

APPENDIX TABLES

Table A1.1
Structure of exports, 2006-10
(US\$ million and %)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total (US\$ million)	85,534.7	107,271.7	132,027.2	102,142.6	113,883.2
	(%)				
Total primary products	17.7	17.5	17.8	18.0	19.5
Agriculture	10.1	9.1	8.7	11.0	11.1
Food	9.3	8.4	8.1	10.4	10.4
Agricultural raw material	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Mining	7.6	8.4	9.2	7.0	8.4
Ores and other minerals	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.6
Non-ferrous metals	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.9
6842 Aluminium and aluminium alloys, worked	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0
Fuels	4.2	4.8	5.7	3.8	3.9
Manufactures	81.0	81.1	79.0	76.9	78.3
Iron and steel	8.5	8.9	12.8	8.9	9.0
6762 Bars/rods (not 676.1) iron/steel, hot-rolled, etc.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
6726 Semi-finished iron/steel products <0.25% carbon	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.4
6794 Other tubes, pipes, and hollow profiles, iron/steel	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Chemicals	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	6.0
Other semi-manufactures	8.9	9.0	9.3	10.2	10.4
6612 Portland cement and similar hydraulic cements	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.0
Machinery and transport equipment	30.8	31.9	29.7	28.2	27.9
Power generating machines	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
Other non-electrical machinery	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.8	4.0
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Office machines & telecommunication equipment	3.7	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.8
7611 Color television receivers	3.4	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.5
Other electrical machines	5.2	5.7	5.3	6.1	6.3
7731 Insulated wire, cable, etc.; optical fibre cables	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6
7752 Household fridges and freezers	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0
Automotive products	13.7	14.5	13.5	11.7	12.1
7812 Motor vehicles for the transport of persons, n.e.s.	6.6	6.4	5.7	6.0	5.5
7821 Goods vehicles	3.5	3.9	3.9	2.3	2.9
7843 Other motor vehicle parts and accessories of 722, 781 to 783	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.3
Other transport equipment	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.0
7139 Parts, n.e.s., for piston engines of 713.2, 713.3, 713.8	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0
Textiles	8.9	8.3	7.1	7.6	7.9
6552 Other knitted/crocheted fabrics, not impregnated/coated, etc.	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0
Clothing	14.1	12.9	10.3	11.3	11.2
8454 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	3.4	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.4
8453 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, etc., knitted/crocheted	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1
8426 Trousers, breeches, etc., women's/girls', not knitted/crocheted	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0
8414 Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Other consumer goods	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.9
8973 Jewellery of gold, silver or platinum metals (except watches)	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3
Other	1.2	1.4	3.2	5.1	2.2
Gold	0.7	0.9	2.8	4.5	1.8
9710 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	0.7	0.9	2.8	4.5	1.8

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3); and data provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AI.2
Destinations of exports, 2006-10
(US\$ million and %)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total (US\$ million)	85,534.7	107,271.7	132,027.2	102,142.6	113,883.2
	(%)				
America	7.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.3
United States	5.9	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.3
Other America	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.0
Europe	60.1	60.4	53.1	52.8	50.8
EU(27)	56.0	56.3	48.0	46.0	46.3
Germany	11.3	11.2	9.8	9.6	10.1
United Kingdom	8.0	8.0	6.2	5.8	6.4
Italy	7.9	7.0	5.9	5.8	5.7
France	5.4	5.6	5.0	6.1	5.3
Spain	4.3	4.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
Romania	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.2	2.3
The Netherlands	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.2
Belgium	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7
EFTA	1.4	1.2	2.5	4.2	2.1
Switzerland	1.1	0.9	2.2	3.9	1.8
Other	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.7	8.8	9.8	7.8	9.0
Russian Federation	3.8	4.4	4.9	3.1	4.1
Azerbaijan	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
Africa	5.3	5.6	6.9	9.9	8.2
Egypt	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.5	2.0
Libya	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.7
Middle East	11.9	12.5	17.2	16.7	18.4
Iraq	3.0	2.7	3.0	5.0	5.3
United Arab Emirates	2.3	3.0	6.0	2.8	2.9
Iran Islamic Rep.	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.7
Saudi Arabia	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9
Israel	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8
Syrian Arab Republic	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.6
Asia	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.9	5.8
China	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.0
Japan	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Six East Asian Traders	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.5
Other Asia	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.0
Other	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.1	2.5
Free zones	3.5	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.8

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3); and data provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table A1.3
Structure of imports, 2006-10
(US\$ million and %)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total (US\$ million)	139,576.2	170,062.7	201,963.6	140,928.4	185,544.3
			(%)		
Total primary products	32.9	33.4	38.7	34.7	35.7
Agriculture	5.2	5.8	6.5	6.8	6.9
Food	2.5	3.0	4.2	4.3	4.0
Agricultural raw material	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.9
2631 Cotton (other than linters), not carded or combed	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9
Mining	27.7	27.6	32.2	27.9	28.8
Ores and other minerals	3.5	3.9	5.1	3.9	4.6
2823 Other ferrous waste and scrap	2.8	3.3	4.4	3.0	3.8
Non-ferrous metals	3.5	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.4
6821 Copper anodes; alloys; unwrought	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4
6841 Aluminium and aluminium alloys, unwrought	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
Fuels	20.7	19.9	23.9	21.2	20.7
3330 Crude oils of petroleum and bituminous minerals	7.7	6.9	7.7	4.6	0.0
3212 Other coal, whether or pulverized, not agglomerated	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.1	0.5
3442 Gaseous hydrocarbons, liquefied, n.e.s.	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Manufactures	63.9	63.1	58.5	63.7	62.7
Iron and steel	5.8	6.7	7.4	5.4	5.2
Chemicals	13.2	13.0	12.6	14.4	13.7
5429 Medicaments, n.e.s.	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4
5751 Propylene polymers or of other olefins	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2
5711 Polyethylene	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Other semi-manufactures	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.9
Machinery and transport equipment	30.8	29.3	25.5	29.1	29.0
Power generating machines	0.7	0.8	1.2	2.2	1.9
7165 Generating sets	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6
Other non-electrical machinery	9.2	9.0	7.3	7.3	7.1
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office machines & telecommunication equipment	5.5	5.1	4.0	5.1	4.6
7643 Radio or television transmission apparatus	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8
7522 Data processing machines, with at least processing, input, and output units	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
Other electrical machines	3.7	3.7	3.4	4.2	3.9
7788 Electrical machinery and equipment, n.e.s.	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1
Automotive products	9.3	8.6	7.5	7.5	8.3
7812 Motor vehicles for the transport of persons, n.e.s.	3.1	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.7
7843 Other motor vehicle parts and accessories of 722, 781 to 783	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.4
7132 Internal combustion engines for vehicles of 78; 744.14, 744.15, 891.11	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2
Other transport equipment	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.9	3.2
7924 Aeroplanes, etc. (excluding helicopters), >15,000 kg unladen	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2
Textiles	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.5	3.6
Clothing	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.5
Other consumer goods	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.7
Other	3.2	3.5	2.8	1.6	1.6
Gold	2.9	3.1	2.5	1.2	1.4
9710 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2.9	3.1	2.5	1.2	1.4

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3); and data provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table A1.4
Origins of imports, 2006-10
(US\$ million and %)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total (US\$ million)	139,576.2	170,062.7	201,963.6	140,928.4	185,544.3
			(%)		
America	6.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	9.1
United States	4.5	4.8	5.9	6.1	6.6
Other America	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4
Europe	46.0	43.9	40.3	42.4	41.4
EU(27)	42.6	40.3	37.0	40.2	38.9
Germany	10.6	10.3	9.3	10.0	9.5
Italy	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.5
France	5.2	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.4
Spain	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.6
United Kingdom	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.5
Romania	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9
Belgium	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
Netherlands	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7
Poland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4
Sweden	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.0
EFTA	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.0	2.2
Switzerland	2.9	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.7
Other	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16.5	18.2	20.8	18.3	16.5
Russian Federation	12.8	13.8	15.5	13.8	11.6
Ukraine	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.1
Kazakhstan	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.3
Africa	5.3	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.5
Algeria	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2
Middle East	7.1	7.1	8.0	6.1	8.0
Iran Islamic Rep.	4.0	3.9	4.1	2.4	4.1
Saudi Arabia	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3
Asia	17.4	18.7	17.6	19.5	20.4
China	6.9	7.8	7.8	9.0	9.3
Japan	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8
Six East Asian Traders	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.7	5.0
Korea, Rep. of	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.6
Chinese Taipei	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0
Other Asia	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.8	4.3
India	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8
Other	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3); and data provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AII.1
Trade-related legislation, 2011

Area	Legislation	Entry into force
Foreign trade; including export promotion, and "additional financial obligations" on foreign trade transactions	Foreign Trade Regulations Law (No. 2976 of 1984)	1984
Customs	Customs Law (No. 4458 of 2000)	2000
Import regulations	Import Regime Decree (No. 7606 of 1995)	1995
	Quota and Tariff Quota Administration Decree (No. 339 of 2010)	2010
Export regulations	Law on Measures to be taken by the Government Relating to Taxes for the Purpose of Promoting Exports (No. 261 of 1963)	1963
	Export Regime Decree (No. 7623 of 1995)	1996
	Export Regulation (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 26190 of 2006)	2006
	Inward Processing Regime Decree (No. 8391 of 2005)	2005
	Outward Processing Regime Decree (No. 11864 of 2007)	2007
Government procurement	Public Procurement Law (No. 4734 of 2002)	2002
	Public Procurement Contracts Law (No. 4735 of 2002)	2002
State aid	Decree Concerning State Aid to Investments (No. 15199 of 2009)	2009
	Communiqué Regarding the implementation of the Decree Concerning State Aid to Investments (No. 1 of 2009)	2002
	State Aid on Exports Decree (No. 6401 of 1994)	2006
	Procedures for Collection of Public Claims Law (No. 6183 of 1953)	1994
Fiscal	Personal Taxes Law (No. 5479 of 2006)	1995
	Corporate Tax Law (No. 5520 of 2006, amending Law No. 5422)	2006
	Income Tax Law (No. 5479 of 2006)	2006
	Law No. 4842 of 2003, amending Law No. 4369 of 1998,	2003
	Special Consumption Tax (SCT) Law (No. 4760 of 2002)	2002
Privatization	Privatization Law No. 4046 of 1994, amended by Law No. 4971 of 2003	2003
	Law No. 4446 of 1999 (amendment of Articles 47 and 155 of the Constitution)	1999
Land ownership	Land Registry Law No. 2644 (Article 35 and 36)	2005
	Law on Soil Conservation and Land Use (No. 5403)	
Employment	Labour Law (No. 4857 of 2003)	2003
	Employment of Foreign Personnel Law (No. 4817 of 2003)	2003
	Maritime Labour Law (No. 854)	1967
	Press Labour Law (No. 5953)	1952
	Draft amendments to legislation on the employment of foreigners, presented to the Parliament in May 2006	
	Turkish Employment Agency Law (No. 4904 of 2003)	2003
Regional investment incentives	Organized Industrial Zones Law (No. 4562 of 2000)	2000
	Industrial Zones Law (No. 4737 of 2002)	2002
	Law on the Encouragement of Investment and Employment and Amendment of Certain Laws (No. 5084 of 2004)	2004
	Law (No. 5350 of 2005), and Law (No. 5615 of 2007) amending Law No. 5084	2005, 2007
	Communiqué No. 2007/1 regarding the implementation of Energy Support Measures (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 26572 of 2007)	2007
Subsidies	Adopting the Agreement on Interpretation and Application of Articles IV, XVI, and XXIII of the GATT (subsidies code) Decree (No. 9155 of 1985)	1985
Free zones	Free Zones Law (No. 3218 of 1985)	1985
	Law on the Encouragement of Investment and Employment and Amendment of Certain Laws (No. 5084 of 2004)	2004
Technical regulations and standards	The Law Relating to the Preparation And Implementation Of Technical Legislation On Products (No. 4703)	2002
	Ministerial Decree on the Regime Regarding Technical Regulations and Standardization for Foreign Trade (No. 9454 of 2005)	2005
Sanitary and phytosanitary measures	Sanitary Law (No. 1593 of 1930)	1930
	Turkish Foods Codex Regulation (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 23172 (bis) of 1997)	1997
	Fisheries Law (No. 1380 of 1971); amended by Law No. 3288/1986	1986
	Fisheries Regulation (No. 22223 of 1995)	1995
	Law on Veterinary Services, Plant Health, Food, and Feed No. 5996	2010

