

APPENDIX TABLES

Table AI.1
Merchandise exports and re-exports by group of products, 2005-10
 (Can\$ million and %)

Description	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	436,351	440,365	450,321	483,488	359,866	398,512
	(% of total)					
Total primary products	36.3	37.8	41.0	47.2	43.2	44.7
Agriculture	10.7	10.5	11.6	11.9	13.8	13.5
Food	6.1	6.2	7.6	8.6	10.5	9.6
0412 Other wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.0
2226 Rape, colza, mustard seeds	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9
0122 Meat of swine	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
4217 Rape, colza, mustard oil and their fractions	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
0542 Leguminous vegetables, dried, shelled	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
Agricultural raw material	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.9
2482 Wood of coniferous, sawn of a thickness > 6 mm	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.2
2515 Chemical wood pulp, soda/sulphate bleached	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2
Mining	25.6	27.2	29.4	35.4	29.4	31.2
Ores and other minerals	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.4
2842 Nickel mattes, sinters, etc.	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
2816 Iron ore agglomerates (sinters, pellets, briquettes, etc.)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
Non-ferrous metals	3.4	4.8	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.3
6841 Aluminium and aluminium alloys, unwrought	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5
6831 Nickel and alloys, unwrought	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5
Fuels	20.2	19.9	20.8	27.6	22.8	23.6
3330 Crude oils of petroleum and bituminous minerals	6.9	8.6	9.3	13.9	11.9	13.0
3432 Natural gas, in the gaseous state	8.2	6.3	6.2	6.7	4.4	3.8
3212 Other coal, whether or pulverized, not agglomerated	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.5
Manufactures	53.9	52.7	53.4	46.9	49.6	48.0
Iron and steel	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.8
Chemicals	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.6
5623 Mineral/chemical fertilizers (excl. crude natural potassium salts)	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.3
5429 Medicaments, n.e.s.	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.8
5251 Radio-active chemicals/compounds, etc.	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5
5719 Other polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Other semi-manufactures	6.7	6.4	7.4	6.7	7.1	6.4
6411 Newsprint, in rolls or sheets	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
6412 Paper and paperboard, uncoated of a kind used for writing	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6
6672 Diamonds (excl. industrial, sorted) not mounted/set	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
Machinery and transport equipment	32.0	31.1	30.3	24.9	26.6	26.1
Power generating machines	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
7148 Gas turbines, n.e.s.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Other non-electrical machinery	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.4
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Office machines & telecommunication equipment	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.7
7641 Electrical apparatus for line telephony/telegraphy	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table AI.1 (cont'd)

Description	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
7643 Radio or television transmission apparatus	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
Other electrical machines	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
Automotive products	18.5	17.1	15.7	11.4	10.8	12.9
7812 Motor vehicles for the transport of persons, n.e.s.	10.3	9.7	8.9	7.1	7.3	9.5
7843 Other motor vehicle parts and accessories of 722, 781 to 783	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.3
Other transport equipment	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.1
7924 Aeroplanes, etc. (excl. helicopters), >15,000 kg unladen	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1
Textiles	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
Clothing	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other consumer goods	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.4
8931 Plastics containers, stoppers, lids, etc.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Other	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.9	7.1	7.3
Gold	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.7	3.9

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on data from Statistics Canada.

Table A1.2
Merchandise imports by group of products, 2005-10
 (Can\$ million and %)

Description	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	380,858	397,044	407,301	433,999	365,155	402,754
	(% of total)					
Total primary products	18.5	18.9	19.8	22.9	20.8	21.2
Agriculture	6.6	6.6	7.2	7.4	8.9	8.2
Food	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.4	7.9	7.1
1121 Wine of fresh grapes (including fortified wine)	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
0545 Other fresh or chilled vegetables	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
0579 Fruit, fresh, dried, n.e.s.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
0989 Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Agricultural raw material	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Mining	11.9	12.3	12.6	15.5	11.9	13.0
Ores and other minerals	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6
2852 Alumina (aluminium oxide)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Non-ferrous metals	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4
6842 Aluminium and aluminium alloys, worked	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
Fuels	9.2	9.1	9.3	12.4	9.4	10.0
3330 Crude oils of petroleum and bituminous minerals	5.8	5.9	5.9	7.8	5.8	5.9
3432 Natural gas, in the gaseous state	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8
Manufactures	76.0	75.5	77.3	73.7	75.5	74.7
Iron and steel	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.7
6791 Tubes, pipes, hollow profiles, seamless, iron/steel	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Chemicals	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.2	11.4	10.6
5429 Medicaments, n.e.s.	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.9
5416 Glycosides; glands, etc. and extracts; antisera/ vaccines, etc.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
Other semi-manufactures	6.4	6.3	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.1
6991 Locksmiths' wares, etc. and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
6251 Tyres, pneumatic, new, for cars	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
6942 Screws, bolts, nuts and similar articles of iron or steel	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Machinery and transport equipment	44.0	43.6	44.2	40.9	40.2	41.1
Power generating machines	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.9
7149 Parts of engines and motors of 714.41 and 714.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
7165 Generating sets	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other non-electrical machinery	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.4
7232 Mechanical shovels, etc., self-propelled	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
7212 Agricultural produce harvesting machinery; grass mowers	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
7224 Wheeled tractors (other than of 744.14 and 744.15)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Office machines & telecommunication equipment	7.5	7.4	7.8	7.5	8.0	8.1
7641 Electrical apparatus for line telephony/telegraphy	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
7522 Digital automatic data processing machines	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1

Table A1.2 (cont'd)

Description	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
7643 Radio or television transmission apparatus	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
Other electrical machines	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.1
7731 Insulated wire, cable etc.; optical fibre cables	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
7725 Switches, relays, fuses etc. for a voltage not exceeding 1000 V	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Automotive products	18.3	18.0	17.5	14.9	13.5	15.2
7812 Motor vehicles for the transport of persons, n.e.s.	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.1	5.2	5.6
7843 Other motor vehicle parts and accessories of 722, 781 to 783	6.4	5.8	5.5	4.4	4.1	4.6
7821 Goods vehicles	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.9
Other transport equipment	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4
Textiles	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Clothing	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1
Other consumer goods	9.6	9.5	9.8	9.7	10.7	10.0
8211 Seats (excl. of 872.4), and parts	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
8985 Other blank recording media (excl. of 882)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other	2.2	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.1
Gold	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.3

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on data from Statistics Canada.

Table A1.3
Merchandise exports by trading partner, 2005-10
 (Can\$ million and %)

Description	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	436,351	440,365	450,321	483,488	359,866	398,512
	(% of total)					
America	85.8	83.9	81.6	80.7	78.1	78.0
United States	83.8	81.6	79.0	77.7	75.0	74.9
Other America	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.2
Mexico	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
Brazil	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6
Colombia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Chile	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Venezuela	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cuba	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Europe	6.5	7.5	9.1	8.8	9.4	9.9
EU(27)	5.7	6.6	7.7	7.6	8.3	8.6
United Kingdom	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.7	3.4	4.1
Germany	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Netherlands	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
France	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Belgium	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
EFTA	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.1
Norway	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
Switzerland	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other Europe	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Turkey	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) ^a	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Russian Federation	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Africa	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Egypt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
South Africa	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Middle East	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.9
United Arab Emirates	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Asia	6.6	7.2	7.5	8.3	9.9	9.9
China	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	3.3
Japan	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3
Six East Asian Traders	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.3
Korea, Rep. of	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
Hong Kong, China	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Chinese Taipei	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Singapore	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Malaysia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table A1.3 (cont'd)

Description	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Thailand	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Asia	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.0
India	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
Australia	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Indonesia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on data from Statistics Canada.

Table A1.4
Merchandise imports by trading partner, 2005-10
 (Can\$ million and %)

Description	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	380,858	397,044	407,301	433,999	365,155	402,754
	(% of total)					
America	64.4	63.1	62.7	60.5	60.2	60.8
United States	56.5	54.9	54.2	52.4	51.2	50.4
Other America	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.2	9.0	10.4
Canada	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Mexico	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.5
Peru	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
Brazil	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8
Chile	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Argentina	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Venezuela	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Europe	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.8	14.5	13.5
EU(27)	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.4	11.9
Germany	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
United Kingdom	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7
France	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3
EFTA	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.4
Switzerland	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
Norway	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.7
Other Europe	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Turkey	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) ^a	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.2
Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
Russian Federation	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Africa	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.1	2.5
Algeria	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.9
Nigeria	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
Angola	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
Middle East	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.3
Saudi Arabia	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Iraq	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Israel	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Asia	17.7	18.7	19.3	19.3	20.8	20.7
China	7.7	8.7	9.4	9.8	10.9	11.0
Japan	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3
Six East Asian Traders	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.1
Korea, Rep. of	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5
Chinese Taipei	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Thailand	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

Table A1.4 (cont'd)

Description	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Malaysia	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Singapore	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Hong Kong, China	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Asia	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3
India	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Australia	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Indonesia	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on data from Statistics Canada.

Table A1.5
International trade in services by category, 2005-10
 (Can\$ million)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total balance	-9,949	-12,460	-17,493	-20,917	-19,827	-23,309
Travel	-4,283	-6,047	-9,247	-11,325	-10,649	-14,118
Business travel	-638	-755	-1,260	-990	-868	-1,245
Personal travel	-3,646	-5,292	-7,986	-10,335	-9,780	-12,874
Transportation services	-4,754	-5,860	-7,407	-9,452	-8,341	-10,130
Water transport	-3,202	-3,696	-4,281	-6,213	-5,242	-6,551
Air transport ^a	-2,463	-3,105	-4,082	-4,186	-3,770	-4,461
Land and other transport	914	942	954	948	670	880
Commercial services	-1,479	-1,108	-1,324	-583	-1,289	475
Communication services	469	516	318	522	491	522
Construction services	7	145	92	-80	-46	33
Insurance services	-1,795	-2,078	-2,335	-1,953	-1,812	-2,006
Other financial services	-780	-1,113	-846	-796	-1,227	-312
Computer and information services	1,797	2,261	2,090	2,335	2,133	2,667
Royalties and licence fees	-4,135	-3,805	-4,677	-5,104	-4,486	-4,864
Management services	-211	-87	349	1,040	1,014	75
Research and development	1,550	1,758	1,954	2,176	1,988	3,009
Architectural, engineering, and other technical services	2,144	1,461	1,626	1,752	1,429	2,402
Other miscellaneous services to business ^{b,c}	-757	-388	-13	-559	-558	-333
Audio-visual services ^b	230	222	118	79	-213	-718
Government services	569	554	488	443	455	461

.. Not available.

a International passenger fares by water are included under air transport.

b Personal, cultural, and recreational services are included with audio-visual services.

c Non-financial commissions, equipment rentals, and advertising and related services are included with other miscellaneous services to business.

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 376-0035 - International transactions in services, by category; and information provided by the Canadian authorities.

Table AI.6
Service exports by trading partner^a, 2005-09
(Can\$ million and %)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
World	67,599	68,386	69,804	72,113	67,144
	(% of total)				
United States	56.6	53.8	54.6	53.7	52.7
Europe	21.6	22.9	21.7	22.8	..
EU ^b	18.5	19.1	16.8	17.4	18.2
United Kingdom	6.8	7.2	6.3	6.5	5.8
Germany	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	..
France	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	..
Netherlands	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	..
Ireland	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	..
Greece	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	..
Switzerland (incl. Liechtenstein)	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.3	..
Other Europe	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.0	..
Middle East	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	..
Israel	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	..
Africa	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	..
Maghreb countries	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.1	..
South Africa	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	..
Central and East Asia	9.6	10.0	9.4	9.1	..
Japan	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.6
China	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	..
Hong Kong, China	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	..
Republic of Korea	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	..
Chinese Taipei	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	..
Singapore	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	..
India	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	..
Oceania	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	..
Australia	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	..
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..
South America	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	..
Brazil	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	..
Venezuela	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	..
Central America	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	..
Mexico	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	..
Antilles	4.2	5.3	5.3	4.9	..
Bermuda	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	..
Barbados	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	..
Bahamas	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	..
Trinidad and Tobago	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..

.. Not available.

a The country groupings referred to in this table are those defined by Statistics Canada.

b Including Bulgaria and Romania since 2007.

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 376-0036 - International transactions in services, by selected countries; and information provided by the Canadian authorities.

Table A1.7

Service imports by trading partner^a, 2005-09

(Can\$ million and %)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
World	79,654	82,521	88,593	94,432	89,807
	(% of total)				
United States	58.2	56.6	56.8	55.8	55.6
Europe	20.2	21.6	21.6	21.5	..
EU ^b	15.8	16.7	17.2	16.8	..
United Kingdom	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6
France	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	..
Germany	2.0	2.2	2.6	1.8	..
Netherlands	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	..
Greece	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	..
Italy	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	..
Ireland	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	..
Switzerland (including Liechtenstein)	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.1	..
Russia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	..
Other Europe	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	..
Middle East	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	..
Israel	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	..
Saudi Arabia	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	..
Africa	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	..
Maghreb countries	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	..
South Africa	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..
Egypt	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	..
Central and East Asia	10.2	10.3	10.0	10.6	..
Hong Kong, China	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.9	..
Japan	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.6
China	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	..
Singapore	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	..
Chinese Taipei	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	..
India	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	..
Republic of Korea	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	..
Malaysia	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	..
Oceania	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	..
Australia	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	..
New Zealand	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
South America	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	..
Brazil	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..
Argentina	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Chile	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Colombia	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	..
Venezuela	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	..
Central America	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	..
Mexico	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	..
Costa Rica	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Antilles	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	..
Bermuda	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	..
Barbados	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	..
Jamaica	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..

.. Not available.

a The country groupings referred to in this table are those defined by Statistics Canada.

b Including Bulgaria and Romania since 2007.

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 376-0036 - International transactions in services, by selected countries; and information provided by the Canadian authorities.

