

## **APPENDIX TABLES**



**Table AI.1**  
**Public sector position, 1990-97**  
 (Per cent of GNP)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
	Estimate							
Public sector borrowing requirement	-7.6	-10.4	-11.0	-12.3	-7.7	-4.8	-9.1	-8.1
General government	-3.4	-6.6	-6.6	-8.9	-5.8	-5.5	-9.0	-8.1
Consolidated budget	-3.0	-5.3	-4.3	-6.7	-3.9	-4.0	-8.3	-7.5
Consolidated primary budget	0.5	-1.5	-0.6	-0.9	3.8	3.3	1.7	0.3
Revolving funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social security institutions	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1
Extra budgetary funds	-0.6	-0.9	-1.3	-0.9	-0.9	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2
Local administrations	0.0	-0.3	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3
State economic enterprises <sup>a</sup>	-4.2	-3.7	-4.5	-3.5	-1.9	0.7	-0.1	0.0
Non-financial SEEs	-4.0	-3.3	-3.8	-2.8	-1.2	0.6	0.4	-0.6
SEEs under privatization	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.4
Financing of PSBR: <sup>b</sup>	7.6	10.4	11.0	12.3	7.7	4.8	9.1	8.1
Central Bank	0.1	1.7	1.6	2.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.0
Foreign borrowing (net)	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.3	-1.6	-1.0	-1.1	-0.8
Domestic borrowing (net)	6.8	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.0	4.6	8.6	8.9
Consolidated budget:								
Revenues	13.9	15.3	15.8	17.6	19.2	17.7	18.0	19.2
Privatization and other assets	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0
Tax revenues	11.4	12.4	12.8	13.2	15.1	13.8	15.0	16.0
Direct taxes	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.4	7.3	5.9	5.9	6.4
Taxes on international trade	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8
Customs duties	..	..	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
VAT on imports	..	..	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.4
Other duties and levies	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Expenditures	16.9	20.5	20.1	24.3	23.1	21.8	26.3	36.7
Interest payments	3.5	3.8	3.7	5.8	7.7	7.3	10.0	7.7
Personnel	7.2	8.6	9.5	9.3	7.6	6.4	6.5	7.0
Transfers to SEEs	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
Social security	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.6
Other transfer	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.7
Other current	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.3
Investment	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.0
Memo:								
Consolidated budget before transfer <sup>c</sup>	-2.4	-3.1	-3.2	-4.7	-2.4	-2.1	-5.7	-4.0
SEE before transfer <sup>c</sup>	-4.5	-5.6	-5.2	-4.8	-2.4	0.2	-0.4	-0.4
Social security before transfer <sup>c</sup>	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-1.3	-1.6	-2.0	-2.5	-2.7
GNP (TL billion)	397,178	634,393	1,103,605	1,997,323	3,887,903	7,854,887	14,978,067	29,694,889

.. Not available.

a Non-financial.

b PSBR = Public sector borrowing requirement.

c Before transfer to budget.

Source: Government of Turkey.

**Table AI.2**  
**Balance of payments, 1990-97**  
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Current account balance</b>	<b>-2,625</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>-974</b>	<b>-6,433</b>	<b>2,631</b>	<b>-2,339</b>	<b>-5,380</b>	<b>-4,739</b>
Trade balance	-9,555	-7,340	-8,190	-14,160	-4,216	-13,212	-19,424	-21,315
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	13,026	13,667	14,891	15,611	18,390	21,975	23,604	26,782
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	22,581	21,007	23,081	29,771	22,606	35,187	43,028	48,097
Net other goods, services & income	2,437	2,499	3,157	3,959	3,755	6,377	9,597	11,710
Credit	8,933	9,315	10,419	11,788	11,691	16,094	20,527	25,133
Travel	3,225	2,654	3,639	3,959	4,321	4,957	5,650	7,002
Interest	917	935	1,012	1,135	890	1,488	1,577	1,900
Debit	6,496	6,816	7,262	7,829	7,936	9,717	10,930	13,423
Travel	520	592	776	934	866	911	1,265	1,716
Interest	3,264	3,430	3,439	3,574	3,923	4,303	4,200	4,588
Net private unrequited transfers	3,349	2,854	3,147	3,035	2,709	3,425	3,892	4,552
Credit	3,374	2,879	3,147	3,035	2,709	3,425	3,892	3,892
Workers remittances	3,246	2,819	3,008	2,919	2,627	3,327	3,542	4,197
Official unrequited transfers	1,144	2,245	912	733	383	1,071	555	314
<b>Capital account balance<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>4,037</b>	<b>-2,397</b>	<b>3,648</b>	<b>8,963</b>	<b>-4,194</b>	<b>4,643</b>	<b>9,763</b>	<b>9,292</b>
Direct investment, net	700	783	779	622	559	772	612	554
Portfolio investment, net	547	623	2,411	3,917	1,158	237	570	1,634
Other long-term capital, net	-210	-783	-938	1,370	-784	-79	1,636	4,667
Other short-term capital, net	3,000	-3,020	1,396	3,054	-5,127	3,713	6,945	2,437
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-468</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>-1,190</b>	<b>-2,222</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>2,354</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>-1,209</b>
<b>Overall balance</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>-1,199</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>4,658</b>	<b>4,545</b>	<b>3,344</b>
<b>Counterpart items (valuation changes)</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Change in reserves (inflow - )</b>	<b>-1,308</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>-1,484</b>	<b>-308</b>	<b>-206</b>	<b>-4,658</b>	<b>-4,545</b>	<b>-3,344</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
Services: credit	8,016	8,372	9,407	10,652	10,801	14,606	13,051	..
Services: debit	3,071	3,218	3,625	3,948	3,782	5,024	6,396	..
Total external debt	49,035	50,489	55,592	67,356	65,601	73,278	79,767 <sup>b</sup>	84,512 <sup>c</sup>
International reserves (billion US\$) <sup>d</sup>	6	5	6	6	7	12	16	19

.. Not available.

a Excluding reserves.

b Provisional.

c Provisional estimate.

d Total reserves, excluding gold.

**Source:** State Planning Organization (various issues), Main Economic Indicators; and IMF (1997), Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook, Part I: Country Tables (data on services), Washington D.C., September.

**Table AL3**  
**Balance of payments adjusted for "shuttle trade", 1996-97**  
 (US\$ million)

	1996			1997		
	Excluding shuttle trade	Including shuttle trade	Difference	Excluding shuttle trade	Including shuttle trade	Difference
<b>Current account balance</b>	<b>-5,380</b>	<b>-2,437</b>	<b>2,943</b>	<b>-4,739</b>	<b>-2,750</b>	<b>1,989</b>
Trade balance	-19,424	-10,582	8,842	-21,315	-15,466	5,849
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	23,604	32,446	8,842	26,782	32,631	5,849
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	43,028	43,028	0	48,097	48,097	0
Net other goods, services and income	9,597	3,698	5,899	11,710	7,850	3,860
Credit	20,527	14,628	5,899	25,133	21,273	3,860
Travel	5,650	5,650	0	7,002	7,002	0
Interest	1,577	1,577	0	1,900	1,900	0
Debit	10,930	10,930	0	13,423	13,423	0
Travel	1,265	1,265	0	1,716	1,716	0
Interest	4,200	4,200	0	4,588	4,588	0
Net private unrequited transfers	3,892	3,892	0	4,522	4,522	0
Credit	3,892	3,892	0	3,892	3,892	0
Workers remittances	3,542	3,542	0	4,197	4,197	0
Official unrequited transfers	555	555	0	314	314	0
<b>Capital account balance<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>9,763</b>	<b>8,763</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>9,292</b>	<b>8,616</b>	<b>676</b>
Direct investment, net	612	612	0	554	554	0
Portfolio investment, net	570	570	0	1,634	1,634	0
Other long-term capital, net	1,636	1,636	0	4,667	4,667	0
Short-term capital, net	6,945	5,945	1,000	2,437	1,761	676
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>-1,781</b>	<b>-1,943</b>	<b>-1,209</b>	<b>-2,522</b>	<b>-1,313</b>
<b>Counterpart items (valuation changes)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Total change in reserves (inflow -)</b>	<b>-4,545</b>	<b>-4,545</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-3,334</b>	<b>-3,334</b>	<b>0</b>

a Excluding reserves.

Source: State Planning Organization (1998), Main Economic Indicators, March.

