

APPENDIX TABLES

Table AI.1

Merchandise exports by group of products, 1999-05

(US\$ million and per cent)

Description	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total	238,778	277,113	261,059	252,582	272,080	316,612	360,136
	(US\$ million)						
	(% of total)						
Total primary products	26.6	30.0	31.5	30.0	33.0	34.5	37.1
Agriculture	13.7	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.4	12.7	11.4
Food	6.9	6.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.7
0122 Meat of swine	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
0412 Other wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
0111 Bovine meat, fresh, chilled	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
2226 Rape, colza, mustard seeds	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
0361 Crustaceans, frozen	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
0484 Bread, baked goods	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Agricultural raw material	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.4	4.7
2482 Wood, coniferous, sawn of a thickness > 6 mm	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.3
2515 Chemical wood pulp, soda/sulphate bleached	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1
Mining	12.9	17.4	18.6	17.1	20.6	21.8	25.7
Ores and other minerals	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0
2842 Nickel mattes, sinters, etc.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
2816 Iron ore agglomerates (sinters, pellets, briquettes, etc.)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Non-ferrous metals	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
6841 Aluminium and aluminium alloys, unwrought	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
6842 Aluminium and aluminium alloys, worked	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Fuels	8.5	13.1	14.3	12.6	16.1	16.7	20.2
3432 Natural gas, in the gaseous state	3.1	4.9	6.3	4.6	6.8	6.6	8.2
3330 Crude oils of petroleum and bituminous minerals	2.9	4.7	4.0	4.5	5.4	6.1	6.9
Manufactures	66.6	63.4	61.8	62.8	60.6	59.5	57.2
Iron and steel	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6
Chemicals	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.2
5429 Medicaments, n.e.s.	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
5623 Mineral/chemical fertilizers (excl. crude natural potassium salts)	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
5711 Polyethylene	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other semi-manufactures	10.1	9.2	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.0
6411 Newsprint, in rolls or sheets	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2
6412 Paper and paperboard, uncoated of a kind used for writing	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
6342 Densified wood and reconstituted wood	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8
Machinery and transport equipment	42.6	40.2	38.0	38.1	35.9	34.5	32.9
Power generating machines	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other non-electrical machinery	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Office machines & telecommunication equipment	5.9	7.4	4.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8
7649 Parts and accessories for apparatus of division 76	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0
Other electrical machines	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6
Automotive products	25.4	21.9	21.1	22.3	20.9	20.1	18.5
7812 Motor vehicles for the transport of persons, n.e.s.	14.5	12.6	12.1	12.6	11.5	11.5	10.3

Table AI.1 (cont'd)

Description	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
7843 Other motor vehicle parts and accessories of 722, 781 to 783	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.7
7821 Goods vehicles	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.8
Other transport equipment	3.8	3.6	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
7924 Aeroplanes, etc. (excl. helicopters), >15,000 kg. unladen	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.9
7923 Aeroplanes and other aircraft, mechanically-propelled (excl. helicopters), 2,000 kg. but 15,000 kg. unladen	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
Textiles	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Clothing	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Other consumer goods	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.4
Other	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.6
Gold	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

Table AI.2

Merchandise imports by group of products, 1999-05

(US\$ million and per cent)

Description	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total	215,555	240,091	221,623	222,371	240,246	273,739	314,436
	(US\$ million)						
	(% of total)						
Total primary products	12.4	14.1	15.1	14.6	16.2	16.9	18.8
Agriculture	6.6	6.4	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.1	6.8
Food	5.3	5.0	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.6
0545 Other fresh or chilled vegetables	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
1121 Wine of fresh grapes (including fortified wine)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
0989 Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
0579 Fruit, fresh, dried, n.e.s.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Agricultural raw material	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Mining	5.8	7.7	8.1	7.3	8.7	9.9	12.0
Ores and other minerals	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
2852 Alumina (aluminium oxide)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Non-ferrous metals	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.4
6842 Aluminium and aluminium alloys, worked	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
6821 Copper anodes; alloys; unwrought	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Fuels	3.3	5.2	5.6	4.9	6.3	7.1	9.2
3330 Crude oils of petroleum and bituminous minerals	2.2	3.8	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.5	5.8
3432 Natural gas, in the gaseous state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9
Manufactures	85.1	83.6	82.4	83.1	81.6	80.8	78.9
Iron and steel	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.0
Chemicals	8.5	8.4	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.3	10.1
5429 Medicaments, n.e.s.	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7
5157 Other heterocyclic compounds; nucleic acids	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
5822 Other plastics, flat shapes, non-cellular and not reinforced, etc.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other semi-manufactures	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.3
6991 Locksmiths' wares, etc. and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
6942 Screws, bolts, nuts, and similar articles of iron or steel	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
6251 Tyres, pneumatic, new, for cars	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Machinery and transport equipment	53.3	52.0	49.7	49.3	47.7	46.5	45.5
Power generating machines	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Other non-electrical machinery	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.6
7232 Mechanical shovels, etc., self-propelled	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
7478 Taps, cocks, valves, and similar appliances, n.e.s.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
7415 Air conditioning machines, and parts	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
7239 Parts n.e.s., of machinery of 723 and 744.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
7436 Filtering and purifying machines for liquids/gases	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Office machines & telecommunication equipment	11.5	12.7	10.5	9.2	8.8	9.1	8.8
7764 Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
7599 Parts and accessories of 751.1, 751.2, 751.9 and 752	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table AI.2 (cont'd)

Description	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
7649 Parts and accessories for apparatus of division 76	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8
7523 Digital processing units	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
Other electrical machines	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0
Automotive products	21.0	19.3	18.9	21.0	20.4	19.3	18.3
7843 Other motor vehicle parts and accessories of 722, 781 to 783	8.7	7.7	7.4	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.4
7812 Motor vehicles for the transport of persons, n.e.s.	6.2	6.2	6.5	7.6	7.4	6.4	6.3
7821 Goods vehicles	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5
7132 Internal combustion engines for vehicles of 78; 744.14, 744.15, 891.11	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Other transport equipment	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.1
Textiles	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
Clothing	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Other consumer goods	10.2	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.7
Other	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
Gold	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

Table A1.3

Merchandise exports by trading partner, 1999-05

(US\$ million and per cent)

Description	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total	238,778	277,113	261,059	252,582	272,080	316,612	360,136
	(US\$ million)						
	(% of total)						
America	87.5	88.7	88.8	88.7	87.3	86.3	85.8
United States	85.9	87.2	87.0	87.1	85.8	84.5	83.9
Other America	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9
Mexico	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Brazil	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Venezuela	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Cuba	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Colombia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chile	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Peru	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Argentina	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Europe	6.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.8	6.2	6.5
EC(25)	5.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.7
United Kingdom	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.9
Germany	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7
France	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Belgium	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Netherlands	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Italy	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
EFTA	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
Norway	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Switzerland	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Europe	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Turkey	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Russian Federation	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Africa	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
South Africa	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Middle East	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
United Arab Emirates	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Asia	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.5
China	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6
Japan	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Six East Asian Traders	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Korea, Rep. of	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Hong Kong, China	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Chinese Taipei	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Singapore	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Thailand	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Malaysia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Asia	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2
Australia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
India	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Memorandum:</i>							
EC(15)	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.5

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

Table AI.4
Merchandise imports by trading partner, 1999-05
US\$ million and per cent)

Description	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total	215,555	240,091	221,623	222,371	240,246	273,739	314,436
	(US\$ million)						
	(% of total)						
America	71.6	69.5	69.1	68.3	66.4	65.1	64.4
United States	67.0	64.4	63.6	62.6	60.7	58.7	56.5
Other America	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.3	7.9
Canada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Mexico	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8
Brazil	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Venezuela	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
Chile	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Peru	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Europe	11.8	12.4	13.1	13.2	13.9	13.9	14.4
EC(25)	10.4	10.6	11.5	11.4	11.9	11.8	12.0
United Kingdom	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Germany	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7
France	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3
Italy	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2
Sweden	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Ireland	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Belgium	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
EFTA	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2
Norway	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6
Other Europe	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Turkey	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
Russian Federation	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
Africa	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.8
Algeria	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1
South Africa	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Middle East	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Iraq	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Asia	13.6	14.5	14.2	15.2	16.1	17.2	17.7
China	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.6	5.5	6.8	7.7
Japan	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.9
Six East Asian Traders	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.0
Korea, Rep. of	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
Chinese Taipei	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Malaysia	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Thailand	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Singapore	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Hong Kong, China	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Other Asia	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
India	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Australia	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.0
<i>Memorandum:</i>							
EC(15)	10.2	10.3	11.2	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.5