Table A1.8
Canada's international investment position, 2005-09
(Can\$ million, end of year)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total assets	996,411	1,181,703	1,211,875	1,493,968	1,414,500
Canadian direct investments abroad	452,195	518,839	513,140	641,641	593,291
Canadian portfolio investments	292,213	371,358	384,214	428,431	384,103
Portfolio foreign bonds	82,332	124,029	150,275	145,744	123,884
Portfolio foreign stocks	196,825	227,364	226,427	279,198	255,590
Other Canadian investments	252,003	291,507	314,521	423,896	437,106
Loans	45,924	72,823	77,825	94,549	103,185
Allowances
Deposits	120,813	132,220	157,894	225,387	222,986
Official international reserves	38,030	40,959	40,593	51,364	56,012
Other assets	47,236	45,505	38,209	52,596	54,923
Total liabilities	1,161,336	1,272,587	1,341,673	1,524,755	1,567,743
Foreign direct investments in Canada	397,828	437,171	510,139	540,830	549,400
Foreign portfolio investments	502,243	531,240	498,813	586,103	641,419
Portfolio Canadian bonds	387,928	410,020	384,694	455,089	495,736
Portfolio Canadian stocks	93,532	96,705	92,119	96,115	112,795
Portfolio Canadian money market instruments	20,783	24,515	21,999	34,899	32,887
Other foreign investments	261,265	304,177	332,722	397,822	376,925
Loans	38,219	55,708	61,825	71,715	61,912
Deposits	201,025	226,781	243,518	301,616	282,450
Other liabilities	22,021	21,687	27,380	24,491	32,563
Canada's net international investment position	-164,925	-90,884	-129,799	-30,787	-153,243

.. Not available.

Source: Statistics Canada; and information provided by the authorities.

Table AII.1

Constitutional division of legislative authority between federal government and provinces

Legislative powers of the Parliament	Legislative powers of the provinces
<p>Laws in relation to all matters not exclusively assigned to the province, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Public debt and property; - Regulation of trade and commerce; - Unemployment insurance; - Raising of money by any mode or system of taxation; - Borrowing of money on the public credit; - The census and statistics; - Militia, military and naval service, and defence; - Fixing of and providing for the salaries and allowances of civil and other officers of the Government of Canada; - Beacons, buoys, lighthouses, and Sable Island; - Navigation and shipping; - Quarantine and the establishment and maintenance of marine hospitals; - Sea coast and inland fisheries; - Ferries between a province and any British or foreign country or between two provinces; - Currency and coinage; - Banking, incorporation of banks, and the issue of paper money; - Savings banks; - Weights and measures; - Bills of exchange and promissory notes; - Interest; - Legal tender; - Bankruptcy and insolvency; - Patents of invention and discovery; - Copyrights; - Indians, and lands reserved for the Indians; - Naturalization and aliens; - Marriage and divorce; - Criminal law; - Establishment, maintenance and management of penitentiaries; - Legislation for the uniformity of laws relative to property and civil rights in Ontario, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick; - Old age pensions and supplementary benefits; - Laws in relation to agriculture in all or any of the provinces and to immigration in all or any of the provinces (concurrent authority in these areas with provinces). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Direct taxation within the province in order to raise revenue for provincial purposes; - Borrowing of money on the sole credit of the province; - Establishment and tenure of provincial offices and the appointment and payment of provincial officers; - Management and sale of public lands belonging to the province and of the timber and wood thereon; - Establishment, maintenance and management of public and reformatory prisons in and for the province; - Establishment, maintenance and management of hospitals, asylums, charities, and eleemosynary institutions in and for the Province, other than marine hospitals; - Municipal institutions in the province; - Shop, saloon, tavern, auctioneer, and other licenses in order to raise revenue for provincial, local, or municipal purposes; - Local works and undertakings other than such as are of the following classes (a) lines of steam or other ships, railways, canals, telegraphs, and other works and undertakings connecting the province with any other or others of the provinces, or extending beyond the limits of the province; (b) lines of steam ships between the province and any British or foreign company; (c) such works, as although wholly situated within the province, are before or after their execution declared by the Parliament of Canada to be for the general advantage of Canada or for the advantage of two or more of the provinces; - The incorporation of companies with provincial objects; - The solemnization of marriage in the province; - Property and civil rights in the province; - The administration of justice in the province, including the constitution, maintenance and organization of provincial courts, both of civil and criminal jurisdiction, and including the procedure in civil matters in those courts; - The imposition of punishment by fine, penalty, or imprisonment for enforcing any law of the province made in relation to any matter coming within any of the abovementioned classes; - Generally all matters of a merely local or private nature in the province; - Non-renewable natural resources, forestry resources and electrical energy in relation to specific activities and under certain conditions (see Article 92A for further details); - Education, according to certain provisions (see Article 93); - Laws in relation to agriculture and immigration, as long as these are not repugnant to any act of the Parliament of Canada (concurrent authority in these areas with federal government).

Source: The Constitution Acts 1867 to 1982. Viewed at: http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/Const/Const_index.html.

Table AII.2
Selected foreign ownership restrictions by sector, 2010

Sector	Level of government (legal base)	Limitation
Fishing	Federal (Fisheries Act)	Only Canadians or Canadian-controlled corporations are permitted to obtain fishing licences. Canadian fish-processing companies that have more than 49% foreign ownership are not permitted to hold commercial fishing licences.
Mining	Federal (Non Resident Ownership Policy in the Uranium Mining Sector)	Foreign ownership of a uranium mining property is limited to 49%; it may be higher if the property is controlled by Canadians (this restriction applies at the production stage, and not at the exploration and development stages).
Air transport	Federal (Canada Transportation Act)	Foreign ownership of an airline is limited to 25%.
Book publishing and distribution	Federal (Investment Canada Act and supplementary policy guidelines)	Foreign investment in new businesses is limited to Canadian-controlled joint ventures. Foreign acquisition of existing Canadian-controlled businesses is allowed only if: (a) the business is in clear financial distress; and (b) Canadians have had full and fair opportunity to purchase.
Periodical publishing	Federal (Investment Canada Act and supplementary policy guidelines)	Foreign acquisitions of Canadian-owned and Canadian-controlled periodical publishing businesses are not permitted. Foreign investments in the periodical publishing sector, including investments to establish or, directly or indirectly, acquire foreign businesses to produce and sell periodicals in Canada and to access the Canadian advertising services market are allowed if a commitment to the production of majority Canadian editorial content is taken.
Broadcasting	Federal (Broadcasting Act, Direction to the CRTC (Ineligibility of Non-Canadians))	Foreign ownership of a broadcasting programming and distribution undertaking is limited to 20% of voting shares (maximum 33.3% in the case of a parent corporation).
Film distribution	Federal (Investment Canada Act and supplementary policy guidelines)	Foreign acquisition of a Canadian-controlled distributor is not allowed. Foreign investment in new distribution businesses is permissible only for importation and distribution of proprietary products (the importer owns world rights or is a major investor). Direct or indirect acquisition of foreign distribution businesses in Canada by foreign-owned companies is permissible only if the investor undertakes to reinvest a portion of its Canadian earnings "in accordance with national and cultural policies".
Telecommunications	Federal (Telecommunications Act)	Foreign ownership of Canadian common carriers (terrestrial only) is limited to 20% direct, and 33 ¹ / ₃ % indirect (46.7% combined direct and indirect). There are no restrictions on foreign ownership of non-voting shares. The restrictions do not apply to the ownership or operation of international maritime submarine cables, earth stations that provide telecommunications by means of satellite and, since July 2010, satellites.

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on information provided by the Government of Canada.

Table AII.3

Involvement in the WTO dispute settlement mechanism, 2007-10^a

Subject of dispute	Against/raised by (WTO document series)	Request for consultations	Panel established	Panel report circulated	AB report circulated	Other developments
As a respondent						
Certain measures affecting the renewable energy sector	Canada/Japan (WT/DS412/...)	13.09.2010	No	n.a.	n.a.	None
Tax exemptions and reductions for wine and beer	Canada/EC (WT/DS354)	29.11.06	No	No	No	Mutually agreed solution (23.12.08)
Provisional anti-dumping and countervailing duties on unprocessed grain corn	Canada/ United States (WT/DS338/...)	17.03.06	No	n.a.	n.a.	None
Retaliatory measures in EC hormones dispute	Canada/EC (WT/DS321/...)	08.11.04	17.02.05	31.03.08	16.10.08	None
Export credits and loan guarantees for regional aircraft	Canada/Brazil (WT/DS222/...)	22.01.01	12.03.01	28.01.02	No	Recourse to Article 22.6 Arbitration Report (17.02.03)
As a complainant						
Measures prohibiting the importation and marketing of seal products	EC/Canada (WT/DS400/...)	02.11.09	No	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Measures affecting the importation of bovine meat and meat products from Canada	Korea/Canada (WT/DS391/...)	09.04.09	31.08.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Certain country of origin labelling requirements	United States/Canada (WT/DS384/...)	01.12.08	19.11.09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Measures affecting financial information services and foreign financial information suppliers	China/Canada (WT/DS378/...)	20.06.08	No	n.a.	n.a.	Mutually agreed solution (04.12.08)
Certain measures prohibiting the sale and marketing of seal products	EC/Canada (WT/DS369/...)	25.09.07	No	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Subsidies and other domestic support for corn and other agricultural products	United States/Canada (WT/DS357/...)	08.01.07	17.12.07	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Measures affecting imports of auto parts	China/Canada (WT/DS342/...)	13.04.06	26.10.06	18.07.08	15.12.08	None
Determination of the U.S. International Trade Commission in its investigation on hard red spring wheat from Canada	United States/ Canada (WT/DS310/...)	08.04.04	No (deferred)	n.a.	n.a.	None

Table AII.3 (cont'd)

Subject of dispute	Against/raised by (WTO document series)	Request for consultations	Panel established	Panel report circulated	AB report circulated	Other developments
Measures affecting the approval and marketing of biotech products	EC/Canada (WT/DS292/...)	13.05.03	29.08.03	29.09.06	n.a.	Mutually agreed solution (15.07.09)
US Continued Dumping and Subsidy Offset Act of 2000	United States/ Canada (WT/DS234/...)	21.05.01	10.09.01	16.09.02	16.01.03	None

n.a. Not applicable.

a October unless otherwise specified.

Source: WTO Secretariat

Table AII.4
Notifications to the WTO, January 2006 to October 2010

Legal provision	Description of requirement	Frequency	WTO document (most recent or series)
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994			
Article XXIV.7	Customs unions and free-trade areas	Ad hoc	WT/REG270/N/1, 4 August 2009; WT/REG271/N/1, 6 August 2009.
Understanding on the Interpretation of Article XVII of the GATT 1994 (State Trading)			
Article XVII:4(a)	State-trading activities	Annual	G/STR/N/13/CAN, 6 August 2010
Agreement on Agriculture			
Article 5.7 and 18.2	Special safeguard	Annual	G/AG/N/CAN/76, 2 March 2009
Articles 10 and 18.2	Export subsidies	Annual	G/AG/N/CAN/80, 25 May 2010
Article 12.1(b)	New export restrictions	Ad hoc	No notification made
Article 16.2	Possible negative effects of the reform programme on least-developed and net food-importing countries	Annual	G/AG/N/CAN/72, 24 November 2008
Article 18.2	Imports under tariff quotas	Annual	G/AG/N/CAN/79, 4 August 2009
Articles 18.2 and 18.3	Domestic support	Annual and ad hoc	G/AG/N/CAN/73, 27 February 2009 (Table DS:2) and G/AG/N/CAN/71, 25 January 2008 (Table DS:1)
Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures			
Article 7 and Annex B	Proposed SPS regulations (including proposed or emergency measures)	Ad hoc	(See Table III.12)
Annex B, paragraph 3	Enquiry point	Once, then changes	G/SPS/ENQ/25, 15 October 2009
Annex B, par. 10	National notification authority	Once, then changes	G/SPS/NNA/15, 15 October 2009
Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade			
Articles 2, 3, 5 and 7	Proposed and adopted technical regulations	Before or immediately after the measure is taken.	142 notifications (including revisions)(http://tbtims.wto.org)
Article 10.1 and 10.3	Enquiry point	Once, then changes	G/TBT/ENQ/137, 15 June 2010
Article 15.2	Implementation and administration measures	Once, then changes	No new notification
Paragraph J, Code of Good Practice for the Preparation, Adoption and Application of Standards	Work programme of bodies that have accepted the Code	Biannual	No new notification
Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures (TRIMs)			
Article 5.1	TRIMs not in conformity with the provisions of the Agreement	Once	No notification made
Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the GATT 1994 (Anti-Dumping)			
Article 16.4	Anti-dumping actions taken over the past six months	Biannual	G/ADP/N/202/CAN, 22 September 2010
Article 16.5	Investigating authority	Once, then changes	No new notification
Article 18.5	Laws and regulations	Once, then changes	No new notification
Agreement on Implementation of Article VII of the GATT 1994 (Agreement on Customs Valuation)			
Article 22.2	Legislation	Once, then changes	No new notification
Decision of the Committee on CV (12.5.95)	Responses to the checklist of issues	Once	No new notification
Agreement on Preshipment Inspection			
Article 5	Laws or regulations notified	Once, then changes	No new notification

Table AII.4 (cont'd)

Legal provision	Description of requirement	Frequency	WTO document (most recent or series)
Agreement on Rules of Origin			
Article 5.1	Rules, judicial decisions	Once	No new notification
Article 5.2	Changes in non-preferential rules of origin	Ad hoc	No new notification
Annex II	Preferential and non-preferential rules of origin	Once, then changes	No new notification
Agreement on Import Licensing Procedures			
Articles 1.4(a), 8.2(b)	Laws and regulations.	Once, then changes	G/LIC/N/1/CAN/2, 10 June 2009
Article 5	Import licensing procedures	Ad hoc	No notification made
Article 7.3	Questionnaire	Annual	G/LIC/N/3/CAN/9, 18 October 2010
Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures			
Article 25.1	Article XVI:1 of the GATT 1994 and Article 25 of the SCM Agreement.	Full notifications every three years; annual updating	G/SCM/N/186/CAN, 9 September 2009
Article 25.11	Countervailing duties applied over the past six months	Biannual	G/SCM/N/212/CAN, 22 September 2010
Article 25.12	Investigating authority, domestic investigation procedures .	Once	No new notification
Article 32.6	Laws and regulations	Once, then changes	No new notification
Agreement on Safeguards			
Article 12.6	Laws and regulations	Once, then changes	No new notification
Article 12.1(a)	Initiation of an investigation	Ad hoc	No notification made
Article 12.1(b)	Finding	Ad hoc	No notification made
Decision of the Committee on Safeguards of 6 November 1995	Termination	Ad hoc	No notification made
General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS)			
Article III:3	Legislation	Ad hoc	No notification made
Article III.4 and IV.2	Enquiry and contact point	Once, then changes	S/ENQ/78/Rev.11, 26 October 2009
Article V.7(a)	Economic integration agreements	Once only	S/C/N/508, 4 August 2009
Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)			
Article 63.2	Laws and regulations	Once, then changes	IP/N/1/CAN/3+4, 18 April 2008; IP/N/1/CAN/P/8, and IP/N/1/CAN/U/5, 21 April 2008; IP/N/1/CAN/T/1/Add.1, IP/N/1/CAN/E/1, and IP/N/1/CAN/2, 22 April 2008; IP/N/1/CAN/P/9, and IP/N/1/CAN/5, 21 October 2008
Article 69	Contact points	Once, then changes	IP/N/3/Rev.11/Add.1, 22 April 2010
TRIPS Council meeting of 22 to 25 July 1996	Contact points for TRIPS technical cooperation	Once, then changes	IP/N/7/Rev.3/Add.1, 29 April 2010
Decision of the Council for TRIPS of 21 November 1995.	Checklist of issues on enforcement	Once, then changes	No new notification
Agreement on Government procurement			
WTO document GPA/1, Annex 3	National threshold	Biannual	GPA/W/309/Add.2, 21 December 2009
Article XIX.5	Procurement statistics	Annual	GPA/94/Add.3, 12 June 2009

Source: WTO Secretariat.