**Table AI.4**  
**Exports by groups of products, 1980-97**  
(US\$ million and per cent)

Commodity	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total (US\$ million)	2,910	12,959	13,593	14,715	15,349	18,105	21,597	23,045	26,245
	(per cent of total)								
Total primary products	73.1	32.1	34.2	28.6	28.1	27.4	25.6	25.0	24.1
Agriculture	64.7	25.5	28.7	24.2	24.4	23.5	21.0	21.4	20.8
Food	51.1	22.4	26.0	22.7	22.6	21.9	19.6	19.7	19.6
0517 nuts edible fresh or dry	14.2	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.5
1210 tobacco unmd	8.0	3.2	4.1	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.1	2.3	2.2
0520 dried fruit	6.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
0460 wheat etc meal or flour	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
0542 leguminous vegtbls dry	3.5	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0
0539 Fruit nuts mes preserved	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
Agricultural raw material	13.6	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3
Mining	8.5	6.6	5.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.6	3.6	3.2
Ores and other minerals	6.5	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.2
Non-ferrous metals	0.6	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
Fuels	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
Manufactures	26.9	67.9	65.8	71.3	71.9	72.6	74.4	73.8	74.9
Iron & steel	0.9	11.5	9.7	9.4	11.9	11.9	9.2	8.5	8.6
6732 iron, steel bars, etc.	0.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	5.6	5.7	3.8	4.0	3.6
6725 iron, steel blooms, slabs, etc.	0.0	2.6	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.1	1.3
Chemicals	2.6	5.9	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.0
Other semi-manufactures	3.6	5.2	6.0	6.8	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.1
Machinery and transport equipment	2.9	6.6	7.5	8.8	8.4	9.4	11.0	12.5	12.7
Power generating machines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other non-electrical machinery	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.4
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
7241 television receivers	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.9
Office machines & telecom. equipment	0.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Other electrical machines	0.5	1.7	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.3	3.8
7231 insulated wire, cable	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.3
7250 domestic electric equip.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Automotive products	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.3	3.5	3.8	3.0
7328 motor vehicle parts nes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.0
Other transport equipment	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.5
Textiles	11.8	10.8	10.1	10.5	10.0	11.7	11.1	11.2	12.1
6569 other textile products	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7
6516 yarn of synthetic fibres	0.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
6522 woven cotton bleached, etc.	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
6535 woven synthetic fabrics	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.2
6536 woven regenerated fabrics	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0
Clothing	4.5	26.0	26.0	28.9	28.7	25.8	28.9	26.9	26.2
8414 clothing, accessories knit	0.5	11.5	13.5	16.9	16.5	14.7	16.5	16.0	15.7
8411 textile clothes not knit	2.3	9.1	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.1	9.9	9.0	8.5

Table AI.4 (cont'd)

<b>Commodity</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>
8413 leather clothes, accessories	1.0	4.9	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.1
Other consumer goods	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.9	4.1
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.0
9310 special transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.1).

**Table AI.5**  
**Imports by groups of products, 1980-97**  
(US\$ million and per cent)

Commodity	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total (US\$ million)	7,573	22,300	21,047	22,871	29,429	23,268	35,707	42,733	48,585
	(per cent of total)								
Total primary products	56.9	38.8	33.3	31.9	28.7	32.6	31.4	29.9	25.3
Agriculture	5.1	12.6	9.9	10.7	10.5	10.2	12.6	11.2	10.1
Food	3.5	8.3	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.0	7.0	6.5	5.5
Agricultural raw material	1.6	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	4.7	4.7
2631 raw cotton, excl. linters	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.3
Mining	51.7	26.2	23.4	21.2	18.2	22.4	18.8	18.6	15.1
Ores and other minerals	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.8
2820 iron and steel scrap	0.9	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.3	2.0
Non-ferrous metals	1.0	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.0
Fuels	48.4	20.7	17.8	16.4	13.5	16.4	12.9	13.8	10.3
3310 crude petroleum, etc.	36.0	15.7	11.7	11.5	8.7	10.5	8.2	8.0	6.6
3411 gas natural	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	1.2
3214 coal, excl. briquettes	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.1
Manufactures	43.1	61.1	66.1	67.8	70.8	67.0	68.4	69.2	71.9
Iron & steel	4.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.8	5.7	5.9	4.5	4.8
Chemicals	16.2	12.6	13.5	13.5	11.9	13.7	14.8	13.3	13.2
5812 prod of polymerizing etc.	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.4
Other semi-manufactures	2.6	4.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.2
Machinery and transport equipment	18.1	31.7	34.2	35.3	38.2	33.0	32.2	35.6	38.4
Power generating machines	2.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.4
Other non-electrical machinery	7.9	12.6	13.6	13.7	13.7	12.9	12.6	15.6	14.1
7171 textile machinery	0.8	3.4	2.6	3.3	3.4	2.6	3.8	5.1	3.7
7198 other machines nonelectric	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4
7192 pumps, centrifuges	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
7199 machine parts, accessories	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.2
7191 heating, cooling equipment	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Office machines & telecommunications equipment	0.8	5.4	6.5	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.6
7249 telecomm equipment nes	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.9
7293 transistors, valves, etc.	0.2	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4
7143 statistical machines	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Other electrical machines	3.2	4.3	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.7	3.5	4.2	4.6
7222 switchgear etc.	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0
Automotive products	3.2	6.1	5.5	6.7	8.0	4.7	5.3	7.2	9.5
7321 pass motor veh. exc. buses	0.0	2.5	1.2	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.9	2.4	3.4
7328 motor vehicle parts nes	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.3
7323 lorries, trucks	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.2
7115 piston engines non-air	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Other transport equipment	0.5	2.3	2.6	4.2	6.7	5.2	5.8	3.3	3.3
7341 aircraft heavier than air	0.0	1.1	1.3	2.7	4.6	3.1	3.5	1.6	1.3
Textiles	1.1	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.5	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.8

Table AI.5 (cont'd)



Commodity	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Clothing	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
Other consumer goods	0.7	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.1
Other	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.0	2.8
9310 special transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.4

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.1).

**Table AI.6**  
**Exports by destinations, 1980-97**  
(US\$ million and per cent)

	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total (US\$ million)	2,910	12,959	13,593	14,715	15,349	18,105	21,597	23,045	26,245
	(per cent of total)								
America	4.8	8.3	7.6	6.7	7.3	9.6	8.1	8.1	9.0
United States	4.4	7.5	6.7	5.9	6.4	8.4	7.0	7.0	7.7
Canada	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other America	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Europe	69.5	65.7	64.6	65.0	62.9	62.0	68.2	67.9	67.0
EU15 <sup>a</sup>	48.1	55.5	54.0	53.9	49.5	47.7	51.3	49.8	46.7
Germany <sup>b</sup>	21.5	23.7	25.1	24.9	23.8	21.7	23.3	22.4	20.0
United Kingdom	3.6	5.7	5.0	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.8
Italy	7.5	8.5	7.1	6.4	4.9	5.7	6.7	6.2	5.3
France	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.4
Netherlands	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Spain	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7
Austria	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Greece	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
EFTA <sup>a</sup>	4.4	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
Switzerland	4.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
East Europe	16.1	6.4	7.7	8.3	10.9	12.0	14.6	15.9	17.7
Former USSR	5.8	4.1	4.5	4.0	6.4	7.1	9.0	10.5	12.4
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.3	4.5	5.7	6.5	7.8
Ukraine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.3
Azerbaijan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2
Romania	2.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Other Europe	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1
Asia	21.8	19.8	21.4	22.2	24.0	21.4	16.5	16.7	15.1
Middle East	18.8	13.8	14.6	14.4	14.0	12.4	10.7	10.6	9.9
Saudi Arabia	1.5	2.6	3.6	3.3	4.3	3.4	2.2	1.9	2.0
Israel	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5
Iran Islamic Rep.	2.9	3.8	3.6	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
Syrian Arab Republic	3.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0
East Asia	2.6	5.0	5.9	7.1	9.5	8.1	5.1	5.4	4.6
Singapore	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.4
South Asia	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5
Oceania	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Africa	3.7	5.8	6.0	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7
Other Africa	3.6	5.4	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.0
Algeria	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Egypt	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2
Other	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	3.8

a Austria, Finland and Sweden are included in the EU15 for the whole period.

b Unified Germany.

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.1).

