

18 November 2020

(20-8301)

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**Working Party on State Trading Enterprises**

Original: Spanish

**STATE TRADING**NEW AND FULL NOTIFICATION PURSUANT TO ARTICLE XVII:4(A) OF  
THE GATT 1994 AND PARAGRAPH 1 OF THE UNDERSTANDING  
ON THE INTERPRETATION OF ARTICLE XVII

## CHILE

The following communication, dated 2 November 2020, is being circulated at the request of the delegation of **Chile**.

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In accordance with Article XVII of the GATT 1994 and paragraph 1 of the Understanding on the Interpretation of that Article, and in response to the call for notifications for the years 2018-2019 set forth in document G/STR/N/18, the Government of Chile hereby notifies the entity "Comercializadora de Trigo S.A. (COTRISA)" as a joint stock company in which the State has a majority interest and which currently focuses its activities on implementing a Wheat Purchasing Programme, supplying market information and services in the area of grain packaging, storage and quality certification.

Thus, although the company has the authority to play an active role in the wheat market for institutional purchases when the transaction price is lower than the price that would exist in a competitive market, and when the intervention cost is lower than the profits, its functioning has been based on exclusively commercial considerations and its intervention has had no effect whatsoever on the level or direction of imports and exports of the tradable goods within its sphere of operation.

We submit herewith our replies to the questionnaire in document G/STR/3/Rev.1.

## **I. ENUMERATION OF STATE TRADING ENTERPRISES**

### **A. Identification of State Trading Enterprises**

Comercializadora de Trigo S.A. (COTRISA), a joint stock company in which the Chilean State has a majority interest.

### **B. Description of Products Affected (Including Tariff Item Number(s) Encompassed in Product Description)**

COTRISA's corporate purpose enables it to deal mainly in the following products:

- Wheat (HS heading 1001 and subheadings);
- Maize (HS heading 1005 and subheadings);
- Rice (HS heading 1006 and subheadings); and
- Other cereals (tariff items of Chapter 10 in general).

## **II. REASON AND PURPOSE**

### **A. Reason or Purpose for Establishing and/or Maintaining State Trading Enterprise**

COTRISA is a State enterprise that acts as an agent in the marketing of grain to reduce the negotiating asymmetries between producers and the processing industry, minimizing the difference between the corrected import cost and the domestic price. It helps to improve the transparency of information by offering quality certification services, and provides preferential treatment to small producers that are relatively unfamiliar with or disconnected from the markets.

### **B. Summary of Legal Basis for Granting the Relevant Exclusive or Special Rights or Privileges, Including Legal Provisions and Summary of Statutory or Constitutional Powers**

COTRISA is a joint stock company incorporated through a document drawn up by a notary on 16 November 1986. It is governed by the provisions of Law No. 18.046 on Joint Stock Companies, the Regulations thereto, and by the provisions set forth in its Articles of Incorporation and subsequent amendments.

The company's purpose is to "buy, sell, package, store, transport, distribute, deliver and trade, on its own account or on behalf of others, all types and grades of wheat and other cereals, and in general, to carry out all transactions that may be necessary or conducive to its corporate purpose".

Its main challenges for the 2018-2022 period include the following:

- To effectively implement the Wheat Purchasing Programme (PCT) defined by the authority.
- To ensure the efficient use of its storage facilities.
- To continue providing wheat and maize quality analysis services, and support to public enterprises and bodies that contribute to the proper implementation of the Law on Samples and Counter-samples.
- To contribute to the diversification of marketing alternatives for domestic grain producers.
- To assess the actions that form part of the company's sustainability and value creation policy.
- To reinforce the company's commitment to environmental protection.

The duration of the company is indefinite.

### III. DESCRIPTION OF THE FUNCTIONING OF THE STATE TRADING ENTERPRISE

#### A. *Summary Statement Providing Overview of the Operations of the State Trading Enterprise*

COTRISA operates in such a way as to mitigate the effects that ensue from market distortions in the cereals markets, wheat in particular, and that undermine the negotiating power of the small producers.