Table AIII.1
Summary analysis of MFN tariff, 2010

Description	MFN			Coefficient of variation (CV)	Final bound average ^a (%)
	No. of lines	Average (%)	Range (%)		
Total	8,192	5.4	0 - 532.2	4.7	7.8
HS 01-24	1,295	20.7	0 - 313.5	2.9	21.7
HS 25-97	6,897	2.6	0 - 532.2	3.3	5.4
By WTO category					
WTO Agriculture	1,228	22.5	0 - 532.2	2.8	22.6
- Animals and products thereof	153	52.8	0 - 295.12	1.7	54.2
- Dairy products	37	237.3	1.5 - 313.5	0.3	237.4
- Coffee and tea, cocoa, sugar etc.	302	19.9	0 - 287.3	2.8	21.6
- Cut flowers, plants ^b	43	2.5	0 - 16	1.7	2.3
- Fruit and vegetables	303	4.7	0 - 19	1.1	5.0
- Grains	17	14.2	0 - 94.5	2.1	15.5
- Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products	91	6.6	0 - 218	3.6	7.0
- Beverages and spirits	122	5.2	0 - 256	4.6	7.6
- Tobacco ^b	16	7.1	0 - 13	0.5	7.0
- Other agricultural products n.e.s.	144	10.8	0 - 532.2	5.2	8.4
WTO Non-agriculture (incl. petroleum)	6,964	2.5	0 - 25	1.9	5.3
- WTO Non-agriculture (excl. petroleum)	6,947	2.5	0 - 25	1.9	5.3
- Fish and fishery products	148	1.4	0 - 11	1.8	1.6
- Mineral products, precious stones and precious metals	396	1.4	0 - 15.5	2.0	3.1
- Metals	891	0.9	0 - 11	2.6	2.7
- Chemicals and photographic supplies	1,263	1.0	0 - 24	2.4	4.6
- Leather, rubber, footwear and travel goods	360	3.9	0 - 20	1.6	7.4
- Wood, pulp, paper and furniture	330	1.4	0 - 15.5	2.2	1.7
- Textile and clothing	1,556	5.6	0 - 18	1.2	11.9
- Transport equipment	221	5.6	0 - 25	1.2	5.8
- Non-electric machinery	719	0.6	0 - 9	3.2	3.5
- Electric machinery	465	1.3	0 - 9	2.0	4.4
- Non-agriculture articles n.e.s.	598	3.0	0 - 18	1.3	3.9
- Petroleum	17	0.6	0 - 5	2.8	6.8
By ISIC sector^c					
Agriculture and fisheries	423	7.1	0 - 292.5	4.5	7.4
Mining	105	0.2	0 - 12.5	6.8	1.6
Manufacturing	7,663	5.4	0 - 532.2	4.7	7.9
By HS section					
01 Live animals & products	283	53.2	0 - 313.5	1.8	56.4
02 Vegetable products	427	4.8	0 - 94.5	2.1	4.9
03 Fats & oils	63	9.5	0 - 218	3.0	10.2
04 Prepared food etc.	522	17.3	0 - 295.12	3.0	19.4
05 Minerals	174	0.3	0 - 12.5	5.5	2.2
06 Chemical & products	1,120	1.8	0 - 532.2	10.4	4.8
07 Plastics & rubber	381	1.9	0 - 15.5	1.7	6.1
08 Hides & skins	183	1.8	0 - 15.5	2.2	5.4
09 Wood & articles	136	2.5	0 - 11	1.3	3.8
10 Pulp, paper etc.	177	0.0	0 - 0	...	0.0
11 Textile & articles	1,504	5.5	0 - 18	1.3	11.9
12 Footwear, headgear	99	11.1	0 - 20	0.7	12.0
13 Articles of stone	195	1.9	0 - 15.5	1.6	4.3
14 Precious stones, etc.	65	1.6	0 - 8.5	1.9	3.2
15 Base metals & products	883	1.1	0 - 11	2.4	2.9
16 Machinery	1,191	0.8	0 - 9	2.6	3.7

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

Description	MFN				Final bound average ^a (%)
	No. of lines	Average (%)	Range (%)	Coefficient of variation (CV)	
17 Transport equipment	237	5.5	0 - 25	1.2	5.6
18 Precision equipment	324	1.6	0 - 14	1.9	2.9
19 Arms and ammunition	31	3.8	0 - 7.5	0.7	5.0
20 Miscellaneous manufacturing	188	5.6	0 - 18	0.8	6.0
21 Works of art, etc.	9	1.4	0 - 7	2.0	1.6
By stage of processing					
First stage of processing	789	4.5	0 - 292.5	5.8	5.1
Semi-processed products	2,917	1.2	0 - 270	5.0	5.3
Fully-processed products	4,486	8.3	0 - 532.2	3.9	9.7

- a Bound rates are provided in HS2002 classification and applied rates in HS2007; therefore there may be a difference between the number of lines included in the calculation.
- b The bound and applied tariff rates are not comparable because of the differences in their nomenclatures; the number of lines is different.
- c ISIC (Rev.2) classification, excluding electricity (1 line).

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates, based on data provided by the Canadian authorities.

Table AIII.2
Tariff averages for preferential agreements in force as of February 2007

%

Description	MFN	U.S.	Mexico	Chile	Israel	Costa Rica	Australia	New Zealand
Total	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.2	2.9	5.2	5.2
HS 01-24	20.7	16.2	16.4	16.0	19.8	16.5	20.4	20.4
HS 25-97	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.4	2.4
By WTO category								
WTO Agriculture	22.5	17.7	17.9	17.5	21.3	18.0	22.3	22.2
- Animals and products thereof	52.8	49.5	50.8	49.7	52.8	50.5	52.3	52.2
- Dairy products	237.3	236.9	237.3	236.9	237.3	236.9	237.3	237.3
- Coffee and tea, cocoa, sugar etc.	19.9	13.0	13.8	13.0	17.7	13.5	19.6	19.6
- Cut flowers, plants	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
- Fruit and vegetables	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	4.4	0.8
- Grains	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	0.0	14.2	14.2
- Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products	6.6	3.2	0.0	0.0	6.6	2.4	6.3	6.3
- Beverages and spirits	5.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.8	2.1	5.2	5.2
- Tobacco	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	7.1	7.1
- Other agricultural products n.e.s.	10.8	6.3	6.3	6.3	8.4	6.3	10.7	10.7
WTO Non-agriculture (incl. petroleum)	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	2.2
- WTO Non-agriculture (excl. petroleum)	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	2.2
- Fish and fishery products	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.2
- Mineral products, precious stones and precious metals	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.3
- Metals	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
- Chemicals and photographic supplies	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
- Leather, rubber, footwear and travel goods	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.0	3.0
- Wood, pulp, paper and furniture	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.4
- Textile and clothing	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.0	5.0
- Transport equipment	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	5.2
- Non-electric machinery	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
- Electric machinery	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
- Non-agriculture articles n.e.s.	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.9	2.9
- Petroleum	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
By ISIC sector^a								
Agriculture and fisheries	7.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	6.6	4.3	6.9	6.9
Mining	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.8	5.2	5.1
By HS section								
01 Live animals & products	53.2	51.9	52.3	51.9	53.2	52.4	53.1	53.1
02 Vegetable products	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	4.4	4.4
03 Fats & oils	9.5	4.6	0.0	0.0	9.5	3.5	9.2	9.2
04 Prepared food etc.	17.3	11.7	12.3	11.7	15.7	11.9	17.0	16.9
05 Minerals	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
06 Chemical & products	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.7
07 Plastics & rubber	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.9
08 Hides & skins	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.5
09 Wood & articles	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
10 Pulp, paper etc.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 Textile & articles	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.9	4.9
12 Footwear, headgear	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	8.1	8.1
13 Articles of stone	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.7
14 Precious stones, etc.	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
15 Base metals & products	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0

AIII.2 (cont'd)

Description	MFN	U.S.	Mexico	Chile	Israel	Costa Rica	Australia	New Zealand
16 Machinery	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
17 Transport equipment	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	5.1
18 Precision equipment	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
19 Arms and ammunition	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.4
20 Miscellaneous manufacturing	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	5.3	5.3
21 Works of art, etc.	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4
By stage of processing								
First stage of processing	4.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.1	2.8	4.3	4.3
Semi-processed products	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2
Fully-processed products	8.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.6	7.9	7.9

a ISIC (Rev.2) classification, excluding electricity (1 line).

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates, based on data provided by the Canadian authorities.

Table AIII.3
Tariff averages for preferential agreements implemented since February 2007

%

Description	MFN	EFTA			Peru
		Iceland	Norway	Switzerland and Liechtenstein	
Total	5.4	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.7
HS 01-24	20.7	18.3	19.8	19.8	16.4
HS 25-97	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
By WTO category					
WTO Agriculture	22.5	20.1	21.7	21.8	17.9
- Animals and products thereof	52.8	52.7	52.0	52.7	49.6
- Dairy products	237.3	237.3	237.3	237.3	237.2
- Coffee and tea, cocoa, sugar etc.	19.9	16.6	18.2	18.1	13.3
- Cut flowers, plants	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.5	0.4
- Fruit and vegetables	4.7	0.8	4.0	4.3	0.0
- Grains	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	0.0
- Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products	6.6	3.3	6.2	6.2	3.2
- Beverages and spirits	5.2	3.3	4.0	3.2	2.1
- Tobacco	7.1	0.0	7.1	7.1	0.0
- Other agricultural products n.e.s.	10.8	10.2	10.6	10.6	6.3
WTO Non-agriculture (incl. petroleum)	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
- WTO Non-agriculture (excl. petroleum)	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
- Fish and fishery products	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
- Mineral products, precious stones and precious metals	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Metals	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Chemicals and photographic supplies	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Leather, rubber, footwear and travel goods	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
- Wood, pulp, paper and furniture	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
- Textile and clothing	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
- Transport equipment	5.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5
- Non-electric machinery	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Electric machinery	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Non-agriculture articles n.e.s.	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Petroleum	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
By ISIC sector^a					
Agriculture and fisheries	7.1	5.6	6.9	7.1	4.3
Mining	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	5.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.7
By HS section					
01 Live animals & products	53.2	53.0	52.8	53.0	51.9
02 Vegetable products	4.8	2.5	4.6	4.8	0.0
03 Fats & oils	9.5	4.7	8.7	8.7	4.6
04 Prepared food etc.	17.3	14.0	15.4	15.3	11.9
05 Minerals	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
06 Chemical & products	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6
07 Plastics & rubber	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
08 Hides & skins	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
09 Wood & articles	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10 Pulp, paper etc.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 Textile & articles	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12 Footwear, headgear	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
13 Articles of stone	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
14 Precious stones, etc.	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 Base metals & products	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 Machinery	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 Transport equipment	5.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
18 Precision equipment	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 Arms and ammunition	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 Miscellaneous manufacturing	5.6	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.2
21 Works of art, etc.	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0

AIII.3 (cont'd)

Description	MFN	EFTA			Peru
		Iceland	Norway	Switzerland and Liechtenstein	
By stage of processing					
First stage of processing	4.5	3.5	4.2	4.3	2.8
Semi-processed products	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
Fully-processed products	8.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5

a ISIC (Rev.2) classification, excluding electricity (1 line).

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates, based on data provided by the Canadian authorities.

Table AIII.4

Non-reciprocal tariff preferences granted by Canada

%

Description	MFN	GPT	LDCs	Commonwealth Caribbean countries
Total	5.4	4.8	2.6	4.0
HS 01-24	20.7	19.9	16.0	17.3
HS 25-97	2.6	2.0	0.1	1.5
By WTO category				
WTO Agriculture	22.5	21.7	17.7	19.0
- Animals and products thereof	52.8	52.2	49.5	49.5
- Dairy products	237.3	237.3	236.9	236.9
- Coffee and tea, cocoa, sugar etc.	19.9	18.6	13.0	16.1
- Cut flowers, plants	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.0
- Fruit and vegetables	4.7	4.0	0.0	0.0
- Grains	14.2	14.2	0.0	12.9
- Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products	6.6	5.2	0.0	3.2
- Beverages and spirits	5.2	4.6	2.1	2.1
- Tobacco	7.1	4.3	0.0	0.0
- Other agricultural products n.e.s.	10.8	10.2	8.2	9.8
WTO Non-agriculture (incl. petroleum)	2.5	1.8	0.0	1.3
- WTO Non-agriculture (excl. petroleum)	2.5	1.8	0.0	1.3
- Fish and fishery products	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
- Mineral products, precious stones and precious metals	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
- Metals	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
- Chemicals and photographic supplies	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
- Leather, rubber, footwear and travel goods	3.9	3.1	0.0	2.2
- Wood, pulp, paper and furniture	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
- Textile and clothing	5.6	5.2	0.0	5.4
- Transport equipment	5.6	4.4	0.0	0.0
- Non-electric machinery	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
- Electric machinery	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
- Non-agriculture articles n.e.s.	3.0	1.2	0.0	0.1
- Petroleum	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
By ISIC sector^a				
Agriculture and fisheries	7.1	6.4	4.3	4.8
Mining	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	5.4	4.7	2.6	4.0
By HS section				
01 Live animals & products	53.2	53.0	51.9	51.9
02 Vegetable products	4.8	4.0	0.0	1.8
03 Fats & oils	9.5	7.5	0.0	4.6
04 Prepared food etc.	17.3	16.3	11.7	12.8
05 Minerals	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
06 Chemical & products	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.9
07 Plastics & rubber	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
08 Hides & skins	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.0
09 Wood & articles	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
10 Pulp, paper etc.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 Textile & articles	5.5	5.2	0.0	5.5
12 Footwear, headgear	11.1	9.0	0.0	10.0
13 Articles of stone	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
14 Precious stones, etc.	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
15 Base metals & products	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
16 Machinery	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
17 Transport equipment	5.5	4.2	0.0	0.0
18 Precision equipment	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
19 Arms and ammunition	3.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
20 Miscellaneous manufacturing	5.6	3.2	0.0	0.0
21 Works of art, etc.	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
By stage of processing				
First stage of processing	4.5	4.0	2.8	3.1
Semi-processed products	1.2	1.1	0.1	1.0
Fully-processed products	8.3	7.2	4.3	6.1

a ISIC (Rev.2) classification, excluding electricity (1 line).