**Table AI.7**  
**Imports by origins, 1980-97**  
(US\$ million and per cent)

	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total (US\$ million)	7,573	22,300	21,047	22,871	29,429	23,268	35,707	42,733	48,585
	(per cent of total)								
America	7.9	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.7	12.6	13.2	10.2	11.2
United States	5.7	10.2	10.7	11.4	11.4	10.4	10.4	7.7	8.9
Canada	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6
Other America	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.7
Europe	48.7	57.1	59.2	59.8	61.0	60.4	62.4	65.7	64.0
EU15 <sup>a</sup>	33.1	44.5	47.0	46.6	47.1	46.9	47.2	53.1	51.2
Germany <sup>b</sup>	10.8	15.8	15.4	16.4	15.4	15.7	15.5	17.7	16.5
Italy	3.9	7.7	8.8	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.9	9.2
France	4.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.6	6.3	5.6	6.4	6.1
United Kingdom	4.0	4.5	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.8	5.7
Netherlands	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1
Spain	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.5
Sweden	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.8
Austria	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.0
EFTA <sup>a</sup>	4.9	2.7	2.6	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
Switzerland	4.6	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3
East Europe	9.7	8.7	8.9	9.2	11.1	10.8	12.4	9.8	9.9
Former USSR	2.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	7.6	7.8	9.4	7.1	7.5
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	5.2	4.5	5.8	4.4	4.5
Ukraine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.9
Other Europe	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Asia	31.5	22.7	23.1	22.3	21.7	20.6	18.6	17.8	17.3
Middle East	29.0	12.2	11.9	11.6	9.6	10.9	7.6	7.6	5.6
Saudi Arabia	1.0	3.2	8.7	7.3	5.1	5.3	3.9	4.0	2.1
Iran Islamic Rep.	10.2	2.2	0.4	1.6	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.3
Syrian Arab Republic	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.9
East Asia	2.2	9.7	10.3	9.9	11.2	9.0	9.9	9.3	10.9
Japan	1.5	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.3	4.2
Korea, Rep. of	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.2
China	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.6
Chinese Taipei	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
South Asia	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8
Oceania	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1
Africa	10.8	6.0	3.6	3.5	2.4	3.7	3.9	4.6	4.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Other Africa	10.1	5.6	3.3	3.3	2.0	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.1
Algeria	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.6
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	9.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.8

a Austria, Finland and Sweden are included in the EU15 for the whole period.

b Unified Germany.

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.1).

**Table AII.1**  
**Legislation enacted by Turkey as a result of the CUD, July 1998**

Area	EU legislation	Corresponding legislation enacted by Turkey
Common rules for imports	Council reg. (EC) No. 3285/94	<u>Decree No. 95/6814</u> on Safeguard Measures and Surveillance for Imports and the Administration of Quotas and Tariff Quotas (Official Gazette No. 22300 of 1 June 1995) and Implementing Regulation on Safeguard Measures and Surveillance for Imports (Official Gazette No. 22300 of 1 Jun. 1995) <u>Decree No. 95/7432</u> of 24 October 1995 Amending Decree No. 95/6814 (Official Gazette No. 22450 of 1 November 1995); and Implementing Regulation Amending Regulation on Safeguard Measures and Surveillance for Imports (Official Gazette No. 22450 of 1 November 1995)
Common rules for imports from certain third countries	Council reg. (EC) No. 519/94	<u>Decree No. 95/7348</u> on Safeguard Measures and Surveillance for Imports of Products Originating in Certain Countries (Official Gazette No. 22438 of 19 Oct. 1995) and Implementing Regulation on Safeguard Measures and Surveillance for Imports of Products Originating in Certain Countries (Official Gazette No. 22450 of 1 Nov. 1995) <u>Decree No. 95/7433</u> of 24 Oct. 1995 Amending Decree No. 95/7348 (Official Gazette No. 22450 of 1 Nov. 1995)
Administration of quotas	Council reg. (EC) No. 520/94 and Commission reg. (EC) No. 738/94	<u>Decree No. 95/6814</u> on Safeguard Measures and Surveillance for Imports and the Administration of Quotas and Tariff Quotas (Official Gazette No. 22300 of 1 June 1995), and Implementing Regulation on Quotas and Tariff Quotas (Official Gazette No. 22300 of 1 Jun. 1995) <u>Decree No. 95/7432</u> of Oct. 1995 Amending Decree No. 95/6814 (Official Gazette No. 22450 of 1 Nov. 1995), and Implementing Regulation Amending Regulation on Quotas and Tariff Quotas (Official Gazette No. 22450 of 1 Nov. 1995)
Protection against dumped and subsidized imports	Council reg. (EC) No. 384/96 and Council reg. (EC) No. 3284/94]	<u>Law No. 3577</u> on Prevention of Unfair Competition in Importation will be amended in accordance with new EU legislation and the Uruguay Round Final Act Draft legislation has been presented to the Parliament
New commercial policy instrument	Council reg. (EC) No. 3286/94 (amended by Council reg. No. 356/95 (EC))	<u>Decree No. 95/7608</u> on the Protection of Turkey's Commercial Rights (Official Gazette No. 22510 of 31 Dec. 1995) and Implementing Regulation on Protection of Turkey's Commercial Rights (Official Gazette No. 22510 of 31 Dec. 1995)
Common rules for exports	Council reg. (EEC) No. 2603/69	Export Regime Decree and Regulation (Official Gazette No. 22515 of 6 Jan. 1996)
Officially supported export credits	Council dec. (EEC) No. 112/93	Communication (Export 96/12) (Official Gazette No. 22532 of 23 Jan. 1996)
Common rules on textiles imports	Council reg. (EEC) No. 3030/93	<u>Decree No. 95/6815</u> on Surveillance and Safeguard Measures on Imports of Certain Textile Products, and Implementing Regulation on Surveillance and Safeguard Measures on Imports of Certain Textile Products (Official Gazette No. 22300 of 1 Jun. 1995) repealed by Official Gazette No. 23212 of 26 Dec. 1997
Textile imports from Taiwan	Council reg. (EC) No. 3951/92	Although Council reg. (EC) No. 3957/92 has not been adopted, textile imports from Taiwan are subject to safeguard measures according to Decree No. 95/6815 which also includes relevant provisions of Council reg. (EC) No. 3951/92
Autonomous arrangements on textile imports	Council reg. (EC) No. 517/94	<u>Decree No. 95/6816</u> Regulation on Surveillance and Safeguard Measures for the Imports of Textile Products Originating in Certain Countries Not Covered by Bilateral Agreements, Protocols or Other Arrangements, and Other Arrangements (Official Gazette No. 22300 of 1 Jun. 1995) repealed by Official Gazette No. 23212 of 26 Dec. 1997
Standardization on foreign trade		The Standardization Regime was renewed by Decree No. 96/7794 on the Regime for Technical Regulations and Standardization for Foreign Trade (Official Gazette No. 22451 of 1 Feb. 1996)
Preferential regime of the community		FTAs have been signed with EFTA States (1991), Israel (1996), Hungary (1997), Romania (1997), Czech and Slovak Republics (1997), Lithuania (1997), Estonia (1997), Latvia (1998), Slovenia (1998) and Bulgaria (1998); negotiations are continuing with Poland; preliminary talks continue with Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt In order to adopt the autonomous preferential regimes (Lomé Convention, GSP) of the EU, Turkey has started the preparatory works

Table AII.1 (cont'd)

Area	EU legislation	Corresponding legislation enacted by Turkey
Inward processing regime	Council reg. (EEC) No. 2913/92 and Commission reg. (EEC) No. 2454/93	<u>Decree No. 95/7615</u> on Inward Processing Regime (Official Gazette No. 22510 of 31 Dec. 1995) Communication (Official Gazette No. 22514 of 5 Jan. 1996)
Outward processing regime	Council reg. (EEC) No. 2913/92 and Commission reg. (EEC) No. 2454/93	<u>Decree No. 95/7617</u> on Outward Processing Regime (Official Gazette No. 22510 of 31 Dec. 1995) Communication (Official Gazette No. 22533 of 24 Jan. 1996)
Outward processing regime for textile and clothing products (economic OPT regime)	Council reg. (EC) No. 3036/94 and Commission reg. (EC) No. 3017/95	<u>Decree No. 96/8703</u> on Economic Outward Processing Arrangements Applicable to Certain Textiles and Clothing Products Reimported into Turkey After Processing in Certain Third Countries (Official Gazette of 29 Dec. 1996) Implementation Regulation (Official Gazette of 3 Jan. 1997)
Prohibition of release for free circulation of counterfeit goods	Council reg. (EC) No. 3842/86 and Commission reg. (EC) No. 3077/87	<u>Decree Law 564</u> on the Amendment of Customs Code (Official Gazette No. 2355, 26.7.1995, Article 21) Implementing Regulation (Official Gazette No. 22508 of 29 Dec. 1995, Articles 36; 36a), b), c); 37; 37a)) in the Implementing Regulation Turkey has taken into consideration the Council Regulations (EC) No. 3298/94 and No. 1367/95, since the reference Regulations No. 3842/86 and No. 3077/87 had been repealed by the recent ones.
Competition (the prevention of unfair competition)	Rome Treaty Articles 85-91	<u>Law No. 4054</u> on Protection of Competition <u>Law No. 97/9090</u> on Appointment of the Competition Board <u>The Communiqué No. 97/1</u> on the Mergers and Acquisitions which are subject to permission of the Competition Board <u>The Communiqué No. 97/2</u> on the Procedures and Principles of the Agreements, Concerted Practices, Decisions of Associations of Undertaking according to Article 10 of the Competition Law <u>The Communiqué No. 97/3</u> on Group Exemption for Exclusive Distribution Agreements <u>The Communiqué No. 97/4</u> on Group Exemption for Exclusive Purchasing Agreements <u>The Communiqué No. 97/5</u> on the Establishment of the Organization of the Competition Authority <u>The Communiqué No. 97/6</u> on the Rights and Obligations of Undertakings and Associations of Undertakings which arise from the Law No. 4054 after the establishment of the organization of the Competition Authority <u>The Communiqué No. 98/3</u> on Group Exemption Concerning Motor Vehicle Distribution and Servicing Agreements
State aid	Rome Treaty Articles 92-94	Turkey has two years in order to adopt the related provisions. Decree No. 94/6401 concerning State Aid on Exports was issued in 1995
Protection of intellectual, industrial and commercial property rights	Several agreements and Council regulations and directives	<u>Decree No. 95/544</u> on the Establishment of the Turkish Patent Institute <u>Law No. 4117</u> on adoption to Paris Act (1971) <u>Law No. 4116</u> on adoption to Rome Convention (1961) <u>Decree No. 95/7094</u> on adoption to Nice Agreement <u>Law No. 4115</u> on adoption to Patent Cooperation Treaty (1970) <u>Decree No. 95/7094</u> on adoption to Vienna Agreement on Trade <u>Decree No. 5903</u> on adoption of Stockholm Text of the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property Law No. 4128 on the Arrangement of the Penalty Provisions (Accepted on November 7, 1995 and amended by the Decrees No. 551, 556, 564 and 565 on the Patents, Trademarks, Industrial Designs and Geographical Indications respectively, regarding to penal sanctions). <u>Law No. 4110</u> amending Several Provisions of the Law No. 5846 on the Intellectual and Artistic Works Act (1995) <u>Decree No. 95/551</u> on the Protection of Patent Rights <u>Decree No. 556</u> on the Protection of Trademarks <u>Decree No. 554</u> on the Protection of Industrial Designs <u>Decree No. 555</u> on the Protection of Geographical Indicators
Protection of consumers		<u>Law No. 4077</u> on the Protection of Consumers Implementation Regulations

