



19 December 2023

(23-8686)

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**INTRODUCTION OF HARMONIZED SYSTEM 2012 CHANGES INTO  
WTO SCHEDULES OF TARIFF CONCESSIONS**

**WAIVER DECISION**

*Adopted on 13 December 2023*

The General Council,

*Having regard* to Articles IV:2 and IX:3 of the Marrakesh Agreement establishing the World Trade Organization (the "WTO Agreement");

*Recognizing* that the adoption of the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (hereinafter referred to as the "Harmonized System") has, in addition to facilitating international trade and the analysis of trade statistics, ensured greater uniformity in countries' customs classification, thus enabling them to monitor and protect the value of tariff concessions;

*Noting* that, in accordance with Article 16 of the Harmonized System Convention, the Council of the World Customs Organization adopted a Recommendation on 26 June 2009 concerning amendments to the Harmonized System which came into force on 1 January 2012 (hereinafter referred to as "HS2012 changes");

*Considering* that the General Council by its decisions of 30 November 2011<sup>1</sup>, 11 December 2012<sup>2</sup>, 26 November 2013<sup>3</sup>, 11 December 2014<sup>4</sup>, 30 November 2015<sup>5</sup>, 7 December 2016<sup>6</sup>, 1 December 2017<sup>7</sup>, 13 December 2018<sup>8</sup>, 10 December 2019<sup>9</sup>, 18 December 2020<sup>10</sup>, 23 November 2021<sup>11</sup> and 20 December 2022<sup>12</sup> acting pursuant to the provisions of Articles IV:2 and IX:3 of the WTO Agreement, suspended the application of the provisions of Article II of GATT 1994 for certain Members, from the date of implementation of HS2012 changes for those Members until 31 December 2023, to the extent necessary to implement domestically the HS2012 changes pending incorporation of such changes into their Schedules of Concessions, subject to certain conditions;

*Noting* the procedure adopted by the General Council to introduce HS2012 changes, to Schedules of Concessions<sup>13</sup>, which in certain cases may require negotiations and/or consultations under Article XXVIII of GATT 1994;

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<sup>1</sup> [WT/L/834](#).

<sup>2</sup> [WT/L/875](#) and [WT/L/875/Add.1](#).

<sup>3</sup> [WT/L/902](#).

<sup>4</sup> [WT/L/947](#).

<sup>5</sup> [WT/L/969](#).

<sup>6</sup> [WT/L/998](#) and [WT/L/998/Add.1](#).

<sup>7</sup> [WT/L/1028](#).

<sup>8</sup> [WT/L/1050](#).

<sup>9</sup> [WT/L/1084](#).

<sup>10</sup> [WT/L/1106](#).

<sup>11</sup> [WT/L/1126](#).

<sup>12</sup> [WT/L/1162](#).

<sup>13</sup> [WT/L/831](#).

*Considering* that the Members listed in the Annex<sup>14</sup> to this decision concerned would need more time to proceed with consultations or possible Article XXVIII negotiations;

*Considering* that other Members not listed in the Annex to this Decision may already have implemented domestically the HS2012 changes, or may intend to do so, pending incorporation of such changes into their Schedules of Concessions, and may also desire to be covered by this waiver;

*Decides*, in view of the exceptional circumstances, to suspend the application of the provisions of Article II of GATT 1994:

- (a) for those Members listed in the Annex, for a further year until 31 December 2024; and
- (b) for any other Member not listed in the Annex that notifies the Committee on Market Access of its wish to be included in the waiver decision from the date of implementation of the HS2012 changes for that Member until 31 December 2024;

to the extent necessary for the purpose of enabling such Members to implement domestically the recommended amendments to the Harmonized System nomenclature pending incorporation of such changes into their Schedules of Concessions, subject to the following conditions:

- i. Members covered by paragraphs (a) and (b) of this Decision shall, where necessary, promptly enter into negotiations and/or consultations with interested Members pursuant to paragraphs 1-3 of Article XXVIII of GATT 1994;
- ii. The negotiations and/or consultations mentioned above shall, to the extent possible, be completed by 31 December 2024; and
- iii. In accordance with the provisions of Article XXVIII:3 of GATT 1994, applied *mutatis mutandis* to the present waiver, pending the entry into force of the results of the negotiations and/or consultations mentioned above, the other Members will be free to suspend concessions initially negotiated with the Member concerned to the extent that they consider that adequate compensation is not offered by the Member concerned.

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<sup>14</sup> Column one of the Annex lists the Members and column two indicates the Member's date of implementation of HS2012 changes.

**ANNEX****MEMBERS WHICH HAVE REQUESTED TO BE COVERED BY THE WAIVER  
UNDER THE ABOVE DECISION**

<b>Member</b>	<b>Date of Implementation of HS2012 changes</b>
1. Argentina	1 February 2012
2. Brazil	1 January 2012
3. China	1 January 2012
4. Costa Rica	1 January 2012
5. Dominican Republic	1 January 2012
6. Ecuador	1 January 2013
7. European Union	1 January 2012
8. Guatemala	1 January 2012
9. India	1 January 2012
10. Kazakhstan <sup>1</sup>	1 January 2012
11. Korea, Republic of	1 January 2012
12. Malaysia	1 January 2012
13. Mexico	1 January 2012
14. Philippines	18 September 2012
15. Russian Federation <sup>2</sup>	3 January 2012
16. Singapore	1 January 2012
17. Switzerland	1 January 2012
18. Thailand	1 January 2012
19. United States	1 January 2012

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<sup>1</sup> As Kazakhstan became a WTO Member on 30 November 2015 and assumed WTO rights and obligations on that date, the suspension of the application of the provisions of Article II for Kazakhstan will begin as of that date and not from its date of implementation of the HS2012 changes.

<sup>2</sup> As the Russian Federation became a WTO Member on 22 August 2012 and assumed WTO rights and obligations on that date, the suspension of the application of the provisions of Article II for the Russian Federation will begin as of that date and not from its date of implementation of the HS2012 changes.