



Committee on Regional Trade Agreements

FACTUAL PRESENTATION

TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED KINGDOM, COLOMBIA, ECUADOR AND PERU
(GOODS AND SERVICES)

Report by the Secretariat

This report, prepared for the consideration of the Trade Agreement between the United Kingdom, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru, has been drawn up by the WTO Secretariat on its own responsibility and in full consultation with the Parties. The factual presentation reproduces as closely as possible the terminology used in the Agreement and in the comments provided and does not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the Secretariat of such terminology. The report has been drawn up in accordance with the rules and procedures contained in the Decision for a Transparency Mechanism for Regional Trade Agreements (WT/L/671) and thus does not imply any value judgement by the Secretariat regarding the contents of the Agreement.

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Key Facts	
Parties to the Agreement:	Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and United Kingdom
Date of Signature:	15 May 2019
Date of Entry into Force:	31 December 2020 for Peru, 01 January 2021 for Ecuador, and United Kingdom 28 June 2022 for Colombia
Date of Notification:	31 December 2020 and 01 September 2022
Full implementation:	2034
	Goods:
	UK - Colombia: 2028
	UK - Ecuador: 2034
	UK - Peru: 2030
	Services
	UK - Colombia: 28 June 2022
	UK - Ecuador: 1 January 2021
	UK - Peru: 31 December 2020

This factual presentation describes the Trade Agreement between the United Kingdom and Colombia, Ecuador and Peru (hereafter "the Agreement"). The Agreement incorporates and modifies the Trade Agreement between the European Union and Colombia, Ecuador and Peru as amended by its Protocols (hereinafter "the EU-Andean countries Agreement") which was considered by the Committee on Regional Trade Agreements (CRTA) on 30 March 2015 and 01 April 2019 on the basis of factual presentations prepared by the WTO Secretariat which should be read in conjunction with this factual presentation.

This factual presentation summarizes the main aspects of the Agreement highlighting the changes to the EU-Andean countries Agreement. More details on specific provisions and regulations are available in the Factual presentations of the Agreement between the EU, Colombia and Peru (document [WT/REG333/1/Rev.1](#)) and the accession of Ecuador to that Agreement (document [WT/REG380/1/Rev.1](#)).

1 TRADE ENVIRONMENT

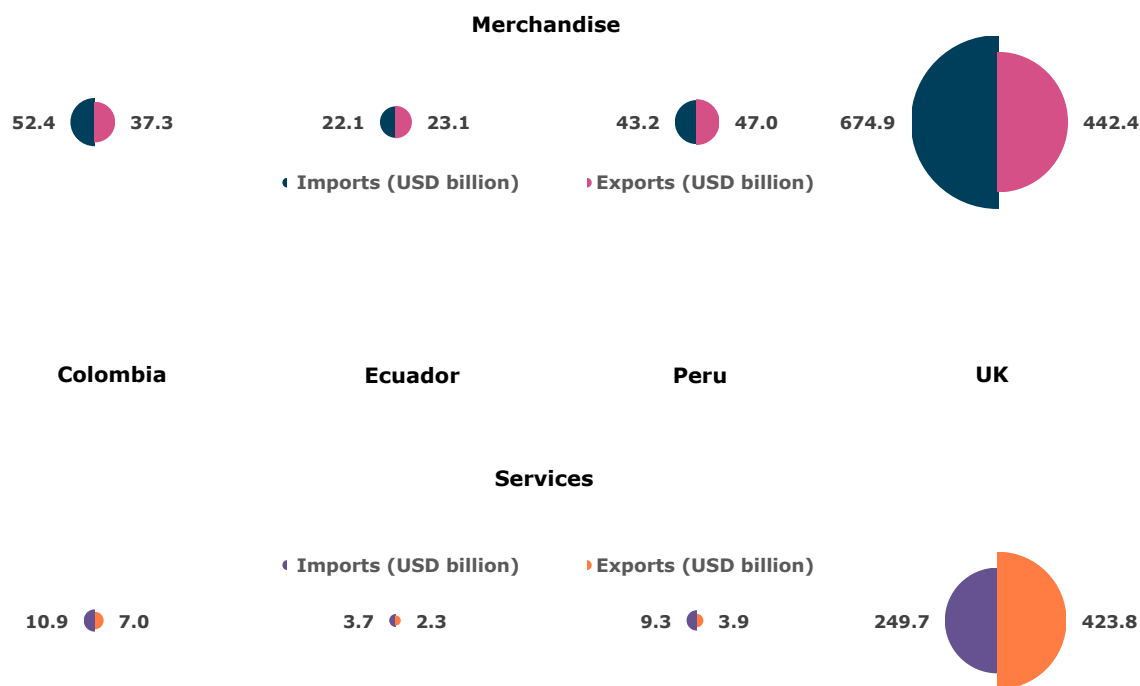
1.1. The UK is the largest economy among the Parties in terms of both trade in goods and services with the world, followed by Colombia, Peru and Ecuador (Chart 1.1).¹ On average in 2019-2021, the UK's total merchandise imports and exports amounted to USD 675 billion and USD 442 billion respectively. Colombia's merchandise imports and exports in the same period were USD 52 billion and USD 37 billion, Peru's imports and exports were USD 43 billion and USD 47 billion, and Ecuador's imports and exports were USD 22 billion and USD 23 billion. On average in 2019-2021, the UK's total services imports and exports amounted to USD 250 billion and USD 424 billion respectively.