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates, based on data provided by the Canadian authorities.

Table AIII.5
Canadian participation in conformity assessment agreements, 2011

Signatories	Instrument type	Coverage
Standards Council of Canada (SCC) and American National Standards Institute (ANSI) (United States)	Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) – 1991	Cooperation in the harmonization of standardization and conformity assessment activities
SCC and American Society for Quality National Accreditation Board (ANAB, United States), Joint Accreditation System of Australia and New Zealand (JAS-ANZ), the Japan Accreditation Board for Conformity Assessment, and Entidad Mexicana de Acreditación (Mexico)	Mutual Cooperative Accreditation Arrangement (MCAA) - 2005	Recognition of quality and environmental management systems assessment and accreditation results
SCC and Standardization Administration of China (SAC)	Cooperation Agreement - 2005	Exchange of information on standards development and conformity assessment
SCC and other Inter-American Accreditation Cooperation (IAAC) bodies	Multilateral Recognition Arrangement (MRA) - 2002	Mutual recognition of laboratory, quality management system, and certification procedures
SCC and other International Accreditation Forum (IAF) bodies	MRA – 1998	Recognition of quality management system, environmental management system, and product certification body accreditations
SCC and other International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation (ILAC) bodies	MRA – 2000	Recognition of laboratory accreditations
SCC and other Asia-Pacific Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation (APLAC) bodies	MRA – 2000	Recognition of laboratory accreditations
Canada, Mexico, and the United States (all three as part of the North American Calibration Committee – NACC)	MoU – 2001	Promotion of the harmonization of laboratory accreditation systems and development of mutual confidence in measurements of accredited laboratories
National Research Council (Canada), Centro Nacional de Metrología (Mexico), and National Institute of Standards and Technology (all three as part of the North American Metrology Co-operation - NORAMET)	MRA – 1999	Technical cooperation on the methodologies and application of metrological activities
SCC and Occupational Health and Safety Administration (OSHA, United States)	Cooperation Arrangement - 1997	Information exchange, participation in assessments, and policy and procedure harmonization
SCC and other Pacific Accreditation Cooperation (PAC) bodies	MRA – 1998	Recognition of quality management system, environmental management system, and product certification body accreditations
Canada and other APEC members	MRA	Product certification procedures and results for terminal equipment, radio equipment, EMC and electrical safety
Canada and EFTA members	MRA ^a	Telecoms, EMC, recreational craft, medical devices (not implemented), electrical safety (not implemented), GMP-Pharma
Canada and European Community	MRA ^a	Telecoms, EMC, recreational craft, medical devices (not implemented), electrical safety (not implemented), GMP-Pharma
Canada and Switzerland	MRA ^a	Telecoms, EMC, medical devices (not implemented), electrical safety (not implemented), GMP-Pharma
Canada and other members of the Inter-American Telecommunication Commission (CITEL)	MRA	Product certification procedures and results for terminal equipment, radio equipment, EMC and electrical safety
Canada and Australia	MRA	Certification and acceptance of certificates of good manufacturing practice of manufacturers of medicinal products

^a Legally binding.

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on information provided by the Canadian authorities.

Table AIII.6

Laws, regulations, agreements and policies directly affecting government procurement in Canada

Legislation/policy	Source
Federal government level	
Financial Administration Act	http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/showtdm/cs/F-11
Government Contracts Regulations	http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/showtdm/cr/SOR-87-402/?showtoc=&instrumentnumber=SOR-87-402
Treasury Board Contracting Policy	http://www.tbs-sct.gc.ca/pubs_pol/dcgpubs/Contracting/contractingpol_e.asp
Treasury Board Common Services Policy	http://www.tbs-sct.gc.ca/pubs_pol/dcgpubs/TB_93/csp-psc_e.asp
Treasury Board Project Approval Policy	http://www.tbs-sct.gc.ca/pubs_pol/dcgpubs/tbm_122/chap2-1_e.asp
Treasury Board Policy on Investment Planning	http://www.tbs-sct.gc.ca/pubs_pol/dcgpubs/TBM_122/ipaas-piasa_e.asp
Treasury Board Policy on the Management of Projects	http://www.tbs-sct.gc.ca/pubs_pol/dcgpubs/TBM_122/mp-gp_e.asp
Federal Accountability Act	http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/showtdm/cs/F-5.5
Department of Public Works and Government Services Act	http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/showtdm/cs/P-38
Canadian International Trade Tribunal Act	http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/showtdm/cs/C-18.3
Canadian International Trade Tribunal Procurement Inquiry Regulations	http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/showtdm/cr/SOR-93-602/?showtoc=&instrumentnumber=SOR-93-602
Comprehensive Land Claim Agreements	http://www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/al/lc/ccl/index-eng.asp
Competition Act	http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/showtdm/cs/C-34
Provincial/territorial level	
Alberta	
- BC Alberta Trade, Investment and Labour Mobility Agreement (TILMA), Article 14	http://www.tilma.ca/pdf/TILMA_Agreement_April2009.pdf
- BC-Alberta-Saskatchewan New West Partnership Trade Agreement (NWPTA), (Article 14.)	http://www.newwestpartnershiptrade.ca/pdf/NewWestPartnershipTradeAgreement.pdf
- The Government Organization Act: (Schedule 11)	http://www.qp.alberta.ca/documents/Acts/g10.pdf
- The Direct Purchase Regulation (210/1998)	http://www.qp.alberta.ca/documents/Regs/1998_210.pdf
British Columbia	
- Procurement Services Act	http://www.bclaws.ca/EPLibraries/bclaws_new/document/ID/freeside/00_03022_01
- Financial Administration Act	http://www.bclaws.ca/EPLibraries/bclaws_new/document/ID/freeside/00_96138_01
Manitoba	
- Government Purchases Act	http://web2.gov.mb.ca/laws/statutes/ccsm/g090e.php
- The Highways and Transportation Act	http://web2.gov.mb.ca/laws/statutes/ccsm/h040e.php
- The Public Works Act	http://web2.gov.mb.ca/laws/statutes/ccsm/p300e.php
- The Public Printing Act	http://web2.gov.mb.ca/laws/statutes/ccsm/p240e.php
New Brunswick	
- Public Purchasing Act	http://www.gnb.ca/0062/PDF-acts/p-23-1.pdf
- Public Purchasing Regulation	http://www.gnb.ca/0062/regs/p-23-1reg.htm
- Crown Construction Contracts Act:	http://www.gnb.ca/0062/PDF-acts/c-36.pdf
- Crown Construction Regulations:	http://www.gnb.ca/0062/regs/c-36reg.htm
- Atlantic Procurement Agreement	http://www.cap-cpma.ca/images/pdf/eng/Procurement%20Agreement%20English.pdf
- Agreement on the opening of procurement for New Brunswick and Québec/ Accord de libéralisation des marchés du Québec et du Nouveau Brunswick	http://www.gnb.ca/0099/tenders/Procurement/2008OC-NBprocurement-e.pdf(eng) http://www.gnb.ca/0099/tenders/Procurement/2008OC-NBprocurement-f.pdf(fr)

Table AIII.6 (cont'd)

Legislation/policy	Source
Newfoundland and Labrador	
- Public Tender Act (Chapter P-45)	http://assembly.nl.ca/Legislation/sr/statutes/p45.htm
- Public Tender Regulations under the Public Tender Act	http://www.assembly.nl.ca/legislation/sr/regulations/rc980103.htm
- Government Purchasing Agency Act (Chapter G-6.1)	http://assembly.nl.ca/Legislation/sr/statutes/g06-1.htm
- Intergovernmental Joint Purchasing Act (Chapter I-19.1)	http://assembly.nl.ca/Legislation/sr/statutes/I19-1.htm
- Atlantic Procurement Agreement	http://www.cap-cpma.ca/images/pdf/eng/Procurement%20Agreement%20English.pdf
Northwest Territories	No information was provided
Nova Scotia	
- Nova Scotia Procurement policy	http://www.gov.ns.ca/tenders
- Atlantic Procurement Agreement	http://www.cap-cpma.ca/images/pdf/eng/Procurement%20Agreement%20English.pdf
Nunavut	No information was provided
Ontario	
- Management Board of Cabinet (MBC) Procurement Directive (this directive is not legislated, and is subject to a number of laws and regulations)	http://www.toronto.ca/inquiry/inquiry_site/cd/gg/add_pdf/77/Procurement/Electronic_Documents/Ontario_Govt/MBS/gsprocd_-_Apr_25-03.pdf
Prince Edward Island	
- Public Purchasing Act and Regulations	http://www.gov.pe.ca/law/statutes/pdf/p-32.pdf
- Atlantic Procurement Agreement	http://www.cap-cpma.ca/images/pdf/eng/Procurement%20Agreement%20English.pdf
Quebec	
- Loi sur les contrats des organismes publics (L.R.Q., c. C-65.1)	http://www2.publicationsduquebec.gouv.qc.ca/dynamicSearch/telecharge.php?type=2&file=/C_65_1/C65_1.html
- Règlement sur les contrats d'approvisionnement des organismes publics (c. C-65.1, r. 2)	http://www2.publicationsduquebec.gouv.qc.ca/dynamicSearch/telecharge.php?type=3&file=/C_65_1/C65_1R2.HTM
- Règlement sur les contrats de services des organismes publics (c. C-65.1, r. 4)	http://www2.publicationsduquebec.gouv.qc.ca/dynamicSearch/telecharge.php?type=3&file=/C_65_1/C65_1R4.HTM
- Règlement sur les contrats de travaux de construction des organismes publics (c. C-65.1, r. 5)	http://www2.publicationsduquebec.gouv.qc.ca/dynamicSearch/telecharge.php?type=3&file=/C_65_1/C65_1R5.HTM
Saskatchewan	
- The Purchasing Act, 2004 (An Act respecting Government Purchases)	http://www.publications.gov.sk.ca/details.cfm?p=9882&cl=5
- The Purchasing Regulations (under The Purchasing Act and The Regulations Act, 1995)	http://www.publications.gov.sk.ca/details.cfm?p=9885&cl=5
- The Public Works and Services Act	http://www.qp.gov.sk.ca/documents/English/Statutes/Statutes/P46-1.pdf
- The Highways and Transportation Act, 1997	http://www.qp.gov.sk.ca/documents/English/Statutes/Statutes/H3-01.pdf
Yukon	
- Financial Administration Act	http://www.gov.yk.ca/legislation/acts/fiad.pdf
- Financial Administration Regulations (specifically the Contract Regulations 1995/60 and 1998/179)	http://www.gov.yk.ca/legislation/regs/oic1995_060.pdf and http://www.gov.yk.ca/legislation/regs/oic1998_179.pdf

Source: Sources as noted.

Table AIII.7

MFN tariff lines where AVEs could not be estimated, 2010^a

HS code	Product description (at the 4-digit level)	Duty rate
01051122	Live poultry, fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	238% but not less than 30.8¢ each
01059492	Live poultry, fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	238% but not less than \$1.25/kg
01059912	Live poultry, fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	154.5% but not less than \$1.60/kg
02071192	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	238% but not less than \$1.67/kg
02071292	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	238% but not less than \$1.67/kg
02071392	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	249% but not less than \$3.78/kg
02071393	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	249% but not less than \$6.74/kg
02071422	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	238% but not less than \$6.45/kg
02071492	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	249% but not less than \$3.78/kg
02071493	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	249% but not less than \$6.74/kg
02072412	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	154.5% but not less than \$2.11/kg
02072492	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	154.5% but not less than \$1.95/kg
02072592	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	154.5% but not less than \$1.95/kg
02072620	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	165% but not less than \$2.94/kg
02072630	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	165% but not less than \$4.82/kg
02072712	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	154.5% but not less than \$4.51/kg
02072792	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	165% but not less than \$2.94/kg
02072793	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05	165% but not less than \$4.82/kg
02090022	Pig fat, free of lean meat, and poultry fat	249% but not less than \$6.74/kg
02090024	Pig fat, free of lean meat, and poultry fat	165% but not less than \$4.82/kg
02109912	Meat and edible meat offal, salted, in brine, dried or smoked	249% but not less than \$5.81/kg
02109913	Meat and edible meat offal, salted, in brine, dried or smoked	249% but not less than \$10.36/kg
02109915	Meat and edible meat offal, salted, in brine, dried or smoked	165% but not less than \$3.67/kg
02109916	Meat and edible meat offal, salted, in brine, dried or smoked	165% but not less than \$6.03/kg
04011020	Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar	241% but not less than \$34.50/hl
04012020	Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar	241% but not less than \$34.50/hl
04013020	Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar	292.5% but not less than \$2.48/kg
04021020	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar	201.5% but not less than \$2.01/kg
04022112	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar	243% but not less than \$2.82/kg
04022122	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar	295.5% but not less than \$4.29/kg
04022912	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar	243% but not less than \$2.82/kg
04022922	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar	295.5% but not less than \$4.29/kg
04029120	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar	259% but not less than 78.9¢/kg
04029920	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar	255% but not less than 95.1¢/kg
04031020	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, yogurt	237.5% but not less than 46.6¢/kg
04039012	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, yogurt	208% but not less than \$2.07/kg
04039092	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, yogurt	216.5% but not less than \$2.15/kg
04041022	Whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar	208% but not less than \$2.07/kg
04049020	Whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar	270% but not less than \$3.15/kg
04051020	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk; dairy spreads	298.5% but not less than \$4.00/kg
04052020	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk; dairy spreads	274.5% but not less than \$2.88/kg
04059020	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk; dairy spreads	313.5% but not less than \$5.12/kg
04061020	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$4.52/kg
04062012	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$3.58/kg
04062092	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$5.11/kg
04063020	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$4.34/kg
04064020	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$5.33/kg
04069012	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$3.53/kg
04069022	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$5.78/kg
04069032	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$5.50/kg
04069042	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$4.23/kg
04069052	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$5.08/kg
04069062	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$3.53/kg
04069072	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$4.34/kg
04069082	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$5.26/kg
04069092	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$4.34/kg

