

## **APPENDIX TABLES**



**Table A1.1**  
**Merchandise exports by group of products, 2000-05**  
 (US\$ million and per cent)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total exports (US\$ million)	63,766.2	63,330.0	65,008.0	70,246.0	97,232.4	105,751.5
	(Per cent)					
Total primary products	67.1	67.3	66.6	62.7	59.0	68.5
Agriculture	25.8	26.4	26.6	23.3	22.7	20.1
Food	19.7	20.1	20.8	18.2	18.4	16.1
0412 Other wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.2	3.1	2.1
1121 Wine of fresh grapes (including fortified wine)	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
0112 Bovine meat, frozen	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8
0222 Milk concentrated or sweetened	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
Agricultural raw material	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.3	3.9
2681 Wool, greasy (including fleece-washed wool)	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.4
Mining	41.3	41.0	40.0	39.4	36.3	48.4
Ores and other minerals	12.5	12.6	12.1	13.3	12.5	16.7
2815 Iron ores and concentrates, not agglomerated	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.5	7.9
2852 Alumina (aluminium oxide)	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.3
2831 Copper ores and concentrates	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.8
Non-ferrous metals	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.3	5.7	6.1
6841 Aluminium and aluminium alloys, unwrought	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.9
6821 Copper anodes; alloys; unwrought	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
Fuels	20.9	20.8	20.7	19.8	18.1	25.6
3212 Other coal, not agglomerated	8.4	10.1	10.7	10.0	10.1	15.7
3330 Crude oils of petroleum and bituminous minerals	6.8	5.3	5.2	4.7	3.8	4.5
3431 Natural gas, liquefied	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.6
Manufactures	23.8	23.1	23.9	24.5	19.9	20.5
Iron and steel	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5
Chemicals	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.2	4.6
5429 Medicaments, n.e.s.	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.0
Other semi-manufactures	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.3
Machinery and transport equipment	11.3	11.3	11.9	11.6	9.1	9.5
Power generating machines	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other non-electrical machinery	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Office machines & telecommunication equipment	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.7
Other electrical machines	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
Automotive products	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.3
7812 Motor vehicles for passenger transport, n.e.s.	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.3
Other transport equipment	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.0	1.1
Textiles	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Clothing	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Other consumer goods	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.0
Other	9.1	9.6	9.6	12.8	21.1	11.0
Gold	4.5	4.2	4.4	5.4	4.3	4.2

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

**Table AI.2**  
**Merchandise imports by group of products, 2000-05**  
(US\$ million and per cent)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total imports (US\$ million)	71,263.0	60,674.7	69,240.5	84,492.2	105,243.5	118,921.9
	<b>(Per cent)</b>					
Total primary products	15.4	15.6	14.3	15.1	15.6	17.7
Agriculture	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.5
Food	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.6
Mining	9.4	9.7	8.4	8.9	10.0	12.1
Ores and other minerals	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Non-ferrous metals	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Fuels	8.3	8.5	7.3	7.8	9.0	11.1
3330 Crude oils of petroleum and bituminous minerals	6.3	6.6	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.8
Manufactures	82.9	82.3	82.9	82.0	80.4	79.9
Iron and steel	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2
Chemicals	11.5	12.4	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.4
5429 Medicaments, n.e.s.	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5
Other semi-manufactures	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.2
Machinery and transport equipment	46.1	44.4	45.9	45.5	44.6	44.3
Power generating machines	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3
Other non-electrical machinery	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.8
Office machines & telecommunication equipment	15.1	13.7	12.5	12.1	12.5	11.8
7643 Radio or television transmission apparatus	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.5
7599 Parts and accessories of 751.1, 751.2, 751.9 and 752	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2
7522 Digital automatic data processing machines	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
7611 Colour television receivers	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
7526 Input or output units for automatic data processing machines	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
7638 Sound/video recording/reproducing apparatus	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9
7523 Digital processing units	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
7649 Parts and accessories for apparatus of division 76	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
7641 Electrical apparatus for line telephony/telegraphy	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
Other electrical machines	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0
Automotive products	12.0	12.0	12.3	13.1	12.7	12.8
7812 Motor vehicles for the transport of persons, n.e.s.	6.8	7.4	7.6	8.3	7.7	7.8
7821 Goods vehicles	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6
7843 Other motor vehicle parts and accessories of 722, 781 to 783	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4
Other transport equipment	5.0	4.1	6.5	5.6	4.6	4.5
7924 Aeroplanes, etc. (excl. helicopters), >15,000 kg unladen	0.8	0.3	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.6
Textiles	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
Clothing	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
Other consumer goods	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.7
Other	1.6	2.1	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.4
Gold	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.8

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

**Table A1.3**  
**Merchandise exports by destination, 2000-05**  
 (US\$ million and per cent)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total exports (US\$ million)	63,766.2	63,330.0	65,008.0	70,246.0	97,232.4	105,751.5
	(Per cent)					
America	12.6	12.4	12.5	11.7	9.9	9.6
United States	9.9	9.7	9.7	8.8	7.2	6.7
Other America	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.9
Canada	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
Europe	12.1	12.8	13.3	15.1	10.6	11.4
EC(25)	11.5	12.2	12.6	14.4	10.0	10.8
United Kingdom	3.4	4.2	4.7	6.9	3.8	3.6
Netherlands	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6
Italy	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1
Germany	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0
France	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8
EFTA	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Other Europe	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Commonwealth of Independent States	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Africa	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.5
South Africa	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Middle East	4.5	5.7	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.6
Saudi Arabia	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4
United Arab Emirates	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
Asia	66.2	64.5	64.9	65.0	60.6	71.2
China	5.4	6.2	7.0	8.4	8.3	11.6
Japan	19.8	19.3	18.6	18.2	16.8	20.4
Korea, Rep. of	8.2	7.8	8.4	7.5	6.9	7.9
New Zealand	6.0	5.8	6.6	7.6	6.6	6.5
India	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.1	4.1	5.0
Chinese Taipei	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.1	4.0
Thailand	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.0
Singapore	5.3	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5	2.9
Indonesia	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6
Hong Kong, China	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.9
Malaysia	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Papua New Guinea	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
Other	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	12.2	1.4
<i>Memorandum:</i>						
APEC	74.2	72.1	72.5	70.9	64.1	73.6
ASEAN	13.7	12.6	12.2	11.2	10.4	11.5
EC(15)	11.4	12.0	12.4	14.2	9.9	10.6

a Commonwealth of Independent States comprises Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