¹ In 2022, according to the WTO Trade Profiles 2023 and excluding intra-EU trade, the UK was the 5th largest importer and 11th largest exporter of merchandise in the world and the 3rd largest exporter and 4th largest importer of services in the world. Colombia, Ecuador and Peru were, respectively, the 39th, 48th and 37th largest exporters and 33rd, 47th and 36th largest importers of merchandise in the world. The respective rankings for services exports were 35, 78 and 61 and for services imports 36, 60 and 38.

Colombia's services imports and exports in the same period were USD 11 billion and USD 7 billion, Peru's imports and exports were USD 9 billion and USD 4 billion, and Ecuador's imports and exports were USD 4 billion and USD 2 billion.

1.2. Chart 1.1 also shows that, on average in 2019-2021, the UK and Colombia registered a global trade in goods deficit while Ecuador and Peru registered a slight surplus. In the same period, the UK had on average a global trade in services surplus while the Andean countries had a deficit.

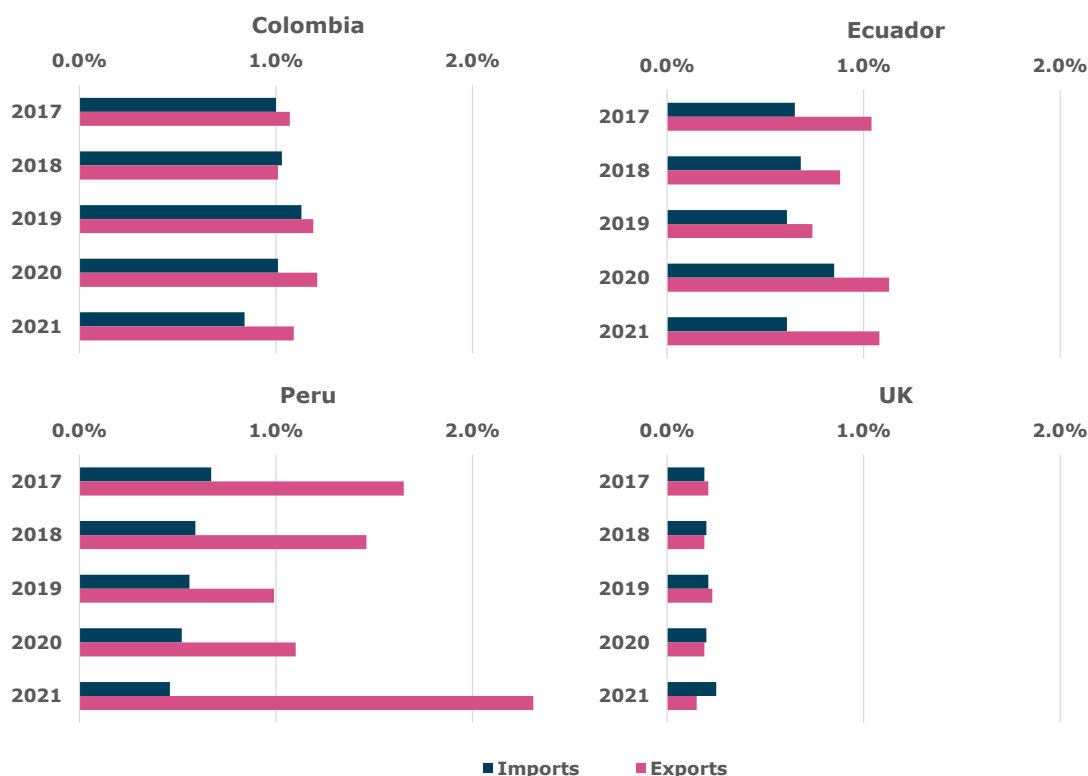
Chart 1.1 Merchandise and services trade with the world (average 2019-2021)



Note: Exchange rates used from GBP to USD: 0.78 (2019), 0.78 (2020), and 0.73 (2021).

