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Committee on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures**GNP PER CAPITA CALCULATIONS FOR ALL WTO MEMBERS
USING THE METHODOLOGY IN G/SCM/38***Note by the Secretariat*

This document, presented by the Secretariat on its own responsibility, was prepared in response to a request made at the July meeting of the Council for Trade in Goods with respect to the proposal by the LDC Group regarding measures to allow graduated LDCs, with GNP below USD1000, benefits pursuant to Annex VII (b) of the Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures ("SCM Agreement")¹. The request was for the Secretariat staff servicing the SCM Committee to present, for all WTO Members: (i) GNI² per capita in constant 1990 dollars covering the three most recent years for which data are available (2017-2019), using the methodology applied to Members listed in Annex VII(b) of the SCM Agreement pursuant to the 2001 Ministerial Decision^{3,4}; and (ii) GNI per capita in current dollars.⁵ Both sets of data are provided in the attached tables for the years 2017-2019 for all WTO Members for which the relevant data are available.

For the Members listed in Annex VII(b) – indicated in the tables with an asterisk (*) – the figures are those presented in the G/SCM/110/... document series. For the remaining Members, the calculations were made by applying as closely as possible the methodology set forth in document G/SCM/38, subject to data limitations. When it was not possible to precisely apply the agreed methodology due to lack of necessary data, the outcomes of calculations were indicated in brackets with additional explanations in the footnotes.⁶

¹ WT/GC/W/742 - G/C/W/752.

² The World Bank data series formerly identified as Gross National Product ("GNP") is now published as Gross National Income ("GNI"). This change reflects the implementation of the System of National Accounts 1993 ("SNA 93"). Although the underlying concepts are different (GNP being a measure of product, and GNI being a measure of income), the values calculated are the same.

³ The referenced methodology, contained in document G/SCM/38, is to calculate the per capita GNI in 1990 constant dollars for the Members listed in Annex VII(b) of the SCM Agreement as required by paragraph 10.1 of the 2001 Ministerial Decision on Implementation Related Issues and Concerns (WT/MIN(01)/17).

⁴ For WTO Members other than those listed in Annex VII(b) of the SCM Agreement, in accordance with the agreed methodology in G/SCM/38 which is used to generate the figures for the Members listed in Annex VII(b), the data on the GNP per capita at constant 1995 dollars for the period 1990-1999 were drawn from World Development Indicators ("WDI") 2001 which were then converted to indices (1990 = 100). These indices were applied to the dollar value of 1990 GNP per capita at 1990 prices and exchange rates as drawn from the World Bank Atlas 1992. In order to follow the same methodology in G/SCM/38, step 3, values of GNI per capita at constant 1990 dollars for the period 1990 - 1999 were not modified with the latest revision of the series obtained from the World Bank. To derive GNI per capita at constant 1990 dollars for 2000, the growth rates for 2000 over 1999 at constant 1995 dollars, derived as foreseen in G/SCM/38 table B, have been applied to the 1999 GNI per capita values in constant 1990 dollars, as set forth in G/SCM/38, table C. Similarly, the growth rates of 2001 over 2000, 2002 over 2001, 2003 over 2002, 2004 over 2003, 2005 over 2004, 2006 over 2005, 2007 over 2006, 2008 over 2007, 2009 over 2008, 2010 over 2009, 2011 over 2010, 2012 over 2011, 2013 over 2012, 2014 over 2013, 2015 over 2014, 2016 over 2015, 2017 over 2016, 2018 over 2017, and 2019 over 2018 have been applied to data for 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, and 2018, respectively.

⁵ For the Members listed in Annex VII(b), the values of GNI per capita in current dollars are those as circulated in the G/SCM/110/... document series. For the remaining Members, the relevant values were drawn from the 2021 revision of the economic indicators as received from the World Bank on 19 March 2021 for the purpose of preparing the document G/SCM/110/Add.18.

⁶ In case of unavailability of alternative data sources to substitute the missing data which are required to apply the agreed methodology in G/SCM/38 this was indicated as "NA" in the table.