It has silo facilities with storage and drying capacities needed to enable it to play an active and convincing role in the marketing of wheat. It is through these facilities that COTRISA carries out its main role as purchaser of wheat under the Wheat Purchasing Programme (PCT), in line with a government policy of support for the agricultural sector whose aim is to establish a suitable relationship between the relevant import parity prices of imported wheat and domestic market prices.

COTRISA also provides paid grain packaging and storage services as one of the means of reducing the company's latency costs. This enables it to use its resources rationally so that these costs do not represent a significant drain on its wealth, and as a result it does not require extraordinary government funding.

At the same time COTRISA has developed grain quality certification activities, offering inspection services to private company testing laboratories and acting as an arbitration laboratory under Law No. 20.656 regulating commercial transactions in agricultural products (samples and counter-samples).

Finally, in order to contribute to the transparent operation of the domestic grain market, COTRISA produces and disseminates information relating to the domestic and international marketing of grain. This is done alongside other initiatives involving the dissemination of information by government institutions such as the Office for Agricultural Research and Policy (ODEPA) and the National Statistics Institute (INE).

#### B. *Specification of Exclusive or Special Rights or Privileges Enjoyed by the State Trading Enterprise*

COTRISA enjoys no special privileges. Its operations are governed by Law No. 18.046 on Joint Stock Companies and the Regulations thereto.

#### C. *Type of Entities other than the State Trading Enterprise that are Allowed to Engage in Importation/Exportation and Conditions for Participation*

The Political Constitution of the Republic of Chile lays down the right to engage in any type of economic activity. The rules and procedures governing the activity of any person engaged in foreign trade are set out in various bodies of law but mainly in Law No. 18.525 on Rules for the Import of Goods and the Customs Law. Organic Law No. 18.840 on the Central Bank and the Compendium of International Exchange Rules of the Central Bank regulate foreign trade transactions involving foreign currency.

Any registered taxpayer may become an exporter or an importer, i.e. there is no special registration or authorization required to engage in importation/exportation. To formalize the export process, however, as a general rule and for transactions exceeding USD 2,000, the services of a customs broker must be contracted to submit the export declaration known as the single export form electronically on behalf of the exporter. The same applies to imports. There are no import restrictions whatsoever, and the formalities are carried out through a customs broker in the case of imports exceeding USD 1,000.

#### D. *How Import/Export Levels are Established by the State Trading Enterprise*

It is not within COTRISA's remit to establish and/or determine import/export levels. Although the enterprise is authorized to engage in foreign trade transactions, its short-term policies do not include business in external markets.

*E. How Export Prices are Determined*

Under the present national legislation, goods may be freely exported or imported to and from the country, so private traders make their own decisions freely.

More specifically, COTRISA has exported on only one occasion to date, and the export prices were set by public tender.

*F. How the Resale Prices of the Imported Products are Determined*

See the answer to question E. To date, COTRISA has conducted no import transactions.

*G. Whether Long-Term Contracts are Negotiated by The State Trading Enterprise. Whether the State Trading Enterprise is Used to Fulfil Contractual Obligations Entered into by the Government*

COTRISA does not negotiate long-term contracts or carry out transactions to fulfil contractual obligations entered into by the Government.

*H. Brief Description of Market Structure*

COTRISA's activities form an integral part of the country's agricultural economy, in particular the production and marketing chain for grain, which mainly extends from the Metropolitan Region to the Los Lagos Region.

The domestic grain market is governed by the laws of free market competition. It consists of production, processing and consumption chains with significant social, economic and cultural implications.

The company is involved mainly in the domestic wheat market. Approximately 40,000 producers participate in this market, trading their products with some 70 mills that act as purchasing authorities.

The sellers are participating in a market that is expanding considerably, since they also have to compete with imports that account for 55% of apparent wheat consumption.

In this market, the negotiations on prices and terms of trade are asymmetric between suppliers and buyers. This is why the State decided to set up an enterprise that would help to mitigate these flaws in the market, and it explains the existence and operation of COTRISA.