Table AIII.7 (cont'd)

HS code	Product description (at the 4-digit level)	Duty rate
04069094	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$5.08/kg
04069096	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$5.15/kg
04069099	Cheese and curd	245.5% but not less than \$3.53/kg
04070012	Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked	238% but not less than \$2.91/dozen
04070019	Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked	163.5% but not less than 79.9¢/dozen
04081120	Birds' eggs, not in shell, and egg yolks, fresh, dried, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water	\$6.12/kg
07020011	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	1.41¢/kg but not less than 9.5%
07020019	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	1.41¢/kg but not less than 9.5%
07020021	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	4.68¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
07020091	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	4.68¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
07031010	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled	4.23¢/kg but not less than 9.5%
07031021	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled	2.12¢/kg but not less than 9.5%
07031031	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled	4.68¢/kg but not less than 10.5%
07031041	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled	2.81¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
07031091	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled	2.81¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
07041011	Cabbages, cauliflowers, etc., fresh or chilled	1.88¢/kg but not less than 4% plus 4%
07041012	Cabbages, cauliflowers, etc., fresh or chilled	1.88¢/kg but not less than 4%
07042011	Cabbages, cauliflowers, etc., fresh or chilled	5.62¢/kg but not less than 10.5% plus 4%
07042012	Cabbages, cauliflowers, etc., fresh or chilled	5.62¢/kg but not less than 10.5%
07049010	Cabbages, cauliflowers, etc., fresh or chilled	2.12¢/kg but not less than 6%
07049021	Cabbages, cauliflowers, etc., fresh or chilled	4.68¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
07049031	Cabbages, cauliflowers, etc., fresh or chilled	2.35¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
07049041	Cabbages, cauliflowers, etc., fresh or chilled	2.35¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
07051111	Lettuce and chicory, fresh or chilled	2.35¢/kg but not less than 12.5% plus 4%
07051112	Lettuce and chicory, fresh or chilled	2.35¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
07051911	Lettuce and chicory, fresh or chilled	2.35¢/kg but not less than 12.5% plus 4%
07051912	Lettuce and chicory, fresh or chilled	2.35¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
07061011	Carrots, turnips, salad beetroot, salsify, etc., fresh or chilled	1.88¢/kg but not less than 4% plus 4%
07061012	Carrots, turnips, salad beetroot, salsify, etc., fresh or chilled	1.88¢/kg but not less than 4%
07061031	Carrots, turnips, salad beetroot, salsify, etc., fresh or chilled	0.94¢/kg plus 4%
07061032	Carrots, turnips, salad beetroot, salsify, etc., fresh or chilled	0.94¢/kg
07069010	Carrots, turnips, salad beetroot, salsify, etc., fresh or chilled	1.41¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
07069021	Carrots, turnips, salad beetroot, salsify, etc., fresh or chilled	1.88¢/kg but not less than 8.5% plus 4%
07069022	Carrots, turnips, salad beetroot, salsify, etc., fresh or chilled	1.88¢/kg but not less than 8.5%
07069051	Carrots, turnips, salad beetroot, salsify, etc., fresh or chilled	1.41¢/kg but not less than 6%
07070010	Cucumbers and gherkins, fresh or chilled	1.41¢/kg but not less than 6%
07070091	Cucumbers and gherkins, fresh or chilled	4.22¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
07081010	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	1.41¢/kg but not less than 6%
07081091	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	3.75¢/kg but not less than 8.5%
07082010	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	1.41¢/kg but not less than 6%
07082021	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	3.75¢/kg but not less than 8.5% plus 4%
07082022	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	3.75¢/kg but not less than 8.5%
07092010	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	5.51¢/kg but not less than 7.5%
07092091	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	10.31¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
07094011	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	3.75¢/kg but not less than 12.5% plus 4%
07094012	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	3.75¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
07095110	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	8.43¢/kg but not less than 8.5%
07095190	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	8.43¢/kg but not less than 8.5%
07095910	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	8.43¢/kg but not less than 8.5%
07095990	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	8.43¢/kg but not less than 8.5%
07096010	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	3.75¢/kg but not less than 8.5%
07099011	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	3.28¢/kg but not less than 8.5%
07099031	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	2.81¢/kg but not less than 12.5% plus 4%

Table AIII.7 (cont'd)

HS code	Product description (at the 4-digit level)	Duty rate
07099032	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	2.81¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
08061011	Grapes, fresh or dried.	1.41¢/kg
08082010	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	2.12¢/kg but not less than 8%
08082021	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	2.81¢/kg but not less than 10.5%
08091010	Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums and sloes, fresh	2.12¢/kg but not less than 8%
08091091	Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums and sloes, fresh	4.68¢/kg but not less than 10.5%
08092010	Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums and sloes, fresh	5.64¢/kg but not less than 8%
08092021	Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums and sloes, fresh	5.64¢/kg but not less than 8%
08092031	Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums and sloes, fresh	5.62¢/kg but not less than 8.5%
08093010	Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums and sloes, fresh	2.82¢/kg but not less than 8%
08093021	Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums and sloes, fresh	5.62¢/kg but not less than 10.5%
08094010	Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums and sloes, fresh	1.06¢/kg but not less than 8%
08094021	Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums and sloes, fresh	2.81¢/kg but not less than 10.5%
08094031	Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums and sloes, fresh	3.75¢/kg but not less than 10.5%
08101010	Other fruit, fresh	5.62¢/kg but not less than 8.5%
08101091	Other fruit, fresh	5.62¢/kg but not less than 8.5%
08111010	Fruit and nuts, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, frozen	5.62¢/kg but not less than 8.5%
08119010	Fruit and nuts, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, frozen	9.37¢/kg but not less than 12.5%
08121090	Fruit and nuts, provisionally preserved	9.37¢/kg but not less than 10.5%
08129020	Fruit and nuts, provisionally preserved	9.37¢/kg but not less than 14.5%
11032022	Cereal groats, meal and pellets	\$15.90/tonne plus 7%
15179022	Margarine; edible mixtures or preparations of this Chapter	218% but not less than \$2.47/kg
16023113	Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood	169.5% but not less than \$3.76/kg
16023194	Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood	165% but not less than \$3.67/kg
16023195	Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood	165% but not less than \$6.03/kg
16023213	Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood	253% but not less than \$5.91/kg
16023294	Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood	249% but not less than \$5.81/kg
16023295	Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood	249% but not less than \$10.36/kg
17019190	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	\$30.86/tonne
17019990	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	\$30.86/tonne
17029011	Other sugars, in solid form	\$11.99/tonne
17029012	Other sugars, in solid form	\$13.05/tonne
17029013	Other sugars, in solid form	\$13.26/tonne
17029014	Other sugars, in solid form	\$13.47/tonne
17029015	Other sugars, in solid form	\$13.69/tonne
17029016	Other sugars, in solid form	\$13.90/tonne
17029017	Other sugars, in solid form	\$14.11/tonne
17029018	Other sugars, in solid form	\$15.17/tonne
17029029	Other sugars, in solid form	2.12¢/kg
17029069	Other sugars, in solid form	\$26.67/tonne
17029089	Other sugars, in solid form	\$4.52/tonne
18062022	Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa	265% but not less than \$1.15/kg
18069012	Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa	265% but not less than \$1.15/kg
19012012	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, etc., not containing cocoa	246% but not less than \$2.85/kg
19012022	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, etc., not containing cocoa	244% but not less than \$2.83/kg
19019032	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, etc., not containing cocoa	267.5% but not less than \$1.16/kg
19019034	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, etc., not containing cocoa	250.5% but not less than \$2.91/kg
19019052	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, etc., not containing cocoa	267.5% but not less than \$1.16/kg
19019054	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, etc., not containing cocoa	250.5% but not less than \$2.91/kg
19042064	Prepared foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereals or cereal products	9.95¢/kg plus 6%

Table AIII.7 (cont'd)

HS code	Product description (at the 4-digit level)	Duty rate
20097910	Fruit juices and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit	9.35¢/litre but not less than 8.5%
21050092	Ice cream and other edible ice, whether or not containing cocoa	277% but not less than \$1.16/kg
21069032	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	212% but not less than \$2.11/kg
21069034	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	212% but not less than \$2.11/kg
21069094	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	274.5% but not less than \$2.88/kg
22029043	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar	256% but not less than \$36.67/hl
22060022	Other fermented beverages or mixtures, not elsewhere specified or included	7.74¢/litre
22060071	Other fermented beverages or mixtures, not elsewhere specified or included	12.95¢/litre
22060093	Other fermented beverages or mixtures, not elsewhere specified or included	12.28¢/litre of absolute ethyl alcohol
22089049	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol.	35.2¢/litre
23099032	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	205.5% but not less than \$1.64/kg
35040012	Peptones and their derivatives; other protein substances and their derivatives	270% but not less than \$3.15/kg

a No import recorded to estimate unit price value.

Source: WTO estimates, based on data provided by the Canadian authorities.

Table AIII.8

Main provincial and territorial tax credit programmes, 2010

Province	Provincial and territorial tax credit programmes
Newfoundland and Labrador	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Political Contribution Tax Credit; Direct Equity Tax Credit; Small Business Tax Credit; Manufacturing and Processing Profits Tax Credit Refundable Measures: Research and Development Tax Credit; Film and Video Industry Tax Credit; Resort Property Investment Tax Credit Tax Holidays: Economic Diversification and Growth Enterprises Tax Holiday; New Small Business Tax Holiday
Prince Edward Island	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Political Contributions Tax Credit; Manufacturing and Processing Investment Tax Credit; Specialized Labour Tax Credit Refundable Measures: Innovation and Development Tax Credit; Enriched Investment Tax Credit Tax Holidays: Aviation-Related Business Tax Holiday; Bioscience Tax Holiday
Nova Scotia	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Political Contributions Tax Credit Refundable Measures: Research and Development Tax Credit; Film Industry Tax Credit Tax Holidays: New Small Business Tax Holiday
New Brunswick	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Political Contributions Tax Credit Refundable Measures: Research and Development Tax Credit; New Brunswick Film Tax Credit
Manitoba	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Research and Development Tax Credit; Manufacturing Investment Tax Credit; Odour Control Tax Credit Refundable Measures: Film and Video Production Tax Credit; Co-operative Education Tax Credit; Odour Control Tax Credit - Agricultural Corporations
Saskatchewan	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Royalty Tax Rebate; Research and Development Tax Credit; Political Contributions Tax Credit Refundable Measures: Film Employment Tax Credit; Manufacturing and Processing Investment Tax Credit
British Columbia	Political Contributions Tax Credit; Logging Tax Credit; Small Business Venture Capital Tax Credit; International Financial Activity Tax Refund Refundable Measures: Film and Television Credit; Production Services Tax Credit; Mineral Exploration Tax Credit; Scientific Research and Experimental Development Tax Credit; Book Publishing Tax Credit; Digital Animation or Visual Effects Tax Credit
Yukon	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Political Contribution Tax Credit Refundable Measures: Mineral Exploration Tax Credit; Research and Development Tax Credit
Northwest Territories	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Political Contributions Tax Credit; Risk Capital Investment Tax Credit
Nunavut	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Political Contributions Tax Credit; Risk Capital Investment Tax Credit
Quebec	Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Logging Tax Credit; Tax Credit for Hiring Employees Specializing in Financial Derivatives Refundable Measures: Research and Development Tax Credit; Taxi Driver Tax Credit; Forest Producers Real Estate Tax Refund; Film and Television Production Tax Credit; Design Tax Credit; On-the-job Training Tax Credit; Shipbuilders Tax Credit; Production of Multimedia Titles Tax Credit; Tip Reporting Tax Credit; Film Dubbing Tax Credit; Film Production Services Tax Credit; Computer Animation and Special Effects Tax Credit; Technological Adaptation Services Tax Credit; Production of Sound Recordings Tax Credit; Vallée de l'aluminium Tax Credit; Gaspésie-Îles-de-la-Madeleine and Certain Maritime Regions Tax Credit; Book Publishing Tax Credit; Tax Credit for Processing Activities in Resource Regions; Biotechnology Development Centres Tax Credits; Resources Tax Credit; Tax Credit for Major Employment-generating Projects; Production of Ethanol Tax Credit; Tax Credit for Construction of Public Access Roads and Bridges in Forest Areas; Tax Credit for the Acquisition of Pig Manure Treatment Facilities Tax Holidays: International Financial Centres Tax Holiday, Small and Medium-Size Manufacturing Enterprises in Remote Resource Regions Tax Holiday; Tax Holiday for the Development of Stock Exchanges and Security Clearing-House Corporations in Montréal Deductions To Arrive at Taxable Income: Réseau d'investissement social du Québec Tax Deduction, Tax Relief for Employee Transit Passes

Table AIII.8 (cont'd)

Province	Provincial and territorial tax credit programmes
Ontario	<p>Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Small Business Tax Credit for Credit Unions</p> <p>Refundable Measures: Qualifying Environmental Trust Tax Credit; Innovation Tax Credit; Film and Television Tax Credit; Co-operative Education Tax Credit; Business Research Institute Tax Credit; Book publishing Tax Credit; Computer Animation and Special Effects Tax Credit; Production Services Tax Credit; Interactive Digital Media Tax Credit; Sound Recording Tax Credit; Apprenticeship Training Tax Credit</p> <p>Deductions to Arrive at Taxable Income: Political Contributions Deduction; Current Cost Adjustment for Pollution Control Equipment; New Technology Tax Deduction</p>
Alberta	<p>Non-Refundable Measures Deductible from Basic Tax: Royalty Tax Deduction; Political Contributions Tax Credit</p>

Source: Finance Canada.