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

Table A1.5
International transactions in services by category, 1999-05
 (Can\$ million)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total balance	-6,636	-5,782	-7,809	-7,224	-11,846	-12,717	-13,718
Travel	-1,951	-2,447	-2,050	-1,660	-3,951	-4,002	-5,800
Transportation and government services	-2,058	-2,070	-2,827	-2,908	-3,989	-4,341	-5,087
Commercial services	-2,627	-1,265	-2,932	-2,657	-3,906	-4,374	-2,831
Communication services	98	-4	184	57	334	288	593
Construction services	4	204	181	65	14	-25	33
Insurance services	-1,094	-1,338	-1,755	-1,522	-2,091	-2,138	-2,043
Other financial services	-645	-986	-1,403	-1,183	-1,116	-1,232	-593
Computer and information services	1,669	2,269	2,174	1,512	1,589	1,667	1,599
Royalties and licence fees	-2,664	-2,247	-2,121	-3,121	-3,875	-4,075	-3,840
Non-financial commissions	27	2	-10	105	50	-68	255
Equipment rentals	-375	-399	-317	-307	-429	-417	-506
Management services	-1,554	-1,526	-1,553	-40	108	371	163
Advertising and related services	-195	-41	-26	31	-191	-168	-217
Research and development	1,647	2,519	1,676	1,530	2,103	1,620	1,805
Architectural, engineering, and other technical services	957	1,108	1,271	1,924	1,252	1,748	1,546
Miscellaneous services to business	-593	-532	-1,013	-1,196	-1,067	-1,165	-1,273
Audio-visual services	73	-317	-246	-536	-614	-811	-378
Personal, cultural and recreational services	18	22	25	24	25	31	29

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on data provided by the Canadian authorities.

Table AI.6
Service exports by trading partner, 1999-04^a
(Can\$ million and per cent)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
World	53,636	59,718	(Can\$ million)		61,134	63,863
			60,065	63,483		
			(Per cent of total)			
United States	61.3	61.3	59.5	58.9	57.1	56.4
Europe	19.7	19.2	19.7	20.3	20.3	20.1
EC(15)	16.2	16.2	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7
France	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6
Germany	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.8
Ireland	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6
Netherlands	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
United Kingdom	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.5
New EC-10 members	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Europe	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.0
Switzerland	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.5
Middle East	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3
Africa	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.7
Maghreb countries	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1
South Africa	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Central and East Asia	9.8	9.9	10.3	9.0	8.1	9.2
China	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Hong Kong, China	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0
India	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Japan	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.5
Republic of Korea	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Chinese Taipei	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
Oceania	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6
Australia	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
South America	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6
Brazil	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Central America	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2
Mexico	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.0
Antilles	2.7	3.0	3.7	4.6	7.2	5.9
Barbados	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.9	2.5	1.8
Bermuda	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.2

a The country groupings referred to in this table are those defined by Statistics Canada.

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on Statistics Canada CANSIM database, Table 376-0036.

Table AI.7

Service imports by trading partner, 1999-04^a

(Can\$ million and per cent)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
World	60,272	65,500	67,874	70,707	72,980	76,580
	(Can\$ million)					
	(Per cent of total)					
United States	63.6	63.6	60.8	59.8	59.0	58.8
Europe	19.0	18.6	20.1	19.9	20.1	19.2
EC(15)	16.3	16.0	17.2	16.6	16.7	16.5
France	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.5
Germany	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
Netherlands	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
United Kingdom	6.8	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.3
New EC-10 members	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Other Europe	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.2
Switzerland	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.9
Russia	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Norway	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
Middle East	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Africa	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
Maghreb countries	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Central and East Asia	8.0	8.2	8.6	10.2	9.7	10.4
China	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9
Hong Kong, China	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.2
India	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Japan	3.0	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.7	3.4
Republic of Korea	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Singapore	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.3
Chinese Taipei	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Oceania	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0
Australia	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7
New Zealand	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
South America	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
Brazil	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Central America	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
Mexico	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Antilles	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.6	6.3	6.5
Barbados	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.3
Bermuda	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.5

a The country groupings referred to in this table are those defined by Statistics Canada.

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on Statistics Canada CANSIM database Table 376-0036.

Table A1.8
Canada's international investment position, 2001-05
(Can\$ million, end of year)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total assets	921,976	979,184	921,641	966,363	1,016,031
Canadian direct investment abroad	399,253	435,494	411,887	451,438	465,058
Canadian portfolio investment	239,762	270,775	253,613	265,219	284,604
Portfolio foreign bonds	38,870	45,392	45,740	58,567	83,374
Portfolio foreign stocks	200,892	216,307	196,920	195,573	189,175
Other Canadian investment	283,898	272,915	256,140	249,707	266,369
Loans	68,402	71,731	51,063	49,813	48,325
Allowances	-11,851	-11,918
Deposits	108,929	99,056	103,582	09,446	120,694
Official international reserves	53,327	56,230	45,690	40,315	38,030
Other assets	64,155	57,817	55,805	50,133	59,319
Total liabilities	1,125,414	1,187,876	1,133,263	1,141,011	1,184,534
Foreign direct investments in Canada	340,429	356,819	364,708	380,951	415,561
Foreign portfolio investments	526,178	554,975	510,451	521,882	508,398
Portfolio Canadian bonds	427,228	449,072	404,325	398,070	380,017
Portfolio Canadian stocks	77,487	80,617	84,738	104,191	107,598
Portfolio Canadian money market instruments	21,463	25,285	21,388	19,621	20,783
Other foreign investments	258,806	276,082	258,104	238,177	260,575
Loans	56,035	58,772	53,296	40,226	36,107
Deposits	181,055	195,036	183,125	175,978	201,639
Other liabilities	21,716	22,275	21,684	21,973	22,829
Canada's net international investment position	-203,437	-208,692	-211,622	-174,647	-168,503

.. Not available.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM II, Table 376-0037 and Catalogue No. 67-202-XIB.

Table AII.1
AIT disputes initiated or resolved, 2003-06^a

Subject of complaint	Complainant	Respondent	Outcome (date)	Type of complaint	Reference
Refusal by the Alberta College of Paramedics to grant a licence to a licensed paramedic from Newfoundland and Labrador	Newfoundland and Labrador	Alberta	Pending	Government to government, requested by private party	05/06-7 NL PAR
Residency requirements for certain federal public service positions	Alberta, British Columbia	Federal government	Pending	Government to government	05/06-7 FED HR
Denial to grant a Nova Scotia licence to hairstylist licensed in Manitoba	Manitoba	Nova Scotia	Pending	Private party dealing with own government	04/05-7 MB HAI
Requirement by the College of Nurses of Ontario that a licensed practical nurse from Newfoundland pass a written examination to work as a licensed practical nurse in Ontario	Newfoundland and Labrador	Ontario	Pending	Private party dealing with own government	04/05-7 LPN NL
Refusal to grant a Newfoundland hunting licence to a New Brunswick resident due to residency requirement	New Brunswick	Newfoundland	Resolved through consultations (January 2005)	Government to government, requested by private party	03/04-7 HUN N
Refusal to grant an Ontario licence to a Quebec denturist	Quebec	Ontario	Resolved through consultations (June 2003)	Government to government, requested by private party	03/04-7 DEN ON
Restriction of performance of audits and certain reviews to chartered accountants under Quebec's Chartered Accountant's Act	Certified General Accountants Association of New Brunswick	Quebec	Panel upheld complaint (August 2005)	Private party to government	02/03-7 CGA NB
Refusal to grant a Newfoundland hunting licence to a Nova Scotia resident due to residency requirement	Nova Scotia	Newfoundland	Resolved through consultations (January 2005)	Government to government, requested by private party	99/00-7 KEN N
Refusal to grant a New Brunswick hunting licence to a resident of Nova Scotia due to residency requirement	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Resolved through consultations (June 2003)	Government to government, requested by private party	99/00-7 KEN NB
Restriction of practice of public accounting to chartered accountants under Ontario's Public Accountancy Act	Certified General Accountants Association of Manitoba	Ontario	Panel upheld complaint (October 2003)	Private party to government	99/00-7 CGA MAN
Restriction on Quebec construction firms bidding on projects for the Ontario government and its organizations and para-public organizations	Quebec	Ontario	Resolved through consultations (July 2004)	Government to government	99/00-5 ONT CON
Deviation of Cost of Borrowing (Banks) Regulations from the Agreement for Harmonization of Cost of Credit Disclosure Laws in Canada negotiated by AIT parties	Alberta	Federal government	Panel upheld complaint (June 2004)	Government to government	01/02-8 COC AB

Table AII.1 (cont'd)

Subject of complaint	Complainant	Respondent	Outcome (date)	Type of complaint	Reference
Prohibition to manufacture and sell margarine coloured the same as butter under Quebec's Regulation Respecting Dairy Product Substitutes	Alberta	Quebec	Panel upheld complaint (June 2005)	Government to government, requested by private party	03/04-9 QC MAR
Licensing requirements relating to the manufacture and sale of dairy blends under Ontario's Edible Oil Products Act and trade restrictions in Ontario's Milk Act	Alberta, British Columbia	Ontario	Panel upheld complaint (November 2004)	Government to government, requested by private party	00/01-9 EDI OIL
New Brunswick Farm Products Commission's authority to grant fluid milk distribution licences under the New Brunswick Natural Products Act	Farmers Co-operative Dairy Ltd. (Nova Scotia)	New Brunswick	Panel upheld complaint (September 2003)	Private party to government	98/99-9 FCD NB
Restrictions to unprocessed snow crab landed in New Brunswick by Nova Scotia plants	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Resolved through consultations (December 2004)	Government to government	02/03-11 CRB NB

a Information until June. Excluding disputes under Chapter 5 concerning procurement by the Federal Government that have been heard by the Canadian International Trade Tribunal.