Table AII.1 (cont'd)

Area	Legislation	Entry into force
Anti-dumping and countervailing measures	Law on the Prevention of Unfair Competition on Imports (No. 4412 of 1999)	1999
	Decree on the Prevention of Unfair Competition on Imports (No. 23861 of 1999 and Amendment 9840 of 2005)	1999
	Regulation on the Prevention of Unfair Competition on Imports (No. 23861 of 1999 and Amendment No. 24743 of 2002 and Addendum No. 26061 of 2006)	1999
Safeguard measures	Decree No. 7305 (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 25476 of 29 May 2004) Regulation on Safeguard Measures for Imports (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 25486 of 8 June 2004)	2004 2004
Competition	The Act on the Protection of Competition (No. 4054 of 1994)	1994
	Communiqué 1997/1 on Mergers and Acquisitions of 1997	1997
	Communiqué No. 1997/5 on the conclusion of the organization of the competition	1997
	Communiqué 1998/4 on Methods and Principles to be pursued during the course of Pre-Notifications and Applications for Authorization Made on the Competition Authority in order to Acquisitions via Privatization to judicially be valid	1998
	Block Exemption Communiqué No. 2002/2 regarding Vertical Agreements	2002
	Block Exemption Communiqué No. 2003/2 on Research and Development Agreements	2003
	Block Exemption Communiqué No. 2005/4 on Vertical Agreements and Concerted Practices in the Motor Vehicle Sector	2006
	Communiqué No. 2006/2 on an amendment to the Communiqué No. 1997/1 on mergers and acquisitions calling for the authorization of the Competition Board, and on the abolition of Communiqués No. 1997/2 and 1997/6	2006
	Communiqué No. 2007/1 on the announcement of an increase in administrative fines, valid until 31 December 2007	2007
	Guidelines on the explanation of block exemption Communiqué No. 2002/2 regarding vertical agreements	2003
	Guidelines in respect of the voluntary notification of agreement, concerted practices and decisions of associations of undertakings	2006
	Guidelines on the explanation of the block exemption Communiqué No. 2005/4 on vertical agreements and concerted practices in the motor vehicle sector	2006
	Law No. 5000 relating to the establishment and the functions of the Turkish Patent Institute	2003
	Protection of Patent Rights Decree (No. 551 of 1995), as amended	1995
	Protection of Trade Mark Rights Decree (No. 556 of 1995), amended by the Directive on Trade and Services Marks (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 24)	1995
Intellectual property rights	Protection of Industrial Designs Decree (No. 554 of 1995)	1995
	Protection of Geographical Indications Decree (No. 555 of 1995)	1995
	Intellectual and Artistic Works Law (No. 5846 of 1951; amended by Law No. 2936 of 1983, No. 4110 of 1995, Law No. 4630 of 2001, Law No. 5101 of 2004, Law No. 5571 of 2006, and Law No. 5728 of 2008)	1951 1995
	Additional Penalty Provisions to the Decrees No. 551, 554, 555, and 556 (Law No. 4128 of 1995)	1995
	Amendment of the Transition Period of Patent Protection of Pharmaceutical and Veterinary Products and Processes Decree (No. 566 of 1995)	2004
	Law on the Amendment of Various IPRs Laws (No. 5101 of 2004)	2004
	Law on the Protection of Integrated Circuit Topographies (No. 5147 of 2004)	2004
	Law No. 5194 amending Decree Laws No. 551; 554 of 1995, and on Trademarks	
	Law on ratification of participation in WIPO Copyright Treaty	2008
	Law on ratification of participation in WIPO Performances and Phonogram Treaty	2008
Consumer protection	Law No. 5042 on protection of breeders' rights on new plant varieties	2004
	Law No. 5833 Amending the Decree Law on Protection of Trademarks	2009
	Law on the Protection of Consumers (No. 4077 of 1995)	1995
	Law (No. 4822 of 2003, amending Law No. 4077)	2003

Table AII.1 (cont'd)

Area	Legislation	Entry into force
Foreign investment	Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Law (No. 4875 of 2003) Regulation for the Implementation of the FDI Law (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 25205 of 20 August 2003)	2003
Company establishment	Turkish Commercial Code No. 6762 Law amending the Turkish Commercial Code, Tax Procedure Law, Stamp Tax Law, Labour Law and Social Insurance Law (No. 4884 of 2003) New Turkish Commercial Code (No. 6102 of 2011)	1957 2003 2012
Agriculture	Agriculture Law (No. 5488 of 2006) Seed Law (No. 5553 of 2006) Agricultural Products Licensed Warehousing Law (No. 5300) The Law About the Regulation of Trade of Vegetable and Fruit and Other Commodities that has Sufficient Intense in Demand and Supply (No. 5957 of 2010) Decree on Seed Imports (No. 8231 of 1984) Decree on Customs Tax Exemption On Seed Imports (No. 4190 of 1993) Regulation on Chemical Fertilizers Used in Agriculture (No. 25406 of 2004), amended by <i>Official Gazette</i> No. 26243 of 2006 Regulation on Production, Import, Export, Marketing, and Control of Organic, Organomineral and Microbial Fertilizers and Soil Regulators Used in Agriculture (No. 25452 of 2004), amended by Nos. 26048 and 26290 of 2006, and No. 26449 of 2007 Regulation No. 25841 of 2005 on Principles and Applications of Organic Farming, amended by No. 26322 of 2006 Regulation No. 25577 of 2004 on Good Agricultural Practices, amended by No. 25806 of 2005 and No. 26169 of 2006 Agricultural Insurance Law (No. 5363 of 2005) Organic Farming Law (No. 5262 of 2004) Law on Agricultural Producer Unions (No. 5200 of 2004) Regulation on aquaculture (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 25507 of 2004), amended by <i>Official Gazette</i> Nos. 25901 and 25967 of 2005, and No. 26556 of 2007 Agriculture Strategy Paper 2006-10 (No. 2004/92 of 2004)	2006 2006 2005 2012 1984 1993 2004 2004 2005 2005 2004 2005 2004 2004 2004 2004 2004 2004
Mining and energy	Mining Law (No. 3213 of 1985) Mining Law (No. 5177 of 2004) Mining Law (No. 5995 of 2010) Electricity Market Law (No. 4628 of 2001) Petroleum Market Law (No. 5015 of 2003) Natural Gas Market Law (No. 4646 of 2001) LPG Market Law (No. 5307 of 2005) Law on the Use of Renewable Energy Resources for Electricity Production Purposes (No. 5346 of 2005) Petroleum Law (No. 6326 of 1954)	1985 2004 2010 2001 2003 2001 2005 2005 1954
Telecommunications	Telegraph and Telephone Law (No. 406 of 1924) Law Amending Telegraph and Telephone Law (No. 4000 of 1994) Law Amending Telegraph and Telephone Law (No. 4107 of 1995) Law Amending Telegraph and Telephone Law (No. 4161 of 1996) Telecommunications Law Amending Telegraph and Telephone Law (No. 4502 of 2000) Law Amending Telegraph and Telephone Law (No. 4673 of 2001) By-Law on Authorization for Electronic Communications Sector By-Law on Tenders Concerning Authorization in the Electronic Communications Sector By-Law on Number Portability Regulation on Procedures and Principles Regarding the Provision of Trial Permission in the Electronic Communications Sector By-Law on Numbering By-Law on Rights of Way Regarding Provision of Electronic Communication Services Law Amending Establishment and Broadcast of Radio TVs Law (No. 4756 of 2002) Law on "Establishment of Radio and Television Enterprises and Their Media Services" Law No. 6112; Date: 15.02.2011	1924 1994 1995 1996 2000 2001 2009 2010 2009 2004 2009 2010 .. 2011 2011

Table AII.1 (cont'd)

Area	Legislation	Entry into force
Financial services	Banking Law (No. 5411 of 2005)	2005
	Capital Market Law (No. 2499 of 1981), amended in 1992 by Law No. 3794, and in 1999 by Law No. 4487	1999
	Insurance Supervision Law (No. 5684 of 2007)	2007
	Public Financial Management and Control Law (No. 5018)	2003
	Bank Cards and Credit Cards Law (No. 5464 of 2006)	2006
	Law on Financial Restructuring of SMEs' Debts to the Financial Sector (No. 5569 of 2006)	2006
	Financial Leasing Law (No. 3226 of 1985)	1985
	Turkish Commercial Law (No. 6762 of 1956)	1956
Transport	Cabotage Law (No. 815 of 1926)	1926
	Public Law on Turkish Civil Aviation (No. 2920 of 1983; Article 25 was changed on 19.04.2001 by Law No. 4647)	1983
	Ports Law (No. 168 of 1925)	1925
	Turkish International Ship Register (No. 4490 of 1999)	1999
	Regulation on Commercial Air Transport Operations (No. SHY-6A of 1984), amended by Regulation No. 24362 of 03.04.2001)	2001
	Regulation on Airport Construction, Operation and Certification (SHY-14 A), issued by Regulation No. 24755 of 14.05.2002	2002
	Regulation on Airport Ground-handling (SHY-22), issued by Regulation No. 22741 of 28.08.1996 was amended on 19.09.1999	1999
	Law No. 4925 on Road Transport	2003
	Law on training for professional competence in road transport operations (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 25572 of 2004)	2004
	Law on Road Traffic (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 2918 of 1983), amended by (<i>Official Gazette</i> No. 54952 of 2006)	2006
	General Directorate of Civil Aviation Law (No. 5431 of 2005)	2005
	Tourism Encouragement Law (No. 2634 of 1982)	1982
	Law on Travel Agencies and Association of Travel Agencies (No. 1618 of 1972)	1972
Tourism		

.. Not available.

Source: Information provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AIII.1
Textiles and clothing products subject to registration

HS code	Descriptions
3204.11.00.00.00	- - Disperse dyes and preparations based thereon
3204.12.00.00.11	- - Acid dyes, whether or not premetallized, and preparations based thereon; mordant dyes and preparations based thereon: acid dyes
3204.12.00.00.19	- - Acid dyes, whether or not premetallized, and preparations based thereon; mordant dyes and preparations based thereon: other
3204.13.00.00.00	- - Basic dyes and preparations based thereon
3204.14.00.00.00	- - Direct dyes and preparations based thereon
4203.10	- Articles of apparel
4203.21	- Gloves, mittens and mitts: specially designed for use in sports
4203.29	- Gloves, mittens and mitts: other
4203.30	- Belts and bandoliers
4303.10	- Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
43.04	Artificial fur and articles thereof
Chapter 50	Silk
Chapter 51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric
Chapter 52	Cotton
Chapter 53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn
Chapter 54 (excluded 5407.20)	Man- Made filaments (excluding woven fabrics obtained from strip or the like (HS 540720)
Chapter 55	Man- Made staple fibres
Chapter 56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof
Chapter 57 (excluded 57.01 and 57.02)	Carpets and other textile floor coverings [excluding carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted (HS 5701) and carpets and other textile floor coverings, woven, not tufted or flocked, including "Kelem", "Schumacks", "Karamanie" and similar hand-woven rugs (HS 5702)
Chapter 58 (excluded 58.05)	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery (excluding hand-woven tapestries of the type gobelins, flanders, aubusson, beauvais and the like, and needle-worked tapestries (HS 5805)
Chapter 59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use
Chapter 60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics
Chapter 61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted
Chapter 62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not Knitted or crocheted
Chapter 63 (excluded 6305.32 and 6305.33)	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags (excluding man-made textile materials: flexible intermediate bulk containers (HS 630532) and other, of polyethylene or polypropylene strip (HS 630533)
65.05	Hats and other headgear, knitted or crocheted, or made up from lace, felt or other textile fabric, in the piece (but not in strips), whether or not lined or trimmed; hair-nets of any Material, whether or not lined or trimmed
9404.21	- Mattresses: of cellular rubber or plastics, whether or not covered
9404.29	- Mattresses: of other materials
9404.30	- Sleeping bags
9404.90	- Other articles of bedding and similar furnishing

Source: Information provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AIII.2
Products subject to non-*ad valorem* tariffs, 2011

