passenger vehicle	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Other transport equipment	1.4	2.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	2.6
7139 Parts, n.e.s, for internal combustion piston engine	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2
Textiles	11.7	13.2	13.1	13.4	12.6	11.9
6584 Household linens	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8
6585 Curtains, other furnishings	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0
Clothing	28.3	26.3	24.5	23.8	21.3	22.5
8454 T-shirts, other vests knit	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.1
8453 Jerseys, pullovers, etc. knit	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.0
8426 Trousers, breeches etc.	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0
8414 Trousers, breeches, etc.	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7
8442 Suits, dresses skirts etc	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2
8462 Hosiery, etc. knitted	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
8448 Underwear, nightwear etc	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0
Other consumer goods	3.2	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.0
8973 Gold and silver jewellery and wares	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6
Other	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.7
9310 Special transactions not classified	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.5
Gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database; and information provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AI.2
Destinations of exports, 1995-02
(US\$ million and per cent)

Description	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total exports	21,637.0	26,974.0	26,587.2	27,774.9	31,334.2	35,753.1
	(Per cent)					
America	8.1	9.9	10.8	12.9	11.8	10.9
United States	7.0	8.3	9.2	11.2	10.0	9.3
Canada	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
Other America	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9
Europe	68.2	67.0	66.2	64.9	64.3	65.9
EU(15)	51.3	50.0	54.0	52.5	51.4	51.3
Germany	23.3	20.3	20.6	18.8	17.1	16.3
United Kingdom	5.3	6.4	6.9	7.4	6.9	8.4
Italy	6.7	5.8	6.3	6.4	7.5	6.6
France	4.8	4.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9
Spain	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.1
Netherlands	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.9
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0
Greece	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
Austria	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Denmark	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
EFTA	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1
Eastern Europe	14.6	14.6	9.7	9.9	10.7	11.5
Romania	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6
Bulgaria	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
Poland	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0
Former USSR	9.7	10.1	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.7
Russian Federation	5.7	5.0	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.3
Other Europe	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5
Asia	16.5	12.0	12.7	12.2	13.0	12.4
Middle East	10.7	9.1	9.2	8.8	9.9	9.1
Israel	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4
Saudi Arabia	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5
United Arab Emirates	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3
East Asia	5.1	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.7	3.2
South Asia	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5
Oceania	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Africa	4.9	6.8	6.2	4.9	4.9	4.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
Other Africa	4.5	5.9	5.3	4.2	3.9	3.8
Algeria	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
Egypt	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.9
Other	2.0	4.2	3.7	4.6	5.7	5.7
Free zones	0.0	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.0	4.0

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database; and information provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AI.3
Structure of imports, 1995-02
(US\$ million and per cent)

Description	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total imports (US\$ million)	35,709.0	45,921.4	40,671.3	54,502.8	41,399.1	51,203.3
	(Per cent)					
Total primary products	31.4	21.8	25.9	25.5	25.9	30.1
Agriculture	12.6	9.4	8.4	7.6	7.4	7.8
Food	7.0	5.0	5.0	3.9	3.6	3.7
Agricultural raw material	5.6	4.4	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.1
2631 Cotton, not carded, combed	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0
Mining	18.8	12.4	17.5	17.8	18.5	22.4
Ores and other minerals	3.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.7
2823 Other ferrous waste, scrap	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	2.0
Non-ferrous metals	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Fuels	12.9	7.9	13.2	13.9	14.8	17.6
3330 Crude petroleum	8.2	4.5	6.8	7.7	9.4	8.0
3442 Gaseous hydrocarbon, liquefied., n.e.s	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.3
3212 Other coal, not agglomerated	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.3
Manufactures	68.4	75.4	73.6	70.5	65.4	66.2
Iron and steel	5.9	4.9	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.2
6732 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0
Chemicals	15.0	14.3	15.5	13.6	15.1	15.4
5429 Medicaments, n.e.s	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.7
5751 Propylene polymers etc.	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other semi-manufactures	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.2
Machinery and transport equipment	32.2	39.5	37.8	37.6	30.5	30.4
Power generating machines	0.6	2.4	1.7	1.2	3.4	2.5
Other non-electrical machinery	12.8	13.7	10.2	9.0	9.1	10.7
7245 Weaving, knitting machines, etc.	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.2
7244 Spinning, extruding machines, etc.	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0
7284 Machinery and appliances, specialized, n.e.s	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Office machines & telecommunication equipment	4.7	7.3	10.6	10.2	6.7	6.2
7761 TV picture tubes, cathode ray	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.5
7643 TV, radio transmitters, etc.	0.7	1.5	3.1	2.9	1.2	1.0
Other electrical machines	2.9	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.2
Automotive products	4.8	8.8	8.1	10.8	5.1	5.4
7843 Other parts of motor vehicles	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.0
7812 Pass. transport vehicles	0.9	3.0	3.3	4.8	1.4	1.6
7132 Internal combustion engine vehicles	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Other transport equipment	6.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.3
7932 Ships, boats, other vessels	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.8
Textiles	5.1	5.0	4.7	3.9	4.6	5.5
6524 Other woven fabrics, containing 85% or more by weight of cotton, weighing more than 200 g/m2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8
Clothing	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Other consumer goods	4.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9
Other	0.3	2.7	0.5	4.1	8.6	3.7
9310 Special transactions not classified	0.0	2.1	0.0	3.8	5.9	1.0
Gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.7
9710 Gold, non-monetary excl. ores	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.7

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database; and information provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AI.4
Sources of imports, 1995-02
(US\$ million and per cent)

Description	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total imports	35,709.0	45,921.4	40,671.3	54,502.8	41,399.1	51,203.3
	(Per cent)					
America	13.2	10.9	9.3	8.8	9.3	7.9
United States	10.4	8.8	7.6	7.2	7.9	6.0
Canada	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6
Other America	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3
Europe	62.4	65.9	67.0	65.2	62.7	65.6
EU(15)	47.2	52.4	52.6	48.9	44.2	45.3
Germany	15.5	15.9	14.5	13.2	12.9	13.7
Italy	8.9	9.2	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.0
France	5.6	6.6	7.7	6.5	5.5	5.9
United Kingdom	5.1	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.7
Spain	1.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.7
Netherlands	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.5
Austria	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
EFTA	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.6	4.5
Switzerland	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	3.0	4.2
Eastern Europe	12.4	10.6	11.8	13.9	14.8	15.2
Romania	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3
Former USSR	9.4	8.3	9.3	10.7	11.4	11.0
Russian Federation	5.8	4.7	5.8	7.2	8.3	7.5
Ukraine	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
Other Europe	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Asia	18.6	16.9	16.3	17.3	18.1	17.7
Middle East	7.6	4.3	4.9	5.7	6.8	5.8
Iran Islamic Rep.	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.8
Saudi Arabia	3.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.6
East Asia	9.9	11.8	10.7	10.6	10.1	10.5
Japan	3.9	4.5	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.8
China	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.7
Korea, Rep. of	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.7
South Asia	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4
Oceania	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Africa	3.9	3.8	4.1	5.0	6.8	5.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7
Other Africa	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.5	5.9	4.5
Algeria	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.5
Other	0.9	1.5	2.8	3.1	2.5	3.0
Free zones	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.1

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database; and information provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AII.1