Source: UK authorities and UNSD Comtrade.

1.3. The UK was a small trading partner for the Andean countries with around 1% of Colombia's goods imports and exports and Ecuador's goods exports during 2017-2021, less than 1% of Ecuador and Peru's goods imports and a slightly higher share of Peru's goods exports (Chart 1.2). The three Andean countries together represent an even smaller share (around 0.2%) of the UK's goods imports and exports. Bilateral trade shares tended to remain stable during the period considered. Bilateral trade in services between the UK and Colombia for the period 2018-2020 was also small (Table 1.1). Bilateral data for trade in services with the other two Parties are not available.

Chart 1.2 Per cent of merchandise trade between the Parties (2017-2021)

Note: Exchange rates used from GBP to USD: 0.78 (2017), 0.75 (2018), 0.78 (2019), 0.78 (2020), and 0.73 (2021).

Source: UK authorities and UNSD Comtrade.

Table 1.1 Bilateral trade in commercial services, 2018-2020

Colombia	USD millions		
	2018	2019	2020
Imports from UK	93.7	88.5	54.6
Exports to UK	187.1	186.5	126.1
UK	2018	2019	2020
	181.3	117.9	64.1
Imports from Colombia	224.0	206.4	182.1

Note: Exchange rates used from GBP to USD: 0.75 (2018), 0.78 (2019) and 0.78 (2020).
No bilateral data available for Ecuador and Peru.

Source: UK and Colombian authorities.

1.4. In 2021, the UK's main merchandise imports and exports were of manufactured goods, accounting for around two thirds of its imports and exports.² In the same year, all Andean countries mainly imported manufactured goods (between 67% and 76% of their imports) while Colombia and Peru exported fuels and mining products (43% of their exports) and Ecuador exported agricultural products (62%). Chart 1.3 and Chart 1.4 provide more details on the composition of global and bilateral merchandise trade of the Parties by HS Section.

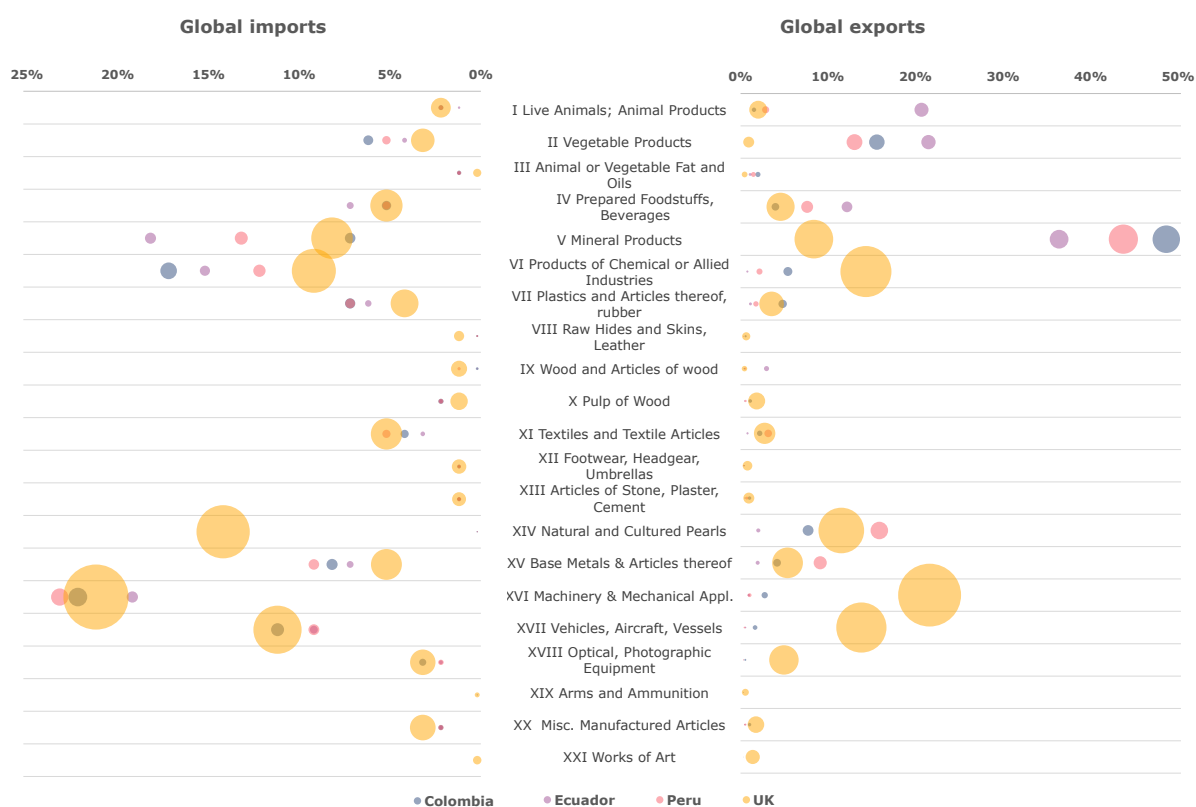
1.5. The main global imports of the UK in the period 2019-2021 were machinery, natural and cultured pearls and vehicles with shares ranging between 21% and 11%. The largest global imports of Colombia in the same period were machinery, chemicals and vehicles (shares between 22% and 11%) while the largest global imports of Ecuador and Peru were machinery, minerals and chemicals (shares between 19% and 15% for Ecuador and 23% and 12% for Peru).

