



Committee on Rules of Origin

**TWENTY SIXTH ANNUAL REVIEW OF THE IMPLEMENTATION AND
OPERATION OF THE AGREEMENT ON RULES OF ORIGIN**

NOTE BY THE SECRETARIAT¹

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 This note was prepared by the Secretariat to assist Members in conducting the 26th Annual Review of the implementation and operation of the Agreement. The review is to be conducted under Article 6.1 of the Agreement on Rules of Origin which provides that: "*the Committee shall review annually the implementation and operation of Parts II and III of this Agreement having regard to its objectives*". The outcome of such a review will be incorporated to the Committee's Annual report to the Council for Trade in Goods on the implementation and operation of the Agreement on Rules of Origin.

2 MEMBERS AND OBSERVERS OF THE COMMITTEE ON RULES OF ORIGIN

2.1 Government representatives of all WTO Members and Observers are also Members and Observers to the CRO. In addition, the following international organizations also have observer status at the Committee on Rules of Origin (CRO): ACP, EFTA, IADB, IMF, ITC, OECD, UNCTAD, WCO and World Bank.

3 RULES OF PROCEDURE OF THE COMMITTEE ON RULES OF ORIGIN

3.1 The rules of procedure for meetings of the CRO were adopted by the Committee in February 1997 (G/L/149 and WT/L/161).

4 OFFICERS OF THE COMMITTEE ON RULES OF ORIGIN

4.1 Mr. Han-Ming HUANG (Chinese Taipei) was elected Chairperson of the Committee in July 2020. He followed Ms Uma MUNIANDY (Singapore) as Chairperson of the Committee.

5 MEETINGS OF THE COMMITTEE ON RULES OF ORIGIN

5.1 The CRO held two formal meetings in 2020: on 5 March and on 13 November. The minutes of these meetings are contained in documents G/RO/M/74 and [G/RO/M/75] respectively. On 4 March 2020, Members also participated in an event organized by the Secretariat to mark the 25th anniversary of the Agreement on Rules of Origin. The programme, video recordings and a summary (G/RO/W/196) of that event as well as all presentations made can be accessed through the rules of origin page of the WTO website. In addition, the Committee held several small-group and bilateral consultations on different matters.

6 NOTIFICATIONS UNDER ARTICLE 5 (NON-PREFERENTIAL RULES OF ORIGIN)

6.1 The following new notifications have been received describing Members' practices under Article 5 of the Agreement: a first ever notification from Vanuatu (G/RO/N/189) and from Cambodia (G/RO/N/198) and updated notifications from Senegal (G/RO/N/195); Indonesia (G/RO/N/196);

¹ This document has been prepared under the Secretariat's own responsibility and is without prejudice to the positions of Members or to their rights and obligations under the WTO.

North Macedonia (G/RO/N/197); Montenegro (G/RO/N/203); Norway (G/RO/N/206) and the Kyrgyz Republic (G/RO/N/205).

6.2 As a result of these notifications and updated information, 51 WTO Members have notified the Secretariat that they apply non-preferential rules of origin (counting the EU and its member states as one). Sixty WTO Members have informed the Secretariat that they do not apply any non-preferential rules of origin. The remaining 25 WTO Members have not yet submitted a notification under Article 5. The full list of Members under each of these categories as well as the relevant information notified to the WTO Secretariat is listed in 3 tables in Annex 1 to this note. In addition, all notifications and the related legislation or references notified can be accessed through the section "Notifications" of the Rules of Origin webpage of the WTO website (https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/roi_e/roi_e.htm).

7 NOTIFICATIONS UNDER ANNEX II (PREFERENTIAL RULES OF ORIGIN)

7.1 As agreed by the Committee in 2012 (G/RO/M/59), notifications made to the Committee on Regional Trade Agreements (CRTA) or to the Committee on Trade and Development (CTD) are deemed to discharge Members' notification obligations under the Agreement on Rules of Origin. The Committee therefore agreed that notifications which had initially been received by the CRTA or the CTD should be circulated by the Secretariat to the CRO. The information contained in such notifications, including information about preferential rules of origin, can be accessed through the WTO database of regional trade agreements (<http://rtais.wto.org>) and the WTO database of preferential trade agreements (<http://ptadb.wto.org>).

7.2 In addition, it should be noted that the Committee adopted a specific template for notifications of preferential rules of origin applied to least-developed countries in the context of non-reciprocal preferences (G/RO/84). All WTO preference-granting Members agreed to submit detailed information about their preferential rules of origin using the template. To date, 20 preference-granting Members submitted such notifications. These were circulated under the G/RO/LDC/N/ document series. A complete overview of these notifications is available in document G/RO/W/163/Rev.8.