**Table AI.4**  
**Merchandise imports by origin, 2000-05**  
(US\$ million and per cent)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total imports (US\$ million)	71,263.0	60,674.7	69,240.5	84,492.2	105,243.5	118,921.9
	<b>(Per cent)</b>					
America	22.9	21.1	20.9	18.7	17.0	16.5
United States	20.0	18.3	18.4	16.1	14.5	13.9
Other America	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6
Canada	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Europe	23.3	24.3	24.8	25.5	24.8	24.6
EC(25)	22.0	22.8	23.4	24.2	23.4	23.2
Germany	5.0	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.7	5.6
United Kingdom	5.9	5.4	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0
France	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.2
Italy	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.8
Sweden	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Ireland	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Belgium	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
EFTA	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
Switzerland	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
Other Europe	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Commonwealth of Independent States	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Africa	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3
South Africa	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
Middle East	3.1	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0
Saudi Arabia	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9
Asia	49.7	50.9	51.1	52.6	53.2	55.5
China	7.8	8.8	10.1	11.0	12.5	13.7
Japan	13.2	13.0	12.4	12.5	11.6	11.0
Singapore	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.4	5.6
Malaysia	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.9
New Zealand	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.5
Korea, Rep. of	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3
Thailand	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.1
Indonesia	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.3
Chinese Taipei	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3
Viet Nam	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2
Papua New Guinea	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3
Other	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.1
<i>Memorandum:</i>						
APEC	70.6	70.0	70.1	69.3	68.4	70.1
ASEAN	14.1	14.9	15.1	15.6	16.2	18.0
EC(15)	21.7	22.6	23.1	23.8	22.9	22.6

a Commonwealth of Independent States comprises Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

**Table AII.1**  
**Principal notifications under WTO Agreements, 2002-06**

Agreement	Requirement/content	Document symbol and date of latest notification
<b>Agreement on Agriculture</b>		
Articles 10 and 18.2	Table ES.1 and ES.2 – Export subsidies	G/AG/N/AUS/56, 27/09/2004
Article 16.2	Table NF.1 - Monitoring of the Follow-Up to the Decision on Measures Concerning the Possible Negative Effects of the Reform Programme on Least Developed and Net Food-Importing Developing Countries	G/AG/N/AUS/60, 22/03/2006
Article 18.2	Table MA.2 – Imports under tariffs quotas	G/AG/N/AUS/55, 27/09/2004
Article 18.2	Table DS.1 and the relevant supporting tables – Domestic support	G/AG/N/AUS/61, 19/04/2006
Article 18.3	Table DS.2 – New or modified domestic support measures exempt from reduction	G/AG/N/AUS/63, 27/04/2006
Article 5.7 and 18.2	Table MA.5 – Use of special safeguard provisions	G/AG/N/AUS/54, 27/09/2004
<b>Enabling clause – integration</b>		
Enabling clause	Duty - and quota-fee entry for Least-developed countries and East Timor	WT/COMTD/N/18, 21/01/2004
<b>General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 1994</b>		
Article VII	Customs valuation legislation	G/VAL/N/1/AUS/2, 19/12/2002
Article XVII:4(a)	Notification of the understanding on the interpretation of Article XVII on State-trading	G/STR/N/11/AUS, 28/06/2006
Article XXIV:7(a) - Free-Trade Areas	Free trade agreement between Thailand and Australia	WT/REG185/N/1, S/C/N/311, 05/01/2005
	Free trade agreement between the United States and Australia	WT/REG184/N/1, S/C/N/310, 23/12/2004
	Free trade agreement between Singapore and Australia	WT/REG158/N/1, S/C/N/233, 1/10/2003
Article XXVIII.5	Modification of schedules (reserve the right to modify schedules for a 3 year period)	G/MA/167, 2/11/2005
<b>Agreement on Implementation of GATT Article VI of the GATT 1994 (Anti-dumping)</b>		
Article 5.8	Time-period for determination of negligible import volumes	G/ADP/N/100/AUS, 30/01/2003
Article 16.4	Ad hoc reports of anti-dumping actions	G/ADP/N/147, 03/08/2006
	Semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions (taken within the preceding six months)	G/ADP/N/145/AUS/Corr.1, 22/11/2006
Article 18.5	An Act to Amend the Customs Act 1901 and for Related Purposes	G/ADP/N/1/AUS/2/Suppl.2/Corr.1, 02/02/2004
	Customs Amendment Regulations 2004	G/ADP/N/1/AUS/2/Suppl.3, 21/09/2004
<b>General Agreement on Trade in Services</b>		
Articles III:4, and IV:2	Enquiry and contact points	S/ENQ/78/Rev.8, 03/11/2005
Article V:7 (a)	Free trade agreement between Thailand and Australia	WT/REG185/N/1, S/C/N/311, 05/01/2005
	Free trade agreement between the United States and Australia	WT/REG184/N/1, S/C/N/310, 23/12/2004
	Free trade agreement between Singapore and Australia	WT/REG158/N/1, S/C/N/233, 1/10/2003
Article VII: 4	Existing Article VII:1 recognition measures	S/C/N/297, 27/02/2004
<b>Agreement on Import Licensing Procedures</b>		
Article 5.1, 5.2, and 5.3	Import licensing procedures	G/LIC/N/2/AUS/1, 14/06/2004
Article 7.3	Replies to questionnaire	G/LIC/N/3/AUS/3, 23/10/2006
<b>Agreement on Safeguards</b>		
Article 12.5	Joint communication by the United States and Australia	G/C/14, G/SG/N/12/USA/9, G/SG/N/12/AUS/2, 17/05/2002

Table AII.1 (cont'd)