Table AIV.1
MFN tariff quotas, fill rates, and their respective administration methods, 2008 and 2009

Product description ^a	Out-of-quota tariff	Out-of-quota AVE (%)	In-quota tariff	In quota AVE (%)	Final tariff quota ^b	2008 fill rate (%)	2009 fill rate (%)
1. Historical importers: importers' shares are allocated principally in relation to past imports							
Concentrated/condensed milk/cream					12 (reserved for Australia)	0	0
0402.91.10	259% but not less than 78.9¢/kg		2.84¢/kg.				
0402.99.10	255% but not less than 95.1¢/kg.		2.84¢/kg.	2.6%			
Yoghurt					332	100	100
0403.10.10	237.5% but not less than 46.6¢/kg.		6.5%				
Powdered buttermilk					908 (reserved for New Zealand)	100	96
0403.90.11	208% but not less than Can\$2.07/kg.		3.32¢/kg.	0.9%			
Cheese					20,412 (13,472 reserved for EU)	100	100
0406.10.10, 0406.20.11, 0406.20.	245.5% but not less than Can\$3.53-5.78/kg.		2.84 3.32¢/kg.	0.3%-0.6%			
Ice cream					484	74	89
2105.00.91	277% but not less than Can\$1.16/kg.		6.5%				
2. Licences or shares allocated to downstream users							
Beef and veal					76,409 (35,000 reserved for Australia, 29,600 for New Zealand)	55	69
0201.10.10, 0201.20.10, 0201.30.	26.50%		0.0%				
Cream					394	100 ^c	100 ^d
0401.30.10	292.5% but not less than Can\$2.48/kg.		7.5%				
Dry whey					3,198	100 ^c	100 ^d
0404.10.21	208% but not less than Can\$2.07/kg.		3.32¢/kg.	5.0%			
Other products of milk constituents					4,345	91	96
0404.90.10	270% but not less than Can\$3.15/kg.		3.0%				
Broiler hatching eggs and chicks					7,949,000 dozen	149	145
0105.11.21	238% but not less than 30.8¢ each		0.86¢ each	2.1%			
0407.00.11	238% but not less than Can\$2.91/dozen		1.51¢/dozen	0.5%			

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

Product description ^a	Out-of-quota tariff	Out-of-quota AVE (%)	In-quota tariff	In quota AVE (%)	Final tariff quota ^b	2008 fill rate (%)	2009 fill rate (%)
3. "First-come, first-served": no shares are allocated to importers. Imports are permitted entry at the in-quota tariff rates until such time as the tariff quota is filled; then the higher tariff automatically applies. The physical importation of the good determines the order and hence the applicable tariff							
Wheat					226,883	25 ^c	23 ^d
1001.10.10, 1001.90.10	49%/76.5%		Can\$1.90/t	0.3%; 1.2%			
Barley					399,000	47 ^c	17 ^d
1003.00.11, 1003.00.91	94.5%/21%		Can\$0.99/t	0.4%; 0.5%			
Wheat products					123,557	124 ^c	100 ^d
1101.00.10	Can\$139.83/t	30.2%	Can\$2.42/t	0.5%			
1103.11.10	Can\$105.33/t	16.6%	Can\$2.42/t	0.5%			
1103.20.11	Can\$98.6/t plus 7%	91.8%	3.5%				
1104.19.11	Can\$106.5/t plus 7%	25.1%	3.5%				
1104.29.11	Can\$113.4/t plus 7%	33.5%	3.5%				
1104.30.11	Can\$98.6/t plus 7%	24.9%	3.5%				
1108.11.10	Can\$237.9/t	29.8%	0.95¢/kg.	1.0%			
1109.00.10	Can\$397.3/t plus 14.5%	28.8%	7.5%				
1901.20.13	11.93¢/kg. plus 8.5%; and 4%	13.4%	4.0%				
1901.20.23, 1902.11.10, 1902.19.11, 1902.19.21, 1902.19.91, 1902.30.11, 1902.30.20, 1904.10.10, 1904.20.10, 1904.20.61, 1904.30.10, 1904.30.61, 1904.90.10, 1904.90.61, 1905.10.10, 1905.10.40, 1905.10.71, 1905.31.21, 1905.31.91, 1905.32.91, 1905.40.20, 1905.40.50, 1905.90.31, 1905.90.34, 1905.90.41, 1905.90.42,	0-16.27¢/kg. + 0 - 8.5%	0%-17.7%	0 - 4%				
2302.30.10	Can\$98.6/t plus 4%	65.4%	0.0%				
Barley products					19,131	147 ^c	116 ^d
1102.90.11	Can\$213.8/t plus 8.5%	43.7%	4.0%				
1103.19.11, 1103.20.21, 1104.19.21, 1104.29.21	Can\$15.9-177.5/t plus 6.5% - 8.5%	37% - 47.8%	3-4%				
1107.10.11	Can\$157/t	25.9%	0.31¢/kg.	0.4%			
1107.10.91	Can\$160.1/t	18.0%	0.47¢/kg.	1.1%			
1107.20.11	Can\$141.5/t	26.2%	0.31¢/kg.	0.4%			
1107.20.91	0.0%	0	0.0%				
1108.19.11	Can\$188.5/t	24.2%	0.83¢/kg.				
1901.90.11	Can\$19.78/t plus 17%	25.4%	8.5%				
1904.10.30	12.6¢/kg. plus 8.5%	12.7%	4.0%				
1904.20.30	9.95¢/kg. plus 8.5%	11.5%	4.0%				
1904.20.63	9.95¢/kg. plus 6%		3.0%				
1904.90.30	9.95¢/kg. plus 8.5%	13.5%	4.0%				
1904.90.63	9.95¢/kg. plus 6%	11.7%	3.0%				
2302.40.11	Can\$106.91/tonne	164.7%	0.0%				

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

Product description ^a	Out-of-quota tariff	Out-of-quota AVE (%)	In-quota tariff	In quota AVE (%)	Final tariff quota ^b	2008 fill rate (%)	2009 fill rate (%)
4. Licences on demand (first-come, first-served)							
Margarine					7,558	50	64
1517.10.10	82.28¢/kg.	70.2%	7.5%				
1517.90.21	218% but not less than Can\$2.47/kg.		7.5%				
Other dairy					70	0	19
1901.90.33	250.5% but not less than Can\$2.91/kg		6.5%				
5. Applied tariff (personal cross-border purchases)							
Fluid milk					64,500
0401.10.10	241% but not less than Can\$34.5/hl		7.5%		
0401.20.10	241% but not less than Can\$34.5/hl		7.5%				
6. Import shares allocated entirely to one state trading entity							
Butter and other fat derived from milk					3,274 (2000 reserved for New Zealand)	99 ^c	99 ^d
0405.10.10	298.5% but not less than Can\$4/kg.		11.38¢/kg.	4			
0405.90.10	313.5% but not less than Can\$5.12/kg.		7.5%				
7. Combination of methods							
Eggs and egg products					21,370,000 dozen	95	97
0407.00.18	163.5% but not less than 79.9¢/dozen		1.51¢/dozen	1.4%			
0408.11.10, 0408.19.10	Can\$1.52 – 6.12/kg.	44.6% - 287.3%	6.63¢/kg. or 8.5%	4.6% - 5.2%			
2106.90.51	Can\$1.45/kg.	19.3%	6.68¢/kg.	2.4%			
3502.11.10	Can\$6.12/kg.	532.2%	8.5%				
3502.19.10	Can\$1.52/kg.	168.9%	6.63¢/kg.	8.6%			
Turkey, live, meat and products					5,588	100	98
0105.99.11, 0207.24.11, 0207.24.91, 0207.25.11, 0207.25.91, 0207.26.10, 0207.27.11, 0207.27.91, 0209.00.23, 0210.99.14	154.5 – 169.5% but not less than Can\$1.60-Can\$6.03/kg.	211.0%	(0105.99.11 is at 0%; 1.9cent/kg); The rest are at 5% but not less than 4.74¢/kg or more than 9.48¢/k, except and 0207.27.11 which is free.	0.6% - 2.6%			
1601.00.31	154.5%	0.1%	0.95¢/kg.				
1602.20.31	154.5%		0.0%				
1602.31.12	169.5% but not less than Can\$3.76-Can\$6.18/kg.	172.8%	7.5%				

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

Product description ^a	Out-of-quota tariff	Out-of-quota AVE (%)	In-quota tariff	In quota AVE (%)	Final tariff quota ^b	2008 fill rate (%)	2009 fill rate (%)
1602.31.93	165% but not less than Can\$3.67-Can\$6.03/kg.	5% but not less than 4.74¢/kg or more than 9.48¢/kg		1.2%			
Chicken, live, meat and products					39,844	189	189
0105.94.91	238% but not less than Can\$1.25/kg.		1.9¢/kg.	2.4%			
0207.11.91, 0207.12.91, 0207.13.91, 0207.14.91, 0209.00.21, 0210.99.11	238 – 249% but not less than Can\$1.67-Can\$10.36/kg.	5% but not less than 4.74¢/kg or more than 9.48¢/kg		2.0%-4.7%			
0207.14.21	238% but not less than Can\$6.45/kg.		0.0%				
1601.00.21	238%		0.95¢/kg.	0.2%			
1602.20.21	238%		0.0%				
1602.32.12	253% but not less than Can\$5.91/kg. or Can\$10.54/kg.	295.1%	7.5%				
1602.32.93	249% but not less than Can\$5.81/kg. or Can\$10.36/kg.	5% but not less than 4.74¢/kg or more than 9.48¢/kg		1.8%			
8. No access allocated					0	n.a.	n.a.
Milk, cream and buttermilk powder^c							
0402.10.10	201.5% but not less than Can\$2.01/kg.		3.32¢/kg.	1.3%			
0402.21.11	243% but not less than Can\$2.82/kg.		3.32¢/kg.	1.0%			
0402.21.21	295.5% but not less than Can\$4.29/kg.		6.5%				
0402.29.11	243% but not less than Can\$2.82/kg.		3.32¢/kg.	1.1%			
0402.29.21	295.5% but not less than Can\$4.29/kg.		6.5%				
0403.90.91	216.5% but not less than Can\$2.15/kg.		7.5%				
0405.20.10	274.5% but not less than Can\$2.88/kg.		7.0%				
Chocolate ice cream, mixes and doughs containing butter, food preparations containing dairy products^f							
1806.20.21	265% but not less than Can\$1.15/kg.		5.0%				
1806.90.11	265% but not less than Can\$1.15/kg.		5.0%				
1901.20.11	246% but not less than Can\$2.85/kg.		4.0%				
1901.20.21	244% but not less than Can\$2.83/kg.		3.0%				
1901.90.31	267.5% but not less than Can\$1.16/kg.		6.5%				
1901.90.51	267.5% but not less than Can\$1.16/kg.		6.5%				

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

Product description ^a	Out-of-quota tariff	Out-of-quota AVE (%)	In-quota tariff	In quota AVE (%)	Final tariff quota ^b	2008 fill rate (%)	2009 fill rate (%)
1901.90.53	250.5% but not less than Can\$2.91/kg.		6.5%				
2106.90.31	212% but not less than Can\$2.11/kg.		5.0%				
2106.90.33	212% but not less than Can\$2.11/kg.		5.0%				
2106.90.93	274.5% but not less than Can\$2.88/kg.		7.0%				
2202.90.42	256% but not less than Can\$36.67/hl		7.5%				
2309.90.31	205.5% but not less than Can\$1.64/kg.		2.0%				

n.a. Not applicable.

a In-quota HS Codes; out-of-quota HS codes are different.

b Tonnes unless otherwise specified.

c Refers to marketing year 2007/08.

d Refers to marketing year 2008/09.

e According to the Canadian authorities, Canada imported 16,730 and 4,970 tonnes of these products at the in-quota rate in 2008 and 2009, respectively.

f According to the Canadian authorities, Canada imported 665 and 1,520 tonnes of these products at the in-quota rate in 2008 and 2009, respectively.

Note: No in-quota import data are available for the tariff quota for "fluid milk" (64,500 tonnes). The tariff quota is administered on a global basis and is subject to General Import Permit #1, which regulates the importation of dairy products for personal use, so that any resident of Canada may import fluid milk. There are no formal applications for any resident of Canada to import fluid milk in Canada. Consumers importing fluid milk must only invoke General Import Permit #1 when completing the normal customs entry document.

Ad valorem equivalents (AVEs) are estimated using the unit price value of 2009 imports at the 8 digit level. When no import is recorded, no AVE could be estimated.

Source: WTO documents G/AG/N/Can/77, 30 June 2009 and G/AG/N/CAN/79, 4 August 2009; and WTO Schedule V – Canada.

Table AIV.2
Main new or modified federal agricultural programmes, 2007-10

Program title	Objective/design	Expenditures in Can\$ million			Website link
		2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	
AgriStability	Payments to compensate for margin declines greater than 15%; replaces CAIS program; launched for 2007 program year.	376.6 ^a	352.5 ^b	524.7	http://www4.agr.gc.ca/AAFC-AAC/display-afficher.do?id=1291990433266&lang=eng
AgriInvest	Matching government contributions to encourage producer savings; replaces Tier 1 of CAIS program; launched for 2007 program year.	167.3	193.4	140.3	http://www4.agr.gc.ca/AAFC-AAC/display-afficher.do?id=1291828779399&lang=eng
AgriInvest Kick start	One-time federal-only measure to help seed AgriInvest accounts and transition producers to the new BRM suite.	580.1	-9.1	-12.5	http://www4.agr.gc.ca/AAFC-AAC/display-afficher.do?id=1291828779399&lang=eng
AgriInsurance	Subsidized insurance against production losses due to weather, pests or diseases; replaces Production Insurance; launched for 2007 program year.	416.4 ^c	548.3	502.9	http://www4.agr.gc.ca/AAFC-AAC/display-afficher.do?id=1200923862911&lang=eng
AgriRecovery	Framework for disaster assistance; launched for 2007 program year.	0.1	56.3	-5.9 ^d	http://www4.agr.gc.ca/AAFC-AAC/display-afficher.do?id=1200689505769&lang=eng
AgriFlexibility	To facilitate the implementation of new initiatives, both federally and in partnership with provinces, territories and industry that will improve the sector's competitiveness and will help the sector adapt to pressures through non-business risk-management measures.	0	0	4.1	http://www4.agr.gc.ca/AAFC-AAC/display-afficher.do?id=1247775858371&lang=eng
AgriMarketing	Provides funding to enhance marketing capacity and competitiveness of the agriculture, agri-food, fish and seafood sectors; replaces the Canadian Agricultural and Food International Program.	n.a.	n.a.	19.6	http://www4.agr.gc.ca/AAFC-AAC/display-afficher.do?id=1239048540113&lang=eng
AgriOpportunities	Five-year program that aims to accelerate the commercialization of new agri-food, agricultural and bioproducts.	2.1	9.0	10.3	http://www4.agr.gc.ca/AAFC-AAC/display-afficher.do?id=1195488674667&lang=eng
Canadian Agricultural Loans Act (CALA) Program	Loan guarantee program; replaces the Farm Improvement and Marketing Cooperatives Loans Act (FIMCLA) program; in force since June 2009.	0.7	0.02	2.0	http://www4.agr.gc.ca/AAFC-AAC/display-afficher.do?id=1177344219813&lang=eng
Canadian Agricultural Adaptation Program (CAAP)	To fund adaptation and measures to remain competitive; five-year programme; replaces Advancing Canadian Agriculture and Agri-food (ACAAF).	48.2 ^e	45.2 ^e	31.1	http://www4.agr.gc.ca/AAFC-AAC/display-afficher.do?id=1182366508375&lang=eng