(i) GNI per capita at constant 1990 dollars, 2017-2019

Member	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Albania ⁷	[1,479]	[1,538]	[1,560]
Angola ⁸	[716]	[668]	[638]
Antigua & Barbuda	6,567	7,026	7,295
Argentina	4,216	4,022	3,883
Armenia	4,880	5,034	5,400
Australia	27,692	27,945	28,114
Bahrain, Kingdom of ⁹	[7,276]	[7,057]	[6,846]
Bangladesh	623	666	714
Barbados	7,528	7,471	7,539
Belize	2,443	2,370	2,365
Benin	534	555	577
Bolivia, Plurinational State of*	1,160	1,193	1,209
Botswana	3,729	3,785	3,850
Brazil	3,796	3,779	3,800
Brunei Darussalam ¹⁰	[13,294]	[12,501]	[13,118]
Burkina Faso	586	604	621
Burundi	134	133	131
Cabo Verde	1,578	1,648	1,726
Cambodia ¹¹	[550]	[579]	[618]
Cameroon*	1,101	1,107	1,121
Canada	32,118	32,268	32,424
Central African Rep.	329	344	349
Chad	287	285	285
Chile	5,095	5,214	5,222
China	3,607	3,815	4,040
Colombia	2,178	2,183	2,210
Congo*	1,011	982	650
Costa Rica	3,562	3,604	3,628
Côte d'Ivoire*	959	968	1,005
Cuba	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Dem. Rep. of Congo ¹²	[132]	[135]	[137]
Djibouti	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Dominica	3,175	3,321	3,370
Dominican Republic*	2,106	2,250	2,332
Ecuador	1,339	1,327	1,303
Egypt*	1,126	1,150	1,177
El Salvador	1,599	1,628	1,673
Eswatini	1,347	1,362	1,330
EU	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Austria	26,072	26,622	27,271
Belgium	24,406	24,750	25,124
Bulgaria	4,533	4,672	4,956

⁷ 1990 GNP per capita value was not available in the World Bank Atlas 1992 for this Member. Calculations were made by using the 1990 GNI per capita value drawn from the 2021 revision of the series obtained from the World Bank.

⁸ 1990 GNP per capita value was not available in the World Bank Atlas 1992 for this Member. Calculations were made by using the 1990 GNI per capita value drawn from the 2021 revision of the series obtained from the World Bank.

⁹ For 1999, the GNP per capita at constant 1995 dollar value was not available in WDI 2001 series. The growth rate for 1999 calculated by using the GNI per capita values in the 2021 revision of the series obtained from the World Bank was applied to conclude the calculations.

¹⁰ 1990 GNP per capita value was not available in the World Bank Atlas 1992 for this Member. Calculations were made by using the 1990 GNI per capita value drawn from the 2021 revision of the series obtained from the World Bank. In addition, for 1999, the GNP per capita at constant 1995 dollar value was not available in WDI 2001 series. The growth rate for 1999 calculated by using the GNI per capita values in the 2021 revision of the series obtained from the World Bank was applied to conclude the calculations.

¹¹ GNI per capita (constant 1995) figure for 1990 is not available in the 2021 revision of the series. This value was constructed by applying the growth rate calculated using the values in WDI 2001 series.

¹² 1990 GNI per capita value in 2021 revision of series and 1999 GNP per capita at constant 1995 dollar value are missing for that Member. 1990 GNI per capita value was constructed by applying the growth rate calculated with 2001 series. 1999 GNP per capita at constant 1995 dollar value was constructed by applying the growth rate calculated with the data in 2021 series.

Member	2017	2018	2019
Croatia	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Cyprus	12,613	13,091	13,362
Czech Republic	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Denmark	32,171	33,017	34,045
Estonia	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Finland	35,588	36,173	36,617
France	25,621	26,028	26,348
Germany ¹³	[32,746]	[33,171]	[33,359]
Greece	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Hungary ¹⁴	[4,865]	[5,151]	[5,441]
Ireland	26,171	27,620	29,042
Italy	19,073	19,394	19,456
Latvia ¹⁵	[5,421]	[5,604]	[5,775]
Lithuania ¹⁶	[5,037]	[5,314]	[5,553]
Luxembourg	28,303	28,281	28,483
Malta	13,119	13,728	13,877
Netherlands	25,268	25,813	25,899
Poland	4,647	4,895	5,126
Portugal	6,686	6,881	7,054
Romania	3,027	3,168	3,333
Slovak Republic	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Slovenia	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Spain	15,831	16,168	16,381
Sweden	36,010	36,312	36,642
Fiji	2,596	2,719	2,637
Gabon	3,218	3,153	3,146
The Gambia	335	350	360
Georgia	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Ghana*	813	876	911
Grenada	3,683	3,806	3,855
Guatemala*	1,284	1,299	1,395
Guinea	742	757	782
Guinea-Bissau	174	175	192
Guyana*	1,365	1,353	1,394
Haiti	305	305	297
Honduras*	926	939	940
Hong Kong, China	25,355	25,972	25,555
Iceland	36,272	36,278	37,958
India*	1,201	1,300	1,330
Indonesia*	1,422	1,477	1,536
Israel	17,873	18,240	18,450
Jamaica	1,574	1,581	1,607
Japan	34,261	34,469	34,766
Jordan	1,751	1,753	1,770
Kazakhstan ¹⁷	[4,064]	[4,109]	[4,230]
Kenya*	501	524	533
Korea, Rep. of	16,035	16,422	16,801
Kuwait, State of	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Kyrgyz Republic ¹⁸	[1,485]	[1,539]	[1,506]
Lao, People's Democratic Rep. of	701	738	779
Lesotho	743	737	753
Liberia	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶

¹³ All economic data provided in the World Bank Atlas 1992 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification. Therefore, calculations were made by using the 1990 GNI per capita value drawn from the 2021 revision of the series obtained from the World Bank.

¹⁴ GNI per capita (constant 1995) figure for 1990 is not available in the 2021 revision of the series. This value was constructed by applying the growth rate calculated using the values in WDI 2001 series.

¹⁵ GNI per capita (constant 1995) figure for 1990 is not available in the 2021 revision of the series. This value was constructed by applying the growth rate calculated using the values in WDI 2001 series.

¹⁶ GNI per capita (constant 1995) figure for 1990 is not available in the 2021 revision of the series. This value was constructed by applying the growth rate calculated using the values in WDI 2001 series.

¹⁷ GNI per capita (constant 1995) figure for 1990 is not available in the 2021 revision of the series. This value was constructed by applying the growth rate calculated using the values in WDI 2001 series.

¹⁸ GNI per capita (constant 1995) figure for 1990 is not available in the 2021 revision of the series. This value was constructed by applying the growth rate calculated using the values in WDI 2001 series.

Member	2017	2018	2019
Liechtenstein	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Macao, China ¹⁹	[24,964]	[25,903]	NA ⁶
Madagascar	206	208	212
Malawi	271	272	277
Malaysia	6,124	6,310	6,525
Maldives ²⁰	841	862	890
Mali	404	412	419
Mauritania	599	600	614
Mauritius	6,806	7,191	7,434
Mexico	3,249	3,280	3,236
Moldova, Rep. of	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Mongolia ²¹	[2,271]	[2,499]	[2,555]
Montenegro	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Morocco*	1,711	1,747	1,774
Mozambique ²²	[217]	[220]	[219]
Myanmar	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Namibia	1,797	1,754	1,706
Nepal	402	420	443
New Zealand	18,975	19,628	19,807
Nicaragua*	780	729	682
Niger	330	343	350
Nigeria*	645	646	647
North Macedonia	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Norway	36,352	36,520	36,655
Oman ²³	[6,067]	[5,832]	[5,483]
Pakistan*	717	720	680
Panama	5,041	5,057	5,177
Papua New Guinea	1,625	1,579	1,612
Paraguay ²⁴	[1,517]	[1,544]	[1,523]
Peru	2,598	2,647	2,667
Philippines*	1,561	1,628	1,587
Qatar	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Russian Federation	3,896	4,006	4,032
Rwanda	572	598	637
St. Kitts & Nevis	6,311	6,465	6,606
St. Lucia	3,150	3,196	3,238
St. Vincent & Grenadines	3,220	3,269	3,281
Samoa	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	7,271	7,274	7,176
Senegal*	986	1,043	1,076
Seychelles	7,540	7,974	8,435
Sierra Leone	225	219	240
Singapore	29,427	29,637	29,636
Solomon Islands	583	594	588
South Africa	3,146	3,122	3,096
Sri Lanka*	1,454	1,486	1,512

¹⁹ 1990 GNP per capita value was not available in the World Bank Atlas 1992 for this Member. Calculations were made by using the 1990 GNI per capita value drawn from the 2021 revision of the series obtained from the World Bank. Please also note that GNI per capita figure for 2019 was not available in 2021 series.

²⁰ GNI per capita (constant 1995) figure for 1990 is not available in the 2021 revision of the series. This value was constructed by applying the growth rate calculated using the values in WDI 2001 series.

²¹ 1990 GNP per capita value was not available in the World Bank Atlas 1992 for this Member. Calculations were made by using the 1990 GNI per capita value drawn from the 2021 revision of the series obtained from the World Bank.

²² GNI per capita (constant 1995) figure for 1990 is not available in the 2021 revision of the series. This value was constructed by applying the growth rate calculated using the values in WDI 2001 series.

²³ GNI per capita (constant 1995) figures for the period between 1996 and 1999 were not available in the WDI 2001. For these years the growth rate calculated from the 2021 revision of series were applied to the 1990 GNP per capita value in the World Bank Atlas 1992.