HS code	Duty	Ad Valorem equivalent (%)	Bound duty (%)
Compound duties:			
0403.10.51.10.00	€140.9/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.10.51.90.00	€140.9/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.10.53.10.00	€142.31/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.10.53.90.00	€142.31/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.10.59.10.00	€176.24/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.10.59.90.00	€176.24/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.10.91.10.00	€21.05/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.10.91.90.00	€21.05/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.10.93.10.00	€26.21/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.10.93.90.00	€26.21/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.10.99.10.00	€34.82/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.10.99.90.00	€34.82/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.90.71.10.00	€140.9/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.90.71.90.00	€140.9/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.90.73.10.00	€142.31/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.90.73.90.00	€142.31/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.90.79.10.00	€176.24/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.90.79.90.00	€176.24/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.90.91.10.00	€21.05/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.90.91.90.00	€21.05/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.90.93.10.00	€26.21/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.90.93.90.00	€26.21/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.90.99.10.00	€34.82/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	180
0403.90.99.90.00	€34.82/100 kg/net+8.3%	10.0	180
0710.40.00.00.00	€2.91/100 kg/net+5.1%	8.7	59
0711.90.30.00.00	€2.91/100 kg/net+5.1%	5.2	59
1517.10.10.00.00	€25.82/100 kg/net+8.3%	21.0	59
1517.90.10.00.00	€25.82/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	59
1702.50.00.00.00	€19.5/100 kg/net+16%	28.0	29
1704.10.10.00.11	€72.74/100 kg/net+6.2%	15.1	135
1704.10.10.00.19	€94.3/100 kg/net+6.2%	28.6	135
1704.10.90.00.11	€79.81/100 kg/net+6.3%	23.8	135
1704.10.90.00.19	€72.99/100 kg/net+6.3%	28.7	135
1704.90.30.00.00	€89.67/100 kg/net+9.1%	33.0	135
1806.10.20.00.00	€68.4/100 kg/net+8%	28.3	90
1806.10.30.00.00	€71.71/100 kg/net+8%	23.2	90
1806.10.90.00.00	€106.68/100 kg/net+8%	n.a.	90
1901.90.11.00.00	€35.45/100 kg/net+5.1%	28.7	63
1901.90.19.00.00	€21.85/100 kg/net+5.1%	25.6	63
1902.11.00.00.11	€10.67/100 kg/net+7.7%	16.2	45
1902.11.00.00.19	€10.67/100 kg/net+7.7%	12.1	45
1902.19.10.00.00	€10.67/100 kg/net+7.7%	15.0	45
1902.19.90.00.11	€11.37/100 kg/net+7.7%	12.9	45
1902.19.90.00.12	€11.37/100 kg/net+7.7%	15.6	45
1902.19.90.00.19	€11.37/100 kg/net+7.7%	17.3	45
1902.20.91.00.00	€50.89/100 kg/net+8.3%	24.0	45
1902.20.99.00.00	€48.89/100 kg/net+8.3%	20.6	45
1902.30.10.00.00	€40.27/100 kg/net+6.4%	24.0	45
1902.30.90.00.00	€39.01/100 kg/net+6.4%	38.8	45
1902.40.10.00.00	€10.67/100 kg/net+7.7%	14.8	45
1902.40.90.00.00	€30.21/100 kg/net+6.4%	16.7	45

Table AIII.2 (cont'd)

HS code	Duty	Ad Valorem equivalent (%)	Bound duty (%)
1903.00.00.00.00	€18.88/100 kg/net+6.4%	22.4	39
1904.10.10.10.00	€55.63/100 kg/net+3.8%	38.5	68
1904.10.10.90.00	€55.63/100 kg/net+3.8%	37.8	45
1904.10.30.10.00	€44.21/100 kg/net+5.1%	25.7	68
1904.10.30.90.00	€44.21/100 kg/net+5.1%	21.1	45
1904.10.90.10.00	€62.62/100 kg/net+5.1%	39.6	68
1904.10.90.90.00	€62.62/100 kg/net+5.1%	29.6	45
1904.20.91.10.00	€55.63/100 kg/net+3.8%	53.5	68
1904.20.91.90.00	€55.63/100 kg/net+3.8%	36.5	45
1904.20.95.10.00	€44.21/100 kg/net+5.1%	n.a.	68
1904.20.95.90.00	€44.21/100 kg/net+5.1%	9.2	45
1904.20.99.10.00	€62.62/100 kg/net+5.1%	17.5	68
1904.20.99.90.00	€62.62/100 kg/net+5.1%	20.6	45
1904.30.00.00.00	€22.33/100 kg/net+8.3%	50.1	68
1904.90.10.10.00	€9/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	90
1904.90.10.90.00	€3.3/100 kg/net+8.3%	35.1	68
1904.90.80.10.00	€22.33/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	90
1904.90.80.90.00	€22.33/100 kg/net+8.3%	11.5	68
1905.10.00.00.00	€37.91/100 kg/net+5.8%	23.4	45
1905.20.10.00.00	€85.45/100 kg/net+9.4%	33.7	68
1905.20.30.00.00	€79.82/100 kg/net+9.8%	30.6	68
1905.20.90.00.00	€3.89/100 kg/net+10.1%	40.9	68
1905.90.10.00.00	€62.17/100 kg/net+3.8%	33.5	45
1905.90.20.00.11	€9.1/100 kg/net+4.5%	n.a.	45
1905.90.20.00.12	€9.1/100 kg/net+4.5%	5.5	45
1905.90.20.00.13	€9.1/100 kg/net+4.5%	n.a.	45
1905.90.20.00.14	€9.1/100 kg/net+4.5%	10.4	45
1905.90.20.00.19	€9.1/100 kg/net+4.5%	7.2	45
2001.90.30.00.00	€28.43/100 kg/net+5.1%	30.4	59
2001.90.40.00.00	€16.46/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	59
2004.90.10.00.00	€24.69/100 kg/net+5.1%	24.1	59
2005.80.00.00.00	€22.9/100 kg/net+5.1%	27.3	59
2008.99.85.00.00	€49.77/100 kg/net+5.1%	34.8	59
2008.99.91.00.00	€37.37/100 kg/net+8.3%	n.a.	59
2101.30.19.00.00	€108.32/100 kg/net+5.1%	n.a.	75
2101.30.99.00.00	€2.5/100 kg/net+10.8%	55.3	75
2102.10.31.00.00	€59.4/100 kg/net+12%	30.5	32
2102.10.39.00.00	€12.47/100 kg/net+12%	23.1	32
2105.00.10.10.00	€64.3/100 kg/net+8.6%	37.8	75
2105.00.10.90.00	€64.3/100 kg/net+8.6%	38.1	59
2105.00.91.10.00	€90.46/100 kg/net+8%	25.8	75
2105.00.91.90.00	€90.46/100 kg/net+8%	25.5	59
2105.00.99.10.00	€7.13/100 kg/net+7.9%	21.2	75
2105.00.99.90.00	€7.13/100 kg/net+7.9%	19.9	59
2202.90.91.00.00	€1.23/100 kg/net+6.4%	40.6	43
2202.90.95.00.00	€40.79/100 kg/net+5.5%	41.1	43
2202.90.99.00.00	€47.44/100 kg/net+5.4%	41.5	43
3505.10.10.00.00	€1.76/100 kg/net+9%	10.3	39
3505.10.90.00.11	€4.3/100 kg/net+9%	15.8	39
3505.10.90.00.19	€3/100 kg/net+9%	12.4	39
3505.20.10.10.00	€1.39/100 kg/net+8.3%	..	39
3505.20.10.90.00	€1.39/100 kg/net+8.3%	9.7	39
3505.20.30.10.00	€2.76/100 kg/net+8.3%	..	39

Table AIII.2 (cont'd)

HS code	Duty	Ad Valorem equivalent (%)	Bound duty (%)
3505.20.30.90.00	€2.76/100 kg/net+8.3%	10.3	39
3505.20.50.10.00	€4.39/100 kg/net+8.3%	15.6	39
3505.20.50.90.00	€4.39/100 kg/net+8.3%	14.1	39
3505.20.90.10.00	€5.49/100 kg/net+8.3%	..	39
3505.20.90.90.00	€5.49/100 kg/net+8.3%	13.8	39
3809.10.10.00.00	€2.76/100 kg/net+8.3%	10.1	15
3809.10.30.00.00	€3.84/100 kg/net+8.3%	11.2	15
3809.10.50.00.00	€4.68/100 kg/net+8.3%	11.8	15
3809.10.90.00.00	€3.67/100 kg/net+8.3%	10.4	15
Mixed duties:			
2106.90.20.00.00	€17.3 min €/l vol/hl	17.3	102
3302.10.10.00.00	€17.3 min €/l vol/hl	17.3	102
5701.10.90.00.11	€8 max €/m ²	5.6	Unbound
5701.10.90.00.12	€8 max €/m ²	3.3	Unbound
5701.10.90.00.13	€8 max €/m ²	2.6	Unbound
5701.10.90.00.14	€8 max €/m ²	2.2	Unbound
5701.10.90.00.90	€8 max €/m ²	3.5	Unbound
7003.12.99.10.00	€3.8 min €/100 kg	3.8	Unbound
7003.12.99.90.00	€3.8 min €/100 kg	3.8	Unbound
7003.19.90.10.11	€3.8 min €/100 kg	2.8	Unbound
7003.19.90.10.12	€3.8 min €/100 kg	1.7	Unbound
7003.19.90.10.19	€3.8 min €/100 kg	7.7	Unbound
7003.19.90.90.00	€3.8 min €/100 kg	21.1	Unbound
7003.20.00.10.00	€3.8 min €/100 kg	12.2	Unbound
7003.20.00.90.00	€3.8 min €/100 kg	4.6	Unbound
7004.20.99.10.00	€4.4 min €/100 kg	10.8	Unbound
7004.20.99.90.11	€4.4 min €/100 kg	11.0	Unbound
7004.20.99.90.12	€4.4 min €/100 kg	0.6	Unbound
7004.20.99.90.13	€4.4 min €/100 kg	12.8	Unbound
7004.20.99.90.14	€4.4 min €/100 kg	2.7	Unbound
7004.90.80.10.00	€4.4 min €/100 kg	2.0	Unbound
7004.90.80.90.00	€4.4 min €/100 kg	0.9	Unbound
7016.90.40.00.00	€3 min €/100 kg	..	Unbound
7016.90.70.00.11	€3 min €/100 kg	..	Unbound
7016.90.70.00.12	€3 min €/100 kg	..	Unbound
7016.90.70.00.13	€3 min €/100 kg	..	Unbound
7016.90.70.00.19	€3 min €/100 kg	..	Unbound
9101.11.00.00.00	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	3.1	Unbound
9101.19.00.00.00	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	0.5	Unbound
9101.21.00.00.00	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	0.2	Unbound
9101.29.00.00.00	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	0.3	Unbound
9101.91.00.00.11	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max 11 €0.8 unit	4.5	Unbound
9101.91.00.00.12	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	6.3	Unbound
9101.91.00.00.19	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	4.5	Unbound
9101.99.00.00.11	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	1.2	Unbound
9101.99.00.00.12	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	4.5	Unbound
9101.99.00.00.19	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	4.5	Unbound
9102.11.00.00.00	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	4.5	Unbound
9102.12.00.00.00	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	8.2	Unbound
9102.19.00.00.00	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	4.7	Unbound
9102.21.00.00.00	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	0.4	Unbound
9102.29.00.00.00	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	1.3	Unbound
9102.91.00.00.11	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	7.8	Unbound
9102.91.00.00.12	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	7.7	Unbound

Table AIII.2 (cont'd)