Agreement	Requirement/content	Document symbol and date of latest notification
Article 12.6	Notification of an amendment to Australia's general procedures relating to safeguard measures, as a result of its FTAs with Singapore, Thailand and the United States.	G/SG/N/1/AUS/2/Suppl.1, 16/12/2005
<b>Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures</b>		
Annex B	Enquiry points	G/SPS/ENQ/19, 25/01/2006
Article 7 and Annex B	19 notifications in 2006	G/SPS/N/AUS/148/Add.3, 182/Add.1-2, 198/Add.1, 199/Rev.1, 194-207
	30 notifications in 2005	G/SPS/N/AUS/49/Add.1, 122/Add.3, 148/Add.1-2, 153/Add.1, 173/Add.1, 177/Add.1, 192/Corr.1, 172-193
	22 notifications in 2004	G/SPS/N/AUS/122/Add.1-2, 141/Add.1-2, 150/Add.1, 151/Add.1, 152/Add.1, 164/Add.1, 158-171
	17 notifications in 2003	G/SPS/N/AUS/90/Add.1, 112/Add.1, 139/Add.2, 147/Add.1, 145-157
	12 notifications in 2002	G/SPS/N/AUS/135-144, 142/Corr.1, 139/Add.1
<b>Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures</b>		
Article 25.1	Notification of subsidies	G/SCM/N/123/AUS/Rev.1, 23/09/2005
Article 25.11	Ad hoc reports on countervailing duty actions	G/SCM/N/118, 4/10/2004
	Semi-annual report on countervailing duty actions	G/SCM/N/144/AUS/Add.1, 18/10/2006
<b>Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT)</b>		
Article 10.7	Mutual Recognition Arrangement on Conformity Assessment in Relation to Medicines Good Manufacturing Practice Inspection and Certification between Australia and Canada	G/TBT/10.7/N/48, 10/01/2006
Article 2.10	Notification regarding environmental measures, technical barriers and technical regulations	G/TBT/N/AUS/20, 22/07/2003
Article 2.9	Notification of technical regulations: 8 notifications in 2006 8 notifications in 2005 10 notifications in 2004 11 notifications in 2003 4 notifications in 2002	G/TBT/N/AUS/46-53 G/TBT/N/AUS/38-45 G/TBT/N/AUS/28-37 G/TBT/N/AUS/13-15, 17, 21-27 G/TBT/N/AUS/9-12
Article 10.6	Draft vehicle standards (Australian Design Rule)	G/TBT/N/AUS/51-52
Article 3.2	Technical regulations (local government)	G/TBT/N/AUS/18, 17/07/2003
Article 5.6	Notification of products covered by conformity assessment procedure	G/TBT/N/AUS/19, 17/07/2003
Annex 3	Notification under paragraph C of the WTO TBT Code of Good Practice	G/TBT/CS/N/171, 26/10/2006
<b>Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights</b>		
Article 63.2	Notification regarding amendments Australia's IP laws and regulations made prior to 31 October 2004	Being circulated in IP/N/1/AUS/-series of documents

Source: WTO documents.



**Table AII.2**  
**Involvement in the WTO dispute settlement mechanism, 2002-06**

Dispute	Complainant/respondent (WTO document)	Request for consultation	Panel established	Comments
<b>As a complainant</b>				
Continued Dumping and Subsidy Offset Act of 2000 (Byrd Amendment)	Australia/United States (WT/DS217/1)	21.12.00	23.08.01/ 10.09.01	Panel report: 16.09.02 AB report: 16.01.03 AB report adopted: 27.01.03
Export subsidies on sugar	Australia/EC (WT/DS265/1)	27.09.02	29.08.03	Panel report: 15.10.04 AB report: 28.04.05 AB report adopted: 19.05.05
Trademarks and Geographical Indications	Australia/EC (WT/DS290/1)	17.04.03	02.10.03	Panel report: 15.03.05 Panel report adopted: 20.04.05
<b>As a respondent</b>				
Certain measures affecting the importation of fresh fruit and vegetables	Philippines, EC, Thailand/Australia (WT/DS270/1-3)	18.10.02/ 01.11.02	29.08.03	A panel was established on 29 August 2003 but has not yet been composed
Certain measures affecting the importation of fresh pineapple	Philippines, EC, Thailand/Australia (WT/DS271/1-3)	18.10.02/ 01.11.02		Consultations were held in November 2002 at the request of the Philippines, but no panel has been established
Quarantine regime for imports	EC, Chile, Canada, India, Philippines/Australia (WT/DS287/1-5)	03.04.03 16.04.03 22.04.03	07.11.03	A panel was established on 7 November 2003 but has not yet been composed
<b>As a third party</b>				
Definitive safeguard measures on imports of circular welded carbon quality line pipe from Korea	Korea/United States (WT/DS202/1)	13.06.00	23.10.00	Panel report: 29.10.01 AB report: 15.02.02 AB report adopted: 08.03.02
Measures affecting Telecommunications Services	United States/Mexico (WT/DS204/1)	17.08.00	17.04.02	Panel report: 02.04.04 Panel report adopted: 01.06.04
Price Band System and Safeguard Measures relating to Certain Agricultural Products	Argentina/Chile (WT/DS207/1)	05.10.00	12.03.01	Panel report: 03.05.02 AB report: 23.09.02 AB report adopted: 23.10.02
Export credits and loan guarantees for regional aircraft	Brazil/Canada (WT/DS222/1)	22.01.01	12.03.01	Panel report: 28.01.02 Panel report adopted: 19.02.02
Continued dumping and subsidy offset act of 2000	Canada, Mexico/United States (WT/DS234/1)	21.05.01	23.08.01 10.09.01	Panel report: 16.09.02 AB report: 16.01.03 AB report adopted: 27.01.03
Measures affecting the importation of apples	United States/Japan (WT/DS245/1)	01.03.02	03.06.02	Panel report: 15.7.03 AB report: 26.11.03 AB report adopted: 10.12.03
Export subsidies on Sugar	Brazil/EC (WT/DS/266/1)	27.09.02	29.08.03	Panel report: 15.10.04 AB report: 28.04.05 AB report adopted: 19.05.05
Subsidies on Upland Cotton	Brazil/United States (WT/DS267/1)	27.09.02	18.03.03	Panel report: 08.09.04 AB report: 03.03.05 AB report adopted: 21.3.05
Measures relating to exports of wheat and treatment of imported grain	United States/Canada (WT/DS276/1)	17.12.02	31.03.03	Panel report: 06.04..04 AB report: 30.08.04 AB report adopted: 27.09.04
Export subsidies on Sugar	Thailand/EC (WT/DS283/1)	14.03.03	29.08.03	Panel report: 15.10.04 AB report: 28.04.05 AB report adopted: 19.05.05