Table AIV.2 (cont'd)

Program title	Objective/design	Expenditures in Can\$ million			Website link
		2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	
Initiative for the Control of Diseases in the Hog Industry - Circovirus Innoculation Program (CIP) [Phase 1]	Phase 1 of this initiative provided producers whose herds have suffered from the effects of circovirus with financial assistance to test for, and vaccinate their herds against, the virus.	14.3	10.8	3.5	http://www4.agr.gc.ca/AAFC-AAC/display-afficher.do?id=1201114569965&lang=eng
Initiative for the Control of Diseases in the Hog Industry - Circovirus Innoculation Program (CIP) [Phase 2]	Phase 2 of this initiative is to develop a disease risk management structure within the hog industry to achieve long-term health and stability of the Canadian hog herd.	0	2.6	4.0	
Cost of Production Payment	Additional measure to help address rising production costs	398.3	8.7	-1.3	http://www4.agr.gc.ca/AAFC-AAC/display-afficher.do?id=1223474497744&lang=eng
Hog Farm Transition Program	Exceptional set-aside programme by providing payments to hog producers who agree to set aside production in all barns for a minimum period of three years.			39.4	http://www.cpc-ccp.com/program-farm-transition-e.php
Hog Industry Loan Loss Reserve Program	Exceptional loan programme to assist viable hog operations with short term liquidity pressures. The Government of Canada shares the risk with financial institutions by consolidating short term debt into long term loans.			246.4	http://www4.agr.gc.ca/AAFC-AAC/display-afficher.do?id=1253722495954&lang=eng
International Pork Marketing Fund	Provides funding to enhance marketing capacity and market development of the pork sector.			17.0	http://www.cpc-ccp.com/program-marketing-fund-e.php
Orchards and Vineyards Transition Program	Federal program delivered by provinces. The four-year program provides, <i>inter alia</i> , financial assistance for the reimbursement of some of the cost of removing apple and tender fruit orchards and grape vineyards stock.	0.7	11.4	11	British Columbia: http://www.bcfga.com/files/file/2010%20removal%20guidelines.pdf Ontario: http://www.agricorp.com/SiteCollectionDocuments/OVTP-Brochure-en.pdf Québec (French only): http://www.mapaq.gouv.qc.ca/SiteCollectionDocuments/Formulaires/modernisationvergers.pdf New Brunswick: http://www.gnb.ca/0027/OVTPGuide.pdf

Table AIV.2 (cont'd)

Program title	Objective/design	Expenditures in Can\$ million			Website link
		2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	
					Nova Scotia: http://www.gov.ns.ca/agri/prm/programs/OVTP%20GUIDELINES%20FINAL%202009-11%20April09.pdf
Sand Plains Community Development Fund	A contribution program to assist rural communities in the tobacco-producing region of southern Ontario to transition to a non-tobacco-based economy.			6.6	http://www.sandplains.ca/
Tobacco Transition Program	Exceptional program to remove the quota system, facilitate the transition of tobacco quota holders and improve the viability of remaining and future tobacco producers by operating in a liberalized market environment.		284.9		http://www.agr.gc.ca/cb/index_e.php?s1=n&s2=2009&page=n90105

n.a. Not applicable.

a This amount applies to Canada Agricultural Income Stabilization (CAIS).

b Can\$8.4 million of the total amount applies to CAIS.

c This amount applies to Production Insurance.

d AgriRecovery expenses are overstated for FY 2008-09. The correction was made in FY 2009-10, causing a negative balance for that year.

e 2007-08 and 2008-09 amounts apply to ACAAF.

Note: Expenditures are total federal and provincial expenditures.

Source: Canadian authorities.

Table AIV.3

Provincial/Territorial Marketing Boards with powers to conduct price pooling or single desk selling

Province/Territory	Commodities governed by single desk selling or price pooling Commodity	Comment	Commodities deregulated from single desk selling or price pooling
Alberta	Milk		
British Columbia	Milk		
	Vegetables	Only certain vegetables are covered by authority	
	Chicken, turkey, eggs, cranberries, broiler hatching eggs	Individual boards possess authority for price pooling or single desk selling but do not exercise these powers	
Manitoba	Milk		
	Table potatoes and Vegetables (carrots, rutabagas, parsnips and some onions)		
	Broiler chicken, table eggs, turkey, broiler hatching eggs	Individual boards possess authority for price pooling or single desk selling but do not exercise these powers	
New Brunswick	Milk		
	Chicken, turkey, eggs, potatoes, apples, cattle, hogs blueberries and cranberries	Some of these individual boards may have authority for price pooling or single desk selling but do not exercise these powers	
Newfoundland and Labrador	Milk		
Nova Scotia	Milk Pork		
Ontario	Milk		Tobacco
	White beans	Sales through board are not mandatory	Hogs
	Chicken	Board has authority for price pooling or single desk selling but does not exercise these powers	Wheat
Prince Edward Island	Milk, eggs, poultry, potatoes, hogs	Only milk and eggs currently exercise single desk authority	
Québec	Milk Pork Maple syrup	In bulk	Maple syrup direct sales of less than 5kg from producers to consumers
	Wheat for human consumption, heavy lambs, rabbits	Direct sales to consumers are not covered	
Saskatchewan	Milk	In 2010 single desk authorities were transferred from government agency to producer agency with government oversight	
Northwest Territories	Eggs		

Source: Canadian authorities.

Table AIV.4
Electricity regulation in the Canadian provinces and territories

British Columbia (BC)	The Crown corporation BC Hydro dominates the electricity market in BC. It owns and operates the majority of the province's electricity generation, transmission and distribution assets, and is the supplier for most residential and commercial customers. From 2003 to June 2010, transmission was the responsibility of the Crown corporation BC Transmission Corporation (BCTC). BC's Clean Energy Act re-integrated the BC Transmission Corporation with BC Hydro, effective 5 July 2010. Wholesale access is available to large industrial users, allowing them to choose their own electricity supplier. The south-central portion of BC is served by FortisBC, which provides wholesale electricity to municipal distributors. The BC Utilities Commission is responsible for regulating the BC electricity sector, including regulation of tariffs, and new generation and transmission development.
Alberta	<p>The wholesale and retail electricity markets are deregulated and electricity prices are market determined. The Alberta Electric System Operator is responsible for the safe, reliable and economic planning and operation of the Alberta Interconnected Electric System (AIES). It provides an open and non-discriminatory access to Alberta's interconnected power grid for generation and distribution companies and large industrial consumers of electricity. It also develops and administers transmission tariffs, procures ancillary services to ensure system reliability and manages settlement of the hourly wholesale market and transmission system services. Transmission is regulated by the Alberta Utilities Commission (AUC). The AUC also oversees the tolls, tariffs and service regulations of energy transmission and electric transmission lines.</p> <p>The Alberta retail electricity market consists mainly of two types of electricity supply services, i.e. electricity contracts offered by competitive retailers (which offer daily electricity pricing to long term fixed electricity prices); and the regulated rate option (RRO). The regulated rate is based on the forecast short term or month ahead average spot market price in the wholesale market.</p>
Saskatchewan	SaskPower, a Crown corporation, is the province's vertically integrated electricity utility mandated to generate and transmit electricity throughout Saskatchewan. SaskPower also distributes power to most of the province with the exception of the City of Swift Current and parts of the City of Saskatoon, which own and operate their own municipal electricity distribution systems. SaskPower submits rate change applications to the Saskatchewan Rate Review Panel, which provides a recommendation to the Minister Responsible for the Crown Investments Corporation. Final decisions regarding rates lies with Cabinet.
Manitoba	Manitoba Hydro, a Crown corporation, is the dominant player in Manitoba's electric system. It owns and operates all transmission and distribution assets and nearly all generation assets in the province. It is also responsible for the vast majority of natural gas distribution. The Public Utilities Board regulates electricity rates in Manitoba on a cost-of-service basis.
Ontario	Ontario's electricity system is complex, with many different players, due to an attempt at deregulation that was partially reversed a few years later. The level of competition on the wholesale electricity market is limited. Ontario Power Generation, a dominant Crown corporation, is subject to wholesale price regulation for many of its assets to prevent abuse of market power. The Ontario Power Authority is responsible for system planning, and issues long-term contracts for new generating facilities (primarily based on natural gas and renewable sources). These facilities sell their electricity on the wholesale market, and are compensated for any difference between what they receive via the market and their contract price. HydroOne, another provincial Crown corporation, is responsible for the transmission system for the entire province and the distribution system of some communities. There are also many local distribution companies, often owned by the municipal governments, that provide distribution services. The Ontario Energy Board regulates retail prices, which are a function of the wholesale market price, the additional compensation provided through long-term contracts, and the costs of transmission and distribution.
Quebec	Hydro-Québec (HQ) is a fully integrated Crown corporation divided into three main divisions: Production, TransÉnergie, and Distribution. Generation is not regulated in Quebec, except that HQ Production has sole responsibility for developing hydro facilities larger than 50 MW. Additionally, by law, HQ Production is required to supply HQ Distribution a maximum of 165,000,000 MWh/year (the "heritage pool") for customers in Québec at a fixed price of Can\$2.79/kWh. Competition exists in the wholesale market for all HQ Distribution needs in excess of the heritage pool. The wholesale market has been opened to competition since May 1997; however, to date, none of the municipal distributors have exercised the option, given the low cost of power offered by HQ Production. Transmission and distribution are regulated by the Régie de l'énergie. HQ TransÉnergie and HQ Distribution are regulated on a return-on-equity basis, at 3.66% and 3.40% above the long-term Government of Canada bond rate, respectively. The Régie also regulates the natural gas industry.
New Brunswick	Almost all the residential and industrial power consumers in the province are serviced by New Brunswick Power, a provincial Crown corporation. NB Power is divided into five corporations: NB Power Holding Corporation, NB Power Generation, NB Power Nuclear, NB Power Transmission, and NB Power Distribution and Customer Service. Electricity rates charged by NB Power Distribution are regulated on a cost-of-service basis by the Energy and Utilities Board. The bulk electric power system (i.e. provincial electricity generation facilities, transmission and distribution network) is operated by the New Brunswick System Operator, a not-for-profit independent corporation whose primary responsibilities are to operate and ensure the reliability of the bulk electrical system and to facilitate the development and operation of a competitive electricity market in New Brunswick.

Table AIV.4 (cont'd)

Nova Scotia	<p>Nova Scotia Power Inc. (NSP) is a fully integrated regulated electric utility that provides approximately 97% of electricity generation, 99% of transmission and distribution to 95% of electricity customers in Nova Scotia. NSP was privatized in 1992, and is now a regulated monopoly owned by Emera Inc. The remaining share of the system is owned and operated by six municipal utilities: Canso, Antigonish, Berwick, Riverport, Mahone Bay, and Lunenburg. Electricity rates are regulated by the NS Utility and Review Board.</p> <p>Nova Scotia initiated open wholesale markets in 2007 as the Electricity Act and wholesale Market Rules came into effect. The Act allows the province's six municipally operated electrical companies to buy power from generators other than Nova Scotia Power, and mandates the establishment of an open access transmission tariff.</p>
Prince Edward Island	<p>Maritime Electric Ltd is a private, vertically integrated utility owned by Fortis and provides transmission, distribution and a small amount of generation service to Islanders. The remainder of electricity customers are serviced by the municipally-owned utility Summerside Electric. Most electricity consumed is imported from New Brunswick. Both Maritime and Summerside Electric are regulated by the all-purpose Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission. The utilities are regulated on a cost-of-service basis.</p>
Newfoundland & Labrador	<p>Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro (NLH) dominates the generation and transmission services in the province. It also provides distribution services in rural areas of the island and throughout Labrador, and to some of the province's large heavy industrial customers. NLH is owned by Nalcor Energy, a Crown corporation. NLH sells electricity wholesale to Newfoundland Power Inc. (NP), a regulated private subsidiary of Fortis Inc. for distribution to customers in urban areas. NP serves 85% of all residential and commercial distribution customers, and also owns some generation and transmission facilities. Both NLH and NP are regulated by the Board of Commissioners of Public Utilities, NLH on a rate-of-return basis and NP on a cost-of-service/rate-of-return basis.</p>
Yukon	<p>Yukon Energy Corporation (Yukon Energy), a subsidiary of the Crown-owned Yukon Development Corporation, is the dominant power generator with almost 90% of capacity, including all the major hydro facilities. It also owns and operates two separate transmission systems that serve loads in the vicinity of Whitehorse-Aishinik-Faro and Dawson City-Mayo. Yukon Electric Company Limited (YECL), a subsidiary of ATCO Electric, owns and operates the remaining generation capacity in most of the Yukon's other rural communities. Outside the Dawson City area, YECL handles most of the distribution in the Yukon and in some places, including the capital city Whitehorse, distributes power as a wholesale customer of Yukon Energy.</p>
Northwest Territories	<p>The Northwest Territories Power Corporation (NTPC), a provincial Crown corporation, is the main producer of electric power. Power distribution is handled by Northland Utilities Ltd. (a subsidiary of ATCO Electric) in Hay River, Yellowknife, and four other isolated communities. NTPC is responsible for distribution in the remainder of the NWT.</p>
Nunavut	<p>The Nunavut Power Corporation, a subsidiary of the Crown corporation Qulliq Energy, is responsible for generation and distribution services in Nunavut. The Nunavut electrical system consists of isolated diesel generators with no interconnections with neighbouring provinces. All aspects of Qulliq Energy are regulated by the Ministry of Energy, however a Utility Rates Review Council has been established to provide independent advisory services in review of utility applications, major capital projects, and electricity rates.</p>

Source: Canadian authorities.