HS code	Duty	Ad Valorem equivalent (%)	Bound duty (%)
9102.91.00.00.19	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	8.4	Unbound
9102.99.00.00.11	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	5.4	Unbound
9102.99.00.00.12	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	9.1	Unbound
9102.99.00.00.19	€4.5 min €0.3 unit max €0.8 unit	5.9	Unbound
9108.20.00.00.00	€5 min €0.17 unit	5.0	Unbound
9108.90.00.00.00	€5 min €0.17 unit	5.0	Unbound
9110.11.10.00.00	€5 min €0.17 unit	5.0	Unbound
9111.10.00.00.00	€0.5 unit min €2.7 max €4.6	4.4	Unbound
9111.20.00.00.00	€0.5 unit min €2.7 max €4.6	4.7	Unbound
9111.80.00.00.00	€0.5 unit min €2.7 max €4.6	4.8	Unbound
9111.90.00.00.00	€0.5 unit min €2.7 max €4.6	4.5	Unbound
Specific duties:			
2205.10.10.00.00	€10.9/hl	17.1	102
2205.10.90.00.11	€0.9/% vol/hl + €6.4/hl ^a	21.9	102
2205.10.90.00.12	€0.9/% vol/hl + €6.4/hl ^a	24.4	102
2205.90.10.00.00	€9/hl	n.a.	102
2205.90.90.00.11	€0.9/% vol/hl	18.0	102
2205.90.90.00.12	€0.9/% vol/hl	18.0	102
2207.10.00.90.11	€19.2/hl	n.a.	102
2207.10.00.90.12	€19.2/hl	n.a.	102
2207.20.00.90.13	€10.2/hl	n.a.	102
2207.20.00.90.14	€10.2/hl	n.a.	102
2207.20.00.90.15	€10.2/hl	n.a.	102
2208.40.11.00.00	€0.6/% vol/hl + €3.2/hl ^a	28.1	102
2208.40.39.00.11	€0.6/% vol/hl + €3.2/hl ^a	28.2	102
2208.40.39.00.12	€0.6/% vol/hl + €3.2/hl ^a	30.2	102
2208.40.51.00.00	€0.6/% vol/hl	27.0	102
2208.40.99.00.00	€0.6/% vol/hl	27.0	102
2208.90.91.90.00	€1/% vol/hl + €6.4/hl ^a	46.4	102
2208.90.99.90.00	€1/% vol/hl	40.0	102
2501.00.51.00.00	€1.7/1,000 kg/net	0.7	Unbound
2501.00.91.00.00	€2.6/1,000 kg/net	0.4	Unbound
2501.00.99.10.00	€2.6/1,000 kg/net	0.5	10
2501.00.99.90.00	€2.6/1,000 kg/net	11.7	Unbound
3706.10.99.10.00	€5/100 M	37.9	75 TL/kg
3706.10.99.20.00	€5/100 M	19.4	100 TL/kg
3706.90.99.10.00	€3.5/100 M	..	75 TL/kg
3706.90.99.20.00	€3.5/100 M	0.1	100 TL/kg
Variable duties:			
0405.20.10.00.00	9%+T1	35.8	59
0405.20.30.00.00	9%+T1	n.a.	59
1704.90.51.00.00	9%+T1	42.9	135
1704.90.55.00.00	9%+T1	29.4	135
1704.90.61.00.11	9%+T1	29.5	135
1704.90.61.00.19	9%+T1	57.8	135
1704.90.65.00.11	9%+T1	44.6	135
1704.90.65.00.12	9%+T1	47.0	135
1704.90.65.00.19	9%+T1	61.3	135
1704.90.71.00.00	9%+T1	43.5	135
1704.90.75.00.00	9%+T1	34.3	135
1704.90.81.00.00	9%+T1	54.3	135
1704.90.99.10.11	9%+T1	76.4	135
1704.90.99.10.19	9%+T1	45.2	135

Table AIII.2 (cont'd)

HS code	Duty	Ad Valorem equivalent (%)	Bound duty (%)
1704.90.99.20.00	9%+T1	114.6	135
1704.90.99.30.00	9%+T1	n.a.	135
1704.90.99.40.00	9%+T1	49.3	135
1704.90.99.90.11	9%+T1	55.6	135
1704.90.99.90.12	9%+T1	89.3	135
1704.90.99.90.19	9%+T1	45.6	135
1806.20.10.00.00	8.3%+T1	42.8	90
1806.20.30.00.00	8.3%+T1	53.4	90
1806.20.50.00.00	8.3%+T1	57.1	90
1806.20.70.00.00	15.4%+T1	52.8	90
1806.20.80.00.00	8.3%+T1	49.3	90
1806.20.95.00.00	8.3%+T1	61.3	90
1806.31.00.00.11	8.3%+T1	40.8	90
1806.31.00.00.19	8.3%+T1	29.3	90
1806.32.10.00.00	8.3%+T1	35.8	90
1806.32.90.00.00	8.3%+T1	30.3	90
1806.90.11.00.00	8.3%+T1	17.3	90
1806.90.19.00.00	8.3%+T1	23.7	90
1806.90.31.00.00	8.3%+T1	23.1	90
1806.90.39.00.00	8.3%+T1	19.7	90
1806.90.50.00.00	8.3%+T1	39.6	90
1806.90.60.00.00	8.3%+T1	51.0	90
1806.90.70.00.00	8.3%+T1	58.7	90
1806.90.90.00.00	8.3%+T1	55.8	90
1901.10.00.19.00	7.6%+T1	29.3	68
1901.10.00.20.00	7.6%+T1	62.4	90
1901.10.00.90.00	7.6%+T1	31.5	54
1901.20.00.10.00	7.6%+T1	63.4	68
1901.20.00.20.00	7.6%+T1	29.9	90
1901.20.00.90.00	7.6%+T1	50.9	54
1901.90.99.10.00	7.6%+T2	50.1	68
1901.90.99.20.00	7.6%+T2	n.a.	90
1901.90.99.90.19	7.6%+T2	52.9	54
1904.20.10.00.00	9%+T1	45.2	59
1905.31.11.00.00	9%+T1	52.6	68
1905.31.19.00.00	9%+T1	49.3	68
1905.31.30.00.00	9%+T1	29.8	68
1905.31.91.00.00	9%+T1	40.1	68
1905.31.99.00.19	9%+T1	53.8	68
1905.32.05.00.00	9%+T1	19.1	68
1905.32.11.00.00	9%+T1	43.6	68
1905.32.19.00.00	9%+T1	36.7	68
1905.32.91.00.00	9%+T1	n.a.	68
1905.32.99.00.19	9%+T1	62.8	68
1905.40.10.00.00	9.7%+T1	41.1	68
1905.40.90.00.00	9.7%+T1	44.6	45
1905.90.30.00.00	9.7%+T1	44.9	45
1905.90.45.00.00	9%+T1	30.6	68
1905.90.55.00.00	9%+T1	37.5	68
1905.90.60.00.11	9%+T1	25.3	68
1905.90.60.00.12	9%+T1	n.a.	68
1905.90.60.00.13	9%+T1	35.9	68
1905.90.60.00.14	9%+T1	37.3	68
1905.90.60.00.19	9%+T1	37.7	68

Table AIII.2 (cont'd)

HS code	Duty	Ad Valorem equivalent (%)	Bound duty (%)
1905.90.90.00.11	9%+T1	n.a.	45
1905.90.90.00.19	9%+T1	84.9	45
2004.10.91.10.00	7,6%+T1	n.a.	47
2004.10.91.20.00	7,6%+T1	n.a.	59
2005.20.10.10.00	8,8%+T1	46.0	47
2005.20.10.20.00	8,8%+T1	53.0	59
2101.12.98.10.00	9%+T2	18.4	52
2101.12.98.90.00	9%+T2	21.8	68
2101.20.98.00.00	6,5%+T2	24.6	68
2106.10.80.00.19	0%+T2	10.7	59
2106.90.98.00.12	9%+T1	n.a.	59
2106.90.98.00.13	9%+T1	34.4	59
2106.90.98.00.14	9%+T1	51.6	59
2106.90.98.00.15	9%+T1	38.6	59
2106.90.98.00.19	9%+T1	55.7	59
3302.10.29.00.00	9%+T2	19.4	Unbound

n.a. Not applicable. *Ad valorem* equivalents of specific duties cannot be calculated as there were no imports in 2007-10.

.. Not available.

Source: Information provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AIII.3
Applied MFN tariff averages by HS2, 2011

Code	Description	No. of lines	Average tariff (%)	Range (%)	Standard deviation (%)	Imports 2010 ^a (US\$ million)
	Total	16,448	12.2	0-225	27.1	185,541
01	Live animals	83	33.2	0-135	41.9	333
02	Meat and edible meat offal	235	126.8	23.4-225	75.2	250
03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	327	29.8	0-37.5	9.2	134
04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	209	103.6	0-180	64.1	128
05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	38	1.8	0-20	5.0	38
06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	52	17.6	3.9-46.8	19.0	50
07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	166	20.5	0-49.5	10.2	315
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	148	41.8	15.4-145.8	22.8	315
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	57	38.4	0-145	32.8	103
10	Cereals	65	52.3	0-130	45.0	1,057
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	102	39.9	4-102.6	15.9	53
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; misc. grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	129	14.2	0-35	10.7	1,559
13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	36	4.2	0-25	8.3	32
14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	21	0.0	0	0.0	7
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	201	22.5	0-50	16.2	990
16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	134	100.8	54-121.5	25.0	4
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	63	80.4	0-135	51.2	52
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	29	29.8	0-61.3	19.4	407
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	88	27.4	4.5-84.9	17.3	169
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	371	55.0	0-135.9	16.3	63
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	63	17.6	0-58.5	16.7	376
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	208	40.9	0-70	32.0	139
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	83	8.6	0-13.5	4.1	739
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	28	38.8	10-74.9	22.3	368
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	154	0.3	0-11.7	1.1	314
26	Ores, slag and ash	51	0.3	0-12.5	1.8	999
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	216	2.0	0-8	1.7	26,704
28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	562	4.6	0-5.5	1.7	1,424
29	Organic chemicals	1,696	4.7	0-9.6	2.6	4,016
30	Pharmaceutical products	100	0.2	0-3.3	0.7	4,410
31	Fertilizers	56	4.5	0-6.5	2.8	1,017

Table AIII.3 (cont'd)

Code	Description	No. of lines	Average tariff (%)	Range (%)	Standard deviation (%)	Imports 2010 ^a (US\$ million)
32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	101	5.7	0-6.5	1.6	1,545
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	72	2.9	0-19.4	3.9	984
34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis	55	1.7	0-6.5	2.1	626
35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	53	9.0	0-15.8	4.4	429
36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	25	6.3	5.7-6.5	0.3	36
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	81	5.5	0-37.9	4.7	224
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	245	5.6	0-11.8	1.9	1,795
39	Plastics and articles thereof	272	5.7	0-6.5	2.1	9,730
40	Rubber and articles thereof	211	2.1	0-6.5	1.9	2,322
41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	98	2.4	0-6.5	2.7	473
42	Articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	75	4.4	1.7-9.7	2.2	409
43	Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	47	1.8	0-3.7	1.3	82
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	279	1.7	0-10	2.6	1,098
45	Cork and articles of cork	14	3.8	0-4.7	1.7	6
46	Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	29	2.9	0-4.7	1.3	12
47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper and paperboard	25	0.0	0	0.0	545
48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	352	0.0	0	0.0	2,820
49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	64	0.0	0	0.0	138
50	Silk	34	4.6	0-7.5	2.5	40
51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	125	3.8	0-8	3.4	370
52	Cotton	382	6.7	0-8	2.1	3,386
53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	74	3.9	0-8	3.2	257
54	Man-made filaments	330	6.2	3.8-8	2.0	1,686
55	Man-made staple fibres	240	6.9	4-8	1.8	2,089
56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	90	5.8	3.2-12	2.2	420
57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	71	7.0	2.2-8	1.9	181
58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	94	7.5	5-8	0.9	174
59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	78	6.5	4-8	1.2	285
60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	68	8.0	6.5-8	0.3	372
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	228	11.6	8-12	1.1	1,007
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	368	11.4	6.3-12	1.6	1,550

Table AIII.3 (cont'd)

Code	Description	No. of lines	Average tariff (%)	Range (%)	Standard deviation (%)	Imports 2010 ^a (US\$ million)
63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	150	9.9	0-12	3.2	147
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	105	9.2	3-17	5.4	660
65	Headgear and parts thereof	23	2.6	0-5.7	1.3	42
66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof	9	4.4	2.7-5.2	1.0	42
67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	17	3.1	1.7-4.7	1.2	31
68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	89	1.3	0-3.7	1.2	428
69	Ceramic products	118	4.9	0-12	2.5	390
70	Glass and glassware	217	4.7	0-21.1	3.1	616
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	94	1.1	0-4	1.6	3,037
72	Iron and steel	785	6.3	0-22.4	6.8	16,119
73	Articles of iron or steel	398	1.9	0-15	2.0	1,967
74	Copper and articles thereof	100	3.5	0-5.2	1.9	3,299
75	Nickel and articles thereof	35	0.8	0-3.3	1.4	168
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	96	6.3	0-10	2.1	2,488
78	Lead and articles thereof	11	2.0	0-5	2.2	180
79	Zinc and articles thereof	25	3.4	0-5	1.4	434
80	Tin and articles thereof	18	0.0	0	0.0	55
81	Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof	134	2.7	0-9	2.6	86
82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	172	3.0	1.7-8.5	1.6	583
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	72	2.2	0-3.7	1.0	674
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1,434	1.6	0-9.7	1.4	21,266
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	910	2.4	0-14	2.7	14,642
86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds	43	1.7	0-3.7	0.6	526
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	310	6.7	0-22	4.9	13,408
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	27	2.1	0.9-4.2	1.1	3,156
89	Ships, boats and floating structures	62	0.8	0-2.7	1.0	1,040
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	473	1.7	0-6.7	1.8	3,438
91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	70	4.4	0.2-9.1	1.8	253
92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	30	3.2	1.7-4	0.5	37
93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	28	2.2	0-3.2	1.1	33
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates	172	2.4	0-5.7	1.5	1,081

Table AIII.3 (cont'd)

Code	Description	No. of lines	Average tariff (%)	Range (%)	Standard deviation (%)	Imports 2010 ^a (US\$ million)
95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	66	2.1	0-4.7	1.7	472
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	90	3.3	0-7.7	1.4	387
97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	14	0.0	0	0.0	23

a The total of imports is higher than the sum of sub-items, as certain imports, to the value of US\$12,672.8 million are not classified in the Harmonized System.