7.3 Detailed information, at the tariff-line level, about preferential origin requirements can also be accessed through the "Origin Facilitator" (<https://findrulesoforigin.org>), a joint project of the Secretariats of the WTO, the World Customs Organization (WCO) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).

8 WORK OF THE COMMITTEE RELATED TO PARTS I, II AND III OF THE AGREEMENT

8.1. Part II of the Agreement relates to the multilateral disciplines which govern the application of non-preferential rules of origin by WTO Members during the "*transitional period*". This period refers to the time before the implementation of fully harmonized non-preferential rules of origin (Article 2). Since the Work Programme for the Harmonization of non-preferential rules of origin (HWP) has not yet been finalized; Members have not adopted and do not implement harmonized non-preferential rules of origin. Hence, Article 2 of the Agreement contains the disciplines which currently apply to WTO Members. The Committee did not hold discussions specifically related to these disciplines in 2020.

8.2 As had been noted in the Committee's 2013 Annual Report to the CTG (G/L/1047), the implementation and operation of the Agreement is not satisfactory as the stalemate in the HWP compromises the attainment of the core objectives of the Agreement (i.e. the facilitation of global trade through the international harmonization of non-preferential rules of origin). The draft results of the HWP are contained in documents G/RO/W/111/Rev.6 (in HS96); JOB/RO/5/Rev.1 and JOB/RO/5/Rev.1/Corr.1 (rectified to reflect the 2002, 2007, and 2012 versions of the HS nomenclature). In the period of this annual review, the Committee did not consider any item specifically related to the HWP.

8.3 Pending the continuation of the HWP, the Committee agreed, in 2015, to engage in an "educational exercise" to exchange information about non-preferential rules of origin and better understand the impact that existing rules have on international trade. No such information sessions were held in 2020. However, Members have engaged actively in a discussion about ways to enhance transparency of non-preferential rules of origin and non-preferential origin requirements.

In particular, Members have continued to discuss a draft decision, including a template that would standardize and update notifications on non-preferential rules of origin and related requirements (G/RO/W/182/Rev.3).

8.4 Finally, 2020 marked the 25th anniversary of the WTO Uruguay Round Agreements, including the WTO Agreement on Rules of Origin. The programme, the presentations, a summary (G/RO/W/196), and video recordings of the event were made available through the rules of origin page of the WTO website. In reporting on the event to the CRO, the Chairperson encouraged all delegations to review those materials as they contained interesting recommendations and messages that could be considered by Members when deciding how to advance the work of the Committee.

9 AMENDMENTS, INTERPRETATIONS AND RECTIFICATIONS TO THE AGREEMENT

9.1 The Committee has not dealt with any of these matters during the year under review.

10 CONSULTATION AND DISPUTE SETTLEMENT

10.1. On 30 October 2020, the delegation of Hong Kong, China, has requested consultations with the delegation of the United States pursuant to Articles 1 and 4 of the Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes (DSU) and Article 7 of the Agreement on Rules of Origin (WT/DS597/1; G/RO/D/8). The request for consultations cites, *inter alia*, Articles 2(c); 2(d), and 2(e) of the Agreement on Rules of Origin.

11 OTHER AREAS OF WORK OF THE CRO

11.1. At the 13 October meeting, the Secretariat informed Members that some WTO members had implemented measures to temporarily ease rules of origin requirements in response to the COVID-19 pandemic. The Secretariat described measures taken by Argentina, the EU, the Eurasian Economic Union and Japan such as accepting electronic certificates of origin instead of paper documents, accepting copies instead of originals, or allowing for the retrospective issuance of certificates. Canada and India noted that their governments had also implemented similar measures to facilitate trade.

11.2 In addition, the CRO continued to discuss different aspects of preferential rules of origin applicable to LDCs under non-reciprocal preferential trade arrangements (PTA). This is a result of the implementation of the 2013 and 2015 Ministerial Decisions on preferential rules of origin for LDCs (WT/L/917 and WT/L/917/Add.1 respectively). According to the requirements of these Decisions, a separate report on recent developments in this area was prepared for the General Council (G/RO/91).

12 REPORT TO THE COUNCIL FOR TRADE IN GOODS

12.1. The annual report of the CRO to the Council for Trade in Goods was revised and adopted through written procedures on 20 November 2020 (G/L/1378).