Table AIV.5
Selected Federal Government Support Schemes for renewable energy

Initiative	Description	Funding	Incentives/eligibility criteria
ecoEnergy for Renewable Power Programme	To support electricity generation from renewable sources such as wind, biomass, low-impact hydro, geothermal, solar photovoltaic and ocean energy. For projects completed between 1/04/2007 and 31/03/2011.	Cdn\$1.5 billion	A production incentive of Can\$1 cent per kWh for up to 10 years. The maximum contribution payable per qualifying project is Can\$80 million over 10 years. The maximum contribution to an eligible recipient over the life of the programme is Can\$256 million.
ecoEnergy for Biofuels Initiative	Operating incentives to producers of renewable alternatives to gasoline and diesel. The programme runs from 2008-2017.	Can\$1.5 billion	Fixed incentives for renewable alternatives to gasoline are up to Can\$ 0.10 per litre and for renewable alternatives for diesel, up to Can\$ 0.26 per litre, and decline over the life of the program. Eligible producers can receive these incentives for up to seven years.
NextGen Biofuels Fund	The fund administered by Sustainable Technology Development Canada (non-profit foundation) invests in large-scale demonstration facilities to produce next generation fuels, such as cellulosic ethanol. The fund can disburse up to 31 March 2017.	Can\$500 million	Eligible projects can receive up to Can\$ 200 million in repayable contributions.
ecoAgriculture Biofuels Capital Initiative (ecoABC)	Repayable contributions for the construction or expansion of biofuel production facilities that have significant agricultural producers investment. The programme ends 30 September 2012.	Can\$200 million	Funding is conditional upon farmer ownership (equity investments of at least 5% required) in biofuel projects, and the use of agricultural feedstock to produce biofuel. The program offers repayable contributions of up to Can\$25 million per project for the construction or expansion of transportation biofuel production facilities.
ecoEnergy Technology Initiative	To fund research, development and demonstration of clean energy technologies, including renewable energy sources. The programme runs from 1/04/2007 to 31/03/2011	Can\$230 million	Contribution agreements were negotiated for a maximum of Can\$30 million per project..
Clean Energy Fund	To support renewable, clean energy and smart grid demonstrations	Can\$146 million	Contribution agreements were negotiated for a minimum of Can\$2.5 million and maximum contribution of Can \$50 millions, with the Fund paying a maximum 50% of total project eligible costs.
ecoEnergy for Renewable Heat Programme	To increase the use of renewable thermal energy by industry, commercial businesses and institutions; boost the amount of renewable thermal energy created for these sectors; and contribute to cleaner air by helping Canadian businesses use less fossil fuel-based energy for space and water heating in buildings across the country. The programme runs from 1/04/2007 to 31/03/2011	Can\$36 million	The program's maximum payment for solar hot water projects is Can\$ 400,000.
Accelerated Capital Cost Allowance (ACCA) for Clean Energy Generation Equipment	To provide tax support for business investment in certain equipment used to produce energy in a more efficient way or to produce energy from alternative renewable sources		Accelerated depreciation (50% per year on a declining basis) for assets under Class 43.1 or 43.2 of Schedule II to the Income Tax Regulations.

Table AIV.5 (cont'd)

Initiative	Description	Funding	Incentives/eligibility criteria
Canadian Renewable and Conservation Expenses (CRCE)	To provide tax support for business investment in for renewable energy and energy conservation projects.		If the majority of tangible property in a project is eligible for the accelerated CCA for clean energy generation equipment (above), then certain intangible project start-up expenses are treated as CRCE. These expenses may be deducted in full in the year incurred, carried forward indefinitely, or transferred to investors using flow-through shares.

Source: Canadian authorities.

Table AIV.6
MFN tariff by ISIC Rev.2 classification, 2010

ISIC code	Description	No. of lines	Applied MFN		Ad valorem duties (% of tariff lines)
			Average (%)	Range (%)	
1	Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	423	7.1	0 - 292.5	82.5
11	Agriculture and hunting	348	8.6	0 - 292.5	78.7
111	Agricultural and livestock production	348	8.6	0 - 292.5	78.7
1110	Agricultural and livestock production	348	8.6	0 - 292.5	78.7
12	Forestry and logging	23	0.6	0 - 6.5	100.0
121	Forestry	15	0.9	0 - 6.5	100.0
1210	Forestry	15	0.9	0 - 6.5	100.0
122	Logging	8	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
1220	Logging	8	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
13	Fishing	52	0.3	0 - 5	100.0
130	Fishing	52	0.3	0 - 5	100.0
1301	Ocean and coastal fishing	45	0.4	0 - 5	100.0
1302	Fishing, n.e.c.	7	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
2	Mining and quarrying	105	0.2	0 - 12.5	100.0
21	Coal mining	4	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
210	Coal mining	4	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
2100	Coal mining	4	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
22	Crude petroleum and natural gas production	5	2.5	0 - 12.5	100.0
220	Crude petroleum and natural gas production	5	2.5	0 - 12.5	100.0
2200	Crude petroleum and natural gas production	5	2.5	0 - 12.5	100.0
23	Metal ore mining	23	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
230	Metal ore mining	23	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
2301	Mining of iron ores	2	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
2302	Non-ferrous ore mining	21	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
29	Other mining	73	0.1	0 - 6.5	100.0
290	Other mining	73	0.1	0 - 6.5	100.0
2901	Mining of feldspar	37	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
2902	Mining of fertilizer and chemical minerals	13	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
2903	Salt mining	2	1.3	0 - 2.5	100.0
2909	Mining and quarrying, n.e.s.	21	0.3	0 - 6.5	100.0
3	Manufacturing	7,663	5.4	0 - 532.2	97.2
3 - 31	- Manufacturing (excluding food processing)	6,753	2.6	0 - 270	100.0
31	Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	910	27.1	0 - 532.2	76.7
311	Food products	685	30.6	0 - 313.5	80.3
3111	Meat products	136	54.3	0 - 295.1	77.9
3112	Dairy products	41	202.7	0 - 313.5	17.1
3113	Fruit and vegetable canning	159	5.5	0 - 19	96.2
3114	Fish products	93	1.6	0 - 11	100.0
3115	Manufacture of oil and fats (vegetable and animal)	72	8.5	0 - 218	97.2
3116	Grain mill products	75	26.7	0 - 267.5	60.0
3117	Manufacture of bakery products	70	12.2	0 - 246	70.0
3118	Sugar products	18	5.3	0 - 24.7	44.4
3119	Cocoa and chocolate confectionery	21	29.4	0 - 265	90.5
312	Other food products and animal feeds	115	24.4	0 - 532.2	73.0
3121	Other food products	93	28.2	0 - 532.2	67.7
3122	Manufacture of animal feeds	22	11.0	0 - 205.5	95.5
313	Beverages	100	6.2	0 - 256	54.0
3131	Distillation of spirits and alcohol production	22	3.6	0 - 13.4	27.3
3132	Manufacture of wines	62	2.1	0 - 13.9	59.7
3133	Manufacture of malt liquors and malt	5	14.0	0 - 26.2	40.0
3134	Soft drinks and mineral waters	11	29.9	0 - 256	81.8
314	Tobacco manufacturing	10	8.3	4 - 13	100.0
3140	Tobacco products	10	8.3	4 - 13	100.0
32	Textile, wearing apparel and leather industries	1,688	5.4	0 - 18	100.0
321	Textiles	1,329	4.5	0 - 18	100.0
3211	Textile spinning, weaving and finishing	807	1.9	0 - 18	100.0
3212	Made-up textile goods except wearing apparel	82	13.2	0 - 18	100.0
3213	Knitted and crocheted fabrics	249	10.5	0 - 18	100.0
3214	Carpets and rugs	29	11.1	0 - 14	100.0

Table AIV.6 (cont'd)

ISIC code	Description	No. of lines	Applied MFN		Ad valorem duties (% of tariff lines)
			Average (%)	Range (%)	
3215	Cordage, rope, etc	22	6.1	0 - 14	100.0
3219	Textiles n.e.c.	140	2.9	0 - 18	100.0
322	Manufacture of wearing apparel, except footwear	171	14.3	0 - 18	100.0
3220	Clothing except footwear	171	14.3	0 - 18	100.0
323	Leather products, except footwear and wearing apparel	156	1.3	0 - 15.5	100.0
3231	Tanning and dressing of leather	121	0.0	0 - 2	100.0
3232	Fur dressing and dying	12	2.8	0 - 15.5	100.0
3233	Leather products except footwear	23	7.5	0 - 11	100.0
324	Footwear, except vulcanized rubber or plastic footwear	32	12.0	0 - 18	100.0
3240	Footwear (ex. rubber and plastic)	32	12.0	0 - 18	100.0
33	Wood and wood products, including furniture	160	3.7	0 - 15.5	100.0
331	Wood and wood products, except furniture	117	2.7	0 - 11	100.0
3311	Sawmills and woodmills	63	1.6	0 - 8.5	100.0
3312	Wooden case containers and cane ware	35	4.4	0 - 11	100.0
3319	Wood and cork products	19	3.5	0 - 9.5	100.0
332	Manufacturing of furniture & fixtures, except primarily of metal	43	6.5	0 - 15.5	100.0
3320	Furniture and fixtures (mainly non-metallic)	43	6.5	0 - 15.5	100.0
34	Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	177	0.0	0 - 6	100.0
341	Paper products	139	0.0	0 - 6	100.0
3411	Pulp, paper and paperboard	80	0.1	0 - 6	100.0
3412	Containers, paperboxes, paperboard	11	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
3419	Articles, n.e.s.(stationery)	48	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
342	Printing and publishing and allied industries	38	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
3420	Printing and publishing	38	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
35	Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber, plastics	1,577	1.5	0 - 270	99.9
351	Industrial chemicals	999	0.4	0 - 24	99.9
3511	Basic industrial chemicals	738	0.2	0 - 24	99.9
3512	Fertilizers and pesticides	35	1.1	0 - 6.5	100.0
3513	Synthetic resins, plastic materials except glass	226	0.7	0 - 6.5	100.0
352	Other chemicals, including pharmaceuticals.	325	3.1	0 - 270	99.7
3521	Paints, varnishes and lacquers	19	3.1	0 - 6.5	100.0
3522	Drugs and medicines	112	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
3523	Soaps	39	5.1	0 - 6.5	100.0
3529	Other chemicals, n.e.s.	155	4.9	0 - 270	99.4
353	Petroleum refineries	35	1.8	0 - 12.5	100.0
3530	Petroleum refineries	35	1.8	0 - 12.5	100.0
354	Manufacturing of miscellaneous petroleum & coal products	17	1.3	0 - 6.5	100.0
3540	Petroleum and coal products	17	1.3	0 - 6.5	100.0
355	Rubber products	161	4.8	0 - 20	100.0
3551	Tyre and tube industries	35	2.8	0 - 7	100.0
3559	Rubber products, n.e.s.	126	5.4	0 - 20	100.0
356	Manufacture of plastic products, n.e.s.	40	4.7	0 - 6.5	100.0
3560	Plastic products, n.e.s.	40	4.7	0 - 6.5	100.0
36	Non-metallic mineral products except of petrol. & coal	222	1.7	0 - 15.5	100.0
361	Pottery and china	27	3.6	0 - 7.5	100.0
3610	Pottery and china	27	3.6	0 - 7.5	100.0
362	Manufacture of glass and glass products	83	0.4	0 - 13	100.0
3620	Glass and glass products	83	0.4	0 - 13	100.0
369	Other non-metallic mineral products	112	2.2	0 - 15.5	100.0
3691	Structural clay products	20	3.4	0 - 8	100.0
3692	Cement, lime and plaster	9	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
3699	Non-metallic mineral products	83	2.2	0 - 15.5	100.0
37	Basic metal industries	556	0.0	0 - 6.5	100.0
371	Iron and steel basic industries	331	0.0	0 - 6.5	100.0
3710	Iron and steel basic industries	331	0.0	0 - 6.5	100.0
372	Non-ferrous metal basic industries	225	0.0	0 - 5.5	100.0
3720	Non-ferrous metal basic industries	225	0.0	0 - 5.5	100.0
38	Fabricated metal products, machinery & equipment	2,102	1.8	0 - 25	100.0
381	Fabricated metal products, except machinery & equip.	339	2.7	0 - 15.5	100.0

Table AIV.6 (cont'd)

ISIC code	Description	No. of lines	Applied MFN		Ad valorem duties (% of tariff lines)
			Average (%)	Range (%)	
3811	Manufacture of cutlery and hardware	111	4.4	0 - 11	100.0
3812	Metal furniture and fixtures	9	4.0	0 - 8	100.0
3813	Structural metal products	27	2.3	0 - 15.5	100.0
3819	Fabricated metal products except machinery & equipment, n.e.c.	192	1.8	0 - 9.5	100.0
382	Non-electrical machinery incl. computers	718	0.6	0 - 25	100.0
3821	Engines and turbines	34	1.2	0 - 8	100.0
3822	Agricultural machinery	40	0.5	0 - 6.5	100.0
3823	Metal and woodworking machinery	167	0.1	0 - 9	100.0
3824	Special industrial machinery	177	0.4	0 - 25	100.0
3825	Office machinery	45	0.1	0 - 6.5	100.0
3829	Non-electrical machinery and equipment, n.e.s.	255	1.1	0 - 8	100.0
383	Electrical machinery apparatus, appliances & supplies	501	1.5	0 - 17	100.0
3831	Electrical motors and apparatus	121	0.2	0 - 5	100.0
3832	Radio, television and communication equipment	217	1.4	0 - 8.5	100.0
3833	Electrical appliances and houseware	50	3.1	0 - 17	100.0
3839	Electrical apparatus, n.e.s.	113	2.3	0 - 8	100.0
384	Transport equipment	250	4.8	0 - 25	100.0
3841	Ship building and repairing	38	12.9	0 - 25	100.0
3842	Railway and tramway	38	5.6	0 - 11	100.0
3843	Motor vehicles	127	3.5	0 - 9.5	100.0
3844	Motorcycles et bicycles	19	1.3	0 - 13	100.0
3845	Aircraft manufacture	22	0.5	0 - 11	100.0
3849	Other transport equipment, n.e.c.	6	3.2	0 - 8	100.0
385	Professional and scientific equipment	294	1.4	0 - 14	100.0
3851	Professional, scientific, measuring equipment	148	0.5	0 - 8.5	100.0
3852	Photographic and optical goods	87	1.6	0 - 7	100.0
3853	Watches and clocks	59	3.5	0 - 14	100.0
39	Other manufacturing industries	271	4.7	0 - 18	100.0
390	Other manufacturing industries	271	4.7	0 - 18	100.0
3901	Jewellery and related articles	28	3.5	0 - 11	100.0
3902	Musical instruments	32	3.2	0 - 7	100.0
3903	Sporting goods	55	6.6	0 - 18	100.0
3909	Other manufacturing, n.e.c.	156	4.6	0 - 15.5	100.0
4	Electrical energy	1	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
41	Electrical energy	1	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
410	Electrical energy	1	0.0	0 - 0	100.0
4101	Electrical energy	1	0.0	0 - 0	100.0

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates, based on data provided by the Canadian authorities.