² WTO Trade Profiles 2023.

1.6. The main global exports of the UK in the period 2019-2021 were machinery, vehicles and chemicals with shares ranging between 21% and 14% (Chart 1.3). Almost one third of Colombia's imports from the UK were chemicals while prepared foodstuff and machinery represented 15% of bilateral imports each (Chart 1.4). Chemicals were also the largest HS Section imported by Ecuador from the UK (22%) followed by prepared foodstuff and minerals (19% each). 30% of Peru's imports from the UK were in machinery, 21% were chemicals while foodstuff and vehicles represented 11% each. As illustrated in more details in Section 3.1.3.1 below, all Andean countries will maintain duties under the Agreement on some tariff lines in HS Sections IV (foodstuff) and VI (chemicals) for imports from the UK.

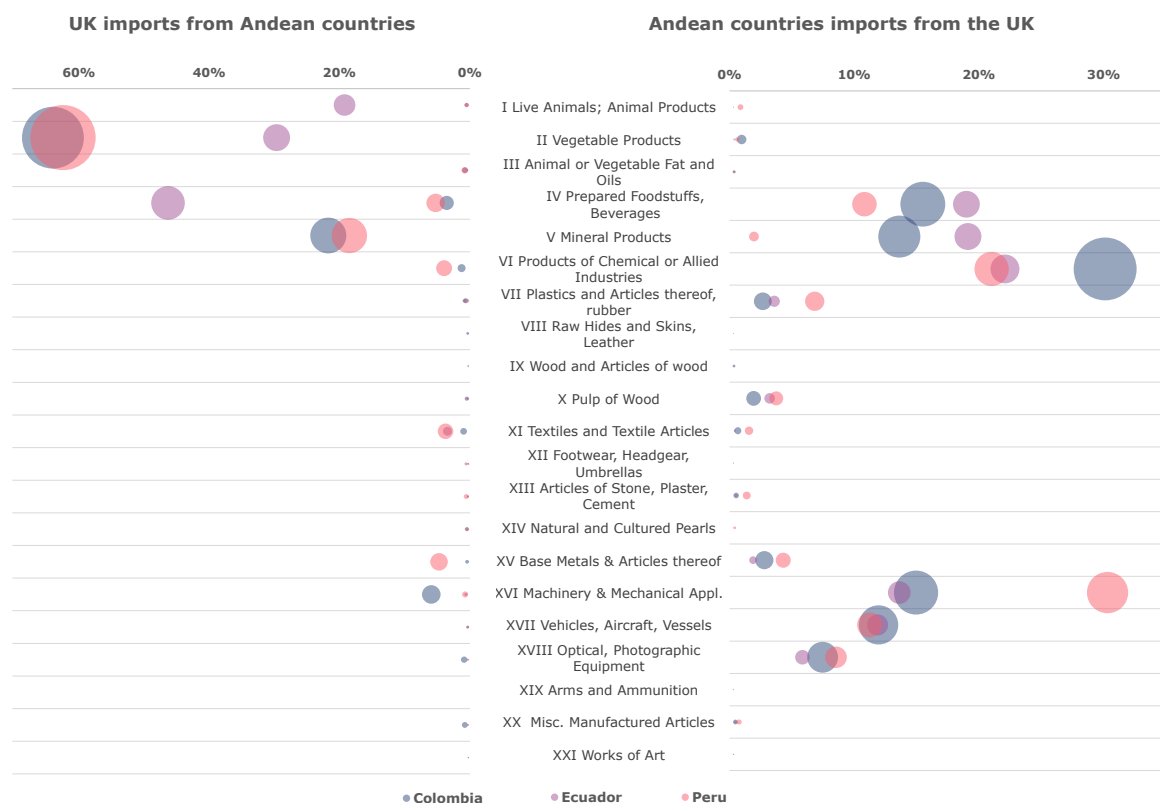
1.7. The largest global exports of the three Andean countries in the same period were minerals with shares between 45% and 36% (Chart 1.3). Vegetable products were also among the most important exports of the Andean countries (shares between 21% and 13%). Finally, natural and cultured pearls represented 7% of Colombia and 16% of Peru's exports to the world while live animals were 20% of Ecuador's exports. Vegetables and minerals were also the largest imports of the UK from both Colombia (64% and 22% respectively) and Peru (62% and 18%), as shown in Chart 1.4. Imports from Ecuador were mainly prepared foodstuff (46%), vegetables (29%) and animal products (19%). As shown in more details in Section 3.1.3.2 below, the UK will maintain duties under the Agreement on some tariff lines in HS Sections I (live animals), II (vegetable products) and IV (foodstuff) for imports from all Andean countries.