Legislation enacted by Turkey as a result of the CUD, 2003

Area	EU legislation	Corresponding legislation enacted by Turkey
Common rules for imports	Council reg. (EC) No. 3285/94	Decree No. 95/6814 on Safeguard Measures and Surveillance for Imports and the Administration of Quotas and Tariff Quotas (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22300 of 1 June 1995) and Implementing Regulation on Safeguard Measures and Surveillance for Imports (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22300 of 1 June 1995) Decree No. 95/7432 of 24 October 1995 Amending Decree No. 95/6814 (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22450 of 1 November 1995); and Implementing Regulation Amending Regulation on Safeguard Measures and Surveillance for Imports (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22450 of 1 November 1995)
Common rules for imports from certain third countries	Council reg. (EC) No. 519/94	Decree No. 95/7348 on Safeguard Measures and Surveillance for Imports of Products Originating in Certain Countries (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22438 of 19 Oct. 1995) and Implementing Regulation on Safeguard Measures and Surveillance for Imports of Products Originating in Certain Countries (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22450 of 1 Nov. 1995) Decree No. 95/7433 of 24 Oct. 1995 Amending Decree No. 95/7348 (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22450 of 1 Nov. 1995)
Administration of quotas	Council reg. (EC) No. 520/94 and Commission reg. (EC) No. 738/94	Decree No. 95/6814 on Safeguard Measures and Surveillance for Imports and the Administration of Quotas and Tariff Quotas (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22300 of 1 June 1995), and Implementing Regulation on Quotas and Tariff Quotas (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22300 of 1 June 1995) Decree No. 95/7432 of Oct. 1995 Amending Decree No. 95/6814 (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22450 of 1 Nov. 1995), and Implementing Regulation Amending Regulation on Quotas and Tariff Quotas (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22450 of 1 Nov. 1995)
Protection against dumped and subsidized imports	Council reg. (EC) No. 384/96 and Council reg. (EC) No. 3284/94	Law No. 3577 on Prevention of Unfair Competition in Importation will be amended in accordance with new EU legislation and the Uruguay Round Final Act Draft legislation has been presented to the Parliament
New commercial policy instrument	Council reg. (EC) No. 3286/94 (amended by Council reg. No. 356/95 (EC))	Decree No. 95/7608 on the Protection of Turkey's Commercial Rights (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22510 of 31 Dec. 1995) and Implementing Regulation on Protection of Turkey's Commercial Rights (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22510 of 31 Dec. 1995)
Common rules for exports	Council reg. (EEC) No. 2603/69	Export Regime Decree and Regulation (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22515 of 6 Jan. 1996)
Officially supported export credits	Council dec. (EEC) No. 112/93	Communication (Export 96/12) (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22532 of 23 Jan. 1996)
Common rules on textiles imports	Council reg. (EEC) No. 3030/93	Decree No. 95/6815 on Surveillance and Safeguard Measures on Imports of Certain Textile Products, and Implementing Regulation on Surveillance and Safeguard Measures on Imports of Certain Textile Products (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22300 of 1 June 1995) repealed by <i>Official Gazette</i> No. 23212 of 26 Dec. 1997
Textile imports from Chinese Taipei	Council reg. (EC) No. 3951/92	Although Council reg. (EC) No. 3957/92 has not been adopted, textile imports from Chinese Taipei are subject to safeguard measures according to Decree No. 95/6815 which also includes relevant provisions of Council reg. (EC) No. 3951/92
Autonomous arrangements on textile imports	Council reg. (EC) No. 517/94	Decree No. 95/6816 Regulation on Surveillance and Safeguard Measures for the Imports of Textile Products Originating in Certain Countries Not Covered by Bilateral Agreements, Protocols or Other Arrangements, and Other Arrangements (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22300 of 1 June 1995) repealed by <i>Official Gazette</i> No. 23212 of 26 Dec. 1997
Standardization for foreign trade		The Standardization Regime was renewed by Decree No. 96/7794 on the Regime for Technical Regulations and Standardization for Foreign Trade (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22451(bis) of 1 Feb. 1996)
General Product Safety	Council Directive (EEC) No. 92/59 Council Directive (EEC) No. 93/465 Council Directive (EEC) No. 98/34	Law No. 4703 Law Relating to the Preparation and Implementation of the Technical Legislation on the Products (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 24459 of 11 July 2001) Decree No. 2001/3529 Regulation Relating to the Market Surveillance and Inspection of the Products. (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 24643 of 17 Jan. 2002) Decree No. 2001/3530 Regulation on the Affixing and Use of the CE Conformity Marking on the Products (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 24643 of 17 Jan. 2002) Regulation on the Notification of the Technical Legislation and Standards between Turkey and the European Union (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 24715 of 3 April 2002)
Preferential regime of the community		FTAs have been signed with EFTA States (1991), Israel (1996), Hungary (1997), Romania (1997), Czech and Slovak Republics (1997), Lithuania (1997), Estonia (1997), Latvia (1998), Slovenia (1998), and Bulgaria (1998); negotiations are continuing with Poland; preliminary talks continue with Morocco, Tunisia, and Egypt. Turkey has started the preparatory works to adopt the autonomous preferential regimes (Lomé Convention, GSP) of the EU.
Inward processing regime	Council reg. (EEC) No. 2913/92 and Commission reg. (EEC) No. 2454/93	Decree No. 95/7615 on Inward Processing Regime (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22510 of 31 Dec. 1995) Communication (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22514 of 5 Jan. 1996)

Table AII.1 (cont'd)

Area	EU legislation	Corresponding legislation enacted by Turkey
Outward processing regime	Council reg. (EEC) No. 2913/92 and Commission reg. (EEC) No. 2454/93	Decree No. 95/7617 on Outward Processing Regime (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22510 of 31 Dec. 1995) Communication (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22533 of 24 Jan. 1996)
Outward processing regime for textile and clothing products (economic OPT regime)	Council reg. (EC) No. 3036/94 and Commission reg. (EC) No. 3017/95	Decree No. 96/8703 on Economic Outward Processing Arrangements Applicable to Certain Textiles and Clothing Products Reimported into Turkey After Processing in Certain Third Countries (<i>Official Gazette</i> of 29 Dec. 1996) Implementation Regulation (<i>Official Gazette</i> of 3 Jan. 1997)
Prohibition of release for free circulation of counterfeit goods	Council reg. (EC) No. 3842/86 and Commission reg. (EC) No. 3077/87	Decree Law 564 on the Amendment of Customs Code (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 2355, 26.7.1995, Article 21) Implementing Regulation (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 22508 of 29 Dec. 1995, Articles 36; 36a), b), c); 37; 37a)) in the Implementing Regulation Turkey has taken into consideration the Council Regulations (EC) No. 3298/94 and No. 1367/95, since the reference Regulations No. 3842/86 and No. 3077/87 had been repealed by the recent ones
Competition (the protection of competition)	Rome Treaty Articles 81-82 Council reg. (EEC) No. 4064/89	The Act on the Protection of Competition No. 4054 Communiqué No: 1997/1 on the Mergers and Acquisitions Calling for the Authorisation of the Competition Board, amended by Communiqués No: 1998/2, 1998/6 and 2000/2 Communiqué No. 1997/2 on the Procedures and Principles for Notification of Agreements, Concerted Practices and Decisions of Associations of Undertakings Pursuant to the Article 10 of the Act No. 4054, amended by Communiqué No. 2000/2. Communiqué No. 1997/5 on the Conclusion of the Organisation of the Competition Authority Communiqué No. 1997/6 on the Rights and Obligations of the Undertakings and Associations of Undertakings Arising from the Act No: 4054 after the Conclusion of the Organisation of the Competition Authority Communiqué No. 1998/3 on Group Exemption Regarding Distribution and Servicing Agreements in Relation to Motor Vehicles, amended by Communiqué No. 2000/3. Communiqué No. 1998/4 on the Procedures and Principles to be Followed in the Pre-Notifications and Authorisation Applications to be Submitted to the Competition Authority in order for the Acquisitions via Privatisation to gain Validity, amended by Communiqué No. 1998/5 Communiqué No. 2002/2 on Group Exemption Regarding Vertical Agreements
State aid	Rome Treaty Articles 92-94	The Association Council Decision No. 1/95 establishing the Customs Union between Turkey and EU has foreseen adaptation of legislation concerning state aids with the EU guidelines and framework. By the confirmation of Turkey's candidacy status in the Helsinki Summit in 1999, a new stage requiring adoption of the <i>acquis communautaire</i> in the field of state aids has begun
Protection of intellectual, industrial and commercial property rights	Several agreements and Council regulations and directives	Decree No. 95/544 on the Establishment of the Turkish Patent Institute Law No. 4117 on adoption to Paris Act (1971) Law No. 4116 on adoption to Rome Convention (1961) Decree No. 95/7094 on adoption to Nice Agreement Law No. 4115 on adoption to Patent Cooperation Treaty (1970) Decree No. 95/7094 on adoption to Vienna Agreement Decree No. 95/7094 on adoption to Strasbourg Agreement Decree No. 5903 on adoption of Stockholm Text of the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property Law No. 4128 on the Arrangement of the Penalty Provisions (Accepted on November 7, 1995 and amended by the Decrees No. 551, 556, 564 and 565 on the Patents, Trademarks, Industrial Designs and Geographical Indications respectively, regarding to penal sanctions) Decree No. 97/9731 on adoption to Budapest Agreement, Locarno Agreement and Madrid Protocol Law No. 4504 on adoption to European Patent Convention. Law No. 4110 amending Several Provisions of the Law No. 5846 on the Intellectual and Artistic Works Act (1995) Decree No. 95/551 on the Protection of Patent Rights Decree No. 556 on the Protection of Trademarks Decree No. 554 on the Protection of Industrial Designs Decree No. 555 on the Protection of Geographical Indicators
Protection of consumers		Law No. 4077 on the Protection of Consumers Implementation Regulations

Source: Information provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AIII.1
Products subject to non-*ad valorem* tariffs, September 2003

HS code	Description	Duty	Ad valorem equivalent
Compound duties:			
040310	Yoghurt		
040310511000		8.3 + 142.31€/100kg/net	..
040310519000		8.3 + 142.31€/100kg/net	27.1
040310531000		8.3 + 142.31€/100kg/net	..
040310539000		8.3 + 142.31€/100kg/net	122.2
040310591000		8.3 + 176.24€/100kg/net	..
040310599000		8.3 + 176.24€/100kg/net	..
040310911000		8.3 + 21.05€/100kg/net	..
040310919000		8.3 + 21.05€/100kg/net	25.4
040310931000		8.3 + 26.21€/100kg/net	13.7
040310939000		8.3 + 26.21€/100kg/net	16.8
040310991000		8.3 + 34.82€/100kg/net	..
040310999000		8.3 + 34.82€/100kg/net	31.2
040390	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, kephir and other fermented or acidified milk and cream, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured or containing added fruit, nuts or cocoa.		..
040390711000		8.3 + 140.9€/100kg/net	..
040390719000		8.3 + 140.9€/100kg/net	135.7
040390731000		8.3 + 142.31€/100kg/net	..
040390739000		8.3 + 142.31€/100kg/net	..
040390791000		8.3 + 176.24€/100kg/net	..
040390799000		8.3 + 176.24€/100kg/net	..
040390911000		8.3 + 21.05€/100kg/net	16.1
040390919000		8.3 + 21.05€/100kg/net	21.4
040390931000		8.3 + 26.21€/100kg/net	..
040390939000		8.3 + 26.21€/100kg/net	..
040390991000		8.3 + 34.82€/100kg/net	..
040390999000		8.3 + 34.82€/100kg/net	40.3
071040000000	Sweet corn	5.1 + 2.91€/100kg/net	9.8
071190	Other vegetables; mixtures of vegetables		..
071190300000		5.1 + 2.91€/100kg/net	8.1
151710	Margarine, excluding liquid margarine		..
151710100000		8.3 + 25.82€/100kg/net	20.4
151790	Other		..
151790100000		8.3 + 25.82€/100kg/net	22.2
170250000000	Chemically pure fructose	16.0 + 6.96€/100kg/net	19.5
170410	Chewing gum, whether or not sugar-coated		..
170410110000		6.2 + 72.74€/100kg/net	23.5
170410190000		6.2 + 94.3€/100kg/net	45.3
170410910000		6.3 + 79.814€/100kg/net	25.4
170410990000		6.3 + 72.99€/100kg/net	20.4
170490	Other		..
170490300000		9.1 + 89.67€/100kg/net	42.7
180610	Cocoa powder, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter		..
180610200000		8.0 + 68.4€/100kg/net	44.8
180610300000		8.0 + 71.71€/100kg/net	64.87
180610900000		8.0 + 106.68€/100kg/net	39.13
190190	Other		..
190190110000		5.1 + 35.45€/100kg/net	29.5
190190190000		5.1 + 21.85€/100kg/net	19.3
190211	Containing eggs		..
190211000011		7.7 + 10.67€/100kg/net	15.1
190211000019		7.7 + 10.67€/100kg/net	15.1
190219	Other		..
190219100000		7.7 + 10.67€/100kg/net	16.9
190219900011		7.7 + 11.37€/100kg/net	16.9
190219900012		7.7 + 11.37€/100kg/net	20.9