Note: 2011 tariff is based on HS07 nomenclature consisting of 16,448 tariff lines (at 12-digit tariff line level). Calculations include AVEs provided by the authorities for non-*ad valorem* rates. In case of unavailability of AVEs, the *ad valorem* part is used for compound rates.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates, based on data provided by the Turkish authorities; imports from UNSD, Comtrade database.

Table AIII.4
Preferential trading agreements, 2011

Agreement	Coverage by Turkey	Preferential margin
Customs Union with the EU	All industrial products and industrial components of processed agricultural products	Duty free on industrial products and on the industrial component of processed agricultural products
Agreement between Turkey and the EU on trade in agricultural products	Some agricultural products	Preferential tariff quotas, most with zero rate
Free Trade Agreement between Turkey and the EU on ECSC products	ECSC products	Duty free on ECSC products
Free-trade agreement with thepean Free Trade Association (EFTA) ^a	All industrial products Fish and fishery products Processed agricultural products	Duty free on industrial products and on the industrial components of processed agricultural products; duty free on fish and fishery products
Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO) (Iran, Pakistan, Turkey)	36 items at the HS four-digit level ^b	No preferential rates applied ^c
GSP	2,884 items at the HS 12-digit level Turkey has fully adopted the EU GSP regime, i.e. all sensitive and non-sensitive products within the scope of the EU GSP Regulation, all the duty rates of the products covered by Customs Union Agreement and countries (except Armenia, due to political reasons) have been totally aligned with those of the EU	2,174 duty-free items for developing countries and 2,884 for least developed countries Duty free on industrial and industrial components of processed agricultural products for least developed countries (LDCs) and special incentive countries (GSP+) and preferential duty rates for developing countries
Israel	All industrial products Some agricultural and processed agricultural products (5 items at the HS 4-digit level, 16 items at the HS 6-digit level, 37 items at the HS 8-digit level, 12 items at the HS 12-digit level)	Duty free on industrial products; preferential tariff quotas on agricultural and processed agricultural products
Macedonia (FYR)	All industrial products Some agricultural and processed agricultural products (4 items at the HS 4-digit level) (13 items at the HS 6-digit level) (12 items at the HS 8-digit level)	Duty free on industrial products; preferential tariff quotas on agricultural and processed agricultural products
Croatia	All industrial products Some agricultural and processed agricultural products (12 items at the HS 4-digit level) (5 items at the HS 6-digit level)	Duty free on industrial products; preferential tariff quotas on agricultural and processed agricultural products
Bosnia-Herzegovina ^d	All industrial products Most agricultural and processed agricultural products, with a few exceptions (194 items at the HS 4-digit level) (7 items at the HS 6-digit level) (22 items at the HS 8-digit level)	Duty free on industrial products, on basic agricultural products (except 8 items at the HS 4-digit level) and on the industrial components of processed agricultural products. Also, for 6 items at the HS 4-digit level, duty free on both agricultural and industrial components of processed agricultural products
Morocco	Most industrial products Some agricultural and processed agricultural products (4 items at the HS 4-digit level, 15 items at the HS 6-digit level, 2 items at the HS 8-digit level)	Duty free on industrial products; preferential tariff quotas on agricultural and processed agricultural products
Palestinian Authority	All industrial products	Duty free on industrial products

Table AIII.4 (cont'd)

Agreement	Coverage by Turkey	Preferential margin
Syria	All industrial products Some agricultural and processed agricultural products (5 items at the HS 4-digit level, 20 items at the HS 6-digit level, 1 item at the HS 8-digit level)	Duty free on industrial products; preferential tariff quotas on agricultural and processed agricultural products
Tunisia	Most industrial products Some agricultural and processed agricultural products (2 items at the HS 4-digit level, 5 items at the HS 6-digit level)	Duty free on industrial products; preferential tariff quotas on agricultural and processed agricultural products
Egypt	All industrial products Some agricultural and processed agricultural products (1 item at the HS 2-digit level, 17 items at the HS 4-digit level, 9 items at the HS 6-digit level)	Duty free on industrial products; preferential tariff quotas on agricultural and processed agricultural products
Albania	All industrial products Some agricultural and processed agricultural products (25 items at the HS 4-digit level, 13 items at the HS 6-digit level)	Duty free on industrial products; preferential tariff quotas on agricultural and processed agricultural products
Georgia	All industrial products Most agricultural and processed agricultural products (except 11 chapters, 16 items at HS 4-digit level, 3 items at HS 6-digit level and 2 items at HS 8-digit level)	Duty free on industrial products; preferential tariff quotas or duty free on specific agricultural and processed agricultural products
Montenegro	All industrial products Some agricultural and processed agricultural products (3 items at the HS 4-digit level)	Duty free on industrial products; preferential tariff quotas on agricultural and processed agricultural products
Serbia	All industrial products Some agricultural and processed agricultural products (13 items at the HS 4-digit level, 24 items at the HS 6-digit level, 14 items at the HS 8-digit level)	Duty free on industrial products; preferential tariff quotas on agricultural and processed agricultural products
Chile	Almost all industrial products (except 3 items at HS 6-digit level, 1 item at HS 8-digit level and 2 items at 10-digit level) and some agricultural and processed agricultural products (51 items at HS 6-digit level, 152 items at HS 8-digit level, 16 items at 10-digit level, and 44 at HS 12-digit level)	Duty free on almost all industrial products; preferential tariff quotas or duty free on specific agricultural and processed agricultural products
Jordan	Most industrial products Some agricultural and processed agricultural products (9 items at the HS 4-digit level, 23 items at the HS 6-digit level, 7 items at the HS 12-digit level)	Duty free on most industrial products; preferential tariff quotas on agricultural and processed agricultural products

Table AIII.4 (cont'd)

Agreement	Coverage by Turkey	Preferential margin
Lebanon	Most industrial products	Duty free on most industrial products; preferential tariff quotas on agricultural and processed agricultural products
	Some agricultural and processed agricultural products (5 items at the HS 4-digit level) (6 items at the HS 6-digit level) (8 items at the HS 12-digit level)	
Mauritius	All industrial products	Duty free on most industrial products; preferential tariff quotas on agricultural and processed agricultural products
	Some agricultural and processed agricultural products (31 items at the HS 6-digit level) (3 items at the HS 8-digit level) (1 item at the HS 10-digit level) (11 items at the HS 12-digit level)	

- a A number of agricultural goods are covered under bilateral agreements between Turkey and individual EFTA countries.
- b Including certain marble, pharmaceuticals, detergents, leather products, paper and paperboard, canvas, centrifugal pumps for liquids, compressors, henna, and bentonite.
- c Preferential margin is a 10% reduction in the statutory rates. As these rates are higher than MFN rates, preferential rates are not applied.
- d Turkey did not grant Bosnia-Herzegovina concessions for live bovine animals, sheep, and goats, certain live poultry and meat, edible offal of bovine animals, sheep, goats, and meat and edible offal of certain poultry. Turkey applies the agricultural component for imports of processed agricultural products, and the MHF (housing fund) levy on imports of fishery products originating in Bosnia-Herzegovina.

Source: Information provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AIII.5

Preferential tariff quotas on agricultural goods, processed agricultural products, and fish and fish products, 2011

Free-trade agreement partner	Number of items	Products affected
EU	108 items at the HS 6-digit level	Live bovine animals and their meat, milk powder, butter, cheese, egg yolks, flower bulbs, live plants, fresh cut flowers, foliage, mushrooms, frozen beans, pears, strawberries, potato seed, apple, peach, tamarinds, passion fruit, tea, wheat, rye, barley, rice, maize, oats, malt, sunflower seeds, sugar beet seed, cotton seed, crude and refined soya bean oil, sugar, crude sunflower oil, crude rape, colza and mustard oil, tomato paste, prepared vegetables, jams and jellies, fruit juices, sparkling wine, vinegar, flours, meals and pellets of meat or meat offal of fish or of crustaceans, oilcake and other solid residues, dog or cat food, and other animal feeds
EU (processed agricultural products)	8 items at the HS 4-digit level	Sugar confectionery, chocolate, malt extract, food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, pasta, prepared foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereals, bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits, ice cream, and food preparations, n.e.s.
Israel	5 items at the HS 4-digit level, 16 items at the HS 6-digit level, 37 items at the HS 8-digit level, 12 items at the HS 12-digit level	Birds' eggs, bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, edible fruit or nut trees, dried vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, avocado, mango, carrot, sweet corn, citrus fruit, orange juice, coffee, kosher-brandy, and vodka
Macedonia (FYR)	(4 items at the HS 4-digit level), (13 items at the HS 6-digit level), (12 items at the HS 8-digit level)	Some fresh vegetables (tomato, onion, shallots, cucumber, etc.), beans, watermelons, apples, rice, canned vegetables, and sauces and preparations (mixed condiments and seasoning), soups and broths and preparations (wine of fresh grapes, undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% volume)
Croatia	(12 items at the HS 4-digit level), (5 items at the HS 6-digit level)	Cheese and curd, apples, maize, sugar confectionery, chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, malt extract, pasta, prepared foods obtained by swelling or roasting of cereals or cereal products, bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, fruit and vegetable juices, sauces and preparations therefore, mixed condiments and mixed seasoning, soups and broths and preparations therefore, waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, beer made from malt, wine of fresh grapes, undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of 80% vol or higher, preparations of a kind used in animal feed
Bosnia-Herzegovina	(194 items at the HS 4-digit level), (7 items at the HS 6-digit level), (22 items at the HS 8-digit level)	All agricultural products classified under HS Code 1-24 with the exception of: live bovine animals; live sheep and goats; live poultry (exclusively fowl of the species <i>Gallus domesticus</i>); meat of bovine animals; meat of sheep or goats; edible offal of bovine animals, swine, sheep, goats, horses asses, mules or hinnies; meat and edible offal of poultry (exclusively fowl of the species <i>Gallus domesticus</i>)
Tunisia	2 items at the HS 4-digit level, 5 items at the HS 6-digit level	Dates, sardines, mackerel, shrimps and prawns, molluscs, harissa, and wine
Morocco	4 items at the HS 4-digit level, 15 items at the HS 6-digit level, 2 items at the HS 8-digit level	Live plants, orchids, cabbages, turnips, asparagus, mushrooms, sweet peppers, sweet corn, capers, cucumbers, preserved cucumber, broad beans, avocados, coriander seeds, ginger, saffron, turmeric, thyme, bay leaves, curry, locust beans, preserved apricots, coffee extracts, wine, and bran
Syria	5 items at the HS 4-digit level, 20 items at the HS 6-digit level, 1 item at the HS 8-digit level	Cut flowers, onions and shallots, garlic, capers, grapes, cherries, peaches, seeds of anise, seeds of cumin, ginseng roots, parts of plants spices, crude soya bean oil, crude sunflower seed oil, sugar confectionery, chocolates, preserved fruit, preserved pepper, jams and marmalades, apple juices, wine, and olive pulp
Egypt	1 item at the HS 2-digit level, 17 items at the HS 4-digit level, 9 items at the HS 6-digit level	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates, live plants, cut flowers, potatoes, garlic, lettuce, carrots, turnips, frozen vegetables, provisionally preserved vegetables, dried vegetables, dates, guavas, mangoes, strawberries, spices, rice, groundnuts, sugar confectionery, chocolate pasta, bakers' wares, preserved cucumbers, preserved fruit, fruit juices, and active yeasts