Chart 1.3 Composition of global merchandise imports and exports by HS Section (average 2019-2021)



Note: Exchange rates used from GBP to USD: 0.78 (2019), 0.78 (2020), and 0.73 (2021).
The size of the bubbles is proportional to the value of trade.

Source: UK authorities and UNSD, Comtrade database.

Chart 1.4 Bilateral merchandise imports and exports by HS Section (average 2019-2021)

Note: Exchange rates used from GBP to USD: 0.78 (2019), 0.78 (2020), and 0.73 (2021).

Source: UK authorities and UNSD, Comtrade database.

1.8. Chart 1.5 shows that, on average in 2018-2020, travel and transport services are the largest global services imports of all Andean countries with respective shares of 43% and 22% for Colombia, 26% and 40% for Ecuador and 22% and 32% for Peru. Travel services are also the largest exports of all Andean countries (55% for Colombia, 66% for Ecuador and 53% for Peru) other business services for Colombia and transport services for Ecuador and Peru. Other business services are the largest global services imports (35%) and exports (36%) of the UK while travel services are its second largest imports (25%) and financial services its second largest exports (21%).

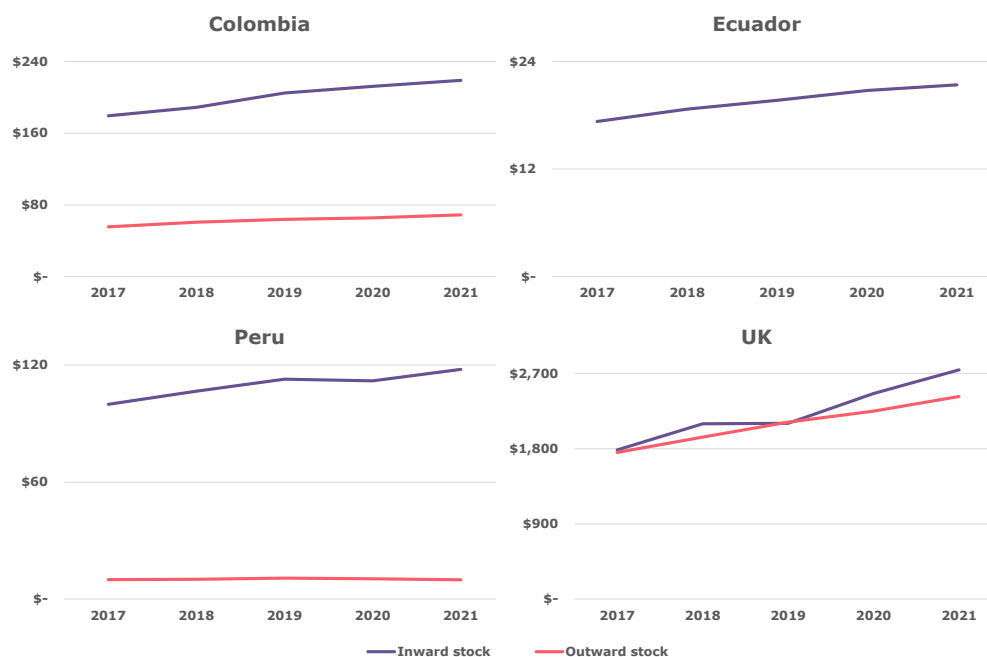
Chart 1.5 Commercial services trade by category (2018-2020)