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

HS code	Description	Duty	Ad valorem equivalent
190219900019		7.7 + 11.37€/100kg/net	22.5
190220	Stuffed pasta, whether or not cooked or otherwise prepared		..
190220910000		8.3 + 50.89€/100kg/net	31.9
190220990000		8.3 + 48.89€/100kg/net	22.2
190230	Other pasta		..
190230100000		6.4 + 40.27€/100kg/net	13.3
190230900000		6.4 + 39.01€/100kg/net	22.9
190240	Couscous		..
190240100000		7.7 + 10.67€/100kg/net	21.6
190240900000		6.4 + 30.21€/100kg/net	15.9
190300000000	Tapioca and substitutes therefore prepared from starch, in the form of flakes, grains, pearls, siftings or in similar forms.	6.4 + 18.88€/100kg/net	10.7
190410	Prepared foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereals or cereal products	3.8 + 55.63€/100kg/net	23.3
190410109000		3.8 + 55.63€/100kg/net	32.3
190410301000		5.1 + 44.21€/100kg/net	17.7
190410309000		5.1 + 44.21€/100kg/net	18.7
190410901000		5.1 + 62.62€/100kg/net	19.1
190410909000		5.1 + 62.62€/100kg/net	25.2
190420	Prepared foods obtained from unroasted cereal flakes or from mixtures of unroasted cereal flakes and roasted cereal flakes or swelled cereals		..
190420911000		3.8 + 55.63€/100kg/net	27.2
190420919000		3.8 + 55.63€/100kg/net	24.8
190420951000		5.1 + 44.21€/100kg/net	..
190420959000		5.1 + 44.21€/100kg/net	13.1
190420991000		5.1 + 62.62€/100kg/net	27.8
190420999000		5.1 + 62.62€/100kg/net	43.3
190430000000	Bulgur wheat	8.3 + 22.33€/100kg/net	..
190490	Other		..
190490101000		8.3 + 59.0€/100kg/net	46.9
190490109000		8.3 + 53.3€/100kg/net	27.9
190490801000		8.3 + 22.33€/100kg/net	27.4
190490809000		8.3 + 22.33€/100kg/net	19.4
190510000000	Crispbread	5.8 + 37.91€/100kg/net	20.8
190520	Gingerbread and the like		..
190520100000		9.4 + 85.45€/100kg/net	33.6
190520300000		9.8 + 79.82€/100kg/net	23.7
190520900000		10.1 + 93.89€/100kg/net	29.7
190590	Other		..
190590100000		3.8 + 62.17€/100kg/net	23.2
190590200011		4.5 + 49.1€/100kg/net	..
190590200012		4.5 + 49.1€/100kg/net	..
190590200013		4.5 + 49.1€/100kg/net	..
190590200014		4.5 + 49.1€/100kg/net	..
190590200019		4.5 + 49.1€/100kg/net	22.9
200190	Other		..
200190300000		5.1 + 28.43€/100kg/net	32.6
200190400000		8.3 + 16.46€/100kg/net	26.6
200490	Other vegetables and mixtures of vegetables		..
200490100000		5.1 + 24.69€/100kg/net	28.2
200580000000	Sweet corn (zea mays var. saccharata)	5.1 + 22.9€/100kg/net	24.1
200899	Other		..
200899850000		5.1 + 49.77€/100kg/net	55.5
200899910000		8.3 + 37.37€/100kg/net	16.1
210130	Roasted chicory and other roasted coffee substitutes, and extracts, essences and concentrates thereof		..
210130190000		5.1 + 108.32€/100kg/net	12.1
210130990000		10.8 + 92.5€/100kg/net	27.6
210210	Active yeasts		..
210210310000		12.0 + 59.4€/100kg/net	31.8
210210390000		12.0 + 12.47€/100kg/net	31.8

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

HS code	Description	Duty	Ad valorem equivalent
210500	Ice cream and other edible ice, whether or not containing cocoa		..
210500101000		8.6 + 64.3€/100kg/net	49.9
210500109000		8.6 + 64.3€/100kg/net	30.6
210500911000		8.0 + 90.46€/100kg/net	44.4
210500919000		8.0 + 90.46€/100kg/net	47.7
210500991000		7.9 + 57.13€/100kg/net	17.2
210500999000		7.9 + 57.13€/100kg/net	29.4
210690	Other		..
210690100000		8.3 + 85.38€/100kg/net	28.8
220290	Other		..
220290910000		6.4 + 51.23€/100kg/net	39.0
220290950000		5.5 + 40.79€/100kg/net	32.9
220290990000		5.4 + 47.44€/100kg/net	16.8
380910	With a basis of amylaceous substances		..
380910100000		8.3 + 2.76€/100kg/net	9.8
380910300000		8.3 + 3.84€/100kg/net	9.9
380910500000		8.3 + 4.68€/100kg/net	11.0
380910900000		8.3 + 3.67€/100kg/net	15.5
350510	Dextrins and other modified starches		..
350510100000		9.0 + 1.76€/100kg/net	12.2
350510900011		9.0 + 4.3€/100kg/net	12.4
350510900019		9.0 + 3.0€/100kg/net	13.7
350520	Glues		..
350520101000		8.3 + 1.39€/100kg/net	9.0
350520109000		8.3 + 1.39€/100kg/net	9.1
350520301000		8.3 + 2.76€/100kg/net	9.3
350520309000		8.3 + 2.76€/100kg/net	9.9
350520501000		8.3 + 4.39€/100kg/net	11.0
350520509000		8.3 + 4.39€/100kg/net	11.7
350520901000		8.3 + 5.49€/100kg/net	12.2
350520909000		8.3 + 5.49€/100kg/net	14.3
Mixed duties:			
210690	Other		..
210690200000		17.3 MIN 1.0 €/ %vol/hl	..
330210	Of a kind used in the food or drink industries		..
330210100000		17.3 MIN 1.0 €/ %vol/hl	17.3
570110	Of wool or fine animal hair		..
570110910011		8.2 Max 2.8 €/m2	8.2
570110910012		8.2 Max 2.8 €/m2	8.2
570110930011		8.2 Max 2.8 €/m2	8.2
570110930012		8.2 Max 2.8 €/m2	8.2
570110990000		8.2 Max 2.8 €/m2	8.2
700312	Coloured throughout the mass (body tinted), opacified, flashed or having an absorbent, reflecting or non-reflecting layer		..
700312990000		3.8 MIN 0.6 €/100 Kg/br	3.8
700319	Other		...
700319901011		3.8 MIN 0.6 €/100 Kg/br	3.8
700319901012		3.8 MIN 0.6 €/100 Kg/br	3.8
700319901019		3.8 MIN 0.6 €/100 Kg/br	3.8
700319909000		3.8 MIN 0.6 €/100 Kg/br	3.8
700320	Wired sheets		..
700320001000		3.8 MIN 0.4 €/100 Kg/br	3.8
700320009000		3.8 MIN 0.4 €/100 Kg/br	3.8
700420	Glass, coloured throughout the mass (body tinted), opacified, flashed or having an absorbent, reflecting or non-reflecting layer		..
700420991000		4.4 MIN 0.4 €/100 Kg/br	4.4
700420999011		4.4 MIN 0.4 €/100 Kg/br	4.4
700420999012		4.4 MIN 0.4 €/100 Kg/br	4.4
700420999013		4.4 MIN 0.4 €/100 Kg/br	4.4