Source: Government of Turkey.

**Table AIII.1**  
**Effective tariff and bindings, by HS chapter**  
(Per cent)

HS (2-digit)	No. of lines	Description	1996 imports (share of total)	Simple MFN 1998 (second half) <sup>a</sup>			Bound rates (by year 2005)	
				Simple average	Range	Standard deviation	Simple average	Range
Total	19,506		100.0	12.7	0-365	24.0	30.4	0-225
01-24	3,357		6.7	47.9	0-365	42.0	66.5	0-92
25-97	16,149		93.3	5.4	0-44	4.6	16.3	0-92
01	103	Live animals.	0.4	52.4	0-115	49.3	31.5	4-135
02	238	Meat and edible meat offal.	0.1	130.3	27-240	70.8	150.8	23-225
03	460	Fish & crustacean, mollusc & other aquatic invertebrate.	0.1	48.3	0-65	8.9	25.0	25-25
04	224	Dairy prod; birds eggs; natural honey; edible prod nes.	0.1	77.6	0-140	40.5	157.7	13-180
05	48	Products of animal origin, nes or included.	0.0	3.7	0-20	5.9	11.0	0-31
06	57	Live tree & other plant; bulb, root; cut flowers etc.	0.0	22.8	4-49	21.2	18.4	4-47
07	183	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	0.1	22.3	0-51	10.6	23.0	10-75
08	213	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons.	0.1	45.2	18-119	18.2	44.3	15-146
09	61	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	0.1	35.5	0-145	30.1	70.1	16-168
10	63	Cereals.	1.8	26.4	0-45	14.6	107.1	45-180
11	59	Prod mill indust; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten.	0.0	32.9	23-48	9.0	42.9	19-103
12	125	Oil seed, oleagi fruits; miscell grain, seed, fruit etc.	0.7	18.9	0-35	10.2	23.3	4-75
13	47	Lac; gums, resins & other vegetable saps & extracts.	0.0	2.3	0-25	6.0	30.7	7-50
14	31	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products nes.	0.0	0.0	0-0	0.0	13.2	5-20
15	225	Animal/veg fats & oils & their cleavage products; etc.	1.1	20.2	0-55	11.9	30.3	6-68
16	147	Prep of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs etc.	0.0	90.1	58-100	14.4	102.0	54-122
17	66	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	0.7	37.0	0-144	44.0	123.1	19-135
18	29	Cocoa and cocoa preparations.	0.1	12.9	0-52	11.6	78.0	25-90
19	76	Prep of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks products.	0.1	21.4	9-69	13.0	57.9	39-90
20	374	Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants.	0.0	61.7	9-145	17.7	55.5	20-136
21	72	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	0.2	15.4	0-50	12.1	50.1	4-75
22	170	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.1	49.5	0-365	37.6	85.2	15-102
23	82	Residues & waste from the food indust; prepr ani fodder.	0.4	8.9	0-14	4.4	10.1	4-14
24	204	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	0.6	27.7	20-89	12.1	66.7	45-167
25	210	Salt; sulphur; earth & ston; plastering mat; lime & cem.	0.3	0.3	0-2	0.7	12.4	3-18
26	93	Ores, slag and ash.	0.3	0.2	0-13	1.3	(not bound)	
27	171	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation;etc.	13.7	1.4	0-10	2.0	17.3	13-20
28	560	Inorgn chem; compds of prec met, radioact elements etc.	1.1	5.1	0-11	2.3	12.5	0-50
29	1,659	Organic chemicals.	3.6	5.2	0-15	3.0	12.3	0-27
30	239	Pharmaceutical products.	1.0	0.0	0-0	0.0	1.8	0-16
31	62	Fertilisers.	0.8	4.7	0-9	3.0	11.2	9-13
32	111	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins & derivs; pigm etc.	1.5	5.9	0-7	2.0	15.0	8-22

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

HS (2-digit)	No. of lines	Description	1996 imports (share of total)	Simple MFN 1998 (second half) <sup>a</sup>			Bound rates (by year 2005)	
				Simple average	Range	Standard deviation	Simple average	Range
33	84	Essential oils & resinoids; perf, cosmetic/toilet prep.	0.5	3.2	0-21	3.6	67.0	20-75
34	71	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing prep, etc.	0.4	2.9	0-7	1.7	19.7	14-24
35	49	Albuminoidal subs; modified starches; glues; enzymes.	0.2	11.7	0-18	5.4	26.4	11-39
36	25	Explosives; pyrotechnic prod; matches; pyrop alloy; etc.	0.0	6.5	6-7	0.4	(not bound)	
37	87	Photographic or cinematographic goods.	0.3	5.0	0-7	2.5	20.9	0-35
38	198	Miscellaneous chemical products.	1.2	5.5	0-14	2.1	16.1	0-50
39	361	Plastics and articles thereof.	3.8	7.2	0-12	3.1	34.1	28-36
40	209	Rubber and articles thereof.	1.2	2.5	0-7	2.0	20.4	4-40
41	114	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather.	2.1	1.7	0-7	2.3	24.3	3-36
42	74	Articles of leather; saddlery/harness; travel goods etc.	0.1	14.3	2-20	6.2	17.5	15-22
43	54	Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof.	0.1	1.9	0-4	1.5	45.0	45-45
44	345	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal.	0.6	2.1	0-10	2.9	23.3	3-38
45	16	Cork and articles of cork.	0.0	3.9	0-5	2.3	8.1	8-8
46	19	Manufactures of straw, esparto/other plaiting mat; etc.	0.0	3.2	0-5	1.3	31.0	24-33
47	39	Pulp of wood/of other fibrous cellulosic mat; waste etc.	0.3	0.0	0-0	0.0	9.3	9-15
48	314	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard.	1.7	5.1	0-22	1.9	28.1	6-34
49	87	Printed books, newspapers, pictures & other product etc.	0.2	1.0	0-5	1.6	1.6	0-27
50	56	Silk.	0.0	4.7	0-8	2.8	18.2	18-20
51	238	Wool, fine/coarse animal hair, horsehair yarn & fabric.	0.6	4.2	0-13	5.2	12.7	2-24
52	981	Cotton.	1.6	8.1	0-9	2.2	7.7	6-13
53	83	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn & woven fabric.	0.2	5.1	0-12	4.6	15.5	2-32
54	337	Man-made filaments.	1.3	8.3	0-10	2.0	33.4	5-41
55	279	Man-made staple fibres.	1.5	8.9	6-10	1.4	21.5	18-25
56	122	Wadding, felt & nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc.	0.2	7.6	3-12	2.7	28.3	10-47
57	85	Carpets and other textile floor coverings.	0.1	8.4	4-12	1.8	59.7	50-66
58	137	Special woven fab; tufted tex fab; lace; tapestries etc.	0.2	9.4	5-12	2.4	38.9	18-80
59	93	Impregnated, coated, cover/laminated textile fabric etc.	0.2	7.1	4-12	2.3	16.1	5-92
60	64	Knitted or crocheted fabrics.	0.2	10.3	7-10	0.7	(not bound)	
61	451	Art of apparel & clothing access, knitted or crocheted.	0.1	12.7	8-13	1.1	25.0	20-30
62	543	Art of apparel & clothing access, not knitted/crocheted.	0.2	12.6	6-13	1.7	52.0	16-70
63	198	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc.	0.1	10.5	0-13	3.2	25.0	25-25
64	159	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles.	0.2	21.9	18-29	3.1	(not bound)	
65	27	Headgear and parts thereof.	0.0	3.2	0-7	1.4	33.0	23-47
66	11	Umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat- sticks, whips, etc.	0.0	7.3	3-31	7.9	14.4	14-15

