

30 October 2020

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(20-7692)

Committee on Rules of Origin

TWENTY SIXTH ANNUAL REVIEW OF THE IMPLEMENTATION AND OPERATION OF THE AGREEMENT ON RULES OF ORIGIN

NOTE BY THE SECRETARIAT¹

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 This note was prepared by the Secretariat to assist Members in conducting the 26th Annual Review of the implementation and operation of the Agreement. The review is to be conducted under Article 6.1 of the Agreement on Rules of Origin which provides that: "*the Committee shall review annually the implementation and operation of Parts II and III of this Agreement having regard to its objectives*". The outcome of such a review will be incorporated to the Committee's Annual report to the Council for Trade in Goods on the implementation and operation of the Agreement on Rules of Origin.

2 MEMBERS AND OBSERVERS OF THE COMMITTEE ON RULES OF ORIGIN

2.1 Government representatives of all WTO Members and Observers are also Members and Observers to the CRO. In addition, the following international organizations also have observer status at the Committee on Rules of Origin (CRO): ACP, EFTA, IADB, IMF, ITC, OECD, UNCTAD, WCO and World Bank.

3 RULES OF PROCEDURE OF THE COMMITTEE ON RULES OF ORIGIN

3.1 The rules of procedure for meetings of the CRO were adopted by the Committee in February 1997 (G/L/149 and WT/L/161).

4 OFFICERS OF THE COMMITTEE ON RULES OF ORIGIN

4.1 Mr. Han-Ming HUANG (Chinese Taipei) was elected Chairperson of the Committee in July 2020. He followed Ms Uma MUNIANDY (Singapore) as Chairperson of the Committee.

5 MEETINGS OF THE COMMITTEE ON RULES OF ORIGIN

5.1 The CRO held two formal meetings in 2020: on 5 March and on 13 November. The minutes of these meetings are contained in documents G/RO/M/74 and [G/RO/M/75] respectively. On 4 March 2020, Members also participated in an event organized by the Secretariat to mark the 25th anniversary of the Agreement on Rules of Origin. The programme, video recordings and a summary (G/RO/W/196) of that event as well as all presentations made are available in the rules of origin page of the WTO website. In addition, the Committee held several small-group and bilateral consultations on different matters.

6 NOTIFICATIONS UNDER ARTICLE 5 (NON-PREFERENTIAL RULES OF ORIGIN)

6.1 The following new notifications have been received describing Members' practices under Article 5 of the Agreement: a first ever notification from Vanuatu (G/RO/N/189) and from Cambodia (G/RO/N/198) and updated notifications from Senegal (G/RO/N/195); Indonesia (G/RO/N/196);

¹ This document has been prepared under the Secretariat's own responsibility and is without prejudice to the positions of Members or to their rights and obligations under the WTO.

North Macedonia (G/RO/N/197); Montenegro (G/RO/N/203); Norway (G/RO/N/206) and the Kyrgyz Republic (G/RO/N/205).

6.2 As a result of these notifications and updated information, 51 WTO Members have notified the Secretariat that they apply non-preferential rules of origin (counting the EU and its member states as one). Sixty WTO Members have informed the Secretariat that they do not apply any non-preferential rules of origin. The remaining 25 WTO Members have not yet submitted a notification under Article 5. The full list of Members under each of these categories as well as the relevant information notified to the WTO Secretariat is listed in 3 tables in Annex 1 to this note. In addition, all notifications and the related legislation or references notified can be accessed through the section "Notifications" of the Rules of Origin webpage of the WTO website (https://www.wto.org/english/tratop e/roi e.htm).

7 NOTIFICATIONS UNDER ANNEX II (PREFERENTIAL RULES OF ORIGIN)

7.1 As agreed by the Committee in 2012 (G/RO/M/59), notifications made to the Committee on Regional Trade Agreements (CRTA) or to the Committee on Trade and Development (CTD) are deemed to discharge Members' notification obligations under the Agreement on Rules of Origin. The Committee therefore agreed that notifications which had initially been received by the CRTA or the CTD should be circulated by the Secretariat to the CRO. The information contained in such notifications, including information about preferential rules of origin, can be accessed through the WTO database of regional trade agreements (<u>http://rtais.wto.org</u>) and the WTO database of preferential trade agreements (<u>http://ptadb.wto.org</u>).