**Table AII.2 (cont'd)**

Dispute	Complainant/respondent (WTO document)	Request for consultation	Panel established	Comments
Measures affecting the approval and marketing of biotech products	United States/EC (WT/DS291/1)	13.05.03	29.08.03	
Measures affecting the approval and marketing of biotech products	Canada/EC (WT/DS/292/1)	13.05.03	29.08.03	
Measures affecting the approval and marketing of biotech products	Argentina/EC (WT/DS293/1)	14.05.03	29.08.03	
Selected Customs Matters	United States/EC (WT/DS315/1)	21.09.04	21.03.05	Panel report: 16.06.06
Measures affecting trade in large civil aircraft	United States/EC and certain Member States (WT/DS316/1)	06.10.04	20.07.05	
Measures affecting trade in large civil aircraft	EC/United States (WT/DS317/1)	06.10.04	20.07.05	
Measures affecting trade in large civil aircraft (second complaint)	United States/EC (WT/DS347/1)	31.01.06		
Continued suspension of obligations in the EC – Hormones dispute	EC/United States (WT/DS320/1)	08.11.04	17.02.05	
Continued suspension of obligations in the EC – Hormones dispute	EC/Canada (WT/DS321/1)	08.11.04	17.02.05	
Measures affecting imports of retreaded tyres	EC/Brazil (WT/DS332/1)	20.06.05	20.01.06	
Measures affecting the importation of rice	United States/Turkey (WT/DS334/1)	02.11.05	17.03.06	
Measures Affecting Imports of Automobile Parts	EC/China (WT/DS339/1)	30.03.06		Australia requested to join the consultations on 13 April 2006
Measures Affecting Imports of Automobile Parts	United States/China (WT/DS340/1)	30.03.06		Australia requested to join the consultations on 13 April 2006
Measures Affecting Imports of Automobile Parts	Canada/China (WT/DS342/1)	13.04.06		
Measures affecting trade in large civil aircraft (2 <sup>nd</sup> complaint)	United States/EC and certain Member States (WT/DS/347/1)	31.01.06	09.05.06	

Source: WTO Secretariat.

**Table AIII.1**  
**Anti-dumping cases against Australian exports, 2002-05**

Country	Subject product	Date of initiation	Provisional measures	Final measures
<b>Anti-dumping cases</b>				
Argentina	Hot and cold rolled steel, galvanized	30 May 2002	26 December 2002	27 May 2003
India	Hot-rolled coils/sheets/strips/plates	25 September 2002	None	No final measures (27 August 2003)
South Africa	Iron or non-alloy steel products, flat rolled	15 November 2002	10 October 2003	2 April 2004
European Community	Polyethylene tere-phthalate film, sheet, and strip	22 May 2003	21 February 2004	19 August 2004
United States	Electrolytic manganese dioxide	27 August 2003	None	No final measures (2 March 2004)

Source: WTO Secretariat.

**Table AIII.2**  
**Tax reform measures, 2003-06**  
(\$A and per cent)

	From 1 July 2003	From 1 July 2004	From 1 July 2005	From 1 July 2006
<b>Personal income tax<sup>a</sup></b>				
<b>Residents</b>	0-6,000 (Nil)	0-6,000 (Nil)	0-6,000 (Nil)	0-6,000 (Nil)
	6,001-21,600 (17%)	6,001-21,600 (17%)	6,001-21,600 (15%)	6,001-25,000 (15%)
	21,601-52,000 (30%)	21,601-58,000 (30%)	21,601-63,000 (30%)	25,001-75,000 (30%)
	52,001-62,500 (42%)	58,001-70,000 (42%)	63,001-95,000 (42%)	75,001-150,000 (40%)
	>62,500 (47%)	>70,000 (47%)	>95,000 (47%)	>150,000 (45%)
<b>Non-residents</b>	0-21,600 (29%)	0-21,600 (29%)	0-21,600 (29%)	0-25,000 (29%)
	21,601-52,000 (30%)	21,601-58,000 (30%)	21,601-63,000 (30%)	25,001-75,000 (30%)
	52,001-62,500 (42%)	58,001-70,000 (42%)	63,001-95,000 (42%)	75,001-150,000 (40%)
	>62,500 (47%)	>70,000 (47%)	>95,000 (47%)	>150,000 (45%)
<b>Medicare levy for singles<sup>b</sup></b>	0-15,529 (Nil)	0-15,902 (Nil)	0-16,284 (Nil)	0-16,284 (Nil)
	15,530-16,788 (20% of >15,529)	15,903-17,191 (20% of >15,902)	16,285-17,604 (20% of >16,284)	16,285-19,157 (10% of >16,284)
	>16,788 (1.5%)	>17,191 (1.5%)	>17,604 (1.5%)	>19,157 (1.5%)
<b>Company and other related income tax rates</b>				
<b>Companies (%)</b>	30	30	30	30
<b>Superannuation funds (%)</b>				
Complying funds	15	15	15	15
Non-complying funds	47	47	47	45
<b>Superannuation surcharge</b>				
Surcharge rate (%)	14.5	12.5	0	0
Lower surcharge threshold (\$A)	94,691	99,710	n.a.	n.a.
Upper surcharge threshold (\$A)	114,984	121,075	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Petroleum resource rent tax (%)</b>	40	40	40	40

n.a. Not applicable.

a These standard income tax rates can be offset by a range of concessional arrangements, including the Senior Australian Tax Offset, the Spouse Rebate and the Low Income Tax Offset.

b These standard Medicare levy rates apply to singles. Different concessional and penalty rates apply in certain circumstances.

Note: Figures in brackets are tax rates.

Source: The Australian authorities.

**Table AIII.3**  
**Subsidies notified under WTO provisions, 2001-06**  
(\$A million)

	Type of subsidy	Expiry date	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06
<b>I. Federal Programme</b>							
<b>Agriculture</b>							
Dairy Industry Adjustment Package (DIAP)	Government grant	8 years beginning 2000/01	..	..	207.8	..	..
Sugar Industry Assistance Programme - Cane growers	Government grant	30.06.02	9.0	17.7	1.4	n.a.	n.a.
Tasmanian Wheat Freight Subsidy	Government grant/rebate to shippers	30.06.06	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.05	..
<b>Manufacturing industry</b>							
Biotechnology Innovation Fund (BIF)	Grants	July 2004	..	..	..	n.a.	n.a.
Commercial Ready Programme	Grants	30.06.11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	152.1	..
Industry Cooperative Innovation Programme (ICIP)	Government grant	June 2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	...
Pharmaceutical Industry Investment Programme (PIIP)	Direct payment	30.06.04	50.3	64.7	50.5	n.a.	n.a.
Pharmaceutical Partnership Programme (P3)	Government grant	30.06.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4.2	..
Enhanced Printing Industry Competitiveness Scheme	Government grant	30.06.04	13.1	11.9	11.4	n.a.	n.a.
Automotive Competitiveness & Investment Scheme (ACIS)	Duty credit	31.12.15	594.6	569.1	584.1	569.5	..
Shipbuilding bounty	Bounty on eligible production costs	31.12.00 <sup>a</sup>	5.5	13.3	6.8	n.a.	n.a.
Shipbuilding Innovation Scheme (SIS)	Direct payment for eligible R&D spending	30.06.04 <sup>b</sup>	4.0	8.7	7.0	..	n.a.
Textile, Clothing & Footwear Strategic Investment Programme (TCF (SIP) Scheme)	Government grant	30.06.05		265.1 <sup>c</sup>		142.5 <sup>d</sup>	n.a.
Textile, Clothing and Footwear Post-2005 Assistance Package	Grants or duty concessions	30.06.15	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	214 <sup>e</sup>
<b>Investment</b>							
Invest Australia: Strategic Investment Incentives	Grants, tax relief, provision of infrastructure services	Undefined		45.6 <sup>f</sup>	Nil	Nil	..
Structural Adjustment fund for South Australia (SAFSA)	Grants	30.06.06	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	..
<b>Regional Development</b>							
Sustainable Regions Programme	Grants	30.06.06 30.06.08 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	26.2	22.7	..