Table AIII.5 (cont'd)

Free-trade agreement partner	Number of items	Products affected
Albania	(25 items at the HS 4-digit level), (13 items at the HS 6-digit level)	Cheese and curd, eggs, honey, live plants, tomatoes, onions, cabbages, carrots, cucumber, beans, frozen vegetables, dried vegetables, peas, spices, melons, frozen fruits, plants and parts of plants, preserved fish, chocolates, bakers' wares, preserved cucumbers, preserved tomatoes, jams and jellies, preserved fruit, fruit juices, tomato paste, ice cream, mineral water, wine, vermouth, and ethyl alcohol
Georgia ^a	Most agricultural and processed agricultural products (except 11 chapters, 16 items at HS 4-digit level, 3 items at HS 6-digit level and 2 items at HS 8-digit level)	Anchovies, tomatoes, quail eggs, natural honey, pears and quinces, chocolate, extracts, essences and concentrates, of coffee, tea, melons, sunflower seeds, butter and other fats and oils derived from milk, cut flowers, apricots, preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk, baker's yeast, flours of anchovies, jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit, fruit juices, wine of fresh grapes
Montenegro	(3 items at the HS 4-digit level)	Pasta, couscous, jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut puree and fruit or nut pastes, wine of fresh grapes
Serbia	(13 items at the HS 4-digit level), (24 items at the HS 6-digit level), (14 items at the HS 8-digit level)	Roses, forest trees, cut flowers and flower buds, tomatoes, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, white cabbages and red cabbages, carrots and turnips, peas, fruits of the genus capsicum or of the genus pimenta, beans, sweetcorn, strawberries, sour cherries, prunes, seeds of fennel, juniper berries, sugar beet, lucerne, vetch, forest-tree and Canary, margarine, pasta, wine of fresh grapes, fruit juices, soups, chocolate, ice cream, bread, pastry, cakes, cucumbers
Chile	Some agricultural and processed agricultural products (51 items at HS 6-digit level, 152 items at HS 8-digit level, 16 items at 10-digit level and 44 HS 12-digit level)	Salmon, toothfish, sardines, shrimps, oysters, hair, ossein, fish waste, bulbs, tubers, crowns, onions and shallots, garlic, peas, sweetcorn, mushrooms, coconut, avocados, apple, apricot, strawberry, cherry, vanilla, cinamon, malt, flake, sunflower seed, olive oil, anchovies, sweet biscuit, yams, peanut butter, culture yeast, soya sauce, water, grappa, cognac, calvados, tequila
Jordan	9 items at the HS 4-digit level, 23 items at the HS 6-digit level, 7 items at the HS 12-digit level	Eggs for hatching, edible products of animal origin, cut flowers and flower buds, potatoes, tomatoes, cabbage lettuce, carrots and turnips, cucumbers and gherkins, beans, asparagus, aubergines, fruits of the genus capsicum, oranges, mandarins, grapefruit, apples, pears and quinces, peaches, liquorice roots, lemons, melons, strawberries, ginseng roots, tomato ketchup, pasta, fresh grapes, chocolate, bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits, sugar confectionery
Lebanon (signed, not yet in force)	5 items at the HS 4-digit level, 6 items at the HS 6-digit level, 8 items at the HS 12-digit level	Cut flowers and flower buds, globe artichokes, avocados, apples, pears and quinces, loquat, sesame oil and its fractions, sugar confectionery, chocolate, bread, pastry, cakes, thyme biscuits and other bakers' wares, wine of fresh grapes, guavas, mangoes
EFTA	15 items at the HS 4-digit level, 128 items at the HS 6-digit level, 398 items at the HS 8-digit level, 397 items at the HS 12-digit level	Other meat and edible meat offal, fresh, chilled or frozen; live fish: Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 0304; fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 0304; fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen; fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption; crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption; molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans, fit for human consumption; fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified; animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, inter-esterified, re-esterified or elaidinized, whether or not refined, but not further prepared; extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs; crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved; flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves

Table AIII.5 (cont'd)

Free-trade agreement partner	Number of items	Products affected
Mauritius	31 items at the HS 6-digit level, 3 items at the HS 8-digit level, 1 item at the HS 10-digit level, 11 items at the HS 12-digit level	Yellowfin tunas, bigeye tunas, swordfish, bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, in growth or in flower; chicory plants and roots, cut flowers, palm hearts, pineapples, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, lychee, curry, tunas, skipjack and bonito, containing eggs, pasta, sweet biscuits, waffles and wafers, mango chutney, jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, banana chips, hot pepper sauce, mineral waters and aerated waters, malt beer, dog or cat food

- a In addition to the products under tariff quota, all agricultural products classified under HS Code 1-24 with the exception of: live animals, meat and edible meat, fish and crustaceans, dairy produce, lemons, grapes, kiwifruit, apricots, tea, cereals, starches, sugar beet, wheat, cereal flours, cane or beet sugar, animal or vegetable fats and oils, hazelnut paste, tomatoes, ice cream, unmanufactured tobacco, apples are subject to zero tariffs.

Source: Information provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AIII.6
Excise duties or special consumption tax on petroleum products, 2011

HS Code	Product description	Unit	Tax (TL)
2710.11.11.00.00	(Light oils and its preparations) For undergoing a specific process	kg	0
2710.11.31.00.00	(Only naphtha) Aviation spirit	Litre	0
2710.11.41.00.00	(With a lead content not exceeding 0.013 g per litre) With an octane number less than (RON) of 95 (Unleaded normal gasoline)	Litre	1.8500
2710.11.45.00.11	(With a lead content not exceeding 0.013 g per litre) With an octane number (RON) of 95 or more but less than 98 (Unleaded gasoline 95 octane)	Litre	1.8915
2710.11.45.00.12	(With a lead content not exceeding 0.013 g per litre) With an octane number (RON) of 95 or more but less than 98 (Mixed unleaded gasoline 95 octane)	Litre	1.8915
2710.11.45.00.19	(With a lead content not exceeding 0.013 g per litre) With an octane number (RON) of 95 or more but less than 98 Others	Litre	1.8915
2710.11.49.00.11	(With a lead content not exceeding 0.013 g per litre) With an octane number (RON) of 98 or more (Unleaded gasoline 98 octane)	Litre	2.0135
2710.11.49.00.19	(With a lead content not exceeding 0.013 g per litre) With an octane number (RON) of 98 or more Others	Litre	2.0135
2710.11.51.00.00	(With a lead content exceeding 0.013 g per litre) With an octane number (RON) of less than 98 (Leaded normal gasoline) (Leaded superl gasoline)	Litre	1.8800
2710.11.59.00.00	(With a lead content exceeding 0.013 g per litre) With an octane number (RON) of 98 or more (Leaded super gasoline)	Litre	1.8800
2710.11.70.00.00	Spirit type jet fuel	Litre	0
2710.19.21.00.00	Jet fuel (Kerosene)	Litre	0
2710.19.41.00.11	(With a sulphur content not exceeding 0.05% by weight) Diesel oil	Litre	1.3045
2710.19.41.00.13	(With a sulphur content not exceeding 0.05% by weight) Rural diesel	Litre	1.3045
2710.19.41.00.29	(With a sulphur content not exceeding 0.05% by weight) Others	Litre	1.3045
2710.19.45.00.12	(With a sulphur content exceeding 0.05% by weight but not exceeding 0.2% by weight) Rural diesel	Litre	1.2345
2710.19.45.00.13	(With a sulphur content exceeding 0.05% by weight but not exceeding 0.2% by weight) Marine diesel (DMX)	Litre	1.2345
2710.19.45.00.14	(With a sulphur content exceeding 0.05% by weight but not exceeding 0.2% by weight) Marine diesel (DMA)	Litre	1.2345
2710.19.45.00.15	(With a sulphur content exceeding 0.05% by weight but not exceeding 0.2% by weight) Marine diesel (DMB)	Litre	1.2345
2710.19.45.00.16	(With a sulphur content exceeding 0.05% by weight but not exceeding 0.2% by weight) Marine diesel (DMC)	Litre	1.2345
2710.19.45.00.29	(With a sulphur content exceeding 0.05% by weight but not exceeding 0.2% by weight) Others	Litre	1.2345
2710.19.49.00.13	(With a sulphur content exceeding 0.2% by weight) Marine diesel (DMX)	Litre	1.2345
2710.19.49.00.14	(With a sulphur content exceeding 0.2% by weight) Marine diesel (DMA)	Litre	1.2345
2710.19.49.00.15	(With a sulphur content exceeding 0.2% by weight) Marine diesel (DMB)	Litre	1.2345

Table AIII.6 (cont'd)

HS Code	Product description	Unit	Tax (TL)
2710.19.49.00.16	(With a sulphur content exceeding 0.2% by weight) Marine diesel (DMC)	Litre	1.2345
2710.19.49.00.18	(With a sulphur content exceeding 0.2% by weight) Others	Litre	1.2345
2710.19.61.00.11	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content not exceeding 1% by weight Fuel oil 3	kg	0.2370
2710.19.61.00.12	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content not exceeding 1% by weight Marine diesel (RMA-30)	kg	0.2370
2710.19.61.00.13	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content not exceeding 1% by weight Marine diesel (RMB-30)	kg	0.2370
2710.19.61.00.14	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content not exceeding 1% by weight Marine diesel (RMD-80)	kg	0.2370
2710.19.61.00.15	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content not exceeding 1% by weight Marine diesel (RME-180)	kg	0.2370
2710.19.61.00.16	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content not exceeding 1% by weight Marine diesel (RMF-180)	kg	0.2370
2710.19.61.00.17	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content not exceeding 1% by weight Marine diesel (RMG-380)	kg	0.2370
2710.19.61.00.18	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content not exceeding 1% by weight Marine diesel (RMH-380)	kg	0.2370
2710.19.61.00.21	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content not exceeding 1% by weight Marine diesel (RMK-380)	kg	0.2370
2710.19.61.00.22	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content not exceeding 1% by weight Marine diesel (RMH-700)	kg	0.2370
2710.19.61.00.23	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content not exceeding 1% by weight Marine diesel (RMK-700)	kg	0.2370
2710.19.61.00.29	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content not exceeding 1% by weight Others	Kg	0.2370
2710.19.63.00.11	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 1% by weight but not exceeding 2% by weight Fuel oil 4 (heating fuel)	kg	0.4760
2710.19.63.00.12	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 1% by weight but not exceeding 2% by weight Marine diesel (RMA-30)	kg	0.4760
2710.19.63.00.13	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 1% by weight but not exceeding 2% by weight Marine diesel (RMB-30)	kg	0.4760
2710.19.63.00.14	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 1% by weight but not exceeding 2% by weight Marine diesel (RMD-80)	kg	0.4760
2710.19.63.00.15	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 1% by weight but not exceeding 2% by weight Marine diesel (RME-180)	kg	0.4760

Table AIII.6 (cont'd)