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

HS (2-digit)	No. of lines	Description	1996 imports (share of total)	Simple MFN 1998 (second half) <sup>a</sup>			Bound rates (by year 2005)	
				Simple average	Range	Standard deviation	Simple average	Range
67	17	Prepr feathers & down; arti flower; articles human hair.	0.0	3.7	2-5	1.3	(not bound)	
68	117	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/sim mat.	0.2	1.8	0-5	1.2	23.6	12-38
69	137	Ceramic products.	0.4	6.8	1-32	8.1	21.5	4-34
70	222	Glass and glassware.	0.4	4.9	0-11	2.5	23.2	0-50
71	108	Natural/cultured pearls, prec stones & metals, coin etc.	0.6	1.2	0-5	1.7	9.1	6-39
72	765	Iron and steel.	6.3	6.5	0-18	4.7	26.6	0-30
73	370	Articles of iron or steel.	1.4	4.3	0-15	2.5	14.6	4-20
74	134	Copper and articles thereof.	0.8	3.9	0-6	1.9	8.6	9-9
75	35	Nickel and articles thereof.	0.1	1.3	0-4	1.3	(not bound)	
76	111	Aluminium and articles thereof.	0.9	6.8	0-10	2.0	15.7	14-18
78	16	Lead and articles thereof.	0.1	3.5	0-6	2.3	(not bound)	
79	25	Zinc and articles thereof.	0.1	3.7	0-6	1.7	11.6	10-14
80	23	Tin and articles thereof.	0.0	0.6	0-1	0.3	7.3	7-7
81	135	Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof.	0.0	3.1	0-9	2.6	4.8	3-7
82	181	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon & fork, of base met etc.	0.3	3.6	2-10	1.9	10.3	5-32
83	80	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	0.4	2.5	0-4	1.4	(not bound)	
84	1608	Nuclear reactors, boilers, mchy & mech appliance; parts.	19.3	2.2	0-10	1.4	12.0	0-42
85	1234	Electrical mchy equip parts thereof; sound recorder etc.	6.8	3.2	0-14	2.9	12.7	0-50
86	64	Railw/tramw locom, rolling- stock & parts thereof; etc.	0.4	2.5	1-5	0.7	5.2	4-14
87	331	Vehicles o/t railw/tramw roll- stock, pts & accessories.	6.3	8.8	0-28	7.3	19.2	5-40
88	66	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof.	2.2	1.6	0-9	2.1	3.4	3-5
89	66	Ships, boats and floating structures.	1.1	0.8	0-3	1.1	40.0	40-40
90	618	Optical, photo, cine, meas, checking, precision, etc.	2.3	2.4	0-7	1.7	10.3	0-32
91	83	Clocks and watches and parts thereof.	0.2	8.3	0-44	9.9	25.6	22-31
92	52	Musical instruments; parts and access of such articles.	0.0	3.7	2-5	0.5	13.8	14-14
93	34	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof.	0.3	3.0	0-4	0.9	(not bound)	
94	184	Furniture; bedding, mattress, matt support, cushion etc.	0.4	5.9	0-18	5.5	44.9	23-62
95	81	Toys, games & sports requisites; parts & access thereof.	0.2	4.0	0-6	1.2	31.6	6-34
96	124	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	0.3	3.7	0-9	1.8	26.7	14-40
97	13	Works of art, collectors pieces and antiques.	0.0	0.0	0-0	0.0	(not bound)	

a MFN rate includes the Mass Housing Fund surcharge.

Note: Tariff averages considering tariff lines with *ad valorem* rates. When comparing MFN rates with bound rates, it should be noted that not all tariff lines are bound.

Source: WTO Secretariat.



Table AIII.2

Imports restricted to government agencies and pre-approved organizations, 1992-96  
(U.S. dollar and per cent)

Product	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Common wheat <sup>a</sup>	0	1,745,647	0	..	n.a.
Barely, not seed <sup>a</sup>	1,534,707	3,088,599	2,422,791	..	n.a.
Beer	0	11,098	1,457	2,291	38,409
Sparkling wine <sup>a</sup>	625,048	388,547	562,073	..	n.a.
Wine of fresh grapes	0	54,387	0	0	176,032
Vermouth & other wine of fresh grape containers < 2 liters	62,594	119,020	114,051	79,362	87,523
Undenatured ethyl alcohol	1,184,319	1,466,454	11,394	1,012,660	24,303,078
Ethyl alcohol & other spirits	0	17,378	0	15,418	1,258,125
Spirits obtained by distilling grape wine or grape mark	119,929	6,189	29,164	571,337	740,544
Whiskies <sup>a</sup>	8,250,792	5,833,878	7,358,309	..	n.a.
Rum and taffia	168,256	337,503	363,208	540,449	830,125
Gin and genvea	341,185	348,293	546,075	798,560	520,468
Other compound alcohol preparations	1,034,020	904,197	2,892,367	2,371,258	2,788,927
Potassium iodide	295,098	492,650	195,208	514,127	213,229
Quinine and its salt	228,215	160,152	216,416	258,205	253,651
Total	13,844,163	14,973,992	14,712,513	..	31,210,117
<u>Memo:</u>					
Share of total merchandise imports (%)	0.06	0.05	0.07	..	0.07

.. Not available.

n.a. Not applicable.

a Currently, these products are not restricted to government agencies.

Source: WTO Secretariat based on information provided by the Government; and WTO document G/STR/N/1/TUR, 20 July 1995.

**Table AIII.3**  
**Anti-dumping and countervailing actions against Turkish exporters, February 1998**

	Product concerned	HS no.	Investigating country	Present status
1.	All stock deformed steel concrete reinforcing bars sold in straight lengths and coils (rebar)	7213.10.00 7214.20.00	Unites States	AD between 9.84% and 41.80% since 17 April 1998
2.	Certain welded carbon steel pipes and tubes and welded carbon steel line pipes	7306.30.10 7306.30.50	United States	AD up to 3.97% since 25 November 1997. CVD between 3.10% and 7.26% since 10 April 1998
3.	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn, or hot-extruded, but including those twisted after rolling, containing indentations, ribs, grooves or other deformations produced during the rolling process of twisted after rolling	7214.20	Singapore	AD between US\$18.40 per tonne and US\$22.70 per tonne since 23 January 1998
4.	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, nor further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn, or hot extruded, but including those twisted after rolling; other containing by weight 0.25% or more but less than 0.6% of carbon	7214.40	Singapore	AD between US\$18.40 per tonne and US\$22.70 per tonne since 23 January 1998
5.	Wire rods	7213.10 7213.91 7213.31	Indonesia	AD between 10 and 14% since 18 November 1997
6.	Glass fibres	7019.39 7019.90	Israel	Preliminary result of AD is US\$450 per tonne since 23 January 1995
7.	Sanitary pads	4818.40.12 4818.40.19	South Africa	No injury by 10 May 1996
8.	Acetyl salicylic acid	2918.22.10	United States	Preliminary result of AD Administrative Review is 0% since 30 April 1998
9.	Polyester fibre fabrics (POY-PTY)	5503.20.00	EU	AD of 6.8% (POY) and 15.2% (PTY) since 14 June 1996
10.	Unbleached grey cotton fabrics	5208.11-19 (excluded 5208.11.10) 5209.11-19	EU	AD of 14.2% since 9 April 1998
11.	Pasta (containing eggs)	1902.11.00	United States	The following AD and CVD since 17 July 1996: - Turkish brand Filiz AD of 63.29% and CVD of 3.87% - Turkish brand Maktas AD of 48.26% and CVD of 12.61% - Turkish brand Oba AD of 0% and CVD of 15.82% - Other AD of 51.49% and CVD of 9.38%

AD: Anti-dumping duty  
CVD: Countervailing duty.

Source: Government of Turkey.