7.2 In addition, it should be noted that the Committee adopted a specific template for notifications of preferential rules of origin applied to least-developed countries in the context of non-reciprocal preferences (G/RO/84). All WTO preference-granting Members agreed to submit detailed information about their preferential rules of origin using the template. To date, 20 preference-granting Members submitted such notifications. These were circulated under the G/RO/LDC/N/ document series. A complete overview of these notifications is available in document G/RO/W/163/Rev.8.

8 WORK OF THE COMMITTEE RELATED TO PARTS I, II AND III OF THE AGREEMENT

8.1. Part II of the Agreement relates to the multilateral disciplines which govern the application of non-preferential rules of origin by WTO Members during the "*transitional period*". This period refers to the time before the implementation of fully harmonized non-preferential rules of origin (Article 2). Since the Work Programme for the Harmonization of non-preferential rules of origin (HWP) has not yet been finalized; Members have not adopted and do not implement harmonized non-preferential rules of origin. Hence, Article 2 of the Agreement contains the disciplines which currently apply to WTO Members. The Committee did not hold discussions specifically related to these disciplines in 2020.

8.2 As had been noted in the Committee's 2013 Annual Report to the CTG (G/L/1047), the implementation and operation of the Agreement is not satisfactory as the stalemate in the HWP compromises the attainment of the core objectives of the Agreement (i.e. the facilitation of global trade through the international harmonization of non-preferential rules of origin). The draft results of the HWP are contained in documents G/RO/W/111/Rev.6 (in HS96); JOB/RO/5/Rev.1 and JOB/RO/5/Rev.1/Corr.1 (rectified to reflect the 2002, 2007, and 2012 versions of the HS nomenclature). In the period of this annual review, the Committee did not consider any item specifically related to the HWP.

8.3 Pending the continuation of the HWP, the Committee agreed, in 2015, to engage in an "educational exercise" to exchange information about non-preferential rules of origin and better understand the impact that existing rules have on international trade. No such information sessions were held in 2020. However, Members have engaged actively in a discussion about ways to enhance transparency of non-preferential rules of origin and non-preferential origin requirements. In particular, Members have continued to discuss a draft decision, including a template that would standardize and update notifications on non-preferential rules of origin and related requirements (G/RO/W/182/Rev.3).

8.4 Finally, 2020 marked the 25th anniversary of the WTO Uruguay Round Agreements, including the WTO Agreement on Rules of Origin. The programme, the presentations, a summary (G/RO/W/196), and video recordings of the event were made available through the rules of origin page of the WTO website. In reporting on the event to the CRO, the Chairperson encouraged all delegations to review those materials as they contained interesting recommendations and messages that could be considered by Members when deciding how to advance the work of the Committee.

9 AMENDMENTS, INTERPRETATIONS AND RECTIFICATIONS TO THE AGREEMENT

9.1 The Committee has not dealt with any of these matters during the year under review.

10 CONSULTATION AND DISPUTE SETTLEMENT

10.1. The Secretariat is not aware of any Member that has requested consultations under Article 7 of the Agreement on Rules of Origin. Similarly, there are currently no disputes with respect to the Agreement on Rules of Origin (Article 8 of the Agreement).

11 OTHER AREAS OF WORK OF THE CRO

11.1. In 2020, the CRO continued to work extensively on additional topics not explicitly covered under the Agreement on Rules of Origin, in particular, preferential rules of origin applicable to LDCs under non-reciprocal preferential trade arrangements (PTA). This is a result of the implementation of the 2013 and 2015 Ministerial Decisions on preferential rules of origin for LDCs (WT/L/917 and WT/L/917/Add.1 respectively). According to the requirements of these Decisions, a separate report of recent developments in this area was prepared for the General Council (G/RO/W/201).