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on Agreement on Internal Trade online information; viewed at: http://www.ait-aci.ca/index_en/dispute.htm.

Table AII.2
Selected notifications to the WTO, 2003-06^a

Legal provision	Description of requirement	Frequency	Document
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994			
Article XVIII:5	Reservation of rights to modify schedule	Ad hoc	G/MA/162, 17 October 2005
Article XVII:4(a)	Products traded by state-trading enterprises	Every three years (updating notifications in the two intervening years)	No notification since 2002
Article XXIV.7(a)	Customs unions and free-trade areas	Ad hoc	WT/REG147/N/1, 17 January 2003
Decision of 28 November 1979			
WTO document L/4903	MFN derogation in favour of developing countries	Ad hoc	WT/COMTD/N/15/Add.2, 11 May 2004 WT/COMTD/N/15/Add.1, 13 February 2003
Decision on Notification Procedures for Quantitative Restrictions			
WTO document G/L/59	Quantitative restrictions	Biannual	Not yet submitted
Agreement on Agriculture			
Article 18.2	Imports under tariff quotas	Annual	G/AG/N/CAN/58, 3 February 2006 (Table MA:2) ^b
Article 5.7 and 18.2	Special safeguard	Annual	G/AG/N/CAN/59, 2 March 2006 (Table MA:5) ^b
Article 18.2 and 18.3	Domestic support	Annual	G/AG/N/CAN/60, 18 April 2006 (Table DS:1) ^b G/AG/N/CAN/61, 18 April 2006 (Table DS:2) ^b
Article 18.2	Export subsidies	Annual	G/AG/N/CAN/62, 2 May 2006 (Tables ES:1-3) ^b
Article 16.2	Possible negative effects of the reform programme on least-developed and net food-importing developing countries	Annual	G/AG/N/CAN/57, 26 January 2006 (Table NF:1) ^b
Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures			
Annex B, paragraph 3	Enquiry point	Once; then changes	G/SPS/ENQ/19, 25 January 2006
Annex B, paragraph 10	National notification authority	Once; then changes	G/SPS/NNA/8, 20 December 2004
Article 7 and Annex B, paragraph 5	Proposed and adopted SPS regulations	Ad hoc	150 notifications between July 2002 and August 2006 (series G/SPS/N/CAN); most recent G/SPS/N/CAN/157/Rev.15, 31 August 2006
Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade			
Articles 2, 3, 5 and 7	Proposed and adopted technical regulations	Prior or, in the case of urgent problems, immediately after the measure is taken	117 notifications between July 2002 and August 2006 (series G/TBT/N/CAN); most recent G/TBT/N/CAN/70/Add.1, 30 August 2006
Article 10.1 and 10.3	Enquiry point	Once; then changes	G/TBT/ENQ/27, 17 February 2006
Article 10.7	Bilateral or plurilateral agreements	Ad hoc	G/TBT/10.7/N/48, 10 January 2006
Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the GATT 1994 (Anti-Dumping Agreement)			
Article 16.5	Competent authorities	Once, then changes	G/ADP/N/14/Add.18, 15 April 2004
Article 18.5	Laws and regulations	Once, then changes	G/ADP/N/1/CAN/4, 6 February 2004
Article 16.4	Anti-dumping actions	Semi-annual	G/ADP/N/145/CAN, 1 September 2006 ^b
Article 16.4	Anti-dumping actions	Ad hoc	G/ADP/N/148, 22 September 2006
Agreement on Import Licensing Procedures			
Article 7.3	Questionnaire	Annual	No notification since 2002

Table AII.2 (cont'd)

Legal provision	Description of requirement	Frequency	Document
Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures			
Article 25.12	Competent authorities	Once, then changes	G/SCM/N/18/Add.18, 15 April 2004
Article 32.6	Laws and regulations	Once, then changes	G/SCM/N/1/CAN/4, 6 February 2004
Article 25.2	Subsidies	Every three years (updating notifications in the two intervening years)	G/SCM/N/123/CAN, 1 August 2005 ^b
Article 25.11	Countervailing duties actions	Semi-annual	G/SCM/N/144/CAN, 4 September 2006 ^b
Article 25.11	Countervailing duties actions	Ad hoc	G/SCM/N/147, 11 September 2006
Agreement on Safeguards			
Article 12.6	Laws and regulations	Once, then changes	G/SG/N/1/CAN/3, 10 August 2004
Article 12.1(a)	Initiation of an investigation	Ad hoc	G/SG/N/6/CAN/3, 9 January 2006 G/SG/N/6/CAN/2, 1 March 2005
Article 12.1(b)	Finding	Ad hoc	G/SG/N/8/CAN/2, 14 September 2005 G/SG/N/8/CAN/1/Suppl.2- G/SG/N/9/CAN/1, 15 October 2003
Decision of the Committee on Safeguards of 6 November 1995	Termination	Ad hoc	G/SG/N/9/CAN/3, 7 June 2006 G/SG/N/9/CAN/2, 23 February 2006 G/SG/N/8/CAN/1/Suppl.2- G/SG/N/9/CAN/1, 15 October 2003
Agreement on Textiles and Clothing			
Articles 2.8(c) and 2.11	Integration programmes	1 year before programme comes into effect	G/TMB/N/464, 11 February 2004
Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)			
Article 69	Contact points	Once, then changes	IP/N/3/Rev.8/Add.1, 24 November 2004
Article 63.2	Laws and regulations	Once, then changes	IP/N/1/CAN/P/5-IP/N/1/CAN/U/4, 14 June 2005 IP/N/1/CAN/P/6, 14 June 2005 IP/N/1/CAN/P/7, 14 June 2005 IP/N/1/CAN/1/Add.2, 10 June 2005
TRIPS Council meeting of 22 to 25 July 1996	Contact points for TRIPS technical co-operation	Once, then changes	IP/N/7/Rev.2/Add.7, 14 March 2006
Agreement on Government Procurement			
WTO document GPA/1, Annex 3	National threshold	Biannual	GPA/W/295/Add.3, 4 January 2006 ^b
Article XIX.5	Procurement statistics	Annual	No notification since 1998

a September, unless indicated otherwise.

b Regular notifications - refers only to the most recent notification.

Source: WTO Secretariat.

Table AII.3

Involvement in the WTO dispute settlement mechanism, 2003-06^a

Subject of dispute	Against/raised by (WTO document series)	Request for consultations	Panel established	Panel report circulated	AB report circulated	Other developments
As a respondent						
Provisional anti-dumping and countervailing duties on unprocessed grain corn	Canada/ United States (WT/DS338/...)	17.03.06	No	n.a.	n.a.	None
Retaliatory measures in EC hormones dispute	Canada/EC (WT/DS321/...)	08.11.04	17.02.05	Expected October 2007	n.a.	None
Measures relating to exports of wheat and treatment of imported grain	Canada/ United States (WT/DS276/...)	17.12.02	11.07.03	06.04.04	30.08.04	None
Export credits and loan guarantees for regional aircraft	Canada/Brazil (WT/DS222/...)	22.01.01	12.03.01	28.01.02	No	Recourse to Article 22.6 Arbitration Report (17.02.03)
Measures affecting dairy exports	Canada/ New Zealand (WT/DS113/...)	29.12.97	25.03.98	17.05.99	13.10.99	Mutually agreed solution (15.05.03)
Measures affecting the importation of milk and the exportation of dairy products	Canada/ United States (WT/DS103/...)	08.10.97	25.03.98	17.05.99	13.10.99	Mutually agreed solution (15.05.03)
As a complainant						
Measures affecting imports of auto parts	China/Canada (WT/DS342/...)	13.04.06	No (deferred)	n.a.	n.a.	None
Reviews of countervailing duty on softwood lumber from Canada	United States/ Canada (WT/DS311/...)	14.04.04	No	n.a.	n.a.	Mutually agreed solution (12.10.06)
Determination of the U.S. International Trade Commission in its investigation on hard red spring wheat from Canada	United States/ Canada (WT/DS310/...)	08.04.04	No (deferred)	n.a.	n.a.	None
Measures affecting the approval and marketing of biotech products	EC/Canada (WT/DS292/...)	13.05.03	29.08.03	29.09.06	No	Panel report adopted (21.11.06)
Investigation of the U.S. International Trade Commission in its investigation on softwood lumber from Canada	United States/ Canada (WT/DS277/...)	20.12.02	07.05.03	22.03.04	No	Mutually agreed solution (12.10.06)
Final dumping determination on softwood lumber from Canada	United States/ Canada (WT/DS264/...)	13.09.02	08.01.03	13.04.04	11.08.04	Mutually agreed solution (12.10.06)
Final countervailing duty determination with respect to certain softwood lumber from Canada	United States/ Canada (WT/DS257/...)	03.05.02	01.10.02	29.08.03	19.01.04	Mutually agreed solution (12.10.06)
U.S. provisional anti-dumping measure on imports of certain softwood lumber from Canada	United States/ Canada (WT/DS247/...)	06.03.02	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Mutually agreed solution (12.10.06)
U.S. preliminary determinations with respect to certain softwood lumber from Canada	United States/ Canada (WT/DS236/...)	21.08.01	05.12.01	27.09.02	n.a.	Mutually agreed solution (12.10.06)