Table AIII.3 (cont'd)

	Type of subsidy	Expiry date	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06
<b>II. Sub-Federal Programme</b>							
Total funding (\$A million)			129.4	132.1	126.8	127.1	..
No. of companies/packages offered			564	698	176 <sup>h</sup>	227 <sup>h</sup>	..
<b>Australian Capital Territory</b>							
A.C.T. Business Incentive Fund (ACTBIF)	Tax concessions, provision of land, training and workforce development, etc.	Undefined	..	..	..	..	..
<b>New South Wales</b>							
Industries Assistance Fund (IAF)	Partial tax rebates, facility establishment costs, relocation costs, contributions to infrastructure, skills training, or contribution to feasibility studies	Undefined	..	..	..	..	..
Regional Business Development Scheme	Grants, and other forms assistance	Undefined	5.6 <sup>i</sup>	3.9 <sup>i</sup>	3.4 <sup>i</sup>	3.3 <sup>i</sup>	..
<b>Northern Territory</b>							
Industry & Business Assistance	Grants	Undefined	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Queensland</b>							
Queensland Investment Incentives Scheme (QIIS)	Refunds, grants	2015	..	..	..	..	..
Queensland Industry Development Scheme	Cash grant	Undefined	3.96 <sup>j</sup>	..	5.6 <sup>j</sup>	4.995 <sup>j</sup>	..
<b>South Australia</b>							
Industry Investment & Attraction Fund	Grants, and loans	2010 <sup>k</sup>	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Tasmania</b>							
Investment Attraction Programme	Grants, concessional loans, payroll tax exemptions, rental assistance, reduced stamp duty, workforce training and development or feasibility/technical studies	Undefined	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Victoria</b>							
Investment Attraction Programme	Taxable grants to offset payroll and land tax, provision of infrastructure and assistance with training	Undefined	..	..	..	..	..

Table AIII.3 (cont'd)

	Type of subsidy	Expiry date	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06
<b>Western Australia</b>							
Industry Incentive Scheme (later replaced by Investment Incentive Scheme)	Capital investment establishment grants, concessional loans, provision of public infrastructure, and provision of land	Undefined	..	..	..	..	..
Industry Relocation Scheme	Capital investment establishment grants, concessional loans, provision of public infrastructure, provision of land, and provision of buildings	Undefined	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	..

.. Not available.

n.a. Not applicable.

a A phasing out arrangement applied to vessels that were contracted for sale on or before 31 December 2000, and were delivered on or before 31 December 2003. Shipbuilders had until 31 December 2004 to lodge final claims.

b Shipbuilders had until 30 June 2005 to lodge final claims.

c Combined total for financial years 2001/02 and 2002/03.

d Combined total for financial years 2003/04 and 2004/05.

e Anticipated combined total for financial years 2005/06 and 2006/07.

f Combined total for financial years 2001/02 and 2002/03.

g This programme was announced in 2001. It is currently funded until 30 June 2006 in the initial eight regions and until 30 June 2008 in the remaining two.

h Data adjusted based on WTO document G/SCM/Q2/AUS/27, 24 March 2006.

i Aggregated state expenditure.

j Total grants in financial years 2001/02, 2003/04, and 2004/05 were calculated by multiplying the number of grants approved, with the average grant size.

k Anticipated that all funds will be paid out by 2010.

Source: WTO documents G/SCM/N/95/AUS, 10 September 2003; G/SCM/N/123/AUS/Rev.1, 23 September 2005; and G/SCM/Q2/AUS/27, 24 March 2006.

**Table AIV.1**  
**Measures exempt from the reduction commitment – "Green Box", 2001-05**  
(\$A million)

	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05
(a) General services	895.6	1,001.2	1,082.4	1,097.2
(b) Public stockholding for food security purposes	0	0	0	0
(c) Domestic food aid	0	0	0	0
(d) Decoupled income support	24.8	12.9	77.0	21.1
(e) Income Insurance and Income Safety-net programmes	50.0	410.0	250.0	95.0
(f) Payments for relief from natural disasters	55.6	235.1	348.1	254.42
(g) Structural adjustment assistance through producer retirement programmes	9.0	7.3	5.8	16.0
(h) Structural adjustment assistance provided through resource retirement programmes	0	0	0	0
(i) Structural adjustment assistance through investment aids	2.3	8.5	0.7	0.4
(j) Environmental programmes	346.1	244.3	205.5	328.2
(k) Regional assistance programmes	10.2	4.8	5.5	5.1
(l) Other subtotal	14.8	19.0	15.5	7.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,408.5</b>	<b>1,943.7</b>	<b>1,990.4</b>	<b>1,824.7</b>
<b>Total AMS commitment level</b>	<b>471.9</b>	<b>471.9</b>	<b>471.9</b>	<b>471.9</b>
<b>Current Total AMS</b>	<b>308.5</b>	<b>212.8</b>	<b>207.8</b>	<b>206.7</b>

Source: WTO documents G/AG/N/AUS/61, 19 April 2006; G/AG/N/AUS/58, 23 May 2005; G/AG/N/AUS/52, 19 February 2004; and G/AG/N/AUS/49, 4 June 2003.