HS Code	Product description	Unit	Tax (TL)
2710.19.63.00.16	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 1% by weight but not exceeding 2% by weight Marine diesel (RMF-180)	kg	0.4760
2710.19.63.00.17	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 1% by weight but not exceeding 2% by weight Marine diesel (RMG-380)	kg	0.4760
2710.19.63.00.18	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 1% by weight but not exceeding 2% by weight Marine diesel (RMH-380)	kg	0.4760
2710.19.63.00.21	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 1% by weight but not exceeding 2% by weight Marine diesel (RMK-380)	kg	0.4760
2710.19.63.00.22	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 1% by weight but not exceeding 2% by weight Marine diesel (RMH-700)	kg	0.4760
2710.19.63.00.23	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 1% by weight but not exceeding 2% by weight Marine diesel (RMK-700)	kg	0.4760
2710.19.63.00.29	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 1% by weight but not exceeding 2% by weight Others	kg	0.4760
2710.19.65.00.11	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2% by weight but not exceeding 2.8% by weight Fuel oil 5	kg	0.2240
2710.19.65.00.12	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2% by weight but not exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RMA-30)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.65.00.13	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2% by weight but not exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RMB-30)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.65.00.14	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2% by weight but not exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RMD-80)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.65.00.15	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2% by weight but not exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RME-180)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.65.00.16	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2% by weight but not exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RMF-180)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.65.00.17	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2% by weight but not exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RMG-380)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.65.00.18	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2% by weight but not exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RMH-380)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.65.00.21	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2% by weight but not exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RMK-380)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.65.00.22	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2% by weight but not exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RMH-700)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.65.00.23	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2% by weight but not exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RMK-700)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.65.00.29	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2% by weight but not exceeding 2.8% by weight Others	kg	0.2240

Table AIII.6 (cont'd)

HS Code	Product description	Unit	Tax (TL)
2710.19.69.00.11	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2.8% by weight Fuel oil 6	kg	0.2240
2710.19.69.00.12	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RMA-30)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.69.00.13	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RMB-30)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.69.00.14	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RMD-80))	kg	0.2240
2710.19.69.00.15	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RME-180)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.69.00.16	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel (RMF-180)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.69.00.17	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel(RMG-380)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.69.00.18	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel(RMH-380)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.69.00.21	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel(RMK-380)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.69.00.22	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel(RMH-700)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.69.00.23	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2.8% by weight Marine diesel(RMK-700)	kg	0.2240
2710.19.69.00.99	(Fuel oils) With a sulphur content exceeding 2.8% by weight Others	kg	0.2240
27.11	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (Other than 2711.11.00.00.00; 2711.12; 2711.13; 2711.19.00.00.11; 2711.21.00.00.00; 2711.29.00.00.11 and 2711.29.00.00.12)	kg	0
2711.11.00.00.00	(Liquefied)	Standart M ³	0.6964
	Natural gas	Standart M ³	0.0230
	Those used as fuel oil in motor vehicle Others		
2711.12	(Liquefied) Propane	kg	1.2100
2711.13	(Liquefied) Butane	kg	1.2100
2711.19.00.00.11	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)	kg	1.2780
	Those to be used in motor vehicle (Auto gas)		1.2100
	Others		
2711.21.00.00.00	(In gaseous state)	Standart M ³	0.6964
	Natural gas	Standart M ³	0.0230
	Those to be used in motor vehicle Others		
2711.29.00.00.11	(In gaseous state) Propane	kg	1.2100

Table AIII.6 (cont'd)

HS Code	Product description	Unit	Tax (TL)
2711.29.00.00.12	(In gaseous state) Butane	kg	1.2100
27.13	Petroleum coke, petroleum bitumen and other residues of petroleum oils or of oils obtained from bituminous minerals (Other than 2713.11.00.00.00; 2713.12.00.00.00; 2713.20.00.00.19; 2713.90)	kg	0
2713.11.00.00.00	(Petroleum coke) Not calcined	kg	0
2713.12.00.00.00	(Petroleum coke) Calcined	kg	0
2713.20.00.00.19	(Petroleum bitumen) Others	kg	0
2713.90	Other residues of petroleum oils or of oils obtained from bituminous minerals (Other than for the carbon manufacture of the products of heading 28.03)	kg	0
2715.00.00.00.00	Bituminous mixtures based on natural asphalt, on natural bitumen, on petroleum bitumen, on mineral tar or on mineral tar pitch (for example, bituminous mastics, cut-backs)	kg	0
3824.90.97.90.54	Auto Biodiesel	Litre	0.9100
3824.90.97.90.55	Fuel Biodiesel	Litre	0.9100
2707.10	Benzol (Benzene)	kg	2.0135
2707.20	Toluol (toluene)	kg	2.0135
2707.50.90.00.11	Solvent naphtha	kg	2.0135
2710.11.21.00.00	White spirit	kg	2.0135
2710.11.25.00.00	Others	kg	2.0135
2710.11.90.00.11	Other solvents (Solvents) (Petroleum ether)	kg	2.0135
2710.11.90.00.19	Others (Petroleum ether)	kg	2.0135
2710.19.29.00.00	Others (Petroleum ether)	kg	2.0135
2901.10.00.90.11	Hekzane	kg	2.0135
2901.10.00.90.12	Heptane	kg	2.0135
2901.10.00.90.13	Pentane	kg	2.0135
2902.20.00.00.00	Benzene (Benzol)	kg	2.0135
2902.30.00.00.00	Toluen (Toluol)	kg	2.0135
2909.19.90.00.13	Methyl tersier butyl ether (MTBE)	kg	2.0135
3811.21.00.10.00	(Including petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals) Mineral oils or other chemical alloys for other liquid oils used for the same purpose such as mineral oils	kg	2.0135
3811.29.00.10.00	(Unincludng petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals) Mineral oils or other chemical alloys for other liquid oils used for the same purpose such as mineral oils	kg	2.0135
3811.90.00.10.12	Chemical alloys for light mineral oils	kg	2.0135
3814.00.90	Organic composite solvents and thinners, not elsewhere specified or included in tariff; chemicals to remove the paint or varnish Others (Other than based on butyl acetate)	kg	0.0650
3824.90.40.00.00	Inorganic composite solvents and thinners for varnish, etc.	kg	0.0650
2710.19.71.00.00	(Lubricating oils; other oils) For undergoing a specific process	kg	1.0560
2710.19.75.00.00	(Lubricating oils; other oils) For undergoing chemical transformation by a process other than those specified in respect of subheading 2710.19.71.00	kg	1.0560
2710.19.81.00.00	(Lubricating oils; other oils) Motor oils, compressor lube oils, turbine lube oils	kg	1.0560

Table III.6 (cont'd)

HS Code	Product description	Unit	Tax (TL)
2710.19.83.00.00	(Lubricating oils; other oils) Liquids for hydraulic purposes	kg	1.0560
2710.19.85.00.00	(Lubricating oils; other oils) White oils, liquid paraffine	kg	1.0560
2710.19.87.00.00	(Lubricating oils; other oils) Gears oils and reductor oils	kg	1.0560
2710.19.91.00.00	(Lubricating oils; other oils) Metal-working compounds, mould release oils, anti-corrosion oils	kg	1.0560
2710.19.93.00.00	(Lubricating oils; other oils) Electrical insulating oils	kg	1.0560
2710.19.99.00.25	(Lubricating oils; other oils) Other mineral oils	kg	1.0560
2710.19.99.00.21	(Lubricating oils; other oils) Spindle oil	kg	1.0560
2710.19.99.00.22	(Lubricating oils; other oils) Light neutral	kg	1.0560
2710.19.99.00.23	(Lubricating oils; other oils) Heavy neutral	kg	1.0560
2710.19.99.00.24	(Lubricating oils; other oils) Bright stock	kg	1.0560
2710.19.99.00.98	(Lubricating oils; other oils) Others (Only base oils)	kg	1.0560
2710.19.25.00.11	Gas oil	Litre	0.7605
2710.19.25.00.19	Others	Litre	0.7605
3403.11.00.00.00	(Lubricating preparations) Preparations specific for being processed of materials suitable for weaving, leather, the post and fur or the other substances	kg	0.3000
3403.19.10.00.00	(Lubricating preparations) On condition that it is not accepted as the main substance, chemical alloys containing oil obtained 70% or more from petroleum or bituminous minerals as of weight	kg	0.3000
3403.19.90.00.00	(Lubricating preparations) Others	kg	0.3000
3403.91.00.00.00	(Lubricating preparations) Preparations specific for being processed of materials suitable for weaving, leather, the post and fur or the other substances	kg	0.3000
3403.99.00.00.00	(Lubricating preparations) Others	kg	0.3000

Source: Information provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AIII.7
Key features of the export credit and guarantee programmes, 2011

Scheme	Eligibility	Conditions	Year and amount of credit (US\$ million)	
Pre-Shipment Turkish Lira Export Credit Programme (PSEC TL)	Exporters, manufacturer-exporters	Interest rate is determined by Turk Eximbank in accordance with developments in money markets and varies according to repayment period and outstanding company risk. Intermediation charges are also added to the interest rates by commercial banks ^a Maturity maximum 540 days Maximum 100% of f.o.b. export commitments and Company limit is US\$15 million per company including the sum of FX and TL credits	2007	1,904.5
			2008	2,200.4
			2009	1,465.2
			2010	1,252.7
			2011 [*]	698.5
Pre-Shipment Small and Medium-Scale Enterprises Export Credit Programme ^b	SME manufacturer-exporters of up to 250 employees, with net sales revenue or total assets less than TL 25 million, and which do not have a partnership of more than 25%	Same as PSEC TL	2007	566.7
			2008	604.8
			2009	403.8
			2010	308.8
			2011 [*]	152.1
PSEC-Priority Development Areas Export Credit Programme ^b	Priority development areas (mainly eastern and south-eastern provinces)	Interest rate equals to the rates applied for firms with an outstanding risk up to TL 500,000 in PSEC-TL program	2007	295.6
			2008	322.9
			2009	216.9
			2010	262.8
			2011 [*]	132.9
Pre-Shipment Foreign Currency Export Credit Programme (PSEC FX)	Exporters, manufacturer-exporters	Interest rate varies in accordance with the repayment period together with outstanding company risk and it is linked to LIBOR/ EURIBOR/STG LIBOR/TIBOR. Intermediation charges are also added to the interest rates by commercial banks ^c Maturity maximum 540 days Maximum 100% of f.o.b. export commitments Company limit is US\$15 million per company including the sum of FX and TL credits	2007	680.3
			2008	845.3
			2009	962.4
			2010	853.3
			2011 [*]	474.9
Free Trade Zones Pre-Shipment Foreign Currency Export Credit Programme (FTZ-PSEC FX)	Manufacturers-manufacturer/exporters with operating license and located in FTZs	Same as PSEC-FX	2007	..
			2008	..
			2009	0.4
			2010	2.5
			2011 [*]	1.0
Foreign Trade Companies (FTC) Short-Term Turkish Lira Export Credit Programme	All companies that qualify as foreign trade corporate companies (FTCC) or have been granted sectoral foreign trade companies (SFTC) ^d status by UFT	Interest rate is determined by Turk Eximbank in accordance with developments in money markets and varies according to repayment period Maturity maximum 360 days Maximum 100% of f.o.b. export commitments	2007	659.9
			2008	666.9
			2009	281.3
			2010	230.8
			2011 [*]	71.8
Foreign Trade Companies Short-Term Foreign Currency Export Credit Programme	All companies that qualify for FTCC or SFTC ^d status by UFT	Interest rate varies in accordance with repayment period and is linked to LIBOR/ EURIBOR/ STG LIBOR/TIBOR Maturity maximum 360 days Maximum 100% of f.o.b. export commitments	2007	119.2
			2008	120.2
			2009	34.8
			2010	2.0
			2011 ^k	11.5
Pre-Export Small and Medium Scale Enterprises (SMSEs) Credit Programme	Small and medium-scale manufacturer-exporters of up to 250 employees and with net sales revenue or total assets less than TL 25 million and which do not have partnership of more than 25%	Interest rate for TL credits determined by Turk Eximbank in accordance with developments in money markets and varies according to repayment period. Interest rate for foreign currency credits varies in accordance with repayment period and is linked to LIBOR/ EURIBOR/STG LIBOR/TIBOR Maturity maximum 540 days for TL credits and 360 days for FX credits Maximum 100% of f.o.b. export commitments Maximum US\$200,000 per company	2007	1.5
			2008	1.1
			2009	1.3
			2010	1.1
			2011 [*]	0.8

Table AIII.7 (cont'd)