ANNEX 1

A. List of Members that have notified to the Secretariat that they apply non-preferential rules of origin¹

Member	HAVE NP RO	Date	Link to the legislation / scanned copy of the legislation
	Document Symbol		
1. Afghanistan	G/RO/N/143	05.08.2016	http://customs.mof.gov.af
2. Albania	G/RO/N/47	06.07.2005	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/53	18.09.2007	Scanned copy available
3. Argentina	G/RO/N/2	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/10	16.08.1996	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/16	05.03.1997	Scanned copy available
4. Armenia	G/RO/N/41	21.08.2003	Scanned copy available
5. Australia	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
6. Brazil	G/RO/N/14	02.12.1996	Formerly notified of non-application of NPROO
	G/RO/N/78	16.04.2012	http://www.planalto.gov.br/ccivil_03/Atos2011-2014/2011/Lei/L12546.htm
7. Burkina Faso	G/RO/N/19	23.01.1998	n/a
8. Canada	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
9. China	G/RO/N/37	03.06.2002	n/a
	G/RO/N/37/Rev.1	02.08.2002	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/132	07.09.2015	Electronic copy available
10. Colombia	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/172	05.07.2018	http://www.mincit.gov.co/loader.php?Servicio=Documentos&Funcion=verPdf&id=5263&name=DECRETO_637_DEL_11_DE_ABRIL_DE_2018.pdf
11. Cuba	G/RO/N/3	27.07.1995	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/125	13.01.2015	Scanned copy available
12. European Union ²	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
13. Georgia	G/RO/N/37	03.06.2002	n/a
	G/RO/N/37 Rev.1	02.08.2002	Scanned copy available
14. Hong Kong, China	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/10	16.08.1996	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/24	15.01.1999	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/30	21.11.2000	n/a
	G/RO/N/37	03.06.2002	n/a
	G/RO/N/37 Rev.1	02.08.2002	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/46	15.02.2005	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/59	23.09.2008	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/67	02.12.2010	Scanned copy available
15. Indonesia	G/RO/N/73	15.09.2011	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/86	01.10.2012	Scanned copy available
15. Indonesia	G/RO/N/16	05.03.1997	Formerly notified of non-application of NPROO
	G/RO/N/196	16.04.2020	http://jdih.kemendag.go.id/peraturan/detail/888/3
16. Japan	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
17. Jordan	G/RO/N/30	21.11.2000	Scanned copy available

¹ All documents notified to the Secretariat and the relevant Internet links are available for consultation through the "Notifications" section of the rules of origin page of the WTO website: https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/roi_e/roi_e.htm.

² All notifications received from countries prior to joining the EU do not appear in the table.

Member	HAVE NP RO	Date	Link to the legislation / scanned copy of the legislation
	Document Symbol		
18. Kazakhstan	G/RO/N/148	12.09.2016	Unofficial translation available
	G/RO/N/148/Rev.1	27.10.2016	Unofficial translation available
	G/RO/N/175	15.11.2018	http://www.eurasiancommission.org/en/act/trade/dotp/prav_proish/Pages/default.aspx
19. Kyrgyz Republic	G/RO/N/177	28.11.2018	http://www.eurasiancommission.org/en/act/trade/dotp/prav_proish/Pages/default.aspx
	G/RO/N/205	27.10.2020	http://www.eurasiancommission.org/en/act/trade/dotp/prav_proish/Pages/default.aspx
20. Korea, Rep. of	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/63	18.09.2009	Scanned copy available
21. Lao People's Dem. Rep.	G/RO/N/96	24.07.2013	Scanned copy available
22. Lesotho	G/RO/N/56	27.05.2008	n/a
23. Liechtenstein	G/RO/N/60/Rev.1	08.04.2009	http://www.admin.ch/opc/fr/classified-compilation/19820160/index.html
			http://www.admin.ch/opc/fr/classified-compilation/20072514/index.html
			http://www.admin.ch/opc/fr/classified-compilation/20072515/index.html
24. Madagascar	G/RO/N/11	10.09.1996	Scanned copy available
25. Mexico	G/RO/N/12	01.10.1996	n/a
26. Moldova, Rep. of	G/RO/N/36	12.03.2002	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/110	14.02.2014	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/110/Add.1	10.10.2014	Scanned copy available
27. Mongolia	G/RO/N/20	14.05.1998	Formerly notified of non-application of NPROO
	G/RO/N/20/Rev.1	27.07.1998	
	G/RO/N/164	03.04.2018	http://www.customs.gov.mn/en/images/publishers/Customs law and Customs Tariff and Tax law.pdf http://customs.gov.mn/2012-03-14-03-12-51/2017-12-12-03-51-09 www.legalinfo.mn/law/details/208
28. Montenegro	G/RO/N/126	20.02.2015	Electronic copy available
	G/RO/N/203	22.07.2020	Scanned copy available – website in Montenegrin only https://www.paragraf.me/propisi-crnegore/carinski-zakon.html ; http://www.upravacarina.gov.me/ResourceManager/FileDownload.aspx?rid=230824&rType=2&file=Uredba%20o%20izmjenama%20Uredbe%20za%20sprov.%20Carinskog%20zakona%20(SICG%2011-2016)%20.pdf ; and http://www.upravacarina.gov.me/ResourceManager/FileDownload.aspx?rid=385912&rType=2&file=Uredba%20za%20sprov.odjenje%20car.%20zakona%202019.pdf
29. Morocco	G/RO/N/2	22.06.1995	n/a
30. New Zealand	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	n/a
31. Niger	G/RO/N/19	23.01.1998	n/a
32. North Macedonia	G/RO/N/45	09.11.2004	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/197	16.04.2020	http://www.customs.gov.mk/index.php/en/about-us-en/customs-regulations/customs-law http://www.customs.gov.mk/index.php/en/about-us-en/customs-regulations/customs-law