Table AII.3 (cont'd)

Subject of dispute	Against/raised by (WTO document series)	Request for consultations	Panel established	Panel report circulated	AB report circulated	Other developments
U.S. Continued Dumping and Subsidy Offset Act of 2000	United States/ Canada (WT/DS234/...)	21.05.01	10.09.01	16.09.02	16.01.03	Recourse to Article 22.6 Arbitration Report (31.08.04)
As a third party						
Measures affecting trade in large civil aircraft	EC/United States (WT/DS347/...)	07.02.06	09.05.06	No	n.a.	None
Anti-Dumping measure on farmed salmon from Norway	EC/Norway (WT/DS337/...)	17.03.06	22.06.06	No	n.a.	None
Continued suspension of obligations in the EC hormones dispute	United States/EC (WT/DS320/...)	08.11.04	17.02.05	Expected October 2007	n.a.	None
Measures affecting trade in large civil aircraft	United States/EC (WT/DS317/...)	06.10.04 27.06.05	20.07.05 17.02.06	Expected in 2007	n.a.	None
Measures affecting trade in large civil aircraft	EC/United States (WT/DS316/...)	06.10.04	20.07.05	Expected in 2007	n.a.	None
Anti-dumping duties on imports of certain paper from Indonesia	Korea/Indonesia (WT/DS312/...)	04.06.04	27.09.04	28.10.05	No	Panel report adopted
Tax measures on soft drinks and other beverages	Mexico/ United States (WT/DS308/...)	16.03.04	06.07.04	07.10.05	06.03.06	AB and panel reports adopted
Approval and marketing of biotech products	EC/Argentina (WT/DS293/...)	14.05.03	29.08.03	29.09.06	No	Panel report adopted
Approval and marketing of Biotech Products	EC/United States (WT/DS291/...)	13.05.03	29.08.03	29.09.06	No	Panel report adopted
Protection of trademarks and geographical indications for agricultural products and foodstuffs	EC/Australia (WT/DS290/...)	17.04.03	02.10.03	15.03.05	No	Panel report adopted
Quarantine regime for imports	Australia/EC (WT/DS287/...)	03.04.03	07.11.03	No	n.a.	None
Cross-Border supply of gambling and betting services	United States/ Antigua and Barbuda (WT/DS285/...)	13.03.03	21.07.03	10.11.04	07.04.05	Article 21.3(c) Arbitration Report (19.08.05)
Export subsidies on sugar	EC/Thailand (WT/DS283/...)	14.03.03	29.08.03	15.10.04	28.04.05	Article 21.3(c) Arbitration Report (28.10.05)
Anti-dumping measures on oil country tubular goods	United States/ Mexico (WT/DS282/...)	18.02.03	29.08.03	20.06.05	02.11.05	AB and panel reports adopted
Anti-Dumping measures on cement	United States/ Mexico (WT/DS281/...)	31.01.03	29.08.03	No	n.a.	Panel proceedings suspended
Countervailing duties on steel plate	United States/ Mexico (WT/DS280/...)	21.01.03	29.08.03	No	n.a.	None
Subsidies on upland cotton	United States/Brazil (WT/DS267/...)	27.09.02	18.03.03	08.09.04	03.03.05	Compliance panels established

Table AII.3 (cont'd)

Subject of dispute	Against/raised by (WTO document series)	Request for consultations	Panel established	Panel report circulated	AB report circulated	Other developments
Export subsidies on sugar	EC/Brazil (WT/DS266/...)	27.09.02	29.08.03	15.10.04	28.04.05	Article 21.3(c) Arbitration Report (28.10.05)
Export subsidies on sugar	EC/Australia (WT/DS265/...)	27.09.02	29.08.03	15.10.04	28.04.05	Article 21.3(c) Arbitration Report (28.10.05)
Definitive safeguard measures on imports of certain steel products	United States/Brazil (WT/DS259/...)	21.05.02	08.07.02, 24.06.02, 14.06.02, 03.06.02	11.07.03	10.11.03	AB and panel reports adopted
Definitive safeguard measures on imports of certain steel products	United States/ New Zealand (WT/DS258/...)	14.05.02	08.07.02, 24.06.02, 14.06.02, 03.06.02	11.07.03	10.11.03	AB and panel reports adopted
Definitive safeguard measures on imports of certain steel products	United States/ Norway (WT/DS254/...)	04.04.02	08.07.02, 24.06.02, 14.06.02, 03.06.02	11.07.03	10.11.03	AB and panel reports adopted
Definitive safeguard measures on imports of certain steel products	United States/ Switzerland (WT/DS253/...)	03.04.02	08.07.02, 24.06.02, 14.06.02, 03.06.02	11.07.03	10.11.03	AB and panel reports adopted
Definitive safeguard measures on imports of certain steel products	United States/China (WT/DS252/...)	26.03.02	08.07.02, 24.06.02, 14.06.02, 03.06.02	11.07.03	10.11.03	AB and panel reports adopted
Definitive safeguard measures on imports of certain steel products	United States/Korea (WT/DS251/...)	20.03.02	08.07.02, 24.06.02, 14.06.02, 03.06.02	11.07.03	10.11.03	AB and panel reports adopted
Definitive safeguard measures on imports of certain steel products	United States/Japan (WT/DS249/...)	20.03.02	08.07.02, 24.06.02, 14.06.02, 03.06.02	11.07.03	10.11.03	AB and panel reports adopted
Definitive safeguard measures on imports of certain steel products	United States/EC (WT/DS248/...)	07.03.02	08.07.02, 24.06.02, 14.06.02, 03.06.02	11.07.03	10.11.03	AB and panel reports adopted
Definitive anti-dumping duties on poultry	Argentina/Brazil (WT/DS241/...)	07.11.01	17.04.02	22.04.03	No	Panel report adopted
Sunset review of anti-dumping duties on corrosion-resistant carbon steel flat products	United States/Japan (WT/DS244/...)	30.01.02	22.05.02	14.08.03	15.12.03	AB and panel reports adopted
Trade description of sardines	EC/Peru (WT/DS231/...)	20.03.01	24.07.01	29.05.02	26.09.02	Mutually agreed solution (29.07.03)
U.S. Continued Dumping and Subsidy Offset Act of 2000 (Byrd Amendment)	United States/ Australia; Brazil; Chile; European Communities; India; Indonesia; Japan; Korea; Thailand (WT/DS217/...)	21.12.00	23.08.01	16.09.02	16.01.03	Recourse to Article 22.6 Arbitration Report (31.08.04)

Table AII.3 (cont'd)

Subject of dispute	Against/raised by (WTO document series)	Request for consultations	Panel established	Panel report circulated	AB report circulated	Other developments
Price band system and safeguard measures relating to certain agricultural products	Chile/Argentina (WT/DS207/...)	05.10.00	12.03.01	03.05.02	23.09.02	Article 21.3(c) Arbitration Report (17.03.03)
Measures affecting telecommunications services	Mexico/ United States (WT/DS204/...)	17.08.00	17.04.02	02.04.04	No	Panel report adopted
Protection of trademarks and geographical indications for agricultural products and foodstuffs	EC/United States (WT/DS174/...)	01.06.99	02.10.03	15.03.05	No	Panel report adopted
Tax treatment for "Foreign Sales Corporations"	United States/EC (WT/DS108/...)	18.11.97	22.09.98	08.10.99	24.02.00	Second Recourse to Article 21.5 Appellate Body Report (13.02.06)

n.a. Not applicable.

a October, unless otherwise specified.

Source: WTO Secretariat.

