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**EUROPEAN UNION – ADDITIONAL DUTIES ON CERTAIN PRODUCTS FROM
THE UNITED STATES**

REQUEST FOR CONSULTATIONS BY THE UNITED STATES

The following communication, dated 16 July 2018, from the delegation of the United States to the delegation of the European Union, is circulated to the Dispute Settlement Body in accordance with Article 4.4 of the DSU.

My authorities have instructed me to request consultations with the European Union pursuant to Article 4 of the *Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes* ("DSU") and Article XXIII of the *General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994* ("GATT 1994") with respect to the European Union's imposition of additional duties with respect to certain products originating in the United States ("additional duties measure").

The additional duties measure does not impose the additional duties on like products originating in the territory of any other WTO Member, and thus appears inconsistent with the most-favored-nation obligation in Article I of the GATT 1994. The additional duties measure results in rates of duty greater than rates of duty set out in the European Union's schedule of concessions, and thus appears inconsistent with Article II of the GATT 1994.

The legal instruments through which the European Union imposes the additional duties measure include the following, operating separately or collectively:

- *Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2018/886 of 20 June 2018 on certain commercial policy measures concerning certain products originating in the United States of America and amending Implementing Regulation (EU) 2018/724*, Official Journal of the European Union, June 21, 2018;
- *Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2018/724 of 16 May 2018 on certain commercial policy measures concerning certain products originating in the United States of America*, Official Journal of the European Union, May 17, 2018;

as well as any amendments, replacements, related measures or implementing measures.

The additional duties measure appears to be inconsistent with:

- Article I:1 of the GATT 1994, because it fails to extend to products of the United States an advantage, favor, privilege or immunity granted by the European Union with respect to customs duties and charges of any kind imposed on or in connection with the importation of products originating in the territory of other Members; and
- Article II:1(a) and (b) of the GATT 1994 because it accords less favorable treatment to products originating in the United States than that provided for in the European Union's schedule of concessions.

The additional duties measure appears to nullify or impair the benefits accruing to the United States directly or indirectly under the GATT 1994.

We look forward to receiving your reply to the present request and to fixing a mutually convenient date to hold consultations.