At the same time, the wheat market covers an extremely heterogeneous range of wheat types, making it difficult to compare the wheat produced domestically with imported varieties. From the institutional standpoint, the market does not have enough agencies conducting grain quality analysis certification work, and the resulting lack of knowledge of the products traded complicates the relationship between buyers and sellers.

It is in this context that COTRISA operates in the wheat market, contributing essentially through the formation of prices that meet the condition of being competitive.

#### **IV. STATISTICAL INFORMATION**

See Tables I to III (attached).

#### **V. REASONS WHY NO FOREIGN TRADE HAS TAKEN PLACE (AS APPROPRIATE)**

Although COTRISA has not been involved, there is foreign trade in the products dealt in by COTRISA.

#### **VI. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (AS APPROPRIATE)**

There is no additional information.

**TABLE I**

STATE TRADING: COTRISA

*STATISTICAL INFORMATION, IMPORTS*

Description of product(s) (including HS number(s))	Crop year	Total quantity imported (tonnes)	Quantity imported by State trading enterprise (tonnes)	Average import price (USD/tonne) (5)	Average representative domestic sales price (USD/tonne)	Mark-up (USD/tonne) (6)	National production (tonnes)
<b>WHEAT - 10.01 (1)</b>	2006	949,647	-	-	210	-	1,403,689
	2007	996,633	-	-	297	-	1,103,497
	2008	778,467	-	-	366	-	1,237,861
	2009	663,605	-	-	244	-	1,145,290
	2010	614,636	-	-	250	-	1,523,921
	2011	625,441	-	-	343	-	1,575,822
	2012	873,949	-	-	338	-	1,114,411
	2013	890,022	-	-	354	-	1,365,123
	2014	746,723	-	-	313	-	1,236,092
	2015	735,273	-	-	266	-	1,333,213
	2016	846,574	-	-	224	-	1,531,006
	2017	1,422,553	-	-	237	-	1,221,269
	2018	1,088,638	-	-	245	-	1,281,340
	2019	1,118,570	-	-	243	-	1,204,856

Description of product(s) (including HS number(s))	Crop year	Total quantity imported (tonnes)	Quantity imported by State trading enterprise (tonnes)	Average import price (USD/tonne) (5)	Average representative domestic sales price (USD/tonne)	Mark-up (USD/tonne) (6)	National production (tonnes)
<b>MAIZE - 10.05 (2)</b>	2006	1,742,205	-	-	157	-	1,381,894
	2007	1,751,929	-	-	214	-	1,381,894
	2008	1,438,073	-	-	240	-	1,365,472
	2009	739,982	-	-	200	-	1,345,653
	2010	596,478	-	-	197	-	1,357,921
	2011	666,016	-	-	309	-	1,437,561
	2012	873,400	-	-	255	-	1,413,644
	2013	1,092,902	-	-	270	-	1,411,057
	2014	1,412,424	-	-	245	-	1,517,892
	2015	1,530,250	-	-	189	-	1,149,039
	2016	1,464,267	-	-	196	-	1,039,676
	2017	1,595,433	-	-	199	-	1,087,910
	2018	1,918,283	-	-	216	-	951,070
	2019	2,409,193	-	-	187	-	565,884

Description of product(s) (including HS number(s))	Crop year	Total quantity imported (tonnes) (4)	Quantity imported by State trading enterprise (tonnes)	Average import price (USD/tonne) (5)	Average representative domestic sales price (USD/tonne)	Mark-up (USD/tonne) (6)	National production (tonnes)(7)
<b>RICE - 10.06 (3)</b>	2006	140,546	-	-	157	-	160,315
	2007	162,742	-	-	214	-	110,280
	2008	168,573	-	-	316	-	121,400
	2009	172,695	-	-	322	-	127,311
	2010	174,696	-	-	340	-	94,673
	2011	147,967	-	-	309	-	130,375
	2012	166,155	-	-	353	-	149,788
	2013	160,681	-	-	354	-	130,307
	2014	160,675	-	-	335	-	134,884
	2015	210,049	-	-	302	-	163,560
	2016	184,020	-	-	273	-	174,008
	2017	232,584	-	-	305	-	127,866
	2018	295,085	-	-	274	-	192,808
	2019	272,113	-	-	252	-	174,897

Source: COTRISA, based on own information and information from the Office for Agricultural Research and Policy (ODEPA).