**Table AIV.2**  
**Levies affecting agriculture, livestock, forestry, and fisheries, 2006**

Commodity	Rates
<b>Dairy adjustment levy</b>	
Levy imposed on all milk products marketed as a beverage and sold to a retailer	11 cents per litre
<b>GRAINS</b>	
<b>Coarse grains</b>	
Barley, Oats, Sorghum	1.015% of farm gate value
Triticale, cereal rye, millet, canary seed	1.00% of farm gate value
Maize	0.70% of farm gate value
<b>Cotton</b>	\$A 2.25 per 227 kg. bale
<b>Grain – legumes</b>	
Field peas, lupins, chick peas	1.015% of farm gate value
Faba beans, mung beans, pigeon peas, peanuts, navy beans, vetch, cow peas, lentils	1.00% of farm gate value
<b>Oilseeds</b>	
Sunflower, linseed (including linola), soybean, safflower	1.00% of farm gate value
Rape-seed (including canola)	1.015% of farm gate value
<b>Pasture seeds</b>	
Categories 1 (medics), 5 (serradela)	\$A 10.00 per tonne
Category 2 (lucerne), 3 (clovers)	\$A 15.00 per tonne
Category 4 (subclovers)	\$A 11.00 per tonne
<b>Rice</b>	
For rice delivered to a processor prior to 1 January 2006	\$A 2.00 per tonne
For rice delivered to a processor on or after 1 January 2006	\$A 3.00 per tonne
<b>Wheat</b>	1.015% of farm gate value
Wheat export (effective 1 October 2003)	22 cents per tonne
<b>HORTICULTURE</b>	
<b>Almonds</b>	
Almonds in shell	\$A 0.01 per kg.
Shelled	\$A 0.02 per kg.
Nonpareil in shells	\$A 0.015 per kg.
<b>Apples and pears</b>	
Domestic and export apples	1.845 cents per kg.
Domestic and export pears	2.099 cents per kg.
Juicing apples	\$A 2.75 per tonne
Juicing pears	\$A 2.95 per tonne
Processing apples	\$A 5.50 per tonne
Processing pears	\$A 5.90 per tonne
<b>Avocado</b>	
Avocados bulk	\$A 38.33 per tonne
Standard trays	\$A 0.23 per tray (6 kg.)
<b>Cherry</b>	
Domestic and export	\$A 0.01 per kg.
<b>Chestnut</b>	
Domestic and export	\$A 0.10 per kg.
<b>Citrus</b>	
Oranges in bulk	\$A 2.75 per tonne
Oranges not in bulk	\$A 0.055 per box (20 kg.)
Other citrus in bulk	\$A 2.00 per tonne
Other citrus not in bulk	\$A 0.04 per box

**Table AIV.2 (cont'd)**

Commodity	Rates
<b>Custard apples</b>	
Domestic and export package	\$A 0.40 per tray or box
Bulk	\$A 50.00 per tonne
<b>Dried fruits – house packaging</b>	
Dried vine fruits	\$A 11.00 per tonne
Dried plums (prunes)	\$A 13.00 per tonne
Dried tree fruits (other than prunes)	\$A 32.00 per tonne
<b>Dried fruit – marketing</b>	
Dried vine fruits	\$A 7.00 per tonne
<b>Honey<sup>a</sup></b>	
Domestic and export rates	2 cents per kg.
<b>Lychee</b>	
Fresh lychee	8 cents per kg.
Processing lychee	1 cent per kg.
<b>Macadamia</b>	
Dried Kernel - domestic/export	25.21 cents per kg.
Nut in Shell - domestic/export	8 cents per kg.
<b>Mangoes</b>	
Domestic and export rates	1.75 cents per kg.
<b>Mushrooms, Agaricus</b>	
Domestic and export	\$A 2.16 per kg
<b>Nashi</b>	
Domestic and export	\$A 0.10 per single layer tray (4 kg.)
Juicing nashi	\$A 1.80 per tonne
Processing nashi	\$A 3.60 per tonne
<b>Nursery products</b>	
Domestic and export	5.0% of purchase price
<b>Onion</b>	
Domestic and export	\$A 2.00 per tonne
<b>Papaya</b>	
Fresh papaya	2 cents per kg.
Processing papaya	0.25 of a cent per kg.
Export papaya	2 cents per kg.
<b>Passion fruit</b>	
In cartons	20 cents per 18 litre carton
Not in cartons	20 cents per 8 kg.
Processing passion fruit	1.5 cent per kg.
<b>Persimmons</b>	
Domestic and export	6.25 cents per kilogram of fresh Persimmons
<b>Potato</b>	
Domestic, export, and processing	\$A 0.50 per tonne
<b>Rubus<sup>b</sup></b>	
Domestic and export	10 cents per kilogram
<b>Stone fruit</b>	
Stone fruit not in bulk	\$A 0.05 per 5 kg. tray
Stone fruit not in bulk	\$A 0.10 per 10 kg. box
Stone fruit in bulk	\$A 0.01 per kg.
<b>Strawberry</b>	
Runners	\$A 8.00 per 1,000 (or part thereof)

Table AIV.2 (cont'd)

Commodity	Rates
<b>Table Grapes</b>	
Table grapes	\$A 0.01 cent per kg.
<b>Vegetable</b>	
Domestic and export	0.5% of value
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>	
<b>Buffalo</b>	
Buffalo export charge	\$A 5.33 per head
Buffalo slaughter	\$A 10.33 per head
<b>Cattle and Live-stock Exporters Charge</b>	
Cattle	0.714 of a cent per kg.
Sheep	30 cents per head
Lambs	30 cents per head
Goats	25 cents per head
<b>Cattle and Livestock Delivered for Export and Transaction Levy<sup>c</sup></b>	
Cattle	\$A 5.00 per head
Lot-fed cattle	\$A 5.00 per head
Bobbies <sup>d</sup>	\$A 0.90 per head
Where there is a defined sale price <sup>e</sup>	
Sheep (where the sale price is not more than \$A 10)	2%
Sheep (where the sale price is more than \$A 10)	\$A 0.20 per head
Lambs (where the sale price is not more than \$A 75)	2%
Lambs (where the sale price is more than \$A 75)	\$A 1.50 per head
Goats	37.7 cents per head
	Note: No levy is payable unless a sheep or lamb is sold for \$A 5.00 or more
Where there is no defined sale price	
Sheep	20 cents
Lambs	80 cents
Goats	37.7 cents
<b>Chickens</b>	
Laying chicken	7.87 cents per chick
Meat	26.74 cents per 100 chicks
<b>Deer</b>	
Slaughter	\$A 0.105 per kg.
Export charge	\$A 7.75 per head
Velvet	3.5% sale value
Velvet export charge	3.5% declared value
<b>Game animals (goats and pigs)</b>	
Game goats	\$A 0.03 per head
Game pigs	\$A 0.25 per head
<b>Goat fibre</b>	1.5% of sale value
<b>Horses - slaughter</b>	
Horse slaughter	\$A 5.00 per head
<b>Live Animal Export Charge</b>	
Cattle (including bobby calves)	\$A 1.50 per head
Sheep (including lambs)	\$A 0.60 per head
Goats	\$A 0.40 per head
<b>Macropod</b>	
Macropods processed (for animal consumption)	3 cents per head
Kangaroos processed (for human consumption)	7 cents per head
Other macropods processed (for human consumption)	4 cents per head