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

HS code	Description	Duty	Ad valorem equivalent
700420999014		4.4 MIN 0.4 €/100 Kg/br	4.4
700490	Other glass		..
700490700000		4.4 MIN 0.4 €/100 Kg/br	4.4
700490921000		4.4 MIN 0.4 €/100 Kg/br	4.4
700490929000		4.4 MIN 0.4 €/100 Kg/br	4.4
700490981000		4.4 MIN 0.4 €/100 Kg/br	4.4
700490989000		4.4 MIN 0.4 €/100 Kg/br	4.4
701690	Other		..
701690800011		3 MIN 1.2 €/100 Kg/br	3.0
701690800012		3 MIN 1.2 €/100 Kg/br	3.0
701690800013		3 MIN 1.2 €/100 Kg/br	3.0
701690800019		3 MIN 1.2 €/100 Kg/br	3.0
910111000000	With mechanical display only	4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910112000000	With opto-electronic display only	4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910119000000	Other	4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910121000000	With automatic winding	4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910129000000	Other	4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910191	Electrically operated		..
910191000011		4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910191000012		4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910191000019		4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910199	Other		..
910199000011		4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910199000012		4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910199000019		4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910211000000	With mechanical display only	4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910212000000	With opto-electronic display only	4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910219000000	Other	4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910221000000	With automatic winding	4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910229000000	Other	4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910291	Electrically operated		..
910291000011		4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910291000012		4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910291000019		4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910299	Other		..
910299000011		4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910299000012		4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910299000019		4.5 MIN 0.3 € Adet MAX 0.8 € Adet	4.5
910820000000	With automatic winding	5.0 MIN 0.17 € Adet	5.0
910890000000	Other	5.0 MIN 0.17 € Adet	5.0
911011	Complete movements, unassembled or partly assembled (movement sets)		..
911011100000		5.0 MIN 0.17 € Adet	5.0
911110000000	Cases of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal	0.5 € Adet MIN 2.7 MAX 4.6	4.6
911120	Cases of base metal, whether or not gold- or silver-plated		..
911120100000		0.5 € Adet MIN 2.7 MAX 4.6	4.6
911120900000		0.5 € Adet MIN 2.7 MAX 4.6	4.6
911180000000	Other cases	0.5 € Adet MIN 2.7 MAX 4.6	4.6
911190000000	Parts	0.5 € Adet MIN 2.7 MAX 4.6	4.6
Formula duties:			
040520	Dairy spreads		..
040520100000		9.0 + T 1	..
040520300000		9.0 + T 1	..
170490	Other		..
170490510000		9.0 + T 1	..
170490550000		9.0 + T 1	..
170490610011		9.0 + T 1	..
170490610019		9.0 + T 1	..
170490650011		9.0 + T 1	..
170490650012		9.0 + T 1	..
170490650019		9.0 + T 1	..

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

HS code	Description	Duty	Ad valorem equivalent
170490710000		9.0 + T 1	..
170490750000		9.0 + T 1	..
170490810000		9.0 + T 1	..
170490991011		9.0 + T 1	..
170490991019		9.0 + T 1	..
170490992000		9.0 + T 1	..
170490993000		9.0 + T 1	..
170490994000		9.0 + T 1	..
170490999011		9.0 + T 1	..
170490999012		9.0 + T 1	..
170490999019		9.0 + T 1	..
180620	Other preparations in blocks, slabs or bars weighing more than 2 kg or in liquid, paste, powder, granular or other bulk form in containers or immediate packings, of a content exceeding 2 kg		..
180620100000		8.3 + T 1	..
180620300000		8.3 + T 1	..
180620500000		8.3 + T 1	..
180620700000		15.4 + T 1	..
180620800000		8.3 + T 1	..
180620950000		8.3 + T 1	..
180631	Filled		..
180631000011		8.3 + T 1	..
180631000019		8.3 + T 1	..
180632	Not filled		..
180632100000		8.3 + T 1	..
180632900000		8.3 + T 1	..
180690	Other		..
180690110000		8.3 + T 1	..
180690190000		8.3 + T 1	..
180690310000		8.3 + T 1	..
180690390000		8.3 + T 1	..
180690500000		8.3 + T 1	..
180690600000		8.3 + T 1	..
180690700000		8.3 + T 1	..
180690900000		8.3 + T 1	..
190110	Preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale		..
190110001900		7.6 + T 1	..
190110002000		7.6 + T 1	..
190110009000		7.6 + T 1	..
190120	Mixes and doughs for the preparation of bakers wares of heading no. 19.05		..
190120001000		7.6 + T 1	..
190120002000		7.6 + T 1	..
190120009000		7.6 + T 1	..
190190	Other		..
190190991000		7.6 + T 2	..
190190992000		7.6 + T 2	..
190190999019		7.6 + T 2	..
190420	Prepared foods obtained from unroasted cereal flakes or from mixtures of unroasted cereal flakes and roasted cereal flakes or swelled cereals		..
190420100000		9.0 + T 1	..
190531			..
190531110000		9.0 + T 1	..
190531190000		9.0 + T 1	..
190531300000		9.0 + T 1	..
190531910000		9.0 + T 1	..
190531990019		9.0 + T 1	..
190532	Waffles and wafers		..
190532110000		9.0 + T 1	..
190532190000		9.0 + T 1	..

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

HS code	Description	Duty	Ad valorem equivalent
190532910000		9.0 + T 1	..
190532990019		9.0 + T 1	..
190540	Rusks, toasted bread and similar toasted products		..
190540100000		9.7 + T 1	..
190540900000		9.7 + T 1	..
190590	Other		..
190590300000		9.7 + T 1	..
190590400000		9.0 + T 1	..
190590450000		9.0 + T 1	..
190590550000		9.0 + T 1	..
190590600011		9.0 + T 1	..
190590600012		9.0 + T 1	..
190590600013		9.0 + T 1	..
190590600014		9.0 + T 1	..
190590600019		9.0 + T 1	..
190590900011		9.0 + T 1	..
190590900019		9.0 + T 1	..
200410	Potatoes		..
200410911000		7.6 + T 1	..
200410912000		7.6 + T 1	..
200520	Potatoes		..
200520101000		8.8 + T 1	..
200520102000		8.8 + T 1	..
210112	Preparations with a basis of extracts, essences or concentrates or with a basis of coffee		..
210112981000		9.0 + T 2	..
210112989000		9.0 + T 2	..
210120	Extracts, essences and concentrates, of tea or mat, and preparations with a basis of these extracts, essences or concentrates or with a basis of tea or mat		..
210120980000		6.5 + T 2	..
210610	Protein concentrates and textured protein substances		..
210610800019		9.0 + T 2	..
210690	Other		..
210690980012		9.0 + T 1	..
210690980013		9.0 + T 1	..
210690980014		9.0 + T 1	..
210690980015		9.0 + T 1	..
210690980019		9.0 + T 1	..
330210	Of a kind used in the food or drink industries		..
330210290000		9.0 + T 2	..
Specific duties:			
220510	In containers holding 2 litres or less		..
220510100000		10.9 €/hl	..
220510900011		0.9 €/°vol/hl + 6.4 €/hl ^a	..
220510900012		0.9 €/°vol/hl + 6.4 €/hl ^a	..
220590	Other		..
220590100000		9.0 €/hl	..
220590900011		0.9 €/°vol/hl	..
220590900012		0.9 €/°vol/hl	..
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of 80 % vol. or higher		..
220710009000		19.2 €/hl	..
220720	Ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured, of any strength		..
220720009011		10.2 €/hl	..
220720009012		10.2 €/hl	..
220840	Rum and tafia		..
220840110000		0.6 €/°vol/hl + 3.2 €/hl ^a	..
220840390011		0.6 €/°vol/hl + 3.2 €/hl ^a	..
220840390012		0.6 €/°vol/hl + 3.2 €/hl ^a	..
220840510000		0.6 €/°vol/hl	..

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

HS code	Description	Duty	Ad valorem equivalent
220840990000		0.6 €/vol/hl	..
220890	Other		..
220890919000		1.0 €/vol/hl + 6.4 €/hl ^a	..
220890999000		1.0 €/vol/hl	..
250100	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride, whether or not in aqueous solution or containing added anti-caking or free-flowing agents; sea water.		..
250100510000		1.7 €/1000 kg/net	4.7
250100910011		2.6 €/1000 kg/net	0.3
250100910012		2.6 €/1000 kg/net	0.2
250100910019		2.6 €/1000 kg/net	0.1
250100991000		2.6 €/1000 kg/net	0.7
250100999011		2.6 €/1000 kg/net	20.9
250100999012		2.6 €/1000 kg/net	0.0
250100999013		2.6 €/1000 kg/net	0.6
370610	Of a width of 35 mm or more		..
370610991000		5.0 €/100 M	19.2
370610992000		5.0 €/100 M	25.0
370690	Other		n.a
370690991000		3.5 €/100 M	6.4
370690992000		3.5 €/100 M	1.9

.. Not available.

a The first component refers to the alcohol content of the beverage; the second refers to its absolute volume.

Note: T1 and T2 refer to formula duties that depend on the product's content of milk fat, milk proteins, and starch/glucose. Formula T1 is used to calculate the MFN duty on products covered by the CUD. T2 is used for other products.