Note: No data on Insurance and Pension and Financial services for Colombia.

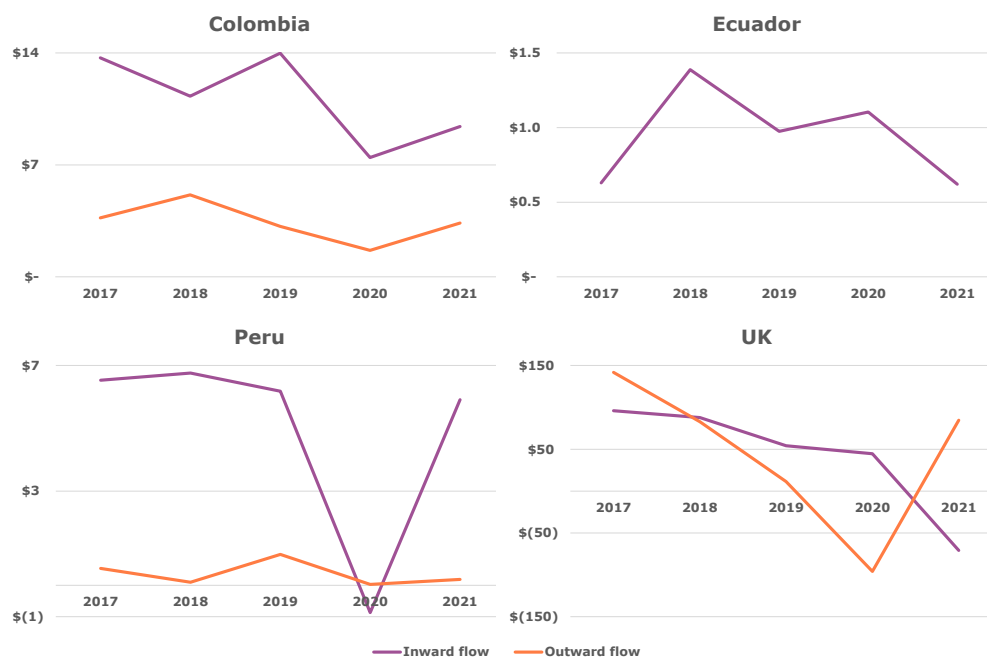
Source: UK, Colombia and Ecuador authorities and WTO Stats.

1.9. FDI stocks with the world over the period 2017-2021 are presented in Chart 1.6 while global flows are shown in Chart 1.7. Colombia and Peru tended to be net recipients of FDIs. Both inward and outward stocks registered a positive trend thorough the period with the exception of Peru's outward stock which remained stable. The UK, which tended to be a net recipient of FDI with the exception of 2019, registered a positive trajectory for both stocks in the period.