12 REPORT TO THE COUNCIL FOR TRADE IN GOODS

12.1. During its meeting on 13 November 2020, the CRO adopted its annual report of activities to the CTG (G/RO/W/200).

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ANNEX 1

A. List of Members that have notified to the Secretariat that they apply non-preferential rules of origin¹

Member	HAVE NP RO	Date	Link to the legislation /
Tember	Document Symbol	Duce	scanned copy of the legislation
1. Afghanistan	G/RO/N/143	05.08.2016	http://customs.mof.gov.af
2. Albania	G/RO/N/47	06.07.2005	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/53	18.09.2007	Scanned copy available
3. Argentina	G/RO/N/2	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/10	16.08.1996	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/16	05.03.1997	Scanned copy available
4. Armenia	G/RO/N/41	21.08.2003	Scanned copy available
5. Australia	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
6. Brazil	G/RO/N/14	02.12.1996	Formerly notified of non-application of NPROO
	G/RO/N/78	16.04.2012	http://www.planalto.gov.br/ccivil 03/ At 02011-2014/2011/Lei/L12546.htm
7. Burkina Faso	G/RO/N/19	23.01.1998	n/a
8. Canada	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
9. China	G/RO/N/37	03.06.2002	n/a
	G/RO/N/37/Rev.1	02.08.2002	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/132	07.09.2015	Electronic copy available
10. Colombia	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/172	05.07.2018	http://www.mincit.gov.co/loader.php?ISe
			rvicio=Documentos&lFuncion=verPdf&id=
			5263&name=DECRETO 637 DEL 11 DE
	0/20/01/2	07.07.4005	ABRIL DE 2018.pdf
11.Cuba	G/RO/N/3	27.07.1995	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/125	13.01.2015	Scanned copy available
12. European Union ²	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
12. Casuria	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
13. Georgia	G/RO/N/37	03.06.2002	n/a Scanned conv available
14. Hong Kong, China	G/RO/N/37 Rev.1	02.08.2002	Scanned copy available
14. Hong Kong, China	G/RO/N/1	22.06.1995	n/a Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1 G/RO/N/10	16.08.1995	Scanned copy available
		15.01.1990	
	G/RO/N/24	21.11.2000	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/30	03.06.2002	n/a n/a
	G/RO/N/37 G/RO/N/37 Rev.1	02.08.2002	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/37 Rev.1	15.02.2002	
	G/RO/N/46 G/RO/N/59	23.09.2008	Scanned copy available Scanned copy available
		02.12.2010	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/67		Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/73	15.09.2011	
15.Indonesia	G/RO/N/86 G/RO/N/16	01.10.2012 05.03.1997	Scanned copy available Formerly notified of non-application of
13.11100110510			NPROO
	G/RO/N/196	16.04.2020	http://jdih.kemendag.go.id/peraturan/det ail/888/3
16.Japan	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
17. Jordan	G/RO/N/30	21.11.2000	Scanned copy available

 ¹ All documents notified to the Secretariat and the relevant Internet links are available for consultation through the "Notifications" section of the rules of origin page of the WTO website: <u>https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/roi_e/roi_e.htm</u>.
 ² All notifications received from countries prior to joining the EU do not appear in the table.