²⁴ GNI per capita (constant 1995) figure for 1990 is not available in the 2021 revision of the series. This value was constructed by applying the growth rate calculated using the values in WDI 2001 series.

Member	2017	2018	2019
Suriname ²⁵	[3,861]	[3,971]	[3,945]
Switzerland	35,804	37,223	37,937
Chinese Taipei	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Tajikistan	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Tanzania	206	209	216
Thailand	3,454	3,572	3,691
Togo	423	434	446
Tonga	1,434	1,451	1,428
Trinidad & Tobago	7,546	7,230	7,359
Tunisia	2,846	2,881	2,879
Turkey	3,588	3,631	3,610
Uganda	413	420	434
Ukraine	1,757	1,830	1,910
United Arab Emirates	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
United Kingdom	23,420	23,581	23,705
United States	31,818	32,469	32,997
Uruguay	5,003	5,013	5,060
Vanuatu	850	871	879
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	NA ⁶	NA ⁶	NA ⁶
Viet Nam ²⁶	[334]	[358]	[381]
Yemen	291	286	286
Zambia	555	578	568
Zimbabwe*	454	591	491

* As circulated in document G/SCM/110/Add.18.

²⁵ GNI per capita (constant 1995) figures for 1999 is not available in the WDI 2001. For that year, the growth rate calculated from the 2021 revision of series were applied to the 1990 GNP per capita value in the World Bank Atlas 1992.

²⁶ 1990 GNP per capita value was not available in the World Bank Atlas 1992 for this Member. Calculations were made by using the 1990 GNI per capita value drawn from the 2021 revision of the series obtained from the World Bank.

(ii) GNI per capita at current dollars, 2017 – 2019²⁷

Member	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	527	499	515
Albania	4,543	5,278	5,283
Angola	3,844	3,036	2,555
Antigua & Barbuda	14,558	15,863	16,292
Argentina	14,241	11,215	9,515
Armenia	4,053	4,295	4,700
Australia	52,558	55,536	53,304
Bahrain, Kingdom of	22,411	22,668	22,127
Bangladesh	1,631	1,776	1,944
Barbados	16,610	16,941	17,525
Belize	4,554	4,411	4,410
Benin	1,124	1,228	1,207
Bolivia, Plurinational State of*	3,294	3,459	3,481
Botswana	7,274	7,578	7,356
Brazil	9,740	8,747	8,486
Brunei Darussalam	30,269	31,824	31,920
Burkina Faso	707	779	754
Burundi	293	272	262
Cabo Verde	3,179	3,532	3,527
Cambodia	1,299	1,410	1,548
Cameroon*	1,424	1,501	1,479
Canada	44,624	45,715	45,719
Central African Rep.	474	511	503
Chad	657	716	699
Chile	14,379	15,240	14,298
China	8,872	9,923	10,192
Colombia	6,260	6,547	6,228
Congo*	1,494	1,920	1,772
Costa Rica	11,226	11,455	11,528
Côte d'Ivoire*	1,491	1,639	2,216
Cuba	-	-	-
Dem. Rep. of Congo	454	542	564
Djibouti	3,044	3,247	3,319
Dominica	7,112	7,710	7,984
Dominican Republic*	6,728	7,689	7,884
Ecuador	6,075	6,130	6,010
Egypt*	2,366	2,485	2,910
El Salvador	3,693	3,839	3,985
Eswatini	3,652	3,824	3,500
EU	-	-	-
Austria	46,982	51,010	50,388
Belgium	44,598	48,047	46,999
Bulgaria	8,132	9,132	9,669
Croatia	13,254	14,794	14,709
Cyprus	25,536	27,679	26,900
Czech Republic	19,468	22,090	22,050
Denmark	58,355	62,985	61,948
Estonia	19,966	22,719	23,187
Finland	46,363	50,189	49,019
France	39,689	42,552	41,333
Germany	45,484	48,971	47,708
Greece	18,508	19,541	19,003
Hungary	14,034	15,818	16,280
Ireland	55,447	61,672	62,406
Italy	32,584	34,992	33,513
Latvia	15,643	17,566	17,577
Lithuania	16,275	18,581	18,924
Luxembourg	69,396	74,312	73,353

²⁷ For the Members listed in Annex VII(b), the values of GNI per capita in current dollars are those as circulated in the G/SCM/110/... document series. For the remaining Members, the relevant values were drawn from the 2021 revision of the economic indicators as received from the World Bank on 19 March 2021 for the purpose of preparing the document G/SCM/110/Add.18.