Table AIV.2 (cont'd)

Commodity	Rates
<b>Pig slaughter</b>	
For pigs slaughtered prior to 1 April 2006	\$A 2.435 per head
For pigs slaughtered on or after 1 April 2006	\$A 2.525 per head
<b>Ratite slaughter</b>	
Emus	\$A 2.00 per head (as of 1 July 2004)
Ostriches	\$A 1.25 per head
<b>WINE/GRAPES</b>	
<b>Grapes research</b>	
Less than 20 tonnes	\$A 0.00 (exempt)
20 tonnes and over	\$A 2.00 per tonne
<b>Wine export charge</b>	
\$A 0.0 to \$A 20m	0.20% of value
\$A 20m to \$A 70m	0.10% of value between \$A 20m and \$A 70m plus above
\$A 70m and over	0.05% of value over \$A 70m plus both above
<b>Wine grapes<sup>f</sup></b>	
Up to 10 tonnes	\$A 200 plus \$A 5.00 per tonne
10 to 3,000 tonnes	\$A 180 plus \$A 9.20 for each tonne (including the first 10 tonnes)
3,000 to 6,000 tonnes	\$A 27,780 plus \$A 8.80 for each tonne over 3,000
6,000 to 9,000 tonnes	\$A 54,180 plus \$A 7.00 for each tonne over 6,000
9,000 to 12,000 tonnes	\$A 75,180 plus \$A 6.30 for each tonne over 9,000
12,000 to 20,000 tonnes	\$A 94,080 plus \$A 5.60 for each tonne over 12,000
20,000 to 40,000 tonnes	\$A 138,880 plus \$A 5.50 for each tonne over 20,000
Over 40,000 tonnes	\$A 248,880 plus \$A 5.40 for each tonne over 40,000
<b>OTHER LEVIES</b>	
<b>Egg promotion</b>	32.5 cents for each laying chicken
<b>Farmed prawns</b>	
Banana Prawn ( <i>Penaeus merguensis</i> ), Black Tiger Prawn ( <i>Penaeus monodon</i> ), Brown Tiger Prawn ( <i>Penaeus esculentis</i> ), Kuruma Prawn ( <i>Penaeus japonicus</i> ), School Prawn ( <i>Metapenaeus macleayi</i> )	3.64 cents per kilogram of whole farmed prawns
<b>Forest &amp; wood products</b>	
Other Softwood sawlogs (other than cypress sawlogs)	29 cents per cubic meter
Cypress sawlogs	22 cents per cubic meter
Hardwood sawlogs	22 cents per cubic meter
Plywood and veneer logs	15 cents per cubic meter
Wood panel pulplogs	10 cents per cubic meter
Low grade softwood log	8 cents per cubic meter
Softwood roundwood log	8 cents per cubic meter
Export woodchip hardwood pulplogs	3.5 cents per cubic meter
Export woodchip softwood pulplogs	\$A 0.00 per cubic meter
Paper pulplogs	\$A 0.00 per cubic meter
<b>Queen Bee</b>	
Queen bee sold for \$A 20 and under	0.5 % of sale price
Queen bee sold for over \$A 20	10 cents per queen bee
<b>Sugar reform</b>	\$A 0.03 per kg
<b>Sugar cane</b>	\$A 0.14 per tonne
<b>Shorn wool</b>	2% <i>ad valorem</i>

a Rate increased on 1 July 2006

b Commenced on 1 July 2006.

c On or after 1 January 2006.

d Bobbies are calves weighing less than 40 kg dressed and 80 kg live.

e The maximum levy payable per transaction on an *ad valorem* (percentage of value basis) is: 20 cents for sheep, and \$A 1.50 for lambs.

f Current rates are applicable from 2005 vintage onwards.

Source: DAFF online information. Viewed at: <http://www.affa.gov.au/content/levies.cfm> [13 June 2006].

**Table AIV.3**  
**Developments in selected domestic support to services, 2002-05**  
(\$A million)

	Type <sup>a</sup>	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Electricity, gas &amp; water supply</b>				
Industry-specific measures				
Renewable Energy Commercialization	DFA	9.2	9.2	1.7
Renewable Energy Equity Fund	DFA	2.6	1.0	0.5
General investment measures				
Infrastructure Bonds Scheme	TE	10.4	10.4	10.4
Infrastructure borrowing tax offset scheme	TE	7.7	7.2	2.9
General R&D measures				
Cooperative Research Centres	FI	8.6	7.0	6.7
R&D Start	DFA	5.9	3.2	1.5
R&D tax concession	TE	4.0	4.9	5.2
Other measures				
Greenhouse gas abatement programme	DFA	1.8	7.5	6.7
<b>Total</b>		<b>56.3</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>38.0</b>
<b>Construction</b>				
General R&D measures				
Cooperative Research Centres	FI	2.0	2.5	2.5
CSIRO research	FI	22.7	12.8	14.9
R&D tax concession	TE	8.4	10.3	10.8
R&D Tax offset for small companies	DFA	2.2	3.2	4.0
Other measures				
Small business capital gains tax exemption	TE	4.4	4.9	7.3
<b>Total</b>		<b>45.9</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>42.7</b>
<b>Wholesale trade</b>				
General export measures				
Export Market Development Grants Scheme	DFA	12.6	12.4	10.2
TRADEX	TE	1.0	0.9	4.8
General R&D measures				
Premium R&D Concession	TE	3.8	6.3	5.9
R&D tax concession	TE	24.6	30.1	31.4
R&D Tax offset for small companies	DFA	5.1	7.2	9.0
Other measures				
Small business capital gains tax exemption	TE	10.6	12.1	17.7
<b>Total</b>		<b>59.0</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>79.9</b>
<b>Retail trade</b>				
General R&D measures				
R&D tax concession	TE	4.7	5.8	6.1
R&D Tax offset for small companies	DFA	3.1	4.4	5.5
Other measures				
Small business capital gains tax exemption	TE	19.0	21.5	31.7
<b>Total</b>		<b>30.1</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>47.2</b>
<b>Accommodation, cafes &amp; restaurants</b>				
General export measures				
Export Market Development Grants Scheme	DFA	8.0	7.5	4.7
<b>Total</b>		<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>
<b>Transport &amp; storage</b>				
General export measures				
Export Market Development Grants Scheme	DFA	8.6	7.6	5.4