Source: Information provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AIII.2
MFN tariffs, by HS 2-digit, 2003
 (Per cent and US\$ million)

ISIC code	Description	Number of lines	Simple average	Range	Standard deviation	2002 Imports
			(Per cent)			(US\$ million)
	Total	19,478	11.8	0-227.5	25.8	48,613.5
01	Live animals	120	54.7	0-136.5	58.1	15.9
02	Meat and edible meat offal	243	140.0	24-227.5	75.4	0.1
03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	484	31.7	0-37.5	6.0	18.3
04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	229	91.3	0-170	52.6	37.2
05	Products of animal origin not elsewhere specified or included	47	3.7	0-20	5.9	26.6
06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	52	19.5	4-47.3	19.8	12.3
07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	168	21.3	0-50	10.0	52.1
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruits or melons	201	43.0	15.8-147.4	20.5	64.5
09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	54	35.7	0-145	32.1	22.8
10	Cereals	64	35.3	0-85	21.0	357.8
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	120	40.5	4-82	13.7	9.4
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	134	16.9	0-35	9.7	256.7
13	Lacs; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	47	2.1	0-25	5.9	25.3
14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	27	-	0-0	-	1.8
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	240	20.0	0-50	11.5	401.6
16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	146	102.0	54.6-122.8	24.7	0.5
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	68	36.5	0-136.5	43.4	19.5
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	29	12.7	0-64.87	13.7	103.2
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	88	15.4	4.5-46.9	9.9	32.3
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	390	56.6	0-137.4	16.3	17.2
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	71	14.6	0-50	13.4	133.1
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	197	41.0	0-70	33.1	10.4
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	84	7.6	0-13.6	4.5	142.2
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	204	26.9	10-74.9	9.4	207.9
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering material, lime and cement	199	0.3	0-20.9	1.6	128.7
26	Ores, slag and ash	95	0.2	0-12.5	1.3	183.9
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	171	1.3	0-8	1.8	7,109.8
28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	557	4.4	0-7.2	1.9	430.4
29	Organic chemicals	1,674	3.4	0-9.6	2.7	1,786.5
30	Pharmaceutical products	246	-	0-0	-	1,435.5
31	Fertilizers	61	4.4	0-7	2.8	262.3
32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and others colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	111	5.0	0-6.5	2.1	678.2
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	83	2.6	0-17.3	3.3	289.4

Table AIII.2 (cont'd)

ISIC code	Description	Number of lines	Simple average	Range	Standard deviation	2002 Imports
			(Per cent)			(US\$ million)
34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricant preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes' and dental preparations with a basis of	66	1.9	0-6.5	2.2	183.7
35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	52	4.2	0-7.8	2.4	119.4
36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	25	6.3	5.7-6.5	0.3	7.4
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	83	5.1	0-25	3.6	133.0
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	211	4.7	0-15.5	2.2	579.0
39	Plastics and articles thereof	358	4.7	0-7.5	2.6	2,375.1
40	Rubber and articles thereof	212	2.2	0-6.5	1.9	522.3
41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	163	1.4	0-6.5	2.4	616.3
42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	81	4.4	1.7-9.7	2.1	69.7
43	Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	51	1.6	0-3.7	1.4	120.0
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	295	1.8	0-10	2.8	229.1
45	Cork and articles of cork	16	3.4	0-4.7	2.0	2.8
46	Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	19	2.8	0-4.7	1.2	4.0
47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard	39	-	0-0	-	191.1
48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	343	0.7	0-1.6	0.4	854.3
49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	85	0.2	0-0.8	0.3	81.5
50	Silk	56	4.6	0-7.5	2.9	9.3
51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	239	3.1	0-8.9	3.7	259.9
52	Cotton	891	7.1	0-8.2	2.1	1,288.5
53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	71	4.0	0-8.6	3.4	83.1
54	Man-made filaments	335	6.3	1.05-8.3	2.2	749.6
55	Man-made staple fibres	276	7.1	1.68-8.3	1.8	855.1
56	Wadding, felt and non-wovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	120	5.8	0.7-12	2.9	115.6
57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	79	7.5	3.3-8.6	1.5	57.5
58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	136	7.8	5-8.7	1.1	195.5
59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	88	6.2	2-8.6	1.7	101.2
60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	74	8.3	6.5-8.4	0.3	104.5
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	447	11.9	8-12.2	0.9	90.7
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	543	11.7	6.3-12.2	1.4	147.3
63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	199	10.2	0-12.2	3.2	25.3
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	159	8.9	3-17	5.5	116.2
65	Headgear and parts thereof	27	2.6	0-5.7	1.2	4.6
66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof	11	4.3	2.7-5.2	1.0	4.8
67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	17	3.1	1.7-4.7	1.2	8.2
68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	116	1.3	0-3.7	1.1	101.9
69	Ceramic products	138	4.2	0-12	2.6	99.3
70	Glass and glassware	213	4.2	0-11	2.7	168.4
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	104	1.0	0-4	1.6	1,473.0

Table AIII.2 (cont'd)

ISIC code	Description	Number of lines	Simple average	Range	Standard deviation	2002 Imports
			(Per cent)			(US\$ million)
72	Iron and steel	763	8.2	0-30	8.9	2,878.9
73	Articles of iron or steel	370	2.2	0-15	1.7	677.2
74	Copper and articles thereof	128	3.6	0-5.2	1.9	437.5
75	Nickel and articles thereof	35	0.8	0-3.3	1.4	26.1
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	111	6.2	0-10	2.3	525.3
78	Lead and articles thereof	16	3.1	0-5	2.1	36.9
79	Zinc and articles thereof	25	3.3	0-5	1.4	88.4
80	Tin and articles thereof	23	-	0-0	-	8.3
81	Other base metals; cermet; articles thereof	138	2.5	0-9	2.5	11.8
82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	181	3.0	1.7-8.5	1.6	132.6
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	80	2.1	0-3.7	1.1	156.5
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1,597	1.8	0-9.7	1.4	8,049.7
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	1,152	2.5	0-14	3.0	4,356.8
86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds	64	1.9	0-3.7	0.6	39.5
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	327	6.4	0-22	4.9	2,325.1
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	70	1.4	0-7.7	1.8	227.2
89	Ships, boats and floating structures	65	0.7	0-2.7	1.0	498.1
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	620	1.7	0-6.7	1.7	1,080.7
91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	81	4.3	0-6	1.2	76.2
92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	48	3.2	1.7-4	0.4	10.6
93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	37	2.3	0-3.2	1.0	129.9
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	183	2.3	0-5.7	1.6	175.9
95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	85	2.2	0-4.7	1.5	78.2
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	124	3.1	0-7.7	1.5	161.9
97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	13	-	0-0	-	2.4

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates, based on data provided by the Turkish authorities; and UNSD, Comtrade database.

Table AIII.3
Key features of the export credit and guarantee programmes, September 2003

Scheme	Eligibility	Conditions	Amount of credit (US\$ million)
1. Pre-Shipment Turkish Lira Export Credit Programme (PSEC TL)	Exporters, manufacturer-exporters	Interest rate: determined by Turk Eximbank in accordance with developments in money markets and varies according to repayment period plus intermediation charges ^a Maturity maximum 360 days Maximum 100% of f.o.b. export commitments and TL 6 trillion per company	1997: 732.0 1998: 855.0 1999: 958.5 2000: 736.0 2001: 595.8 2002: 576.3 2003 ^b : 489.3
1.a Pre-Shipment Small and Medium-Scale Enterprises Export Credit Programme ^b	Small and medium-scale manufacturer-exporters of up to 200 employees whose fixed asset capital is less than US\$2 million	Same as PSEC TL	1997: 214.0 1998: 311.5 1999: 424.0 2000: 358.4 2001: 292.0 2002: 315.2 2003 ^b : 243.8
1.b PSEC-Priority Development Areas Export Credit Programme ^b	Priority development areas (mainly eastern and south-eastern provinces)	Interest rate slightly lower than PSEC TL for credit demands up to US\$500,000. For credit demands over that amount, it is the same as PSEC TL	1997: 39.0 1998: 67.4 1999: 85.4 2000: 88.9 2001: 69.7 2002: 57.1 2003 ^b : 49.8
2. Pre-Shipment Foreign Currency Export Credit Programme (PSEC FX)	Exporters, manufacturer-exporters	Interest rate: varies in accordance with repayment period and is linked to LIBOR/ EURIBOR/STG LIBOR/TIBOR ^c Maturity maximum 360 days Maximum 100% of f.o.b. export commitments Maximum US\$10 million per company	1997: 1,126.0 1998: 1,196.8 1999: 1,154.1 2000: 1,443.5 2001: 1,166.8 2002: 797.9 2003 ^b : 597.0
3. Foreign Trade Companies (FTC) Short-Term Turkish Lira Export Credit Programme	All companies that qualify as foreign trade corporate companies (FTCC) or have been granted sectoral foreign trade companies (SFTC) ^d status by Treasury	Interest rate: determined by Turk Eximbank in accordance with developments in money markets and varies according to repayment period Maturity maximum 180 days Maximum 100% of f.o.b. export commitments	1997: 126.0 1998: 188.3 1999: 209.7 2000: 194.8 2001: 151.5 2002: 279.2 2003 ^b : 249.2
4. Foreign Trade Companies Short-Term Foreign Currency Export Credit Programme	All companies that qualify for FTCC or SFTC ^d status by Treasury	Interest rate: varies in accordance with repayment period and is linked to LIBOR/ EURIBOR/STG LIBOR/TIBOR Maturity maximum 180 days Maximum 100% of f.o.b. export commitments	1997: 415.0 1998: 436.2 1999: 335.3 2000: 500.5 2001: 289.8 2002: 257.5 2003 ^b : 156.5
5. Pre-export Turkish Lira Credit Programme ^e	Export-oriented manufacturers, manufacturer-exporters and exporters, except FTCC and SFTC, that have exported more than US\$200,000 worth of goods in the previous year or new exporters	Interest rate: determined by Turk Eximbank in accordance with developments in money markets and varies according to repayment period Maximum TL 6 trillion per company For new exporters: Maximum TL equivalent of US\$100,000 per company Maturity maximum 360 days Maximum 100% of f.o.b. export commitments	1997: 85.0 1998: 212.0 1999: 313.7 2000: 130.3 2001: 166.8 2002: 112.7 2003 ^b : 65.4

Table AIII.3 (cont'd)