Table AIII.1
Summary analysis of Canada's MFN tariff, 2006

Description	MFN				Final bound average ^b (%)
	No. of lines ^a	Average (%)	Range (%)	Coefficient of variation (CV)	
Total	8,455	6.5	0 - 532.3	3.9	8.2
HS 01-24	1,286	21.2	0 - 377.8	2.8	21.8
HS 25-97	7,169	3.9	0 - 532.3	2.1	5.8
By WTO category					
WTO Agriculture	1,236	22.4	0 - 532.3	2.8	23.1
- Animals & products thereof	155	54.1	0 - 377.8	1.7	54.7
- Dairy products	37	237.3	1.2 - 313.5	0.3	237.4
- Coffee & tea, cocoa, sugar, etc.	297	19.6	0 - 287.4	2.8	21.0
- Cut flowers, plants	49	2.0	0 - 16	1.9	2.3
- Fruit & vegetables	299	4.7	0 - 19	1.1	5.1
- Grains	17	14.2	0 - 94.5	2.1	14.6
- Oil seeds, fats & oils & their products	88	6.7	0 - 218	3.6	7.5
- Beverages & spirits	122	7.8	0 - 256	3.2	8.1
- Tobacco	16	7.1	0 - 13	0.5	7.2
- Other agricultural products, n.e.s.	156	7.4	0 - 532.3	6.4	8.1
WTO Non-agriculture (incl. petroleum)	7,219	3.8	0 - 27.9	1.4	5.7
- WTO Non-agriculture (excl. petroleum)	7,202	3.8	0 - 27.9	1.4	5.7
- Fish & fishery products	136	1.4	0 - 11	1.8	1.6
- Mineral products, precious stones & precious metals	396	2.1	0 - 15.5	1.6	3.3
- Metals	901	1.8	0 - 11	1.5	2.7
- Chemicals & photographic supplies	1,243	2.9	0 - 27.9	1.0	4.7
- Leather, rubber, footwear & travel goods	368	5.4	0 - 20	1.1	7.6
- Wood, pulp, paper & furniture	334	1.3	0 - 15.5	2.3	1.8
- Textile & clothing	1,566	8.1	0 - 18	0.9	12.0
- Transport equipment	222	5.4	0 - 25	1.1	5.4
- Non-electric machinery	841	1.8	0 - 9.5	1.6	3.8
- Electric machinery	554	2.5	0 - 11	1.2	4.3
- Non-agriculture articles, n.e.s.	641	2.9	0 - 18	1.3	4.0
- Petroleum	17	3.1	0 - 8	1.1	7.3
By ISIC sector^c					
Agriculture & fisheries	435	6.4	0 - 292.5	4.7	6.7
Mining	110	0.7	0 - 12.5	3.2	1.4
Manufacturing	7,909	6.5	0 - 532.3	3.8	8.4
By HS section					
01 Live animals & products	274	55.9	0 - 313.5	1.8	56.3
02 Vegetable products	437	4.7	0 - 94.5	2.2	5.1
03 Fats & oils	62	9.5	0 - 218	3.0	10.8
04 Prepared food, etc.	513	18.1	0 - 377.8	2.9	19.0
05 Minerals	176	1.1	0 - 12.5	2.4	2.3
06 Chemical & products	1,107	3.2	0 - 532.3	5.0	4.8
07 Plastics & rubber	381	3.8	0 - 15.5	1.0	6.1
08 Hides & skins	186	3.3	0 - 15.5	1.1	5.2
09 Wood & articles	114	2.5	0 - 11	1.3	4.0
10 Pulp, paper, etc.	194	0.0	0 - 0	..	0.0
11 Textiles & articles	1,515	8.0	0 - 18	0.9	11.9
12 Footwear, headgear	104	11.3	0 - 20	0.7	13.0
13 Articles of stone	190	3.1	0 - 15.5	1.3	5.2
14 Precious stones, etc.	65	2.3	0 - 8.5	1.4	3.2
15 Base metals & products	892	2.0	0 - 11	1.5	2.9

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

Description	MFN				Final bound average ^b (%)
	No. of lines ^a	Average (%)	Range (%)	Coefficient of variation (CV)	
16 Machinery	1,424	2.0	0 - 11	1.4	3.9
17 Transport equipment	238	5.2	0 - 25	1.2	5.4
18 Precision equipment	345	1.9	0 - 14	1.6	3.0
19 Arms & ammunition	32	3.9	0 - 7.5	0.7	4.7
20 Miscellaneous manufacturing	197	5.1	0 - 18	0.9	6.4
21 Works of art, etc.	9	1.4	0 - 7	2.0	1.6
By stage of processing					
First stage of processing	800	4.8	0 - 292.5	5.6	5.3
Semi-processed products	2,899	3.2	0 - 92.5	1.6	5.9
Fully-processed products	4,756	8.7	0 - 532.3	3.6	10.2

.. Not available.

a Excluding in-quota lines.

b Bound rates are provided in HS96 classification and applied rates in HS2002; therefore there may be a difference between the number of lines included in the calculation.

c ISIC (Rev.2) classification, excluding electricity (1 line).

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates, based on data provided by the Canadian authorities.

Table AIII.2
Summary analysis of tariffs according to preferential agreements, 2006

Description	No. of lines ^a	Average tariffs (per cent)					
		MFN	USA	Mexico	Chile	Costa Rica	Israel
Total	8,455	6.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.1
HS 01-24	1,286	21.2	16.5	16.6	16.3	16.7	20.3
HS 25-97	7,169	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.1
Number of non- <i>ad valorem</i> lines	n.a.	325	94	112	92	119	272
Share of duty-free lines (% of all tariff lines)	n.a.	53	98.8	98.3	98.8	85.7	93.0
Average of dutiable rates	n.a.	13.7	222.5	155.7	219.8	24.5	44.6
By WTO category							
WTO Agriculture	1,236	22.4	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.8	21.5
- Animals & products thereof	155	54.1	50.6	52.2	50.7	51.6	54.1
- Dairy products	37	237.3	236.9	237.3	236.9	237.2	237.3
- Coffee & tea, cocoa, sugar etc.	297	19.6	13.2	13.8	13.2	13.5	17.9
- Cut flowers, plants	49	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Fruit & vegetables	299	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
- Grains	17	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
- Oil seeds, fats & oils & their products	88	6.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	6.7
- Beverages & spirits	122	7.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	7.5
- Tobacco	16	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
- Other agricultural products n.e.s.	156	7.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.6
WTO Non-agriculture (incl. petroleum)	7,219	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
- WTO Non-agriculture (excl. petroleum)	7,202	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
- Fish & fishery products	136	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
- Mineral products, precious stones & precious metals	396	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
- Metals	901	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Chemicals & photographic supplies	1,243	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Leather, rubber, footwear & travel goods	368	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
- Wood, pulp, paper & furniture	334	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
- Textiles & clothing	1,566	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0
- Transport equipment	222	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Non-electric machinery	841	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Electric machinery	554	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Non-agriculture articles n.e.s.	641	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
- Petroleum	17	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
By ISIC sector^b							
Agriculture & fisheries	435	6.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.9
Mining	110	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	7,909	6.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.0
By HS section							
01 Live animals & products	274	55.9	54.3	55.0	54.3	55.0	55.9
02 Vegetable products	437	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
03 Fats & oils	62	9.5	4.7	0.0	0.0	3.5	9.5
04 Prepared food etc.	513	18.1	12.0	12.5	12.0	12.1	16.7
05 Minerals	176	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
06 Chemicals & products	1,107	3.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
07 Plastics & rubber	381	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
08 Hides & skins	186	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
09 Wood & articles	114	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10 Pulp, paper etc.	194	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 Textiles & articles	1,515	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0
12 Footwear, headgear	104	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0
13 Articles of stone	190	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0

Table AIII.2 (cont'd)

Description	No. of lines ^a	Average tariffs (per cent)					
		MFN	USA	Mexico	Chile	Costa Rica	Israel
14 Precious stones, etc.	65	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 Base metals & products	892	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 Machinery	1,424	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 Transport equipment	238	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18 Precision equipment	345	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 Arms & ammunition	32	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 Miscellaneous manufacturing	197	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
21 Works of art, etc.	9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
By stage of processing							
First stage of processing	800	4.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.3
Semi-processed products	2,899	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2
Fully-processed products	4,756	8.7	4.1	4.0	4.0	5.0	4.7