Table AIV.3 (cont'd)

	Type <sup>a</sup>	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05 <sup>b</sup>
TRADEX	TE	3.2	2.7	1.1
General investment measures				
Infrastructure Bonds Scheme	TE	9.6	9.6	9.6
Infrastructure borrowing's tax offset scheme	TE	7.3	11.6	8.4
General R&D measures				
R&D tax concession	TE	3.3	4.1	4.3
<b>Total</b>		<b>44.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>33.0</b>
<b>Communication services</b>				
General R&D measures				
Cooperative Research Centres	FI	5.8	5.8	5.7
CSIRO research	FI	21.5	57.2	62.2
ICT Centre of excellence	FI	10.3	11.3	17.2
Innovation Investment Fund	DFA	6.8	2.3	2.0
Premium R&D Concession	TE	2.5	4.1	3.9
R&D Start	DFA	4.6	8.4	10.9
R&D tax concession	TE	15.4	18.8	19.7
R&D Tax offset for small companies	DFA	2.5	3.5	4.4
Other measures				
Small business capital gains tax exemption	TE	6.1	7.0	10.2
<b>Total</b>		<b>94.3</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>140.3</b>
<b>Finance &amp; insurance</b>				
General investment measures				
Infrastructure borrowing tax offset scheme	TE	5.0	6.3	3.8
Offshore Banking Unit tax concession	TE	45.0	50.0	75.0
General R&D measures				
Premium R&D Concession	TE	5.8	9.5	9.0
R&D Start	DFA	1.2	3.5	2.4
R&D tax concession	TE	39.4	48.1	50.3
R&D Tax offset for small companies	DFA	2.3	3.3	4.1
Other measures				
Pooled development funds	TE	6.0	6.0	7.0
Small business capital gains tax exemption	TE	14.7	16.6	24.5
Venture capital limited partnerships	TE	-	20.0	25.0
<b>Total</b>		<b>120.7</b>	<b>164.6</b>	<b>209.8</b>
<b>Property &amp; business services</b>				
General export measures				
Export Market Development Grants Scheme	DFA	27.1	27.6	24.9
TRADEX	TE	3.6	2.9	0.6
General R&D measures				
Biotechnology Innovation Fund	DFA	3.7	4.7	3.6
COMET programme	DFA	3.7	2.9	2.3
Cooperative Research Centres	FI	5.6	10.9	13.3
Innovation Investment Fund	DFA	3.3	2.1	4.8
Premium R&D Concession	TE	9.1	14.9	14.1
R&D Start	DFA	20.9	24.6	30.6
R&D tax concession	TE	57.1	69.7	72.9
R&D Tax offset for small companies	DFA	55.7	79.2	98.4

Table AIV.3 (cont'd)

	Type <sup>a</sup>	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Total</b>		<b>191.7</b>	<b>239.6</b>	<b>274.3</b>
<b>Education</b>				
General export measures				
Export Market Development Grants Scheme	DFA	7.8	8.0	6.6
General R&D measures				
R&D tax concession	TE	1.8	2.2	2.3
R&D Tax offset for small companies	DFA	1.1	1.5	1.9
Other measures				
Small business capital gains tax exemption	TE	5.9	6.7	9.9
<b>Total</b>		<b>17.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>21.7</b>
<b>Health &amp; community services</b>				
General R&D measures				
Biotechnology Innovation Fund	DFA	3.2	3.1	2.8
Cooperative Research Centres	FI	7.2	13.6	15.1
Innovation Investment Fund	DFA	-	5.8	3.9
Preseed fund	FI	-	2.5	0.5
R&D Start	DFA	10.6	9.3	11.2
R&D Tax offset for small companies	DFA	1.7	2.4	3.0
<b>Total</b>		<b>26.9</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>41.6</b>
<b>Cultural &amp; recreational services</b>				
Industry-specific measures				
Australian Film Commission	DFA	20.5	22.5	48.6
Australian Film Finance Corporation	DFA	57.5	60.5	65.6
Exemption of film tax offset payments	TE	1.0	3.0	15.0
Refundable tax off set for large scale film production <sup>c</sup>	TE	5.0	35.0	35.0
General export measures				
Export Market Development Grants Scheme	DFA	11.3	12.2	11.3
General R&D measures				
Cooperative Research Centres	FI	2.4	4.1	4.7
<b>Total</b>		<b>102.9</b>	<b>142.6</b>	<b>187.0</b>
<b>Government administration &amp; defence</b>		<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Personal and other services</b>		<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Unallocated services</b>				
Industry-specific measures				
Building IT Strengths	DFA	24.8	18.2	20.6
General export measures				
Australian Tourist Commission/Tourism Australia <sup>d</sup>	FI	99.9	97.9	138.4
<b>Total</b>		<b>141.7</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>174.2</b>
<b>Total outlays</b>		<b>556.5</b>	<b>622.7</b>	<b>750.8</b>
<b>Total tax expenditures</b>		<b>392.5</b>	<b>482.8</b>	<b>557.2</b>
<b>Total budgetary assistance</b>		<b>949.0</b>	<b>1105.5</b>	<b>1308.0</b>

- Nil. Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

a DFA: direct financial assistance; FI: funding to institutions; TE: tax expenditures.

b Estimates are derived primarily from Australian Government budget papers, departmental annual reports and Treasury's 2005 TES.

c Estimate for 2004/05 based on the previous year's funding.

d Funding for the Australian Tourist Commission (ATC) was previously allocated across services industries based on international visitor expenditure data, while other tourism assistance measures were allocated to "unallocated other". For the 2004/05 Review, funding for the ATC/Tourism Australia together with other tourism-related assistance has been allocated to "unallocated services". The Commission intends to revise its treatment of tourism assistance in the context of 2005/06 Review.

Source: Productivity Commission (2006e), Table A4.