**Table AIV.1**  
**Turkey's MFN tariff by ISIC category, 1993 and 1998**  
 (Number and per cent)

ISIC		No. of tariff lines (1998)	1993		1998 (second half)	
Code	Description		Simple average	Range	Simple average	Range
	Total	19,506	26.7	0-133	12.7	0-365
1	Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	1,226	28.4	0-65	28.1	0-145
111	Agricultural and livestock production	905	26.3	0-59	30.5	0-145
12	Forestry and logging	161	21.8	0-31	0.2	0-4
121	Forestry	62	25.8	0-31	0.4	0-4
122	Logging	99	19.1	3-20	0.1	0-1
13	Fishing	160	45.7	3-65	42.9	0-65
1301	Ocean and coastal fishing	137	45.9	24-65	42.7	0-65
1302	Fishing, n.e.s.	23	44.7	3-55	44.3	0-55
2	Mining & quarrying	288	21.4	0-41	0.2	0-10
21	Coal mining	6	3.0	3-3	0.0	0-0
22	Crude petroleum and natural gas production	11	26.1	0-41	1.0	0-10
23	Metal ore mining	63	4.0	2-12	0.2	0-2
2301	Iron ore mining	5	3.0	3-3	1.0	1-1
2302	Non-ferrous ore mining	58	4.1	2-12	0.1	0-2
29	Other mining	208	27.0	0-37	0.1	0-2
2901	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits	104	29.6	0-37	0.1	0-2
2902	Chemical and fertilizer mineral mining	39	22.9	0-37	0.2	0-2
2903	Salt mining	10	29.7	18-31	1.0	0-2
2909	Mining and quarrying, n.e.s.	55	24.9	3-37	0.0	0-1
3	Manufacturing	17,991	26.7	0-133	11.8	0-365
31	Manuf. of food, beverages and tobacco	2,350	38.1	0-117	53.7	0-365
311	Food products	1,938	36.7	0-86	57.8	0-240
3111	Slaughtering, preparing, preserving meat	408	31.9	0-60	99.6	0-240
3112	Manufacture of dairy products	196	35.6	22-49	76	10-140
3113	Canning, preserving fruit and vegetables	526	34.6	3-75	49.7	0-145
3114	Canning, preserving fish, crustacea, etc.	373	46.8	7-86	51.5	0-86
3115	Manuf. of vegetable and animal oils and fats	221	31.2	14-75	21.1	0-55
3116	Grain mill products	99	45.7	27-60	30.3	10-69
3117	Manufacture of bakery products	43	30.9	27-37	21.4	10-44
3118	Sugar factories and refineries	15	24.8	20-35	91.6	0-144
3119	Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	57	36.2	12-49	19.7	9-68
312	Other food products and animal feeds	220	35.4	0-71	21.9	0-145

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

ISIC		No. of tariff lines (1998)	1993		1998 (second half)	
Code	Description		Simple average	Range	Simple average	Range
3121	Food products, n.e.s.	172	37.1	22-71	25.9	0-145
3122	Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	48	24.2	0-35	7.3	0-20
313	Beverages	178	65.6	3-115	47.8	0-365
3131	Distilling, rectifying, blending spirits	40	65.7	3-90	23.1	1-365
3132	Wine industries	112	66.0	35-70	63.7	4-70
3133	Malt liquors and malt	12	43.7	37-74	23.3	12-27
3134	Soft drinks, carbonated water industries	14	81.6	37-115	12.6	0-48
314	Tobacco manufacturing	14	83.8	43-117	64.2	20-89
32	Textile, wearing apparel & leather industry	3,922	31.8	0-49	9.7	0-29
321	Textiles	3,046	30.3	0-42	8.8	0-13
3211	Spinning, weaving, finalizing textiles	2,019	28.7	0-42	7.9	0-13
3212	Manuf. of textile goods excl. weaving apparel	232	33.6	6-37	10.2	2-13
3213	Knitting mills	515	34.9	8-37	12.4	7-13
3214	Manufacture of carpets and rugs	85	31.2	31-31	8.4	4-12
3215	Cordage, rope and twine industries	56	29.7	17-36	10.2	6-12
3219	Manufacture of textiles n.e.s.	139	23.9	5-37	6.4	3-12
322	Manufacture of wearing apparel	581	35.3	26-42	12.0	0-13
323	Leather products	160	35.0	0-49	8.0	0-20
3231	Tanneries and leather finishing	58	15.2	0-31	3.4	0-7
3232	Fur dressing and dyeing industries	40	40.2	27-49	2.5	0-4
3233	Manufacture of leather excl. footwear	62	41.6	32-42	15.7	2-20
324	Manufacture of footwear	135	41.1	20-42	22.5	18-29
33	Wood and wood products, incl. furniture	313	35.3	3-52	4.0	0-18
331	Wood and wood products, excl. furniture	264	35.0	3-52	2.8	0-10
3311	Sawmills and woodmills	192	30.4	3-47	2.9	0-10
3312	Wooden and cane containers, etc.	24	40.0	37-52	3.4	0-5
3319	Wood and cork products	48	44.1	15-52	2.1	0-5
332	Manuf. of furniture & fixtures except of metal	49	36.7	23-40	10.6	0-18
34	Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	442	21.9	0-49	3.9	0-22
341	Paper products	339	23.8	0-36	4.5	0-22
3411	Manufacture of pulp, paper, paperboard	247	22.2	0-36	4.1	0-8
3412	Manuf. of containers & boxes of paper & board	15	28.9	28-29	7.5	5-22
3419	Manuf. of pulp, paper, paperboard, n.e.s.	77	27.3	12-31	5.4	0-8
342	Printing, publishing & allied industries	103	15.2	0-49	1.9	0-9
35	Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber, plastics	3,931	23.9	0-133	4.8	0-23

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

ISIC		No. of tariff lines (1998)	1993		1998 (second half)	
Code	Description		Simple average	Range	Simple average	Range
351	Industrial chemicals	2,479	23.8	0-133	5.7	0-21
3511	Manuf. of basic indus. chemicals excl. fertilizer	2,024	22.2	0-37	5.6	0-21
3512	Manufacture of fertilizer & pesticides	88	15	0-31	5.0	0-9
3513	Manuf. of resins, plastics & man-made fibre	367	30.9	0-133	6.6	0-12
352	Other chemicals, incl. pharmaceuticals	1,079	21.6	0-55	3.1	0-23
3521	Manufacture of paints, varnishes, lacquers	54	32.1	10-36	6.1	0-7
3522	Manufacture of drugs and medicines	579	13.7	2-33	1.7	0-13
3523	Manuf. of soap, cleaning agents, perfums, etc.	72	39.2	7-55	3.3	0-7
3529	Manufacture of chemical products, n.e.s.	374	27.6	0-55	4.9	0-23
353	Petroleum refineries	103	33.2	0-60	2.0	0-7
354	Manuf. of miscell. petroleum & coal products	27	21.5	0-37	0.3	0-7
355	Rubber products	192	30.7	0-42	4.5	0-18
3551	Tyre and tube industries	52	27.8	0-42	3.9	0-5
3559	Manufacture of rubber products, n.e.s.	140	31.7	0-42	4.7	0-18
356	Manufacture of plastic products, n.e.s.	51	40.9	23-42	6.5	0-7
36	Non-metallic mineral products except of petrol and coal	535	31.2	3-49	4.6	0-32
361	Pottery and china	49	32.4	27-47	12.1	3-32
362	Manufacture of glass and glass products	226	28.9	5-49	4.8	0-11
369	Other non-metallic mineral products	260	33.0	3-49	3.0	0-8
3691	Manufacture of structural clay products	109	31.2	3-41	4.1	1-7
3692	Manufacture of cement, lime & plaster	16	23.5	20-37	2.0	2-2
3699	Manuf. of non-metallic mineral products, n.e.s.	135	35.3	3-49	2.3	0-8
37	Basic metal industries	1,332	18.0	0-36	5.3	0-17
371	Iron and steel basic industries	874	17.9	0-30	6.3	0-17
372	Non-ferrous metal basic industries	458	18.2	0-36	3.4	0-10
38	Fabricated metal products, mach. & equipment	4,714	22.1	0-106	3.3	0-44
381	Fabricated metal products	553	31.4	3-40	4.0	0-17
3811	Manuf. of cutlery, hand tools, general hardware	154	30.2	3-37	3.7	0-10
3812	Manufacture of metal furniture and fixture	33	32.9	30-40	6.5	0-17
3813	Manufacture of structural metal products	67	29.6	20-40	3.4	3-7
3819	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, n.e.s.	299	32.4	4-40	4.1	0-15
382	Non-electrical machinery incl. computers	1,593	18.1	0-70	2.3	0-23