Scheme	Eligibility	Conditions	Amount of credit (US\$ million)
6. Pre-export Foreign Currency Credit Programme	Export-oriented manufacturers, manufacturer-exporters and exporters, except FTCC and SFTC, that have exported more than US\$200,000 worth of goods in the previous year or new exporters	Interest rate: varies in accordance with repayment period and is linked to LIBOR/EURIBOR/STG LIBOR/TIBOR Maturity maximum 360 days Maximum 100% of f.o.b. export commitments Maximum US\$10 million per company including the Pre-export Turkish Lira Credit Programme limit	1997: 395.0 1998: 343.2 1999: 326.3 2000: 322.1 2001: 278.5 2002: 94.4 2003 ^h : 90.7
7. Short-Term Export Credit Discount Programme	Exporters, manufacturer-exporters	Discount rate: LIBOR + spread Maturity maximum 180 days	1997: 12.0 1998: 13.0 1999: 31.7 2000: 23.6 2001: 18.5 2002: 19.2 2003 ^h : 11.1
8. Tourism Marketing Credit Programme	Tourism agencies selected by Ministry of Tourism and those attracting more than US\$500,000 worth of currency to Turkey annually Tour operators and airlines	Interest rate for TL credits: determined by Turk Eximbank in accordance with developments in money markets and varies according to repayment period Interest rate for Foreign Currency credits: varies in accordance with repayment period and is linked to LIBOR/EURIBOR/STG LIBOR/TIBOR Maturity maximum 12 months Maximum 10% of the foreign currency attracted by companies, but cannot exceed 80% of total expenditures of the project Maximum 15% of the foreign currency attracted by companies, but cannot exceed 80% of total expenditures of the project. Interest rates up to 360 days are same as given above. For the maturities exceeding 360 days (up to 3 years) is as follows: For TL credits: The current Turk Eximbank interest rate for 360 days (as of the beginning of each interest period) plus 3% spread (calculated for each interest period) For Foreign Currency credits: varies in accordance with repayment period and is linked to LIBOR/EURIBOR/STG LIBOR/TIBOR	1997: 15.0 1998: 26.1 1999: 36.0 2000: 5.1 2001: 7.5 2002: 2.0 2003 ^h : 1.9
9. Islamic Development Bank (IDB) Export Financing Scheme-Line	Exports particularly to OIC ^c members and/or non-OIC members, min. 50% domestic content	Interest rate: LIBOR + spread Maturity 12 to 60 months With financing rate as maximum 85% of export value	1997: 3.4 1998: 3.1 1999: - 2000: - 2001: 5.6 2002: 2.3 2003 ^h : -
10. IDB Import Trade Financing Operations (ITFO Line)	Imports of raw materials, semi-capital and capital goods that are used in the production of export goods; export commitment is required	Mark-up rate is EURIBOR + 3.5% for imports from OIC members and EURIBOR + 4.5% from non-member countries Maturity maximum 30 months for capital goods and 9-24 months for other goods Maximum 80% of import amount	1997: 13.0 1998: 9.7 1999: 7.2 2000: 3.8 2001: 1.2 2002: - 2003 ^h : -

Table AIII.3 (cont'd)

Scheme	Eligibility	Conditions	Amount of credit (US\$ million)
11. Overseas Chain Stores Investment Credit Programme	Turkish entrepreneurs' overseas investments for the establishment of shopping malls and chain stores	Interest rates: determined by Turk Eximbank specifically for each project Maturity maximum 7 years Maximum 85% of investment amount	1997: 8.0 1998: 1.8 1999: 10.4 2000: 11.5 2001: 4.2 2002: 0.3 2003 ^h : -
12. Specific Export Credit Programme	Exporters, manufacturer-exporters for their foreign currency generating projects in Turkey or abroad at pre-shipment stage	Terms (interest rate and maturity) are determined on project basis Average maturity 2 years	1997: 7.0 1998: 18.6 1999: 4.5 2000: - 2001: 13.8 2002: 7.1 2003 ^h : 7.8
13. Letter of Guarantee Programme for Shipbuilding and Exporting	Turkish firms involved in shipbuilding and/or the export of ships	Maximum maturity 2 years The amount of letter of guarantee is determined by Turk Eximbank The amount of counter guarantee is determined on a project basis	1997: 5.1 1998: 20.8 1999: 4.4 2000: - 2001: 3.2 2002: 0.5 2003 ^h : 4.2
14. Buyers' Credit & Guarantee Programme ^g	Foreign buyers of Turkish goods and services, min. 50% of Turkish content	Interest rate: depends on the recipient countries' relative credit risk standing Maturity 2 years or more Deferred payments Maximum 85% of the goods and services provided from Turkey	1997: 113.0 1998: 139.5 1999: 196.5 2000: 52.0 2001: 22.0 2002: 21.3 2003 ^h : 30.5
15. Short-Term Pre-shipment Rediscount Programme	Exporters, manufacturer-exporters	Discount rate: LIBOR + spread Maturity maximum 180 days	1997: - 1998: - 1999: 1.9 2000: 20.6 2001: 39.4 2002: 16.3 2003 ^h : 10.5
16. International Transportation Marketing Credit Programme	International transportation companies with freight revenue of more than \$500,000 in the previous year, and \$1 million in the case of international shipping companies	100% of the freight but cannot exceed TL500,000 (road transportation), or TL 1 million (shipping) Interest rate based on money market, loan repayment periods and cost of funding Maturity maximum 360 days	1997: - 1998: - 1999: - 2000: - 2001: - 2002: 3.3 2003 ^h : 0.7
17. Credit Programme for Foreign Currency Earning Services	Earning services and the export of services such as software projects, and consultancy services	Terms and conditions determined on transaction basis 110% of the credit including interest has to be collateralized	1997: - 1998: - 1999: - 2000: - 2001: - 2002: - 2003 ^h : -

Table AIII.3 (cont'd)

Scheme	Eligibility	Conditions	Amount of credit (US\$ million)
18. Letter of Guarantee Programme for Overseas Contractors' Services	Contractors in international markets	Guarantees and bonds are issued on behalf of Turkish contractors who participate in tenders abroad, under the counter-guarantee of Turkish commercial banks	1997: - 1998: - 1999: - 2000: - 2001: - 2002: - 2003 ^h : 0.9
19. Export Finance Intermediation Loan (EFIL)	Exporters, manufacturer-exporters	Finance with a World Bank credit line of US\$246 million Interest rate is LIBOR+spread Maturity maximum 5 years	1997: - 1998: - 1999: - 2000: 55.4 2001: 67.6 2002: 97.4 2003: 19.3
20. Pre-Export Small and Medium Scale Enterprises (SMSEs) Credit Programme	Small and medium-scale manufacturer-exporters of up to 200 employees whose fixed asset capital is less than US\$2 million	Interest rate for TL credits: determined by Turk Eximbank in accordance with developments in money markets and varies according to repayment period Interest rate for foreign currency credits: varies in accordance with repayment period and is linked to LIBOR/ EURIBOR/STG LIBOR/TIBOR Maturity 360 days Maximum 100% of f.o.b. export commitments Maximum US\$ 100,000 per company	2003 ^h : TL credits: 2.7; Foreign Currency credits: 2.9

- Zero.

- a Intermediation charges by commercial banks usually bring an additional four points to the interest charged, while commercial banks are permitted to add a maximum of two points to the interest rates determined by Turk Eximbank.
- b These programmes are sub-programmes of PSEC TL. A minimum of 30% of the general limit that is allocated to commercial banks has to be extended to small- and medium-scale enterprises, while intermediary banks are required to extend between 5% and 15% of their general limit to credit demands for firms in priority development areas.
- c Commercial banks are permitted to add a maximum of 0.75 points per annum for foreign currency credits and 2 points per annum for TL credit to the interest rates determined by Turk Eximbank.
- d Foreign trade companies established by export-oriented manufacturing firms in the same sector.
- e Performance Related Export Credit Programme was renamed as Pre-export Credit Programme in April 2003.
- f OIC = Organization of Islamic Conference.
- g Project Credits Programme was renamed as Buyers' Credit and Guarantee Programme. Projects undertaken by Turkish contractors abroad are mainly financed under this programme.
- h End-July 2003.

Note: Export credit insurance has been voluntary since 17 February 1997. However, if beneficiaries of the Pre-Shipment Export Credit Programmes, Foreign Trade Companies Export Credit Programmes and Performance Related Export Credit Programmes are also short-term export credit insurance policy holders, they receive discount on interest rates (4 points discount on TL credits and 0.5 point discount on foreign currency credits).