Description	No. of lines ^a	Average tariffs (per cent)					
		MFN	Australia	New Zealand	GPT	LDCT	CARIBCAN
Total	8,455	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.2	2.5	4.3
HS 01-24	1,286	21.2	20.8	20.8	20.3	16.3	17.6
HS 25-97	7,169	3.9	3.5	3.5	2.6	0.1	1.9
Number of non- <i>ad valorem</i> lines	n.a.	325	312	312	267	92	156
Share of duty-free lines (% of all tariff lines)	n.a.	53	55.5	55.5	67.1	98.9	87.1
Average of dutiable rates ^c	n.a.	13.7	13.7	13.7	15.9	224.1	33.3
By WTO category							
WTO Agriculture	1,236	22.4	22.1	22.1	21.6	17.4	18.8
- Animals & products thereof	155	54.1	53.7	53.6	53.5	50.6	50.6
- Dairy products	37	237.3	237.3	237.3	237.3	236.9	236.9
- Coffee, tea, cocoa, sugar etc.	297	19.6	19.4	19.4	18.4	13.2	16.3
- Cut flowers, plants	49	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
- Fruit & vegetables	299	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.0	0.0	0.0
- Grains	17	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	0.0	12.9
- Oil seeds, fats & oils & their Products	88	6.7	6.4	6.4	5.4	0.0	3.3
- Beverages & spirits	122	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.2	2.1	2.1
- Tobacco	16	7.1	7.1	7.1	4.3	0.0	0.0
- Other agricultural products n.e.s.	156	7.4	7.2	7.2	6.8	4.8	6.2
WTO Non-agriculture (incl. petroleum)	7,219	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.5	0.0	1.8
- WTO Non-agriculture (excl. petroleum)	7,202	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.5	0.0	1.8
- Fish & fishery products	136	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.0
- Mineral products, precious stones & precious metals	396	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
- Metals	901	1.8	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
- Chemicals & photographic supplies	1,243	2.9	2.8	2.8	1.1	0.0	0.0
- Leather, rubber, footwear & travel goods	368	5.4	4.0	4.0	3.5	0.0	2.4
- Wood, pulp, paper & furniture	334	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
- Textiles & clothing	1,566	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	0.0	7.8
- Transport equipment	222	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.1	0.0	0.0
- Non-electric machinery	841	1.8	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
- Electric machinery	554	2.5	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
- Non-agriculture articles n.e.s.	641	2.9	2.8	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.1
- Petroleum	17	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table AIII.2 (cont'd)

Description	No. of lines ^a	Average tariffs (per cent)					CARIBCAN
		MFN	Australia	New Zealand	GPT	LDCT	
By ISIC sector^b							
Agriculture & fisheries	435	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.8	3.8	4.3
Mining	110	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	7,909	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.3	2.5	4.3
By HS section							
01 Live animals & products	274	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.7	54.3	54.3
02 Vegetable products	437	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.9	0.0	1.8
03 Fats & oils	62	9.5	9.2	9.2	7.6	0.0	4.7
04 Prepared food etc.	513	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.1	12.0	13.1
05 Minerals	176	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
06 Chemicals & products	1,107	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.5	0.5	0.5
07 Plastics & rubber	381	3.8	3.7	3.7	2.1	0.0	0.0
08 Hides & skins	186	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.1	0.0	0.0
09 Wood & articles	114	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
10 Pulp, paper etc.	194	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 Textiles & articles	1,515	8.0	7.3	7.3	7.4	0.0	8.0
12 Footwear, headgear	104	11.3	8.1	8.1	9.1	0.0	10.3
13 Articles of stone	190	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.0
14 Precious stones, etc.	65	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
15 Base metals & products	892	2.0	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
16 Machinery	1,424	2.0	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
17 Transport equipment	238	5.2	4.8	4.8	3.9	0.0	0.0
18 Precision equipment	345	1.9	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.0
19 Arms & ammunition	32	3.9	3.5	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
20 Miscellaneous manufacturing	197	5.1	4.9	4.9	3.0	0.0	0.0
21 Works of art, etc.	9	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
By stage of processing							
First stage of processing	800	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.1	3.4
Semi-processed products	2,899	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.3	0.0	1.9
Fully-processed products	4,756	8.7	8.2	8.2	7.2	4.0	5.9

n.a. Not applicable.

a Excluding in-quota lines.

b ISIC (Rev.2) classification, excluding electricity (1 line).

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates, based on data provided by the Canadian authorities.

Table AIII.3
Canadian participation in conformity assessment agreements, 2006

Signatories	Instrument type	Coverage
Standards Council of Canada (SCC) and American National Standards Institute (ANSI) (United States)	Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) – 1991	Cooperation in the harmonization of standardization and conformity assessment activities
SCC and American Society for Quality National Accreditation Board (ANAB, United States), Joint Accreditation System of Australia and New Zealand (JAS-ANZ), the Japan Accreditation Board for Conformity Assessment, and Entidad Mexicana de Acreditación (Mexico)	Mutual Cooperative Accreditation Arrangement (MCAA) - 2005	Recognition of quality and environmental management systems assessment and accreditation results
SCC and Standardization Administration of China (SAC)	Cooperation Agreement - 2005	Exchange of information on standards development and conformity assessment
SCC and other Inter-American Accreditation Co-operation (IAAC) bodies	Mutilateral Recognition Arrangement (MRA) - 2002	Mutual recognition of laboratory, quality management system, and certification procedures
SCC and other International Accreditation Forum (IAF) bodies	MRA – 1998	Recognition of quality management system, environmental management system, and product certification body accreditations
SCC and other International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation (ILAC) bodies	MRA – 2000	Recognition of laboratory accreditations
SCC and other Asia-Pacific Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation (APLAC) bodies	MRA – 2000	Recognition of laboratory accreditations
Canada, Mexico, and the United States (all three as part of the North American Calibration Committee – NACC)	MoU – 2001	Promotion of the harmonization of laboratory accreditation systems and development of mutual confidence in measurements of accredited laboratories
National Research Council (Canada), Centro Nacional de Metrología (Mexico), and National Institute of Standards and Technology (all three as part of the North American Metrology Co-operation - NORAMET)	MRA – 1999	Technical cooperation on the methodologies and application of metrological activities
SCC and Occupational Health and Safety Administration (OSHA, United States)	Cooperation Arrangement - 1997	Information exchange, participation in assessments, and policy and procedure harmonization
SCC and other Pacific Accreditation Co-operation (PAC) bodies	MRA – 1998	Recognition of quality management system, environmental management system, and product certification body accreditations
Canada and other APEC members	MRA	Product certification procedures and results for terminal equipment, radio equipment, EMC and electrical safety
Canada and EFTA members	MRA ^a	Telecoms, EMC, recreational craft, medical devices (not implemented), electrical safety (not implemented), GMP-Pharma
Canada and European Community	MRA ^a	Telecoms, EMC, recreational craft, medical devices (not implemented), electrical safety (not implemented), GMP-Pharma
Canada and Switzerland	MRA ^a	Telecoms, EMC, medical devices (not implemented), electrical safety (not implemented), GMP-Pharma
Canada and other members of the Inter-American Telecommunication Commission (CITEL)	MRA	Product certification procedures and results for terminal equipment, radio equipment, EMC and electrical safety
Canada and Australia	MRA	Certification and acceptance of certificates of good manufacturing practice of manufacturers of medicinal products

^a Legally binding.

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on information provided by the Canadian authorities.

Table AIII.4

Federal Government assistance programmes: research, technology, and innovation, 2006

Sector	Programme
Aerospace and defence	European Space Agency – Canada Cooperation Program Satellite Telecommunications Infrastructure, Terminals, Applications and Networks Program Space Technologies Development Program Defence Industrial Research Program Space Mission Development Projects Satellite Communications Program Technology Demonstration Program
Agriculture	Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada's Science and Innovation Program Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada's Matching Investment Initiatives Aquaculture Collaborative R&D Program
Energy	Industry Energy and Research and Development (IERD) Program Renewable Energy Technologies Program Transportation Energy Technologies Program Technology Early Action Measures
Environment	Canadian Environmental Technology Advancement Centres Network for Environment Technology Innovation Environmental Technology Verification Program Sustainable Development Technology Canada
General science and technology	Canadian Network for the Advancement of Research, Industry and Education (CANARIE) PRECARN Technology Partnerships Canada Emerging Technologies Program Canada-Israel Industrial R&D Foundation Industrial Research Assistance Program Going Global Science and Technology Program
Health and medicine	Canadian Institutes of Health Research Science to Business Program
Regional	Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency Innovation, Development, Entrepreneurship and Access Programs for SMEs FedNor – Applied research and development Innovation and Knowledge Fund
Transportation	Transport Canada R&D Program Freight Sustainability Demonstration Program Western Economic Diversification Canada Economic Development for Quebec Regions

Source: Industry Canada online information. Viewed at: http://strategis.ic.gc.ca/epic/internet/inrti-rti.nsf/en/h_te02365e.html.