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

ISIC		No. of tariff lines (1998)	1993		1998 (second half)	
Code	Description		Simple average	Range	Simple average	Range
3821	Manufacture of engines and turbines	55	15.9	2-27	4.7	0-6
3822	Manuf. of agricultural machinery and equipment	40	21.8	7-47	5.4	1-23
3823	Manuf. of metal & wood working machinery	325	16.2	8-33	2.7	0-5
3824	Manuf. of special industrial mach. & equipment	404	11.6	4-28	1.8	0-7
3825	Manuf. of office, computing, accounting mach.	120	13.6	4-50	1.1	0-4
3829	Machinery & equip. excl. electrical, n.e.s.	649	23.8	0-70	2.2	0-10
383	Electrical machinery	1,240	23.9	3-41	3.2	0-14
3831	Manuf. of electrical indus. machi. & apparatus	271	21.3	5-32	2.6	0-6
3832	Manuf. of radio, T.V. & communications equip.	582	21.6	3-41	3.4	0-14
3833	Manuf. of electrical appliances & housewares	62	30.8	5-35	3.2	0-12
3839	Manuf. of electrical apparatus & supplies, n.e.s.	325	28.2	5-39	3.4	0-6
384	Transport equipment	602	26.6	0-106	5.5	0-28
3841	Shipbuilding & repairing	89	31.2	0-50	1.3	0-7
3842	Manufacture of railroad equipment	64	4.9	4-9	2.5	1-5
3843	Manufacture of motor vehicles	324	35.3	4-106	7.9	0-28
3844	Manufacture of motorcycles and bicycles	35	30.5	25-40	9.1	2-23
3845	Manufacture of aircraft	80	3.8	0-11	1.4	0-9
3849	Manufacture of transport equipment, n.e.s.	10	20.1	4-35	2.1	1-3
385	Professional and scientific equipment	726	16.4	2-42	3.1	0-44
3851	Professional scientific & measuring equip., n.e.s.	507	12.7	2-42	2.0	0-7
3852	Manufacture of photographic & optical goods	136	25.0	3-40	3.8	0-7
3853	Manufacture of watches and clocks	83	22.5	6-30	8.3	0-44
39	Other manufacturing industries	452	29.6	0-52	3.9	0-49
3901	Manufacture of jewellery and related articles	36	20.0	0-41	1.6	0-5
3902	Manufacture of musical instruments	52	21.5	13-25	3.7	2-5
3903	Manufacture of sporting and athletic goods	40	16.2	10-42	5.4	0-25
3909	Manufacturing industries, n.e.s.	324	33.7	0-52	4.0	0-49

Note: Tariff averages (including Mass Housing Fund levy) include *ad valorem* equivalents of specific, alternate and formula duties as available.

Source: WTO Secretariat.

**Table AIV.2**  
**Selected agricultural support prices, 1992-97**  
 (Turkish lira per kg. and percentage change)

	(Turkish lira/kg.)	(Percentage change)					
	1997	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Cereals</b>							
Wheat	33,000	55.8	58.3	89.5	94.4	157.1	83.3
Barley	24,750	70.0	61.8	63.6	94.4	174.3	71.9
Maize	29,700	67.7	53.5	64.6	118.8	171.4	73.7
Rye	24,750	55.2	58.3	76.8	94.4	175.5	83.3
Oats	24,750	55.2	58.3	76.8	94.4	175.5	83.3
<b>Industrial crops</b>							
Sugar beets	11,000	63.4	51.5	100.0	150.0	76.0	150.0
Tobacco	900,000	31.1	54.4	100.0	76.1	100.0	..
<b>Memo:</b>							
Wholesale price index inflation		62.1	58.4	106.3	93.6	80.4	85.7

.. Not available.

Source: Government of Turkey.

Table AIV.3  
Turkey's utilization rates of export quotas under the WTO Agreement on Textiles and Clothing, 1994-97

Turkey's utilization rates of export quotas under the WTO Agreement on Textiles and Clothing, 1994-97									
Description of product under quota	Unit value	1994		1995		1996		1997	
		Quota ('000)	Util. (%)	Quota ('000)	Util. (%)	Quota ('000)	Util. (%)	Quota ('000)	Util. (%)
United States:									
Cotton and man-made fibre duck fabric (219)	m <sup>2</sup>	30,211	51	32,314	8	38,365	18	41,035	38
Cotton sheeting (313)	m <sup>2</sup>	36,925	16	39,494	7	46,890	0	50,154	1
Cotton poplin & broadcloth (314)	m <sup>2</sup>	21,483	0	22,979	0	27,282	0	29,180	0
Cotton printcloth (315)	m <sup>2</sup>	28,868	5	30,878	8	36,660	2	39,211	2
Cotton twills (317)	m <sup>2</sup>	30,211	32	32,314	1	38,365	1	41,035	15
Cotton sateens (326)	m <sup>2</sup>	3,357	77	3,590	10	4,263	0	4,559	5
Man-made fibre twills & sateens (617)	m <sup>2</sup>	20,141	1	21,542	0	25,576	1	27,357	1
Man-made fibre poplin & broadcloth (625)	m <sup>2</sup>	5,440	57	5,819	101	7,033	41	7,855	65
Man-made fibre printcloth (626)	m <sup>2</sup>	5,440	35	5,819	35	6,908	17	7,389	21
Man-made fibre sheeting (627)	m <sup>2</sup>	5,440	5	5,819	2	6,908	1	7,389	2
Man-made fibre twills & sateens (628)	m <sup>2</sup>	5,440	2	5,819	40	6,908	6	7,389	5
Man-made fibre other fabrics (629)	m <sup>2</sup>	5,440	2	5,819	2	6,908	1	7,389	5
Cotton and man-made fibre yarns put up for retail sale & sewing thread (200)	kg.	1,275	13	1,363	29	1,619	12	1,731	20
Cotton and man-made fibre carded/combed yarns (300/301)	kg.	6,206	68	6,638	12	7,882	20	8,430	25
Cotton W&G coats (335)	dz.	268	11	287	13	284	15	304	16
Cotton and man-made fibre dresses (336/636)	dz.	631	7	675	25	802	22	857	30
Cotton M&B knit shirts/W&G knit shirts & blouses (338/339)	dz.	3,930	94	4,204	103	5,081	82	5,435	89
Cotton and man-made fibre M&B shirts, not knit (340/640)	dz.	1,294	32	1,354	38	1,572	8	1,645	9
Cotton and man-made fibre W&G shirts & blouses, not knit (341/641)	dz.	1,277	35	1,337	27	1,553	17	1,625	15
Cotton and man-made fibre skirts (342/642)	dz.	703	11	752	17	892	19	954	19
Cotton M&B trousers, slacks & shorts/W&G trousers, slacks & shorts (347/348)	dz.	3,823	56	4,089	49	5,161	31	5,520	42
Cotton dressing gowns, etc. (350)	dz.	399	128	426	131	535	88	600	84
Cotton and man-made fibre nightwear & pyjamas (351/651)	dz.	637	118	682	115	783	98	837	99
Cotton man-made fibre underwear (352/652)	dz.	..	..	1,682	69	2,589	26	2,744	59
Cotton sheets (361)	nos.	1,340	95	1,433	71	1,809	61	1,935	87
Cotton manufactures, not specified (369-S)	kg.	1,385	52	1,482	50	1,870	34	2,000	41

Table AIV.3 (cont'd)



Description of product under quota	Unit value	1994		1995		1996		1997	
		Quota ('000)	Util. (%)	Quota ('000)	Util. (%)	Quota ('000)	Util. (%)	Quota ('000)	Util. (%)
Wool woven fabric and woven man-made fibre fabric of 15 to 36% wool (410/624)	m <sup>2</sup>	1,051	38	1,063	70	1,269	53	1,284	59
Wool W&G trousers, slacks, shorts (448)	dz.	36	23	36	26	41	14	41	49
Man-made fibre yarns of 85% or more by weight synthetic staple fibre (604)	kg.	1,599	27	1,710	2	2,030	0	2,172	15
Man-made fibre woven fabric of 85% or more by weight artificial staple (611)	m <sup>2</sup>	20,000	79	42,784	87	53,999	64	57,757	36
<u>Canada:</u>									
Trousers, shorts & overalls	nos.	1,705	8	1,824	11	1,951	9	2,068	7
Trousers	nos.	527	16	564	15	603	11	640	14
Underwear	nos.	5,096	79	4,911	55	5,253	37	5,568	36
Bed sheets	nos.	4,294	0	4,593	0	4,913	0	5,208	0
Pillow cases	nos.	4,032	0	4,312	0	4,612	0	4,889	1

.. Not applicable.

Note: B = boys; dz. = dozen; G = girls; kg. = kilogram; M = men; m<sup>2</sup> = square metres; nos = numbers; util. = utilization; W = women. Numbers within parenthesis indicate category group according to classification used in the WTO Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.

Source: WTO Secretariat based on information provided by the Government of Turkey.