Scheme	Eligibility	Conditions	Year and amount of credit (US\$ million)	
Pre-export Turkish Lira Credit Programme	Export-oriented manufacturers, manufacturer-exporters and exporters, except FTCC and SFTC, that have exported more than US\$200,000 of goods in the preceding 12 months or as simple average of last 3 years	Interest rate is determined by Turk Eximbank in accordance with developments in money markets and varies according to repayment period and outstanding company risk Maturity maximum 540 days Maximum 100% of f.o.b. export commitments Company limit is 100% of past export performance and the upper limit is US\$15 million per company including the sum of FX and TL credits	2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 [*]	217.2 253.7 183.6 111.1 55.5
Pre-export Foreign Currency Credit Programme	Export-oriented manufacturers, manufacturer-exporters and exporters, except FTCC and SFTC, that have exported more than US\$200,000 of goods in the preceding 12 months or as simple average of last 3 years	Interest rate varies in accordance with the repayment period together with outstanding company risk and it is linked to LIBOR/EURIBOR/STG LIBOR/TIBOR Maturity maximum 540 days Maximum 100% of f.o.b. export commitments Company limit is 100% of past export performance and the upper limit is US\$15 million per company including the sum of FX and TL credits	2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 ^k	109.1 154.5 204.3 173.2 91.5
Free Trade Zones (FTUs) Pre-Export Foreign Currency Credit Programme	Manufacturers-manufacturer/exporters with operating licence and located in FTZs	Same as Pre-Export Foreign Currency Credit Programme	2009 2010 2011 [*]
Tourism Credit Programme ^e	Travel agencies (member of TURSAB and with an "A" group certificate) and private airline companies resident in Turkey those attracting more than US\$200,000 of foreign currency to Turkey annually and tourism companies which are accepted as exporters that attract US\$1,000,000 of currency and mainly function in accommodation	Interest rate is determined by Turk Eximbank in accordance with developments in money markets and varies according to repayment period and outstanding company risk Interest rate for foreign currency credits is linked to LIBOR/EURIBOR/STG LIBOR/TIBOR Maximum maturity 540 days Company limit is 100% of past tourism service performance and the upper limit is US\$8 million per company including the sum of FX and TL credits	2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 [*]	2.2 2.5 10.3 6.0 7.9
International Transportation Marketing Credit Programme	International transportation companies with freight revenue of more than US\$200,000 in the previous year or the last 12 months before the date of application	Interest rate is determined by Turk Eximbank in accordance with developments in money markets and varies according to repayment period and outstanding company risk. Interest rates for foreign currency credits linked to LIBOR/EURIBOR/STG LIBOR/TIBOR Maximum maturity 540 days Company limit is 100% of past freight revenue performance and the upper limit is US\$6 million per company including the sum of FX and TL credits	2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 [*]	1.4 4.3 23.3 9.3 2.6
Credit Programme For Participating to Overseas Trade Fairs ^f	Trade fair attending companies and organizers	Interest rate is determined by Turk Eximbank in accordance with developments in money markets and varies according to repayment period and outstanding company risk. Maximum maturity 540 days The amount of credit is limited to 80% of total expenditures of the proposed project for attending companies and 30% for organizers Company limit for attending companies is TL 100,000 and for organizers is maximum TL 1,000,000	2008 2009 2010 2011 [*]	.. 1.2 0.9 ..
Short-Term Export Credit Discount Programme	Exporters, manufacturer-exporters	Discount rate: LIBOR + spread Maturity maximum 120 days	2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 [*]	8.5 5.1 2.7 2.6 0.1

Table AIII.7 (cont'd)

Scheme	Eligibility	Conditions	Year and amount of credit (US\$ million)	
Islamic Development Bank (IDB) Export Financing Scheme-Line ^g	Exports particularly to OIC ^h members and/or non-OIC members; minimum 50% domestic content	Mark-up rate: LIBOR + spread Maturity 12 to 60 months With financing rate as maximum 85% of export value	2007	..
			2008	..
			2009	..
			2010	..
			2011	..
IDB Import Trade Financing Operations (ITFO Line)	Imports of raw materials, semi-capital and capital goods used in the production of export goods; export commitment is required	Mark-up rate is EURIBOR + 1.225% for imports from OIC members and EURIBOR + 1.4% from non-member countries Maturity maximum 30 months for capital goods and 9-24 months for other goods Maximum 80% of import amount	2007	..
			2008	..
			2009	..
			2010	..
			2011	..
The International Islamic Trade Finance Corporation (ITFX) Backed Credit Programme ^g	Exporters, manufacturer-exporters, export commitment is required	Mark-up rate: LIBOR+2.50% Maturity maximum 12 months	2010	..
			2011 [*]	..
Overseas Chain Stores Investment Credit Programme	Turkish entrepreneurs' overseas investments for the establishment of shopping malls and chain stores	Interest rates determined by Turk Eximbank specifically for each project Maturity maximum 7 years Maximum 85% of investment amount	2007	..
			2008	..
			2009	..
			2010	..
			2011 [*]	..
Specific Export Credit Programme	Exporters, manufacturer-exporters for their foreign currency generating projects in Turkey or abroad at preshipment stage	Terms (interest rate and maturity) are determined on project basis Average maturity 18 months	2007	0.5
			2008	1.4
			2009	8.5
			2010	..
			2011 ^k	..
Shipbuilding Finance and Guarantee Programme	Turkish firms involved in shipbuilding and/or the export of ships	Maximum maturity 2 years Direct loans and/or letters of guarantee so that they may obtain pre-financing either in advance or in instalments from the buyer or they can buy supplies and materials with payments having a fixed term	2007	12.3
			2008	21.7
			2009	7.7
			2010	..
			2011 [*]	..
Buyers' Credit & Guarantee Programme ^h	Foreign buyers of Turkish goods and services, min. 50% of Turkish content	Interest rate depends on the recipient countries' relative credit risk standing Maturity 2 years or more Deferred payments Maximum 85% of the goods and services provided from Turkey	2007	16.5
			2008	2.3
			2009	26.6
			2010	6.5
			2011 [*]	12.3
Short-Term Pre-Shipment Rediscount Programme	Exporters, manufacturer-exporters	Discount rate: LIBOR + spread Maturity maximum 120 days	2007	0.6
			2008	..
			2009	1,443.7
			2010	1,141.4
			2011 [*]	658.5
Credit Programme for Foreign Currency Earning Services	Earning services and the export of services such as software projects, and consultancy services	Terms and conditions determined on transaction basis	2007	3.8
			2008	..
			2009	0.8
			2010	..
			2011 [*]	0.3
Bridge Credit Programm for Overseas Contractor Services	Contractors in international markets	For foreign currency credits: Interest rate: LIBOR/EURIBOR+spread Maturity: maximum 360 days For TL credits: Interest rates: constant or TRLIBOR+spread Maturity maximum 2 years For both limit is US\$25 million	2007	..
			2008	..
			2009	88.9
			2010	71.1
			2011 [*]	14.0
			2011 [*]	..
Letter of Guarantee Programme for Overseas Contractors' Services	Contractors in international markets	Guarantees and bonds are issued on behalf of Turkish contractors who participate in tenders abroad, under the counter-guarantee of Turkish commercial banks	2007	..
			2008	..
			2009	..
			2010	..
			2011 [*]	..

Table AIII.7 (cont'd)

Scheme	Eligibility	Conditions	Year and amount of credit (US\$ million)	
Export Finance	Exporters, manufacturer-exporters	Finance with a World Bank credit line of	2009	65.9
Intermediation Loan		US\$246 million	2010	25.3
(EFIL-IV) ^j		Interest rate is LIBOR+spread	2011 [*]	3.7
European Investment Bank	The firms benefitting from the credit may be a main contractor, a subcontractor or a partner of a consortium.	In order to be eligible to benefit from this program the firms must be established in accordance with the Turkish Commercial Code and should be financially sound and experienced in their field of operation	2009	2.3
(EIB) Funded Loan ^k			2010	6.5
			2011 [*]	16.5

.. Not available.

* As of 20 May 2011.

a Intermediation charges by commercial banks usually bring an additional one to two points to the interest charged, while commercial banks are permitted to add a maximum of one point to the interest rates determined by Turk Eximbank.

b These programmes are sub-programmes of PSEC TL. A minimum of 30% of the general limit allocated to commercial banks has to be extended to small and medium-scale enterprises, while intermediary banks are required to extend at least 5% of their general limit to credit demands for firms in priority development areas.

c Intermediation charges by commercial banks usually bring an additional one to two points to the interest charged, while commercial banks are permitted to add a maximum of 0.5 points to the interest rates determined by Turk Eximbank.

d Foreign trade companies established by export-oriented manufacturing firms operating in the same sector.

e Tourism Marketing Credit Programme was renamed as Tourism Credit Programme in June 2010.

f Credit Programme For Participating to Overseas Trade Fairs was put into practice on December 2008.

g Islamic Development Bank mandated all existing funds and facilities related to the trade finance to the International Islamic Trade Finance Corporation (ITFC) on January 2008.

h OIC = Organization of Islamic Cooperation.

i Projects undertaken by Turkish contractors abroad are mainly financed under this programme.

j The EFIL-IV Programme has started in 2008.

k EIB funded Credit Programme has started in 2009.

Note: Export credit insurance has been voluntary since 17 February 1997. However, if beneficiaries of the Pre-Shipment Export Credit Programmes, Foreign Trade Companies Export Credit Programmes and Pre-export Credit Programmes are also short-term export credit insurance policy holders, they receive discount on interest rates (0.5 point discount on TL credits and 0.25 point discount on foreign currency credits).

Source: Information provided by the Turkish authorities.

Table AIV.1
Main measures of support of Turkish agriculture, 2006-10
(TRY million)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	28,719	25,237	26,504	31,200	33,184
Percentage PSE (total PSE in % of total value of production)	38	31	25	29	28
Market price support, of which:	22,967	19,070	20,748	26,999	27,929
Milk	3,947	2,526	3,334	3,015	2,674
Grapes	1,091	1,525	647	2,052	2,455
Beef	1,690	1,379	1,443	850	1,816
Poultry	419	601	573	1,106	1,618
Apples	786	1,044	1,299	1,630	1,369
Potatoes	1,104	1,082	1,230	1,186	1,355
Barley	483	0	402	1,204	926
Eggs	277	100	761	581	831
Wheat	2,602	1,497	0	1,531	623
Maize	509	482	206	478	549
Deficiency payments, of which:	1,723	1,834	1,649	1,540	2,110
Wheat premium	472	300	673	478	888
Cotton premium	566	828	683	509	519
Sunflower premium	165	203	115	179	200
Maize premium	191	209	71	152	163
Tea leaf premium	82	88	102	112	126
Barley premium	53	0	0	32	114
Milk incentive premium	162	177	0	0	0
Input subsidies, of which:	1,269	1,342	1,289	910	656
Concessional loans	146	225	298	405	320
Livestock improvement	447	476	676	288	0
Livestock development project – Apiculture	517	526	116	24	26
Disaster payments – Crops	45	5	1	0	128
Interest concessions	0	0	74	101	80
Direct payments					
Direct income support	2,690	1,641	1,138	0	0
Cattle breed registration payment	0	18	59	326	596
Feed crops premium	0	404	676	288	583
Diesel payment	0	479	473	618	658
Fertilizer payment	0	342	342	447	532
Land compensation	1	2	5	4	10
Other					
Duty loss	186	232	614	483	775
Debt write off	195	172	121	0	0
Equity injections from Treasury to state-owned enterprises	1,556	60	545	2,022	677
Transfer to Agricultural Sales Co-operative Unions	215	213	0	0	0

Note: PSE: total annual monetary transfers to farmers individually (not agriculture generally) from: market price support mainly through border measures but also food aid, export subsidies (calculated by the price gap between domestic and border price); payments to farmers; and tax/fee reductions (revenue forgone).

Source: OECD, *PSE/CSE database*. Viewed at: http://www.oecd.org/document/59/0,3746,en_2649_37401_39551355_1_1_1_37401,00.html#country.

Table AIV.2
Export subsidy rates, 2011
 (US\$ and %)

Product	Rate (US\$/tonne)	Share of exported quantity eligible for the subsidy (%)
Cut flowers (fresh)	205	40
Vegetables, frozen (excluding potatoes)	79	45
Vegetables (dehydrated)	370	40
Fruits (frozen)	78	45
Preserves, pastes	63	35
Honey	65	32
Homogenized fruit preparations	75	100
Fruit juices (concentrated)	150	15
Olive oil	40	100
Prepared or preserved fish	250	100
Poultry meat (excl. edible offals)	186	41
Eggs	15US\$/1,000 pieces	65
Preserved poultry meat products	250	50
Chocolate and other food preparations containing chocolate	119	48
Biscuits, waffles	119	18
Macaroni, vermicelli	66	32

Source: Ministry of Economy.