(1) Includes the following products:

10019911 Hard Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)  
10019912 Hard Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)  
10019913 Hard Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)  
10019919 Other Hard Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption (since 2012)  
10019921 Soft Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)  
10019922 Soft Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)  
10019923 Soft Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)  
10019929 Other Soft Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption (since 2012)  
10019931 Soft White wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)  
10019932 Soft White wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)  
10019933 Soft White wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)  
10019939 Other Soft White wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption (since 2012)  
10019941 Argentine bread wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)  
10019942 Argentine bread wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)  
10019943 Argentine bread wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)

- 10019949 Other Argentine bread wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption (since 2012)
- 10019951 Canadian Red Spring wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)
- 10019952 Canadian Red Spring wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)
- 10019953 Canadian Red Spring wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)
- 10019959 Other Canadian Red Spring wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption (since 2012)
- 10019961 Canadian White Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)
- 10019962 Canadian White Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)
- 10019963 Canadian White Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)
- 10019969 Other Canadian White Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption (since 2012)
- 10019971 Canadian Western Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)
- 10019972 Canadian Western Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)
- 10019973 Canadian Western Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)
- 10019979 Other Canadian Western Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption (since 2012)
- 10019991 Other wheat, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)
- 10019992 Other wheat, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)
- 10019993 Other wheat, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)
- 10019999 Other wheat and meslin (since 2012)
- (2) Includes the following products:
- 1005.9010 Maize for research and testing purposes (since 2012)
- 1005.9020 Maize for consumption (since 2012)
- 1005.9090 Other maize, other than for sowing (since 2012)
- (3) Includes the following products:
- 1006.1000 Rice in the husk
- 1006.1090 Other rice in the husk (paddy or rough), other than for sowing
- 1006.2000 Husked (brown) rice
- 10063000 Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not fully polished
- (4) Total rice imports in paddy rice equivalent. Tonnes of husked and milled rice are converted into tonnes of paddy rice using a conversion factor of 1.77, i.e. 1.77 kilos of paddy rice are required to produce 1 kilo of milled rice.
- (5) Not applicable as the State trading enterprise does not engage in importation.
- (6) Idem.
- (7) Expressed in tonnes of paddy rice.

**TABLE II**

STATE TRADING: COTRISA

*STATISTICAL INFORMATION, EXPORTS*

Description of product(s) (including HS number(s))	Crop year	Total quantity exported (tonnes)	Quantity exported by State trading enterprise (tonnes)	Average export price (USD/tonne) (5)	Average representative domestic price (USD/tonne)	Mark-up (USD/tonne) (6)	National production (tonnes)
<b>WHEAT - 10.01 (1)</b>	2006	7.5	-	-	210	-	1,403,689
	2007	23.0	-	-	297	-	1,103,497
	2008	12.7	-	-	366	-	1,237,861
	2009	3.7	-	-	244	-	1,145,290
	2010	2.5	-	-	250	-	1,523,921
	2011	6.6	-	-	343	-	1,575,822
	2012	1	-	-	338	-	1,114,411
	2013	0.32	-	-	354	-	1,365,123
	2014	0.6	-	-	313	-	1,236,092
	2015	0	-	-	266	-	1,333,213
	2016	0.7	-	-	224	-	1,531,006
	2017	0	-	-	237	-	1,221,269
	2018	44	-	-	245	-	1,281,340
	2019	1	-	-	243	-	1,204,856