Member	HAVE NP RO	Date	Link to the legislation / scanned copy of the legislation
	Document Symbol		
33. Norway	G/RO/N/8	05.03.1996	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/62	26.05.2009	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/149	22.09.2016	http://www.toll.no/PageFiles/4684/Regulations to the act on customs duties and movement of goods july2016.pdf
	G/RO/N/206	28.10.2020	https://www.toll.no/en/services/regulations/law-and-regulations/the-act-on-customs-duties-and-movement-of-goods/ https://www.toll.no/en/services/regulations/law-and-regulations/regulations-to-the-act-on-customs-duties-and-movement-of-goods-customs-regulations/
34. Peru	G/RO/N/4	07.08.1995	Formerly notified no NPROO
	G/RO/N/5	01.11.1995	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/49	02.03.2007	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/50	10.05.2007	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/52	01.06.2007	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/77	12.03.2012	Scanned copy available
35. Qatar	G/RO/N/25	13.04.1999	n/a
36. Russian Federation	G/RO/N/84	27.09.2012	Electronic and scanned copy available http://www.eurasiancommission.org/en/act/trade/dotp/prav_proish/Pages/default.aspx
	G/RO/N/84/Corr.1	13.12.2012	
	G/RO/N/179	22.01.2019	
37. Rwanda	G/RO/N/75	24.02.2012	http://www.comesa.int/attachments/article/28/COMESA_Treaty.pdf
			http://www.eac.int/customs/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=3:rules-of-origin&catid=3:key-documents
38. Senegal	G/RO/N/10	16.08.1996	n/a
	G/RO/N/195	28.02.2020	http://www.douanes.sn/sites/default/files/fichiers/Code_Des_Douanes.pdf
39. Seychelles	G/RO/N/141	02.05.2016	Description of obligations available in the notification & scanned copy available
40. South Africa	G/RO/N/3	27.07.1995	Scanned copy available
41. Suriname	G/RO/N/24	15.01.1999	Formerly notified of non-application of NPROO
	G/RO/N/43	15.03.2004	Scanned copy available
42. Switzerland	G/RO/N/4	07.08.1995	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/60	26.01.2009	http://www.admin.ch/ch/f/rs/c946_201.html
	G/RO/N/60/Rev.1	08.04.2009	http://www.admin.ch/ch/f/rs/c946_31.html http://www.admin.ch/ch/f/rs/c946_311.html
43. Chinese Taipei	G/RO/N/37	03.06.2002	n/a
	G/RO/N/37 Rev.1	02.08.2002	Scanned copy available
44. Togo	G/RO/N/70	16.06.2011	n/a
45. Tunisia	G/RO/N/7	12.02.1996	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/61	19.02.2009	Scanned copy available
46. Turkey	G/RO/N/8	05.03.1996	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/28	30.05.2000	Scanned copy available
47. Ukraine	G/RO/N/57	07.07.2008	n/a
	G/RO/N/81	10.08.2012	Scanned copy available
48. United States	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/6	19.12.1995	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/12	01.10.1996	n/a

Member	HAVE NP RO	Date	Link to the legislation / scanned copy of the legislation
	Document Symbol		
49. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	Formerly notified of non-application of NPROO
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Formerly notified of non-application of NPROO
	G/RO/N/10	16.08.1996	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/14	02.12.1996	Scanned copy available
50. Yemen	G/RO/N/140	08.04.2016	Original available
51. Zimbabwe	G/RO/N/80	18.07.2012	Scanned copy available