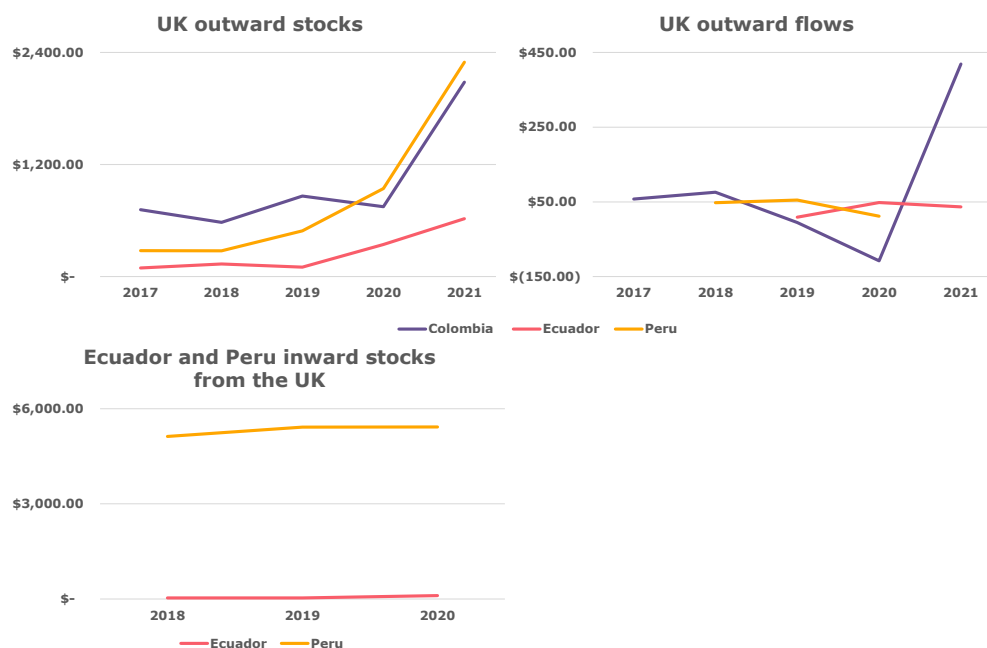
1.10. Available data on bilateral FDI stocks and flows is presented in Chart 1.8. The UK's FDI outward stocks in each Andean country started increasing in 2020 with Peru overtaking Colombia as the largest destination.

Chart 1.6 FDI stocks with world (USD billion), 2017-2021

Source: UK authorities and UNCTAD Stat.

Chart 1.7 FDI flows with world (USD billion), 2017-2021

Source: UK authorities and UNCTAD Stat.

Chart 1.8 FDI bilateral stocks and flows (USD million), 2017-2021

Source: UK authorities.

2 CHARACTERISTIC ELEMENTS OF THE AGREEMENT

2.1 Background information

2.1. The Agreement was signed on 15 May 2019. It entered into force on 31 December 2020 for Peru and 1 January 2021 for the UK and Ecuador. A bridging mechanism arrangement through an exchange of diplomatic notes was agreed with Colombia to continue to trade on preferential terms until it completed its domestic procedures to fully ratify the Agreement. Colombia ratified the Agreement on 21 April 2022 and it entered into force on 28 June 2022.

2.2. The text of the Agreement, together with its annexes, is available on the following official websites:

United Kingdom: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/ms-no222019-trade-agreement-between-the-united-kingdom-of-great-britain-and-northern-ireland-of-the-one-part-and-the-republic-of-colombia-the-r>

Colombia: <https://www.tlc.gov.co/acuerdos/vigente/reino-unido>

Peru: http://www.acuerdoscomerciales.gob.pe/En_Vigencia/Reino_Unido/Textos_Acuerdo.html

2.3. The Agreement follows a short form approach, which incorporates, by reference, the relevant provisions of the EU-Andean countries Agreement (composed of 14 Titles, XIV annexes and 2 Protocols) with necessary modifications. The modifications are in the Annex of the Agreement (Article 3). Table 2.1 lists the titles, chapters, annexes and protocols of the EU-Andean countries Agreement and the modifications under the Agreement.

Table 2.1 Structure of the EU-Andean countries Agreement and modifications made in the Agreement

Structure of the EU-Andean countries Agreement		Modifications
Title I – Initial provisions	Chapter 1 – Essential elements	Articles 6.1, 9 and 10 and footnote 1 of Article 7 not incorporated
	Chapter 2 – General provisions	
	Chapter 3 – Definitions of general applications	
Title II – Institutional provisions		Articles 13.1(e) and footnote 5 of Article 16 not incorporated