Table AIII.5
Main provincial and territorial tax credit programmes, 2006

Province	Provincial and territorial tax credit programmes
Newfoundland and Labrador	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Political Contribution Tax Credit; Direct Equity Tax Credit Refundable Measures: Research and Development Tax Credit; Film and Video Industry Tax Credit Tax Holidays: Economic Diversification and Growth Enterprises Tax Holiday; New Small Business Tax Holiday
Prince Edward Island	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Political Contributions Tax Credit; Manufacturing and Processing Investment Tax Credit Refundable Measures: Innovation and Development Tax Credit; Enriched Investment Tax Credit Tax Holidays: Aviation-Related Business Tax Holiday
Nova Scotia	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Political Contributions Tax Credit Refundable Measures: Research and Development Tax Credit; Film Industry Tax Credit Tax Holidays: New Small Business Tax Holiday
New Brunswick	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Political Contributions Tax Credit Refundable Measures: Research and Development Tax Credit; New Brunswick Film Tax Credit
Manitoba	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Research and Development Tax Credit; Manufacturing Investment Tax Credit; Odour Control Tax Credit Refundable Measures: Film and Video Production Tax Credit; Co-operative Education Tax Credit; Odour Control Tax Credit – Agricultural Corporations
Saskatchewan	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Royalty Tax Rebate; Research and Development Tax Credit; Political Contributions Tax Credit Refundable Measures: Film Employment Tax Credit; Manufacturing and Processing Investment Tax Credit
British Columbia	Political Contributions Tax Credit; Logging Tax Credit; Small Business Venture Capital Tax Credit; International Financial Activity Tax Refund Refundable Measures: Film and Television Credit; Production Services Tax Credit; Mineral Exploration Tax Credit; Scientific Research and Experimental Development Tax Credit; Book Publishing Tax Credit; Digital Animation or Visual Effects Tax Credit
Yukon	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Political Contribution Tax Credit Refundable Measures: Mineral Exploration Tax Credit; Research and Development Tax Credit
Northwest Territories	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Political Contributions Tax Credit; Risk Capital Investment Tax Credit
Nunavut	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Political Contributions Tax Credit; Risk Capital Investment Tax Credit
Quebec	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Logging Tax Credit; Tax Credit for Hiring Employees Specializing in Financial Derivatives Refundable Measures: Research and Development Tax Credit; Taxi Driver Tax Credit; Forest Producers Real Estate Tax Refund; Film and Television Production Tax Credit; Design Tax Credit; On-the-job Training Tax Credit; Shipbuilders Tax Credit; Production of Multimedia Titles Tax Credit; Tip Reporting Tax Credit; Film Dubbing Tax Credit; Film Production Services Tax Credit; Computer Animation and Special Effects Tax Credit; Technological Adaptation Services Tax Credit; Production of Sound Recordings Tax Credit; Vallée de l'aluminium Tax Credit; Gaspésie-Îles-de-la-Madeleine and Certain Maritime Regions Tax Credit; Book Publishing Tax Credit; Tax Credit for Processing Activities in Resource Regions; Biotechnology Development Centres Tax Credits; Resources Tax Credit; Tax Credit for Major Employment-generating Projects; Production of Ethanol Tax Credit; Tax Credit for Construction of Public Access Roads and Bridges in Forest Areas; Tax Credit for the Acquisition of Pig Manure Treatment Facilities Tax Holidays: International Financial Centres Tax Holiday, Small and Medium-Size Manufacturing Enterprises in Remote Resource Regions Tax Holiday; Tax Holiday for the Development of Stock Exchanges and Security Clearing-House Corporations in Montréal Deductions To Arrive at Taxable Income: Réseau d'investissement social du Québec Tax Deduction, Tax Relief for Employee Transit Passes

Table AIII.5 (cont'd)

Province	Provincial and territorial tax credit programmes
Ontario	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Small Business Tax Credit for Credit Unions Refundable Measures: Qualifying Environmental Trust Tax Credit; Innovation Tax Credit; Film and Television Tax Credit; Co-operative Education Tax Credit; Business Research Institute Tax Credit; Book publishing Tax Credit; Computer Animation and Special Effects Tax Credit; Production Services Tax Credit; Interactive Digital Media Tax Credit; Sound Recording Tax Credit; Apprenticeship Training Tax Credit Deductions to Arrive at Taxable Income: Political Contributions Deduction; Current Cost Adjustment for Pollution Control Equipment; New Technology Tax Deduction
Alberta	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Royalty Tax Deduction; Political Contributions Tax Credit

Source: Finance Canada.

Table AIII.6
Treasury Board Contracts Directive basic procurement contracting limits, 2006
through PWGSC and other ministries
(Can\$ '000)

	Electronic tendering	Traditional competitive	Non-competitive
Goods			
PWGSC ^a	40,000	10,000	2,000
Other ministers ^b		400	40
Services			
PWGSC	20,000	10,000	3,000
Other ministers	2,000	400	100
Construction			
PWGSC	20,000	10,000	500
Other ministers	400	400	40
Architectural and engineering services			
PWGSC	2,000	1,000	100
Other ministers	40	40	40

a Public Works and Government Services Canada is the Government's principal purchasing arm.

b Goods delegations are subject to delegation from the Minister of Public Works and Government Services.

Source: PWGSC online information. Viewed at: <http://pwgsc.gc.ca/prtf/text/presentations/21-23oct04-e.html>.

Table AIII.7
Crown corporations in Canada, 2006

Ministry responsible	Crown corporation
Agriculture and agri-food	Canadian Dairy Commission; Farm Credit Canada
Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency	Cape Breton Growth Fund Corporation; Enterprise Cape Breton Corporation
Canadian heritage	Canada Council for the Arts; Canadian Broadcasting Corporation; Canadian Museum of Civilization; Canadian Museum of Nature; Canadian Race Relations Foundation; National Arts Centre Corporation; National Gallery of Canada; National Museum of Science and Technology; Telefilm Canada
Finance	Bank of Canada; Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation; Canada Development Investment Corporation; Canada Pension Plan Investment Board
Fisheries and Oceans	Freshwater Fish Marketing Corporation
Foreign affairs	International Development Research Centre
Industry	Business Development Bank of Canada; Canadian Tourism Commission; Standards Council of Canada
Transport infrastructure and Communities	Atlantic Pilotage Authority; Blue Water Bridge Authority; Canada Lands Company Limited; Canada Post Corporation; Canadian Air Transport Security Authority; The Federal Bridge Corporation Limited; Great Lakes Pilotage Authority; Laurentian Pilotage Authority; Marine Atlantic Inc.; National Capital Commission; Old Port of Montréal Corporation Inc.; Pacific Pilotage Authority; Parc Downsview Park Inc.; Ridley Terminals Inc.; Royal Canadian Mint; VIA Rail Canada Inc
International Trade	Canadian Commercial Corporation; Export Development Canada
Human Resources and Social Development	Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation
Indian Affairs and Northern Development	First Nations Statistical Institute
Natural Resources	Atomic Energy of Canada Limited; Cape Breton Development Corporation
Public Works and Government Services	Defence Construction (1951) Limited
Treasury Board	Public Sector Pension Investment Board

Source: Treasury Board of Canada Secretariat (2004), *Annual Report to Parliament – Crown Corporations and other Corporate Interests of Canada*. Viewed at: http://www.tbs-sct.gc.ca/report/CROWN/04/cc-se-04-3_e.asp.

Table AIV.1
Tariff quotas, fill rates, and their respective administration methods, 2006

Product description ^a	Out-of-quota tariff	In-quota tariff	Final tariff quota ^b	2005 fill rate (%)
1. Historical importers: importers' shares are allocated principally in relation to past imports				
Concentrated/condensed milk/cream			12 (reserved for Australia)	0
0402.91.10	259% but not less than 78.9¢/kg	2.84¢/kg.		
0402.99.10	255% but not less than 95.1¢/kg.	2.84¢/kg.		
Yoghurt			332	100
0403.10.10	237.5% but not less than 46.6¢/kg.	6.5%		
Powdered buttermilk			908 (reserved for New Zealand)	100
0403.90.11	208% but not less than Can\$2.07/kg.	3.32¢/kg.		
Cheese			20,412 (13,472 reserved for EU)	100
0406.10.10, 0406.20.11, 0406.20.91, 0406.30.10, 0406.40.10, 0406.90.11, 0406.90.21, 0406.90.31, 0406.90.41, 0406.90.51, 0406.90.61, 0406.90.71, 0406.90.81, 0406.90.91, 0406.90.93, 0406.90.95, 0406.90.98	245.5% but not less than Can\$3.53-5.78/kg.	2.84 - 3.32¢/kg.		
Ice cream			484	100
2105.00.91	277% but not less than Can\$1.16/kg.	6.5%		
2. Licences or shares allocated to downstream users				
Beef and veal			76,409 (35,000 reserved for Australia, 29,600 for New Zealand)	65
0201.10.10, 0201.20.10, 0201.30.10, 0202.10.10, 0202.20.10, 0202.30.10	26.5%	0		
Cream			394	91 ^c
0401.30.10	292.5% but not less than Can\$2.48/kg.	7.5%		
Dry whey			3,198	100 ^c
0404.10.21	208% but not less than Can\$2.07/kg.	3.32¢/kg.		
Other products of milk constituents			4,345	97
0404.90.10	270% but not less than Can\$3.15/kg.	6.5%		
Broiler hatching eggs and chicks			7,949,000 dozen	129
0105.11.21	238% but not less than 30.8¢ each	0.86¢ each		
0407.00.11	238% but not less than Can\$2.91/dozen	1.51¢/dozen		
3. "First-come, first-served": no shares are allocated to importers. Imports are permitted entry at the in-quota tariff rates until such time as the tariff quota is filled; then the higher tariff automatically applies. The physical importation of the good determines the order and hence the applicable tariff				
Wheat			226,883	31 ^c
1001.10.10, 1001.90.10	49%/76.5%	Can\$1.90/t		
Barley			399,000	49 ^c
1003.00.11, 1003.00.91	94.5%/21%	Can\$0.99/t		

