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Committee on Rules of Origin

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ENHANCING TRANSPARENCY IN NON-PREFERENTIAL RULES OF ORIGIN

COMMUNICATION FROM AUSTRALIA; BRAZIL; CANADA; HONG KONG, CHINA; JAPAN; REPUBLIC OF KOREA; NEW ZEALAND; NORWAY; PHILIPPINES; RUSSIAN FEDERATION; SINGAPORE; SWITZERLAND; THE SEPARATE CUSTOMS TERRITORY OF TAIWAN, PENGHU, KINMEN AND MATSU; THE UNITED KINGDOM; AND THE UNITED STATES

*Revision**

The following communication, dated 13 October 2021, is being circulated at the request of the Delegation of Switzerland.

Members of the World Trade Organization,

Desiring to ensure that rules of origin themselves do not create restrictive, distorting or disruptive effects on international trade;

Desiring to ensure that rules of origin are prepared and applied in an impartial, transparent, predictable, consistent and neutral manner;

Recognizing that clear and predictable rules of origin and their application facilitate the flow of international trade;

Recognizing that it is desirable to provide transparency of laws, regulations, and practices regarding rules of origin;

Recalling the notification obligation contained in Article 5 of the Agreement on Rules of Origin and desiring to complement such notifications obligation;

Affirming that enhancing transparency of laws, regulations, and practices regarding rules of origin contributes to mitigating compliance costs of economic operators wishing to integrate global value chains, notably micro, small and medium enterprises;

Decide, with respect to rules of origin, as follows:

1. That it is desirable to maintain and promote a high level of transparency and mutual understanding about existing rules of origin and related documentary requirements applied by WTO members ("Members"). Rules of origin are understood as those falling under the scope of Article 1 of the Agreement on Rules of Origin.
2. In order to enhance transparency and promote a better understanding of rules of origin, Members shall notify the WTO Secretariat, using the notification template set out in Annex 1 of this Decision, the rules of origin that they use in the application of most-favoured-nation treatment under Articles I, II, III, XI and XIII of GATT 1994.

* The only change to the previous version is the inclusion of the United Kingdom as co-sponsor.

3. Members are encouraged to complete the notification template set out in Annex 1 when notifying the WTO Secretariat of any other rules of origin that they use in the application of other non-preferential commercial policy instruments as provided for in Article 1.2 of the Agreement on Rules of Origin.
4. In addition, Members shall describe, using the template set out in Annex 2, their practices with respect to certification of origin and other mandatory documentary proofs of origin for non-preferential purposes that have been notified according to Annex 1¹. Members that report that they do not implement rules of origin according to Annex 1 shall, nonetheless, complete Annex 2.
5. Notifications pursuant to paragraphs 2 and 4 of this Decision shall be submitted no later than one year after the adoption of this Decision.
6. The information notified pursuant to this Decision shall be made publicly available by the WTO Secretariat.
7. Members shall endeavour to provide legal references, websites, explanatory documents, and any other documents, in an official WTO language.
8. Members introducing substantive changes to their rules of origin and related documentary requirements that have been notified according to this Decision, shall notify such changes promptly to the WTO Secretariat according to this Decision.
9. The Committee on Rules of Origin ("CRO") shall examine existing rules of origin and related documentary requirements based on the information notified pursuant to this Decision, with a view to identifying trade-facilitating practices and to promoting their international diffusion.
10. Technical assistance and capacity building by the WTO Secretariat shall be provided upon request to help developing and least-developed country Members implement the provisions of this Decision.
11. Nothing in this Decision shall be construed as affecting the rights and obligations of Members contained in Article 5 of the Agreement on Rules of Origin or in Article 1 of the Trade Facilitation Agreement.
12. This Decision, in particular paragraphs 2 and 3 thereof, shall be reviewed three years after its adoption, and thereafter when necessary, with a view to further enhancing transparency on non-preferential rules of origin as appropriate.