Member	HAVE NP RO	Date	Link to the legislation /
Member	Document Symbol	Date	scanned copy of the legislation
18.Kazakhstan	G/RO/N/148	12.09.2016	Unofficial translation available
	G/RO/N/148/Rev.1	27.10.2016	Unofficial translation available
	G/RO/N/175	15.11.2018	http://www.eurasiancommission.org/en/a
			ct/trade/dotp/prav_proish/Pages/default. aspx
19. Kyrgyz Republic	G/RO/N/177	28.11.2018	http://www.eurasiancommission.org/en/a
19. Ryrgyz Republic	0/10/11/1/	20.11.2010	ct/trade/dotp/prav_proish/Pages/default.
			aspx
	G/RO/N/205	27.10.2020	http://www.eurasiancommission.org/en/a
			ct/trade/dotp/prav_proish/Pages/default.
			aspx
20.Korea, Rep. of	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available
21. Lao People's Dem. Rep.	G/RO/N/63 G/RO/N/96	18.09.2009 24.07.2013	Scanned copy available Scanned copy available
21. Lao People's Denii. Rep. 22. Lesotho	G/RO/N/56	27.05.2008	n/a
23. Liechtenstein	G/RO/N/60/Rev.1	08.04.2009	http://www.admin.ch/opc/fr/classified-
25. Electricitistem	0/10/10/10/100/100/1	00.04.2005	compilation/19820160/index.html
			http://www.admin.ch/opc/fr/classified-
			compilation/20072514/index.html
			http://www.admin.ch/opc/fr/classified-
			compilation/20072515/index.html
24. Madagascar	G/RO/N/11	10.09.1996	Scanned copy available
25. Mexico	G/RO/N/12	01.10.1996	n/a
26. Moldova, Rep. of	G/RO/N/36	12.03.2002	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/110	14.02.2014	Scanned copy available
27. Mongolia	G/RO/N/110/Add.1 G/RO/N/20	10.10.2014 14.05.1998	Scanned copy available Formerly notified of non-application of
27. Mongolia	G/RO/N/20 G/RO/N/20/Rev.1	27.07.1998	NPROO
	G/RO/N/164	03.04.2018	http://www.customs.gov.mn/en/images/
	0,10,10,10,101	05.01.2010	publishers/Customs law and Customs T
			ariff and Tax law.pdf
			http://customs.gov.mn/2012-03-14-03-
			<u>12-51/2017-12-12-03-51-09</u>
20.14		20.02.2015	www.legalinfo.mn/law/details/208
28. Montenegro	G/RO/N/126	20.02.2015	Electronic copy available
	G/RO/N/203	22.07.2020	Scanned copy available – website in Montenegrin only
			https://www.paragraf.me/propisi-
			crnegore/carinski-zakon.html;
			http://www.upravacarina.gov.me/Resour ceManager/FileDownload.aspx?rid=23082
			4&rType=2&file=Uredba%200%20izmjen
			ama%20Uredbe%20za%20sprov.%20Car
			inskog%20zakona%20(SICG%2011-
			2016)%20.pdf; and
			http://www.upravacarina.gov.me/Resour
			ceManager/FileDownload.aspx?rid=38591
			2&rType=2&file=Uredba%20za%20sprov
			odjenje%20car.%20zakona%202019.pdf
29. Morocco	G/RO/N/2	22.06.1995	n/a
30. New Zealand	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	n/a
31. Niger	G/RO/N/19	23.01.1998	n/a
32. North Macedonia	G/RO/N/45	09.11.2004	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/197	16.04.2020	http://www.customs.gov.mk/index.php/e n/about-us-en/customs-
			regulations/customs-law
			http://www.customs.gov.mk/index.php/e
			n/about-us-en/customs-
	1		regulations/customs-law