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

Product description ^a	Out-of-quota tariff	In-quota tariff	Final tariff quota ^b	2005 fill rate (%)
Wheat products			123,557	100 ^c
1101.00.10	Can\$139.83/t	Can\$2.42/t		
1103.11.10	Can\$105.33/t	Can\$2.42/t		
1103.20.11	Can\$98.6/t plus 7%	3.5%		
1104.19.11	Can\$106.5/t plus 7%	3.5%		
1104.29.11	Can\$113.4/t plus 7%	3.5%		
1104.30.11	Can\$98.6/t plus 7%	3.5%		
1108.11.10	Can\$237.9/t	0.95¢/kg.		
1109.00.10	Can\$397.3/t plus 14.5%	7.5%		
1901.20.13	11.93¢/kg. plus 8.5%	4%		
1901.20.23, 1902.11.10, 1902.19.11, 1902.19.21, 1902.19.91, 1902.30.11, 1902.30.20, 1904.10.10, 1904.20.10, 1904.20.61, 1904.30.10, 1904.30.61, 1904.90.10, 1904.90.61, 1905.10.10, 1905.10.40, 1905.10.71, 1905.31.21, 1905.31.91, 1905.32.91, 1905.40.20, 1905.40.50, 1905.90.31, 1905.90.34, 1905.90.41, 1905.90.42, 1905.90.61	0-16.27¢/kg. + 0 - 8.5%	0 - 4%		
2302.30.10	Can\$98.6/t plus 4%	0		
Barley products			19,131	108 ^c
1102.90.11	Can\$213.8/t plus 8.5%	4%		
1103.19.11, 1103.20.21, 1104.19.21, 1104.29.21	Can\$15.9-177.5/t plus 6.5% – 8.5%	3 – 4%		
1107.10.11	Can\$157/t	0.31¢/kg.		
1107.10.91	Can\$160.1/t	0.47¢/kg.		
1107.20.11	Can\$141.5/t	0.31¢/kg.		
1107.20.91	0	0		
1108.19.11	Can\$188.5/t	0.83¢/kg.		
1901.90.11	Can\$19.78/t plus 17%	8.5%		
1904.10.30	12.6¢/kg. plus 8.5%	4%		
1904.20.30	9.95¢/kg. plus 8.5%	4%		
1904.20.63	9.95¢/kg. plus 6%	3%		
1904.90.30	9.95¢/kg. plus 8.5%	4%		
1904.90.63	9.95¢/kg. plus 6%	3%		
2302.40.11	Can\$106.91/tonne	0%		
4. Licences on demand (First-come, first-served)				
Margarine			7,558	85
1517.10.10	82.28¢/kg.	7.5%		
1517.90.21	218% but not less than Can\$2.47/kg.	7.5%		
Other dairy			70	0
1901.90.33	250.5% but not less than Can\$2.91/kg.	6.5%		
5. Applied tariff (personal cross-border purchases)				
Fluid milk			64,500	..
0401.10.10	241% but not less than Can\$34.5/hl	7.5%		
0401.20.10	241% but not less than Can\$34.5/hl	7.5%		
6. Import shares allocated entirely to one state trading entity				
Butter and other fat derived from milk			3,274 (2000 reserved for New Zealand)	99 ^c
0405.10.10	298.5% but not less than Can\$4/kg.	11.38¢/kg.		

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

Product description ^a	Out-of-quota tariff	In-quota tariff	Final tariff quota ^b	2005 fill rate (%)
0405.90.10	313.5% but not less than Can\$5.12/kg.	7.5%		
7. Combination of methods				
Eggs and egg products			21,370,000 dozen	93
0407.00.18	163.5% but not less than 79.9¢/dozen	1.51¢/dozen		
0408.11.10, 0408.19.10 0408.91.10, 0408.99.10	Can\$1.52 – 6.12/kg.	6.63¢/kg. or 8.5%		
2106.90.51	Can\$1.45/kg.	6.68¢/kg.		
3502.11.10	Can\$6.12/kg.	8.5%		
3502.19.10	Can\$1.52/kg.	6.63¢/kg.		
Turkey, live, meat and products			5,588	95
0105.99.11, 0207.24.11, 0207.24.91, 0207.25.11, 0207.25.91, 0207.26.10, 0207.27.11, 0207.27.91, 0209.00.23, 0210.99.14	154.5 – 169.5% but not less than 0 - Can\$6.18/kg.	0 - 7.5% but not less than 0 - 4.74¢/kg. or more than 9.48¢/kg.		
1601.00.31	154.5%	0.95¢/kg.		
1602.20.31	154.5%	0		
1602.31.12	154.5 – 169.5% but not less than 0 - Can\$6.18/kg.	7.5%		
1602.31.92	154.5 – 169.5% but not less than 0 - Can\$6.18/kg.	2.5%		
Chicken, live, meat and products			39,844	182
0105.92.91, 0105.93.91	238 – 253% but not less than Can\$ 0– 6.74/kg.	1.9¢/kg.		
0207.11.91, 0207.12.91, 0207.13.91, 0207.14.91, 0209.00.21, 0210.99.11	238 – 253% but not less than Can\$ 0– 6.74/kg.	0 - 7.5% + 0 - 4.74¢/kg. or more than 9.48¢/kg.		
0207.14.21	238 – 253% but not less than Can\$ 0– 6.74/kg.	0		
1601.00.21	238%	0.95¢/kg.		
1602.20.21	238%	0		
1602.32.12	253% but not less than Can\$5.91/kg. or Can\$10.54/kg.	7.5%		
1602.32.93	249% but not less than Can\$5.81/kg. or Can\$10.36/kg.	0 - 7.5% + 0 - 4.74¢/kg. or more than 9.48¢/kg.		
8. No access allocated			0	n.a.
Milk, cream and buttermilk powder^d				
0402.10.10	201.5% but not less than Can\$2.01/kg.	3.32¢/kg.		
0402.21.11	243% but not less than Can\$2.82/kg.	3.32¢/kg.		
0402.21.21	295.5% but not less than Can\$4.29/kg.	6.5%		
0402.29.11	243% but not less than Can\$2.82/kg.	3.32¢/kg.		
0402.29.21	295.5% but not less than Can\$4.29/kg.	6.5%		
0403.90.91	216.5% but not less than Can\$2.15/kg.	7.5%		
0405.20.10	274.5% but not less than Can\$2.88/kg.	7%		
Chocolate ice cream, mixes and doughs containing butter, food preparations containing dairy products^e				
1806.20.21	265% but not less than Can\$1.15/kg.	5%		
1806.90.11	265% but not less than Can\$1.15/kg.	5%		

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

Product description ^a	Out-of-quota tariff	In-quota tariff	Final tariff quota ^b	2005 fill rate (%)
1901.20.11	246% but not less than Can\$2.85/kg.	4%		
1901.20.21	244% but not less than Can\$2.83/kg.	3%		
1901.90.31	267.5% but not less than Can\$1.16/kg.	6.5%		
1901.90.51	267.5% but not less than Can\$1.16/kg.	6.5%		
1901.90.53	250.5% but not less than Can\$2.91/kg.	6.5%		
2106.90.31	212% but not less than Can\$2.11/kg.	5%		
2106.90.33	212% but not less than Can\$2.11/kg.	5%		
2106.90.93	274.5% but not less than Can\$2.88/kg.	7%		
2202.90.42	256% but not less than Can\$36.67/hl	7.5%		
2309.90.31	205.5% but not less than Can\$1.64/kg.	2%		

n.a. Not applicable.

a In-quota HS Codes.

b Tonnes unless otherwise specified.

c Refers to marketing year 2004/05.

d According to the Canadian authorities, Canada imported 28,417 tonnes of these products at the in-quota rate in 2005.

e According to the Canadian authorities, Canada imported 606 tonnes of these products at the in-quota rate in 2005.

Source: WTO documents G/AG/N/CAN/63, 20 October 2006, and WTO Schedule V – Canada.