¹ This is without prejudice to other proofs of origin that may be required by the competent authorities for control purposes.

ANNEX 1**NOTIFICATION TEMPLATE FOR NON-PREFERENTIAL RULES OF ORIGIN**

Annex 1 may be duplicated as many times as the Member deems necessary

I. BASIC INFORMATION

1)	Notifying Member:	
2)	Contact point: (If possible, provide the following contact details: name, telephone, e-mail, website)	
3)	Are non-preferential rules of origin ("non-preferential RO") in force?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No* <i>* If your answer is 'No', the subsequent questions of this Annex do not need to be completed</i>
4)	Please indicate which commercial policy instruments use these non-preferential RO (refer to Article 1.2 of the Agreement on Rules of Origin):	
5)	Date of entry into force or any substantive modification thereof:	
6)	Date of expiration, if applicable:	
7)	Governmental or non-governmental authorities in charge of administration:	
8)	Internet link to legislation, title and date of adoption of the legislation, and for any explanatory documents, if applicable:	
9)	Comments, if any:	

II. APPLICATION OF NON-PREFERENTIAL RULES OF ORIGIN

10)	Do non-preferential RO apply to imports?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
11)	Do non-preferential RO apply to exports?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
12)	Is there a <i>de minimis</i> rule for the application of non-preferential RO?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
	If "Yes", please specify the <i>de minimis</i> threshold and provide the relevant legal references applicable to questions 10 to 12:	

III. CRITERIA FOR DETERMINING SUBSTANTIAL TRANSFORMATION FOR ASSESSING THE ORIGIN OF THE GOOD

13)	General criteria, if applicable for all products:	
14)	Product specific rules of origin where applicable:	
15)	Definition of non-originating material and originating material, if any:	
16)	List of minimal operations not conferring origin, if any:	
17)	Residual rules, if any:	
18)	Any other information the Member deems necessary (provide an Internet link, if appropriate)	

IV. ADVANCE RULINGS

Are advance rulings on the origin of a good issued? ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Authority in charge of issuing advance rulings on origin:	
Instructions for the application for an advance ruling on origin:	
Internet link to legislation and any other relevant legal references:	

¹ As defined in Article 2(h) of the Agreement on Rules of Origin and Article 3 of the Trade Facilitation Agreement.

ANNEX 2**NOTIFICATION TEMPLATE FOR DOCUMENTARY REQUIREMENTS RELATED TO
NON-PREFERENTIAL RULES OF ORIGIN**

1)	For imports, are there mandatory requirements for certificate and/or any other documentary proof of origin for non-preferential purposes?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No**
2)	For exports, are there mandatory requirements for certificate and/or any other documentary proof of origin for non-preferential purposes?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No**
3)	Is there a standardized or prescribed format and/or content of Certificate and/or any other mandatory documentary proof of origin? If "Yes", please attach a copy or provide relevant details in the Appendix of this Annex	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <i>** If answers to questions 1 and 2 are 'No', the subsequent questions of this Annex do not need to be completed</i>
4)	If only requested in specific circumstances, please describe the cases for which a certificate (or other mandatory documentary proofs of origin) is requested and the respective format (prescribed form or other):	
5)	If mandatory requirements for certificate and/or any other documentary proof of origin for non-preferential purposes are limited to certain products, please specify for which HS Chapters and the respective format (prescribed form or other):	
6)	Exemptions to the mandatory requirements for certificate and/or any other documentary proof of origin for non-preferential purposes (e.g. low value consignments, postal consignments, ...):	
7)	Governmental or non-governmental authorities designated for issuance of certificate and/or any other mandatory documentary proof of origin, if any:	
8)	Please provide the relevant legal references applicable to Questions 1 to 7:	

ANNEX 2 - APPENDIX

Please attach the prescribed form and/or Internet link to the prescribed form of Certificate of origin (or other mandatory documentary proof of origin), if applicable.