B. List of Members that have notified to the Secretariat that they do NOT apply non-preferential rules of origin

Member	Do NOT apply NPRO	Date
	Document Symbol	
1. Angola	G/RO/N/176	27.11.2018
2. Belize	G/RO/N/147	01.09.2016
3. Benin	G/RO/N/150	10.11.2016
4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	G/RO/N/9	19.04.1996
5. Brunei Darussalam	G/RO/N/5	01.11.1995
6. Burundi	G/RO/N/33	02.05.2001
7. Cambodia	G/RO/N/198	01.07.2020
8. Cameroon	G/RO/N/99	22.08.2013
9. Chad	G/RO/N/22	16.09.1998
10. Chile	G/RO/N/6	19.12.1995
11. Congo	G/RO/N/118	18.09.2014
12. Costa Rica	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995
13. Côte d'Ivoire	G/NO/N/117	25.08.2014
14. Dominica	G/RO/N/24	15.01.1999
15. Dominican Republic	G/RO/N/9	19.04.1996
16. Ecuador	G/RO/N/180	18.03.2019
17. El Salvador	G/RO/N/10	16.08.1996
18. Eswatini	G/RO/N/128	24.04.2015
19. Fiji	G/RO/N/17	10.04.1997
20. The Gambia	G/RO/N/109	31.01.2014
21. Ghana	G/RO/N/44	06.05.2004
22. Guatemala	G/RO/N/21	20.07.1998
23. Guyana	G/RO/N/42	10.12.2003
	G/RO/N/42/Rev.1	12.09.2016
24. Haiti	G/RO/N/20/	14.05.1998
	G/RO/N/20/Rev.1	27.07.1998
25. Honduras	G/RO/N/3	27.07.1995
26. Iceland	G/RO/N/5	01.11.1995
27. India	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995
28. Israel	G/RO/N/13	19.11.1996
	G/RO/N/163	15.02.2018
29. Jamaica	G/RO/N/4	07.08.1995
30. Kenya	G/RO/N/9	19.04.1996
31. Kuwait, the State of	G/RO/N/100	19.09.2013
32. Liberia	G/RO/N/173	05.07.2018
33. Macao, China	G/RO/N/21	20.07.1998
34. Malawi	G/RO/N/129	04.06.2015
35. Malaysia	G/RO/N/6	19.12.1995
36. Maldives	G/RO/N/22	16.09.1998
37. Mali	G/RO/N/116	11.07.2014
	G/RO/N/146	12.09.2016
38. Mauritius	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995
39. Myanmar	G/RO/N/151	23.05.2017
40. Namibia	G/RO/N/26	02.09.1999
41. Nepal	G/RO/N/165	03.04.2018

Member	Do NOT apply NPRO	Date
	Document Symbol	
42. Nicaragua	G/RO/N/10	16.08.1996
43. Oman	G/RO/N/32	30.04.2001
44. Pakistan	G/RO/N/16	05.03.1997
45. Panama	G/RO/N/23	05.10.1998
46. Papua New Guinea	G/RO/N/32	30.04.2001
47. Paraguay	G/RO/N/21	20.07.1998
48. Philippines	G/RO/N/6	19.12.1995
49. Samoa	G/RO/N/97	02.08.2013
50. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	G/RO/N/48	08.11.2006
51. Singapore	G/RO/N/3	27.07.1995
52. Sri Lanka	G/RO/N/178	28.11.2018
53. Thailand	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995
54. Trinidad and Tobago	G/RO/N/7	12.02.1996
55. Uganda	G/RO/N/13	19.01.1996
56. United Arab Emirates	G/RO/N/13	19.11.1996
	G/RO/N/17	10.04.1997
57. Uruguay	G/RO/N/12	01.10.1996
58. Vanuatu	G/RO/W/189	13.12.2019
59. Viet Nam	G/RO/N/68	22.02.2011
	G/RO/N/79	01.06.2012
60. Zambia	G/RO/N/142	17.06.2016

C. Members that have not yet submitted a notification under Article 5 of the Agreement on Rules of Origin

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|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| 1. Antigua and Barbuda | 12. Grenada | 23. Tajikistan |
| 2. Bahrain, Kingdom of | 13. Guinea | 24. Tanzania |
| 3. Bangladesh | 14. Guinea Bissau | 25. Tonga |
| 4. Barbados | 15. Mauritania | |
| 5. Botswana | 16. Mozambique | |
| 6. Cabo Verde | 17. Nigeria | |
| 7. Central African Republic | 18. Saint Kitts and Nevis | |
| 8. Democratic Republic of the Congo | 19. Saint Lucia | |
| 9. Djibouti | 20. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | |
| 10. Egypt | 21. Sierra Leone | |
| 11. Gabon | 22. Solomon Islands | |