**Table AIV.4**  
**Summary of Turkey's specific commitments in services**  
 (Explanation of symbols at end of table)

Sector or subsector	Modes of supply			
	Cross-border supply	Consumption abroad	Commercial presence	Presence of natural persons
<b>Market Access/National Treatment</b>				
<b>1. BUSINESS SERVICES</b>				
<b>A. <u>Professionals services</u></b>				
Legal services (advisory services on foreign and international law only)	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/OP	NL/NL
Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services	U/U	NL/NL	OP/OP	U/OP
Engineering and architectural services	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL
<b>B. <u>Computer and related services</u></b>				
Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware	NLsp/NL	NL/NL	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL
Software implementation services	NLsp/NL	NL/NL	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL
Data processing services	NLsp/NL	NL/NL	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL
<b>F. <u>Other business services</u></b>				
Advertising services	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Market research services	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Management consulting	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Packaging services	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Services incidental to hunting	OP/NL	NL/OP	OP/NL	NL/NL
Services incidental to mining	OP/OP	NL/NL	NLsp/NL	NL/NL
<b>2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES</b>				
<b>A. <u>Postal services</u></b>	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	U/U
<b>B. <u>Courier services</u></b>	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
<b>C. <u>Telecommunication services</u></b>				
Voice telephone services	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
Packet-switched data transmission services	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
Circuit-switched data transmission services	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
Telegraph services	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
Facsimile services	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
Private leased circuit services	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
Telegraph services	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
Electronic mail	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL
Voice mail	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	U/U
On-line information and data-base retrieval	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	U/U
Electronic data interchange	OP/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL
Enhanced/value-added facsimile services, incl. store and forward, store and retrieve	OP/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL
Code and protocol	OP/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL
On-line information and/or data processing	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	U/U
Mobile analog/digital cellular; paging; cable TV	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/OP	Uex/Uex
<b>3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES</b>	NLsp/OP	NL/NL	OP/NL	NLsp/NL
<b>5. EDUCATION SERVICES</b>				
<b>A., B., E. <u>Primary, secondary and other educational services</u></b>	OP/NL	NL/NL	OP/OP	OP/NL

Table AIV.4 (cont'd)

Sector or subsector	Modes of supply			
	Cross-border supply	Consumption abroad	Commercial presence	Presence of natural persons
<b>Market Access/National Treatment</b>				
C. <u>Higher education services</u>	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES				
A. <u>Sewage services</u>	U/U	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
B. <u>Refuse disposal services</u>	U/U	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
C. <u>Sanitation and similar services</u>	U/U	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES				
A. <u>Insurance and insurance related services</u>				
Direct insurance: non-life	OP/NL	OP/NL	NL/OP	NL/NL
Direct insurance: life	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/OP	NL/NL
Reinsurance and retrocession	OP/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Insurance intermediation	OP/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL
Services auxiliary to insurance	NLsp/OP	NLsp/OP	NL/NL	NLsp/OP
B. <u>Banking and other financial services</u>				
Acceptance of deposits	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Lending of all types: consumer credit	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Lending of all types: factoring	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Lending of all types: mortgage credit and financing of commercial transactions	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Financial leasing	OP/OP	OP/OP	OP/NL	NL/NL
All payment and money transmission services	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Guarantees and commitments	NLsp/NL	NLsp/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Trading for own account or for account of customer: money market instruments.	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Trading for own account or for account of customer: foreign exchange	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Trading for own account or for account of customer: derivative products	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Trading for own account or for account of customer: exchange rate and interest rate instruments	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Trading for own account or for account of customer: transferable securities	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Trading for own account or for account of customer: other negotiable instruments including bullion	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Underwriting and placement	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Money broking	OP/OP	OP/OP	OP/OP	OP/OP
Asset management portfolio management	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Collective investment management	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL
Pension fund management	OP/OP	OP/OP	OP/OP	OP/OP
Custodial, depository and trust services	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Settlement and clearing services	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Provision and transfer of financial information	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary services	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES				
A. <u>Hospital services</u>	U/f/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	U/U
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES				

Table AIV.4 (cont'd)

Sector or subsector	Modes of supply			
	Cross-border supply	Consumption abroad	Commercial presence	Presence of natural persons
<b>Market Access/National Treatment</b>				
A. <u>Hotels and restaurants</u>	Utf/NL	NLsp/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL
B. <u>Travel agencies and tour operators services</u>	OP/OP	NL/NL	NL/OP	NL/NL
<b>11. TRANSPORT SERVICES</b>				
A. <u>Maritime transport services</u>				
Passenger transportation	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/NL	OP/OP
Freight transportation	OP/OP	NL/NL	OP/NL	OP/NL
Rental of vessels with crew	NL/OP	NL/OP	NL/NL	NL/NL
Maintenance of repair of vessels	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
C. <u>Air transport services</u>				
Selling of air transport services	OP/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Computer reservation systems	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL	NL/NL
Maintenance and repair of aircraft	NL/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
E. <u>Rail transport services</u>	OP/NL	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
F. <u>Road transport services</u>				
Passenger transportation	U/U	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL
Freight transportation	U/U	NL/NL	OP/NL	NL/NL

Note: The table does not include offers made by Turkey under the 1997 Financial Services Agreement.

NL: No limitations, i.e. Turkey agreed to place no constraints on the item in question.  
 NLsp: No limitations, but special provisions applied.  
 U: Unbound, i.e Turkey made no engagements with respect to the item in question.  
 Uex: Unbound, except as provided by Turkey's horizontal commitments.  
 Utf: Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.  
 OP: Other provisions apply.

Source: WTO documents GATS/SC/88, 15 April 1994, GATS/SC/88/Suppl.1, 28 July 1995, and GATS/SC/88/Suppl.2, 11 April 1997.

**Table AIV.5**  
**Summary of Article II (MFN) exemptions listed by Turkey**

This summary of Turkey's Article II (most-favoured-nation) exemptions does not contain the same level of details as the Schedule and is not a substitute for it. All measures are intended to have an indefinite duration.

### **I. All sectors**

Turkey extends full national treatment to investments made by 44 countries<sup>a</sup>; executes the transfers of Belgium-Luxembourg and Kuwait investments in Turkey; grants foreign exchange risk guarantees for 44 countries<sup>a</sup> defaulting as a result of balance-of-payments difficulties; covers "trade risks" in Japan; and extends the MFN Articles to five countries (Bangladesh, Germany, Japan, Korea and Poland) relating to the privileges which are accorded to the investors of the third countries resulting from its membership in or associated with a free-trade zone, an economic cooperation, a customs union, or a common market.

Libya is granted a waiver (but it is not applied) on the restriction to transfer premiums for long-term insurance schemes and employment of Libyan workers by Libyan companies.

On the basis of reciprocity, foreigners may own real estate in Turkey by acquisition or by inheritance.

If the amount of consulate duties collected from Turkey is higher than the amount written in the tariff lists, similar duties collected from that country will be increased reciprocally.

### **II. Sector-specific commitments (by major service area)<sup>b</sup>**

#### **1. BUSINESS SERVICES**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| A. <u>Professional services</u>                | If any country restricts Turkish citizens for performing arts and supplying services, similar activities of that country could be prohibited in Turkey.                         |
| Accounting, auditing and book-keeping services | Under reciprocal conditions, countries which have codified the principles for the profession of financial advisory services may be authorized to perform the service in Turkey. |

#### **2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES**

- |                                       |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| A. <u>Postal services</u>             | On the basis of reciprocity, Turkey may reduce the price of mail to Iraq, Greece, Iran and Pakistan.  |
| C. <u>Telecommunications services</u> | On the basis of reciprocity, Turkey may reduce fees for Iran and Syria for the transit of land connections and the usage of satellite ground stations.<br><br>Turkey may apply different accounting rates for different operators/countries covered by International Telecommunication Services Agreements between the Government of Turkey or Telecommunications Company and other Governments or various foreign operators. |

#### **7. FINANCIAL SERVICES**

- |                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| B. <u>Banking</u> | If Turkish national banks wishing to open branches abroad are faced with stricter conditions than those in the Turkish Banks Act, foreign banks will be faced with the same strict conditions. |
|-------------------|--|

#### **11. TRANSPORT SERVICES**

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
|                                   | On the basis of reciprocity, Turkey may lower income and corporate tax rates for foreign road, maritime and air transport companies. Transit and bilateral services can also be exempted from VAT.<br><br>Turkey may, on the basis of reciprocity, apply restrictions, prohibitions, different treatment and different tariffs to the goods and transportation vehicles of the countries which apply the aforementioned measures to the Turkish road, air and maritime transportation vehicles. |
| F. <u>Road transport services</u> | In accordance with the Road Transport Agreement, 35 member countries <sup>c</sup> grant, on the basis of reciprocity, privileges concerning quotas and fees.  |
| E. <u>Rail transport services</u> | Turkey may bilaterally reduce the rental fees for railway wagons for Syria, Iran, Iraq and Lebanon, and the transportation tariff rates for goods for members of the Commonwealth of Independent States and the Baltic Republics.   |

<sup>a</sup> Countries are: Albania, Algeria, Argentina, Austria, Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Belgium, Bulgaria, China, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Korea, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malaysia, Moldova, Mongolia, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tunisia, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, the United Kingdom, the United States and Uzbekistan.

<sup>b</sup> Sectors numbered according to the WTO Secretariat classification.

<sup>c</sup> Members are: Afghanistan, Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, former Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Egypt, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Iraq, Italy, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Moldova, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Saudi Arabia, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria, Ukraine, the United Kingdom and former Yugoslavia.

Source: WTO documents GATS/EL/88, 15 April 1994; GATS/EL88/Suppl.1, 28 July 1995; and GATS/EL/88/Suppl.2, 11 April 1997.