Member	HAVE NP RO	Date	Link to the legislation /	
Tiember	Document Symbol	Dute	scanned copy of the legislation	
22 Manuary		05 02 1000		
33. Norway	G/RO/N/8	05.03.1996 26.05.2009	Scanned copy available Scanned copy available	
	G/RO/N/62 G/RO/N/149	22.09.2016	http://www.toll.no/PageFiles/4684/Regul	
	G/ KO/ N/ 149	22.09.2010	ations to the act on customs duties a	
			nd movement of goods july2016.pdf	
	G/RO/N/206	28.10.2020	https://www.toll.no/en/services/regulatio	
			ns/law-and-regulations/the-act-on-	
			customs-duties-and-movement-of-goods/	
			https://www.toll.no/en/services/regulatio	
			ns/law-and-regulations/regulations-to- the-act-on-customs-duties-and-	
			movement-of-goods-customs-	
			regulations/	
34. Peru	G/RO/N/4	07.08.1995	Formerly notified no NPROO	
	G/RO/N/5	01.11.1995	Scanned copy available	
	G/RO/N/49	02.03.2007	Scanned copy available	
	G/RO/N/50	10.05.2007	Scanned copy available	
	G/RO/N/52	01.06.2007	Scanned copy available	
25 Octor	G/RO/N/77	12.03.2012	Scanned copy available	
35.Qatar 36.Russian Federation	G/RO/N/25 G/RO/N/84	13.04.1999 27.09.2012	n/a	
50. Russiali rederation	G/RO/N/84/Corr.1	13.12.2012	Electronic and scanned copy available	
	G/RO/N/179	22.01.2019	http://www.eurasiancommission.org/en/a	
	0,,		ct/trade/dotp/prav_proish/Pages/default.	
			aspx	
37. Rwanda	G/RO/N/75	24.02.2012	http://www.comesa.int/attachments/artic	
			le/28/COMESA Treaty.pdf	
			http://www.eac.int/customs/index.php?o	
			ption=com content&view=article&id=3:r	
			ules-of-origin&catid=3:key-documents	
38. Senegal	G/RO/N/10	16.08.1996	n/a	
	G/RO/N/195	28.02.2020	http://www.douanes.sn/sites/default/files	
20 Covehallas	C/DO/N/141	02.05.2016	/fichiers/Code Des Douanes.pdf	
39. Seychelles	G/RO/N/141	02.05.2016	Description of obligations available in the notification & scanned copy available	
40. South Africa	G/RO/N/3	27.07.1995		
41. Suriname	G/RO/N/24	15.01.1999	Formerly notified of non-application of	
	0,,	1010111000	NPROO	
	G/RO/N/43	15.03.2004	Scanned copy available	
42. Switzerland	G/RO/N/4	07.08.1995	Scanned copy available	
	G/RO/N/60	26.01.2009	http://www.admin.ch/ch/f/rs/c946_201.h	
	G/RO/N/60/Rev.1	08.04.2009	tml	
	0,110,11,00,110112	0010 112000	http://www.admin.ch/ch/f/rs/c946 31.ht	
			<u>ml</u>	
			http://www.admin.ch/ch/f/rs/c946_311.h	
		02.06.2002	tml	
43. Chinese Taipei	G/RO/N/37	03.06.2002	n/a	
	G/RO/N/37 Rev.1	02.08.2002	Scanned copy available	
44.Togo	G/RO/N/70	16.06.2011	n/a	
45. Tunisia	G/RO/N/7	12.02.1996	Scanned copy available	
10 Turkey	G/RO/N/61	19.02.2009	Scanned copy available	
46.Turkey	G/RO/N/8	05.03.1996	Scanned copy available	
47. Ukraine	G/RO/N/28 G/RO/N/57	30.05.2000 07.07.2008	Scanned copy available n/a	
	G/RO/N/81	10.08.2012	Scanned copy available	
48. United States	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	n/a	
. Stormed States	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Scanned copy available	
	G/RO/N/6	19.12.1995	Scanned copy available	
	G/RO/N/12	01.10.1996	n/a	

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Member	HAVE NP RO	Date	Link to the legislation /
	Document Symbol		scanned copy of the legislation
49. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	Formerly notified of non-application of NPROO
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	Formerly notified of non-application of NPROO
	G/RO/N/10	16.08.1996	Scanned copy available
	G/RO/N/14	02.12.1996	Scanned copy available
50. Yemen	G/RO/N/140	08.04.2016	Original available
51. Zimbabwe	G/RO/N/80	18.07.2012	Scanned copy available