Description of product(s) (including HS number(s))	Crop year	Total quantity exported (tonnes)	Quantity exported by State trading enterprise (tonnes)	Average export price (USD/tonne) (5)	Average representative domestic price (USD/tonne)	Mark-up (USD/tonne) (6)	National production (tonnes)
MAIZE - 10.05 (2)	2006	1,543.6	-	-	157	-	1,381,894
	2007	1,480.7	-	-	214	-	1,381,894
	2008	235.8	-	-	240	-	1,365,472
	2009	73.7	-	-	200	-	1,345,653
	2010	179.8	-	-	197	-	1,357,921
	2011	353.0	-	-	309	-	1,437,561
	2012	297.5	-	-	255	-	1,413,644
	2013	339.7	-	-	270	-	1,411,057
	2014	270	-	-	245	-	1,517,892
	2015	655	-	-	189	-	1,149,039
	2016	162	-	-	196	-	1,039,676
	2017	215	-	-	199	-	1,087,910
	2018	130	-	-	216	-	951,070
	2019	113.4	-	-	187	-	565,884

Description of product(s) (including HS number(s))	Crop year	Total quantity exported (tonnes) (4)	Quantity exported by State trading enterprise (tonnes)	Average export price (USD/tonne) (5)	Average representative domestic price (USD/tonne)	Mark-up (USD/tonne) (6)	National production (tonnes) (4)
<b>RICE - 10.06 (3)</b>	2006	222	-	-	157	-	160,315
	2007	57	-	-	214	-	110,280
	2008	330	-	-	316	-	121,400
	2009	2,377	-	-	322	-	127,311
	2010	2,208	-	-	340	-	94,673
	2011	317	-	-	309	-	130,375
	2012	59.3	-	-	353	-	149,788
	2013	3.6	-	-	354	-	130,307
	2014	12,774	-	-	335	-	163,560
	2015	5,343	-	-	302	-	174,008
	2016	2,157	-	-	273	-	127,866
	2017	2,624	-	-	305	-	192,808
	2018	7,776.4	-	-	274	-	192,808
	2019	22,597	-	-	252	-	174,897

Source: COTRISA, based on information from the Office for Agricultural Research and Policy (ODEPA) and the Central Bank.

(1) Includes the following products:

10019911 Hard Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)  
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- 10019992 Other wheat, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)
- 10019993 Other wheat, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)
- 10019999 Other wheat and meslin (since 2012)
- (2) Includes the following products:
- 1005.9010 Maize for research and testing purposes (since 2012)
- 1005.9020 Maize for consumption (since 2012)
- 1005.9090 Other maize, other than for sowing (since 2012)
- (3) Includes the following products:
- 1006.1000 Rice in the husk
- 1006.1090 Other rice in the husk (paddy or rough), other than for sowing
- 1006.2000 Husked (brown) rice
- 10063000 Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not fully polished
- (4) Expressed in tonnes of paddy rice.
- (5) Not applicable as the State trading enterprise does not engage in importation.
- (6) Idem.

**TABLE III**

STATE TRADING: COTRISA

*STATISTICAL INFORMATION, DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES*

Description of product(s) (including HS number(s))	Crop year	Domestic purchases by State trading enterprise (tonnes)	National production (tonnes)	Domestic sales by State trading enterprise (tonnes)	National consumption (tonnes)
<b>WHEAT - 10.01 (1)</b>	2006	-	1,403,689	-	2,353,329
	2007	-	1,103,497	-	2,100,107
	2008	-	1,237,861	-	2,016,315
	2009	-	1,145,290	-	1,808,891
	2010	-	1,523,921	-	2,138,557
	2011	3,123	1,575,822	3,123	2,201,263
	2012	2,580	1,114,411	2,580	1,988,360
	2013	207	1,365,123	207	2,255,145
	2014	133	1,236,092	133	1,982,815
	2015	117	1,333,213	117	2,068,486
	2016	136	1,531,006	136	2,377,579
	2017	443	1,221,269	443	2,643,822
	2018		1,281,340		2,369,978
	2019		1,204,856		2,323,426