Member	2017	2018	2019
Malta	25,215	28,147	27,559
Netherlands	49,042	53,649	52,536
Poland	13,293	14,828	15,068
Portugal	20,986	22,987	22,715
Romania	10,654	12,171	12,735
Slovak Republic	17,227	19,140	18,926
Slovenia	23,091	25,698	25,530
Spain	28,181	30,445	29,645
Sweden	54,708	55,556	52,913
Fiji	5,619	5,910	5,669
Gabon	6,773	7,434	7,140
The Gambia	667	720	765
Georgia	4,144	4,539	4,580
Ghana*	1,951	2,159	2,154
Grenada	9,210	9,488	9,768
Guatemala*	4,391	4,469	4,543
Guinea	851	864	954
Guinea-Bissau	740	777	748
Guyana*	4,682	4,852	6,550
Haiti	1,300	1,440	1,277
Honduras*	2,302	2,332	2,378
Hong Kong, China	48,172	50,852	51,232
Iceland	69,790	70,667	68,180
India*	1,921	1,989	2,077
Indonesia*	3,721	3,773	4,012
Israel	40,269	41,674	43,386
Jamaica	4,924	5,150	5,444
Japan	39,755	40,587	41,713
Jordan	4,213	4,292	4,406
Kazakhstan	8,241	8,606	8,587
Kenya*	1,578	1,696	1,780
Korea, Rep. of	31,746	33,558	32,123
Kuwait, State of	34,390	38,492	NA
Kyrgyz Republic	1,183	1,268	1,214
Lao, People's Democratic Rep. of	2,296	2,424	2,475
Lesotho	1,302	1,388	1,320
Liberia	634	587	550
Liechtenstein	180,279	-	-
Macao, China	74,555	79,629	-
Madagascar	501	510	504
Malawi	348	372	402
Malaysia	9,970	11,023	11,110
Maldives	8,820	9,322	9,575
Mali	803	868	852
Mauritania	1,556	1,592	1,658
Mauritius	11,523	12,550	12,475
Mexico	9,047	9,425	9,660
Moldova, Rep. of	3,710	4,437	4,737
Mongolia	3,153	3,711	3,852
Montenegro	7,944	8,950	8,939
Morocco*	2,957	3,173	3,143
Mozambique	448	493	494
Myanmar	1,255	1,368	1,356
Namibia	5,206	5,326	4,818
Nepal	922	1,046	1,083
New Zealand	41,227	41,861	40,891
Nicaragua*	2,159	1,981	1,842
Niger	537	597	578
Nigeria*	1,908	1,935	2,157
North Macedonia	5,216	5,834	5,743
Norway	78,846	85,222	78,558
Oman	14,452	15,428	14,108
Pakistan*	1,632	1,561	1,259
Panama	14,235	14,414	14,694
Papua New Guinea	2,642	2,730	2,710

Member	2017	2018	2019
Paraguay	5,505	5,611	5,229
Peru	6,402	6,600	6,652
Philippines*	3,594	3,723	3,832
Qatar	58,971	64,562	60,531
Russian Federation	10,434	11,086	11,221
Rwanda	756	757	793
St. Kitts & Nevis	18,219	18,387	19,035
St. Lucia	10,452	10,677	10,926
St. Vincent & Grenadines	7,162	7,287	7,398
Samoa	4,123	4,036	4,135
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	21,127	23,568	23,365
Senegal*	1,293	1,478	1,417
Seychelles	14,728	15,618	16,848
Sierra Leone	485	497	521
Singapore	56,291	59,835	59,213
Solomon Islands	2,286	2,410	2,349
South Africa	5,949	6,173	5,832
Sri Lanka*	3,965	3,991	3,742
Suriname	4,941	5,337	5,643
Switzerland	79,140	83,043	83,612
Chinese Taipei	25,706	26,380	26,507
Tajikistan	943	961	1,014
Tanzania	982	1,028	1,094
Thailand	6,298	6,942	7,521
Togo	627	682	682
Tonga	4,693	5,028	5,145
Trinidad & Tobago	16,361	16,648	17,273
Tunisia	3,371	3,321	3,205
Turkey	10,455	9,311	8,973
Uganda	730	749	774
Ukraine	2,701	3,176	3,772
United Arab Emirates	40,938	43,987	43,314
United Kingdom	39,806	42,433	41,578
United States	61,019	63,784	66,080
Uruguay	16,291	16,082	15,230
Vanuatu	3,044	3,150	3,145
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	-	-	-
Viet Nam	2,198	2,407	2,558
Yemen	961	824	774
Zambia	1,467	1,493	1,283
Zimbabwe*	1,215	2,137	1,354