Source: Information provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AIV.1
Applied MFN tariffs, by ISIC Rev.2 category, 2003
 (Per cent and US\$ million)

ISIC code	Description	Number of lines	Simple average (Per cent)	Range	Standard deviation	2002 Imports (US\$ million)
	Total	19,478	11.8	0-227.5	25.8	48,613.5
1	Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	1,195	25.0	0-147.4	27.7	1,613.6
11	Agriculture and hunting	915	28.0	0-147.4	29.7	1,507.7
12	Forestry and logging	129	0.2	0-3.2	0.7	104.6
121	Forestry	56	0.4	0-3.2	1.0	20.1
122	Logging	73	0.0	0	0.0	84.5
13	Fishing	151	28.2	5-37.5	10.7	1.3
1301	Ocean and coastal fishing	139	28.1	5-37.5	10.8	1.0
1302	Fishing n.e.c.	12	29.4	5-37.5	9.8	0.3
2	Mining and quarrying	271	0.2	0-20.9	1.4	5,360.6
21	Coal mining	6	0.0	0	0.0	673.4
22	Crude petroleum and natural gas production	12	0.8	5-8	2.3	4,376.2
23	Metal ore mining	63	0.2	0-1.5	0.4	182.0
2301	Mining of iron ores	5	1.0	1	0.0	156.0
2302	Non-ferrous ore mining	58	0.1	0-1.5	0.3	26.0
29	Other mining	190	0.2	0-20.9	1.6	129.1
2901	Mining of feldspar	95	0.0	0-1.7	0.2	56.1
2902	Mining of fertilizer and chemical minerals	44	0.1	0-1.7	0.4	54.4
2903	Salt mining	10	2.8	0-20.9	6.5	2.8
2909	Mining and quarrying n.e.s.	41	0.0	0	0.0	15.7
3	Manufacturing	18,011	11.1	0-227.5	25.6	41,511.1
3 - 31	-- Manufacturing (excluding food processing)	15,434	4.4	0-47.3	4.3	40,019.3
31	Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	2,577	51.6	0-227.5	50.7	1,491.9
311	Food products	2,155	55.6	0-227.5	52.8	1,200.5
3111	Meat products	446	101.4	0-227.5	80.4	516.4
3112	Dairy products	214	94.4	0-170	52.5	26.4
3113	Fruit and vegetable canning	546	46.0	0-137.4	22.5	69.6
3114	Fish products	408	36.6	0-82.8	16.2	17.7
3115	Manufacture of oil and fats (veg. and animal)	239	20.8	0-50	10.8	439.5
3116	Grain mill products	174	35.7	0-82	17.2	77.7
3117	Manufacture of bakery products	54	14.0	4.5-37	9.0	7.2
3118	Sugar products	17	84.7	0-136.5	64.4	8.8
3119	Cocoa and chocolate confectionery	57	18.6	7-64.9	18.4	37.1
312	Other food products and animal feeds	203	20.3	0-145	21.8	235.1
3121	Other food products	150	25.3	0-145	23.3	191.6
3122	Manufacture of animal feeds	53	6.3	0-20	4.1	43.5
313	Beverages	205	39.8	0-70	32.8	10.5
3131	Distillation of spirits and alcohol production	67	2.6	0-70	13.0	7.5
3132	Manufacture of wines	112	66.1	13-70	13.7	0.3
3133	Manufacture of malt liquors and malt	12	17.8	0-23.7	10.7	0.4
3134	Soft drinks and mineral waters	14	10.4	0-39	12.1	2.3
314	Tobacco manufacturing	14	52.4	10-74.9	25.3	45.8
3140	Tobacco products	14	52.4	10-74.9	25.3	45.8
32	Textile, wearing apparel and leather industries	3,787	8.1	0-17	3.4	3,597.0
321	Textiles	2,901	7.7	0-12.2	3.1	3,009.3
3211	Textile spinning, weaving and finishing	1,889	6.6	0-8.9	2.5	2,450.8
3212	Made-up textile goods except wearing apparel	228	9.9	2-12.2	2.9	106.0

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

ISIC code	Description	Number of lines	Simple average	Range	Standard deviation	2002 Imports
			(Per cent)			(US\$ million)
3213	Knitted and crocheted fabrics	521	11.4	6.5-12.2	1.5	195.2
3214	Carpets and rugs	79	7.5	3.3-8.6	1.5	57.5
3215	Cordage, rope, etc	54	8.3	4.2-12	1.8	6.8
3219	Textiles n.e.c.	130	5.3	0.7-8.6	2.2	193.0
322	Manufacture of wearing apparel, except footwear	593	11.1	0-12.2	2.6	181.9
323	Leather products, except footwear and wearing apparel	163	3.3	0-9.7	2.3	332.2
3231	Tanning and dressing of leather	68	3.3	0-6.5	2.7	167.9
3232	Fur dressing and dyeing	35	1.9	0-3.7	1.1	118.4
3233	Leather products except footwear	60	4.1	2-9.7	2.0	45.9
324	Footwear, except vulcanized rubber or plastic footwear	130	7.7	3-17	4.8	73.7
33	Wood and wood products, including furniture	288	2.2	0-10	2.6	203.5
331	Wood and wood products, except furniture	240	2.3	0-10	2.7	96.7
3311	Sawmills and woodmills	170	2.3	0-10	2.9	81.8
3312	Wooden case containers and cane ware	26	2.8	0-4.7	1.4	5.3
3319	Wood and cork products	44	1.7	0-4.7	2.1	9.6
332	Manuf.of furniture & fixtures, except primarily of metal	48	1.8	0-5.6	1.8	106.8
34	Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	468	0.8	0-7	1.3	1,150.0
341	Paper products	370	1.0	0-7	1.4	1,035.2
3411	Pulp, paper and paperboard	258	1.0	0-7	1.7	629.0
3412	Containers, paperboxes, paperboard	16	1.0	0.8-1.2	0.2	32.2
3419	Articles n.e.s.(stationery)	96	0.8	0-1.5	0.5	374.0
342	Printing and publishing and allied industries	98	0.3	0-1.6	0.5	114.9
35	Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber, plastics	3,910	3.5	0-25	2.8	11,114.7
351	Industrial chemicals	2,510	4.1	0-17.3	2.4	5,553.9
3511	Basic industrial chemicals	2,055	4.0	0-17.3	2.4	2,612.9
3512	Fertilizers and pesticides	88	4.7	0-7	2.5	347.9
3513	Synthetic resins, plastic materials except glass	367	4.2	0-7.5	2.7	2,593.1
352	Other chemicals, incl. pharm.	1,007	2.1	0-25	2.9	2,903.4
3521	Paints, varnishes and lacquers	52	5.3	0-6.5	2.0	183.5
3522	Drugs and medicines	563	0.7	0-7.6	1.9	1,831.5
3523	Soaps	65	2.2	0-6.5	2.6	278.2
3529	Other chemicals n.e.s.	327	4.1	0-25	3.0	610.2
353	Petroleum refineries	109	2.2	0-6.5	2.0	1,885.5
354	Manuf. of miscellaneous petroleum & coal products	29	0.5	0-4.6	1.4	100.9
355	Rubber products	203	4.1	0-17	4.5	371.5
3551	Tyre and tube industries	50	3.6	0-4.5	1.5	159.5
3559	Rubber products n.e.s.	153	4.2	0-17	5.1	212.0
356	Manufacture of plastic products n.e.s.	52	5.6	0-7.1	2.0	299.4
36	Non-metallic mineral products except of petrol. & coal	532	3.4	0-12	2.6	402.2
361	Pottery and china	49	5.9	1.7-12	2.7	39.5
362	Manufacture of glass and glass products	218	4.1	0-11	2.6	166.9
369	Other non-metallic mineral products	265	2.4	0-7	2.0	195.9
3691	Structural clay products	110	3.5	0-7	1.9	86.3
3692	Ciment, lime and plaster	16	1.7	1.7	0.0	4.1
3699	Non-metallic mineral products	139	1.7	0-7	1.8	105.5

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

ISIC code	Description	Number of lines	Simple average	Range	Standard deviation	2002 Imports
			(Per cent)			(US\$ million)
37	Basic metal industries	1,352	5.8	0-30	7.4	5,661.0
371	Iron and steel basic industries	899	7.3	0-30	8.5	3,203.5
372	Non-ferrous metal basic industries	453	3.0	0-10	2.8	2,457.5
38	Fabricated metal products, machinery & equipment	4,671	2.4	0-22	2.6	17,435.8
381	Fabricated metal products, except machinery & equip.	545	2.8	0-8.5	1.7	1,031.3
3811	Manufacture of cutlery and hardware	155	3.1	0-8.5	1.9	187.8
3812	Metal furniture and fixtures	25	1.3	0-3.7	1.4	18.6
3813	Structural metal products	67	2.7	.4-7	1.6	500.2
3819	Fabricated metal prod. except mach. & equip. n.e.c.	298	2.7	0-7	1.6	324.9
382	Non-electrical machinery incl. computers	1,573	1.7	0-9.7	1.4	6,951.8
3821	Engines and turbines	55	3.8	0-4.5	1.2	529.4
3822	Agricultural machinery	114	0.5	0-7	1.1	46.3
3823	Metal and woodworking machinery	320	2.4	0-4.5	0.7	715.9
3824	Special industrial machinery	400	1.2	0-2.7	0.8	2,495.1
3825	Office machinery	109	0.7	0-3	1.0	952.9
3829	Non-electrical machinery and equipment, n.e.s.	575	2.0	0-9.7	1.6	2,212.2
383	Electrical machinery apparatus, appliances & supplies	1,220	2.5	0-14	2.9	4,395.0
3831	Electrical motors and apparatus	275	2.1	0-4.7	1.2	1,048.2
3832	Radio, television and communication equipment	531	2.5	0-14	4.1	2,614.1
3833	Electrical appliances and houseware	63	2.6	0-6.9	0.7	106.7
3839	Electrical apparatus n.e.s.	351	2.7	0-5.7	1.3	625.9
384	Transport equipment	607	4.2	0-22	4.4	3,908.7
3841	Ship building and repairing	92	1.1	0-6.2	1.4	543.1
3842	Railway and tramway	64	1.9	0-3.7	0.6	39.6
3843	Motor vehicles	321	6.2	0-22	4.8	2,922.3
3844	Motorcycles et bicycles	35	6.1	0-15	3.2	29.7
3845	Aircraft manufacture	85	1.2	0-7.7	1.6	342.2
3849	Other transport equipment n.e.c.	10	1.6	0-2.7	0.9	31.8
385	Professional and scientific equipment	726	1.9	0-6.7	1.9	1,149.0
3851	Prof., scientif., measuring equipment	509	1.2	0-4.2	1.5	906.3
3852	Photographic and optical goods	138	3.1	0-6.7	2.0	166.6
3853	Watches and clocks	79	4.3	0-6	1.3	76.1
39	Other manufacturing industries	426	2.9	0-47.3	4.3	455.0
3901	Jewellery and related articles	39	1.4	0-4.7	1.6	85.7
3902	Musical instruments	49	3.2	1.7-4	0.5	10.9
3903	Sporting goods	43	3.9	0-17	3.9	48.2
3909	Other manufacturing n.e.c.	295	2.9	0-47.3	4.8	310.1
4	Electrical energy	1	0.0	0	0.0	128.2

Note: Calculations include the *ad valorem* component of alternate rates.