B. List of Members that have notified to the Secretariat that they do <u>NOT</u> apply non-preferential rules of origin

	Do NOT apply NPRO	
Member	Document Symbol	Date
1. Angola	G/RO/N/176	27.11.2018
2. Belize	G/RO/N/147	01.09.2016
3. Benin	G/RO/N/150	10.11.2016
4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	G/RO/N/9	19.04.1996
5. Brunei Darussalam	G/RO/N/5	01.11.1995
6. Burundi	G/RO/N/33	02.05.2001
7. Cambodia	G/RO/N/198	01.07.2020
8. Cameroon	G/RO/N/99	22.08.2013
9. Chad	G/RO/N/22	16.09.1998
10. Chile	G/RO/N/6	19.12.1995
11. Congo	G/RO/N/118	18.09.2014
12. Costa Rica	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995
13. Côte d'Ivoire	G/NO/N/117	25.08.2014
14. Dominica	G/RO/N/24	15.01.1999
15. Dominican Republic	G/RO/N/9	19.04.1996
16. Ecuador	G/RO/N/180	18.03.2019
17. El Salvador	G/RO/N/10	16.08.1996
18. Eswatini	G/RO/N/128	24.04.2015
19. Fiji	G/RO/N/120	10.04.1997
20. The Gambia	G/RO/N/109	31.01.2014
21. Ghana	G/RO/N/109	06.05.2004
22. Guatemala	G/RO/N/21	20.07.1998
23. Guyana	G/RO/N/21	10.12.2003
23. Ouyunu	G/RO/N/42/Rev.1	12.09.2016
24. Haiti	G/RO/N/20/	14.05.1998
	G/RO/N/20/Rev.1	27.07 1998
25. Honduras	G/RO/N/3	27.07.1995
26. Iceland	G/RO/N/5	01.11.1995
27. India	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995
28. Israel	G/RO/N/13	19.11.1996
	G/RO/N/163	15.02.2018
29. Jamaica	G/RO/N/4	07.08.1995
30. Kenya	G/RO/N/9	19.04.1996
31. Kuwait, the State of	G/RO/N/100	19.09.2013
32. Liberia	G/RO/N/173	05.07.2018
33. Macao, China	G/RO/N/21	20.07.1998
34. Malawi	G/RO/N/129	04.06.2015
35. Malaysia	G/RO/N/6	19.12.1995
36. Maldives	G/RO/N/22	16.09.1998
37. Mali	G/RO/N/116	11.07.2014
	G/RO/N/146	12.09.2016
38. Mauritius	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995
39. Myanmar	G/RO/N/151	23.05.2017
40. Namibia	G/RO/N/26	02.09.1999
41. Nepal	G/RO/N/165	03.04.2018

	Do NOT apply NPRO		
Member	Document Symbol	Date	
42. Nicaragua	G/RO/N/10	16.08.1996	
43. Oman	G/RO/N/32	30.04.2001	
44. Pakistan	G/RO/N/16	05.03.1997	
45. Panama	G/RO/N/23	05.10.1998	
46. Papua New Guinea	G/RO/N/32	30.04.2001	
47. Paraguay	G/RO/N/21	20.07.1998	
48. Philippines	G/RO/N/6	19.12.1995	
49. Samoa	G/RO/N/97	02.08.2013	
50. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	G/RO/N/48	08.11.2006	
51. Singapore	G/RO/N/3	27.07.1995	
52. Sri Lanka	G/RO/N/178	28.11.2018	
53. Thailand	G/RO/N/1	09.05.1995	
	G/RO/N/1/Add.1	22.06.1995	
54. Trinidad and Tobago	G/RO/N/7	12.02.1996	
55. Uganda	G/RO/N/13	19.01.1996	
56. United Arab Emirates	G/RO/N/13	19.11.1996	
	G/RO/N/17	10.04.1997	
57. Uruguay	G/RO/N/12	01.10.1996	
58. Vanuatu	G/RO/W/189	13.12.2019	
59. Viet Nam	G/RO/N/68	22.02.2011	
	G/RO/N/79	01.06.2012	
60. Zambia	G/RO/N/142	17.06.2016	

C. Members that have not yet submitted a notification under Article 5 of the Agreement on Rules of Origin

1. Antigua and Barbuda Bahrain, Kingdom of 2.

Bangladesh

Barbados

- 12. Grenada
- 13. Guinea
- Guinea Bissau 14.
- 15. Mauritania
- 16. Mozambique
- Nigeria
- 17. 18. Saint Kitts and Nevis
- Saint Lucia
 Saint Vincent and the

- 23. Tajikistan
- Tanzania 24.
- 25. Tonga

- Grenadines
- 22. Solomon Islands
- Botswana Cabo Verde
- 7. Central African Republic
- 8. Democratic Republic of the Congo
- 9. Djibouti

3.

4.

5.

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- 10. Egypt
- 11. Gabon

- 21. Sierra Leone