Description of product(s) (including HS number(s))	Crop year	Domestic purchases by State trading enterprise (tonnes)	National production (tonnes)	Domestic sales by State trading enterprise (tonnes)	National consumption (tonnes)
MAIZE - 10.05 (2)	2006	-	1,381,894	-	3,122,555
	2007	-	1,381,894	-	3,132,344
	2008	-	1,365,472	-	2,803,309
	2009	-	1,345,653	-	2,085,548
	2010	-	1,357,921	-	1,954,399
	2011	-	1,437,561	-	2,103,577
	2012	-	1,413,644	-	2,287,044
	2013	-	1,411,057	-	2,503,959
	2014	-	1,517,892	-	2,930,316
	2015	-	1,149,039	-	2,679,289
	2016	-	1,039,676	-	2,502,651
	2017	-	1,087,910	-	2,682,028
	2018	-	951,070	-	2,869,353
	2019	-	565,884	-	2,975,077

Description of product(s) (including HS number(s))	Crop year	Domestic purchases by State trading enterprise (tonnes)	National production (tonnes) (4)	Domestic sales by State trading enterprise (tonnes)	National consumption (tonnes) (4)
<b>RICE - 10.06 (3)</b>	2006	-	160,315	-	300,613
	2007	-	110,280	-	272,964
	2008	-	121,400	-	285,385
	2009	-	127,311	-	297,510
	2010	-	94,673	-	269,338
	2011	-	130,375	-	278,336
	2012	-	149,788	-	315,943
	2013	-	130,307	-	290,988
	2014	-	163,560	-	324,235
	2015	-	174,008	-	384,057
	2016	-	127,866	-	309,729
	2017	-	192,808	-	422,768
	2018	-	192,808	-	487,893
	2019	-	174,897	-	447,010

Source: COTRISA, based on information from the Office for Agricultural Research and Policy (ODEPA) and the Central Bank.

(1) Includes the following products:

10019911	Hard Red Winter wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)
10019912	Hard Red Winter wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)
10019913	Hard Red Winter wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)
10019919	Other Hard Red Winter wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption (since 2012)
10019921	Soft Red Winter wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)
10019922	Soft Red Winter wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)
10019923	Soft Red Winter wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)
10019929	Other Soft Red Winter wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption (since 2012)
10019931	Soft White wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)
10019932	Soft White wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)
10019933	Soft White wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)
10019939	Other Soft White wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption (since 2012)
10019941	Argentine bread wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)
10019942	Argentine bread wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)
10019943	Argentine bread wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)
10019949	Other Argentine bread wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ) for consumption (since 2012)

- 10019951 Canadian Red Spring wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)
- 10019952 Canadian Red Spring wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)
- 10019953 Canadian Red Spring wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)
- 10019959 Other Canadian Red Spring wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption (since 2012)
- 10019961 Canadian White Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)
- 10019962 Canadian White Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)
- 10019963 Canadian White Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)
- 10019969 Other Canadian White Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption (since 2012)
- 10019971 Canadian Western Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)
- 10019972 Canadian Western Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)
- 10019973 Canadian Western Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)
- 10019979 Other Canadian Western Red Winter wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) for consumption (since 2012)
- 10019991 Other wheat, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 30% or more (since 2012)
- 10019992 Other wheat, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 25% or more, but less than 30% (since 2012)
- 10019993 Other wheat, with a wet gluten content, by weight, of 18% or more, but less than 25% (since 2012)
- 10019999 Other wheat and meslin (since 2012)
- (2) Includes the following products:
- 1005.9010 Maize for research and testing purposes (since 2012)
- 1005.9020 Maize for consumption (since 2012)
- 1005.9090 Other maize, other than for sowing (since 2012)
- (3) Includes the following products:
- 1006.1000 Rice in the husk
- 1006.1090 Other rice in the husk (paddy or rough), other than for sowing
- 1006.2000 Husked (brown) rice
- 10063000 Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not fully polished
- (4) Expressed in tonnes of paddy rice.
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