Source: WTO Secretariat calculations, based on data provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AIV.2
Summary of Article II (MFN) exemptions listed by Turkey^a

I. All sectors	
<p>Turkey extends full national treatment to investments by 44 countries^b; executes investment transfers of Belgium-Luxembourg and Kuwait in Turkey; grants foreign exchange risk guarantees for the 44 countries defaulting as a result of balance-of-payments difficulties; covers "trade risks" in Japan; and extends the MFN Articles to five countries (Bangladesh, Germany, Japan, Korea, and Poland), relating to the privileges accorded to the investors of third countries resulting from its membership in or associated with a free-trade zone, an economic cooperation, a customs union, or a common market.</p> <p>Libya is granted a waiver (but it is not applied) on the restriction to transfer premiums for long-term insurance schemes and employment of Libyan workers by Libyan companies.</p> <p>On the basis of reciprocity, foreigners may own real estate in Turkey by acquisition or by inheritance.</p> <p>If the amount of consulate duties collected from Turkey is higher than the amount written in the tariff lists, similar duties collected from that country will be increased reciprocally.</p>	
II. Sector-specific commitments (by major service area)^c	
1. BUSINESS SERVICES	
A. Professional services	If any country restricts Turkish citizens for performing arts and supplying services, similar activities of that country could be prohibited in Turkey.
Accounting, auditing and book-keeping services	Under reciprocal conditions, professionals from countries that have codified the principles for the profession of financial advisory services may be authorized to perform the service in Turkey.
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES	
Postal services	On the basis of reciprocity, Turkey may reduce the price of mail to Iraq, Greece, Iran, and Pakistan.
C. Telecommunications services	On the basis of reciprocity, Turkey may reduce fees for Iran and Syria for the transit of land connections and the use of satellite ground stations.
	Turkey may apply different accounting rates for different operators/countries covered by International Telecommunication Services Agreements between the Government of Turkey or Telecommunications Company and other governments or various foreign operators.
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES	
Banking	If Turkish national banks wishing to open branches abroad are faced with stricter conditions than those in the Turkish Banks Act, foreign banks will be faced with the same strict conditions.
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES	
	On the basis of reciprocity, Turkey may lower income and corporate tax rates for foreign road, maritime, and air transport companies. Transit and bilateral services can also be exempted from VAT.
	Turkey may, on the basis of reciprocity, apply restrictions, prohibitions, different treatment, and different tariffs to the goods and transportation vehicles of the countries that apply the aforementioned measures to Turkish road, air, and maritime transportation vehicles.
Road transport services	In accordance with the Road Transport Agreement, 35 member countries ^d grant, on the basis of reciprocity, privileges concerning quotas and fees, and exemptions from the permission procedures.
Rail transport services	Turkey may bilaterally reduce the rental fees for railway wagons for Syria, Iran, Iraq, and Lebanon; and apply national treatment to the transportation tariff rates for goods for members of the Commonwealth of Independent States and the Baltic Republics.

a This summary of Turkey's Article II (most-favoured-nation) exemptions does not contain the same level of detail as the Schedule and is not a substitute for it. All measures are intended to have an indefinite duration.

b Countries are: Albania, Algeria, Argentina, Austria, Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Belgium, Bulgaria, China (P.R.), Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Korea, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malaysia, Moldova, Mongolia, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tunisia, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States, and Uzbekistan.

c Sectors numbered according to the WTO Secretariat classification.

d Members are: Afghanistan, Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, former Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Egypt, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Iraq, Italy, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Moldova, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Saudi Arabia, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria, Ukraine, the United Kingdom, and former Yugoslavia.

Source: WTO documents GATS EL/88, 15 April 1994; GATS/EL/88/Suppl.2, 11 April 1997; and GATS/EL/88/Suppl.3, 26 February 1998.

Table AIV.3

Summary of Turkey's specific commitments in services

(Explanation of symbols at end of table)

Sector or subsector	Modes of supply			
	Cross-border supply	Consumption abroad	Commercial presence	Presence of natural persons
Market Access/National Treatment				
1. BUSINESS SERVICES				
A. <u>Professionals services</u>				
Legal services (advisory services on foreign and international law only)	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/OP	NL/NL
Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services	U/U	NL/NL	OP/OP	U/OP
Engineering and architectural services	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL
B. <u>Computer and related services</u>				
Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware	NLsp/NL	NL/NL	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL
Software implementation services	NLsp/NL	NL/NL	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL
Data processing services	NLsp/NL	NL/NL	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL
F. <u>Other business services</u>				
Advertising services	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Market research services	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Management consulting	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Packaging services	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Services incidental to hunting	OP/NL	NL/OP	OP/NL	NL/NL
Services incidental to mining	OP/OP	NL/NL	NLsp/NL	NL/NL
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES				
A. <u>Postal services</u>	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	U/U
B. <u>Courier services</u>	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
C. <u>Telecommunication services</u>				
Voice telephone services	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
Packet-switched data transmission services	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
Circuit-switched data transmission services	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
Telegraph services	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
Facsimile services	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
Private leased circuit services	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
Telegraph services	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
Electronic mail	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL
Voice mail	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	U/U
On-line information and data-base retrieval	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	U/U
Electronic data interchange	OP/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL
Enhanced/value-added facsimile services, incl. store and forward, store and retrieve	OP/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL
Code and protocol	OP/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL
On-line information and/or data processing	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	U/U
Mobile analog/digital cellular; paging; cable TV	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES	NLsp/OP	NL/NL	OP/NL	NLsp/NL
5. EDUCATION SERVICES				
A., B., E. <u>Primary, secondary and other educational services</u>	OP/NL	NL/NL	OP/OP	OP/NL
C. <u>Higher education services</u>	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL

Table AIV.3 (cont'd)

Sector or subsector	Modes of supply			
	Cross-border supply	Consumption abroad	Commercial presence	Presence of natural persons
Market Access/National Treatment				
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES				
A. <u>Sewage services</u>	U/U	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
B. <u>Refuse disposal services</u>	U/U	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
C. <u>Sanitation and similar services</u>	U/U	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES				
A. <u>Insurance and insurance related services</u>				
Direct insurance: non-life	OP/NL	OP/NL	NL/OP	NL/NL
Direct insurance: life	U/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Reinsurance and retrocession	OP/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Insurance intermediation	OP/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL
Services auxiliary to insurance	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL	NL/NL	NLsp/NL
B. <u>Banking and other financial services</u>				
Acceptance of deposits	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Lending of all types: consumer credit	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Lending of all types: factoring	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Lending of all types: mortgage credit and financing of commercial transactions	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Financial leasing	OP/OP	OP/OP	OP/NL	NL/NL
All payment and money transmission services	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Guarantees and commitments	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Trading for own account or for account of customer: money market instruments.	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Trading for own account or for account of customer: foreign exchange	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Trading for own account or for account of customer: derivative products	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Trading for own account or for account of customer: exchange rate and interest rate instruments	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Trading for own account or for account of customer: transferable securities	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Trading for own account or for account of customer: other negotiable instruments including bullion	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Underwriting and placement	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Money broking	OP/OP	OP/OP	OP/OP	OP/OP
Asset management portfolio management	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Collective investment management	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL
Pension fund management	OP/OP	OP/OP	OP/OP	OP/OP
Custodial, depository and trust services	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Settlement and clearing services	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Provision and transfer of financial information	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary services	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES				
A. <u>Hospital services</u>	Utf/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	U/U
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES				
A. <u>Hotels and restaurants</u>	Utf/NL	NLsp/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL
B. <u>Travel agencies and tour operators services</u>	OP/OP	NL/NL	NL/OP	NL/NL

Table AIV.3 (cont'd)

Sector or subsector	Modes of supply			
	Cross-border supply	Consumption abroad	Commercial presence	Presence of natural persons
Market Access/National Treatment				
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES				
A. <u>Maritime transport services</u>				
Passenger transportation	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/NL	OP/OP
Freight transportation	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL
Rental of vessels with crew	NL/OP	NL/OP	NL/NL	NL/NL
Maintenance of repair of vessels	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
C. <u>Air transport services</u>				
Selling of air transport services	OP/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Computer reservation systems	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Maintenance and repair of aircraft	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
E. <u>Rail transport services</u>	OP/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
F. <u>Road transport services</u>				
Passenger transportation	U/U	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Freight transportation	U/U	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL

NL: No limitations, i.e. Turkey agreed to place no constraints on the item in question.

NLsp: No limitations, but special provisions applied.

U: Unbound, i.e. Turkey made no engagements with respect to the item in question.

Uex: Unbound, except as provided by Turkey's horizontal commitments.

Utf: Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

OP: Other provisions apply.

Source: WTO documents GATS/SC/88, 15 April 1994; GATS/SC/88/Suppl.2, 11 April 1997; and GATS/SC/88/Suppl.3, 26 February 1998.