Structure of the EU-Andean countries Agreement		Modifications
Title III – Trade in Goods	Chapter 1 – Market access for goods	
	Chapter 2 – Trade remedies	Articles 41, 46 and 51 replaced Articles 56 not incorporated
	Chapter 3 – Customs and trade facilitation	Article 70 not incorporated
	Chapter 4 – TBT	
	Chapter 5 – SPS	
	Chapter 6 – Movement of goods	Article 105 not incorporated
	Chapter 7 – Exceptions	
Title IV – Trade in services, establishment and electronic commerce	Chapter 1 – General provisions	
	Chapter 2 – Establishment	
	Chapter 3 – Cross-border supply of services	
	Chapter 4 – Temporary presence of natural persons for business purposes	
	Chapter 5 – Regulatory framework	
	Chapter 6 – Electronic commerce	
	Chapter 7 – Exceptions	
Title V – Current payments and movement of capital		
Title VI – Government procurement		
Title VII – Intellectual property	Chapter 1 – General provisions	
	Chapter 2 – Protection of biodiversity and traditional knowledge	
	Chapter 3 – Provisions concerning intellectual property rights	Footnote 64 of Article 204 not incorporated Footnote 66A to Article 208 added
	Chapter 4 – Enforcement of intellectual property rights	
	Chapter 5- Transfer of technology	
	Chapter 6 - Cooperation	
Title VIII – Competition		Article 258.1 replaced
Title IX – Trade and sustainable development		
Title X – Transparency and administrative proceedings		
Title XI – General Exceptions		
Title XII – Dispute settlement	Chapter 1 – Objectives, scope of application and definitions	
	Chapter 2 – Consultations	
	Chapter 3 – Dispute settlement procedures	
	Chapter 4 – General provisions	
Title XIII – Technical assistance and trade capacity building		
Title XIV – Final provisions		Articles 328, 330, 332 and 337 not incorporated
Annex I – Tariff elimination schedules		Modifications introduced to scheduled TRQs of all parties Sub-paragraphs (l), (m) and (n) of the tariff elimination schedule of the EU Party for goods originating in Colombia replaced Sub-paragraphs (h) and (i) of the tariff elimination schedule of the EU Party for goods originating in Peru replaced Sub-paragraphs (g), (h) and (m) of the tariff elimination schedule of the EU Party for goods originating in Ecuador replaced

Structure of the EU-Andean countries Agreement	Modifications
Annex II – Concerning the definition of the concept of "originating products" and methods of administrative cooperation	Declarations regarding Annex II, Appendices 2A, 4 and 5 replaced Article 3A (extended cumulation of origin) added Articles 13, 4(5) par (c), 29 and 35 replaced Articles 12, 16, 17, 18 and 30 amended Article 36 not incorporated
Annex III – Special provisions on administrative cooperation	
Annex IV – Agricultural safeguard measures	Modifications to staging categories and trigger quantities
Annex V – Mutual administrative assistance in customs matters	Article 6 and 13 Article 14(1)(c) not incorporated
Annex VI – Sanitary and phytosanitary measures	Appendices 1 and 4
Annex VII – List of commitments on establishment	Section B
Annex VIII – List of commitments on cross-border supply of services	Sections B and D
Annex IX – Reservations regarding temporary presence of natural persons for business purposes	Appendices 1 and 2
Annex X – Enquiry points regarding trade in services, establishment and electronic commerce	
Annex XI – Understanding concerning subparagraph (B) of the definition of "services supplied in the exercise of Governmental authority" as referred to in Article 152 of this Agreement	
Annex XII – Government procurement	Appendix 3
Annex XIII – List of geographical indications	Appendix 1, Joint declaration
Annex XIV – Mediation mechanism for non-tariff measures	
Additional protocol to the Trade Agreement between the EU and Colombia and Peru to take account the accession of Croatia to the EU	
Protocol of accession to the Trade Agreement between the EU and Colombia and Peru to take account the accession of Ecuador	

Source: WTO Secretariat based on the Agreement and the EU-Andean countries Agreement.

2.4. The Parties agree to preserve the preferential conditions on trade as provided for by the EU-Andean countries Agreement which is incorporated into and made part of the Agreement, *mutatis mutandis*, subject to the provisions of the Agreement and the modification in the Annex of the Agreement (Articles 1 and 2).

2.5. With respect to territorial application, the Agreement applies, in respect of the UK, to the UK, Gibraltar, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man (Article 3).

2.6. The time periods in the provisions of the EU-Andean countries Agreement are preserved while any other period in the Agreement is counted from the date of its entry into force (Article 4).

2.7. Unless the Parties agree otherwise, any decision of the Trade Committee established by the EU-Andean countries Agreement adopted before that Agreement ceased to apply to the UK are deemed to have been adopted, *mutatis mutandis*, by the Trade Committee of the Agreement (Article 6).

3 PROVISIONS ON TRADE IN GOODS

3.1. The Agreement essentially maintains the provisions on trade in goods of the EU-Andean countries Agreement. Minor changes were made to provisions on trade remedies, customs and trade facilitation, and movement of goods.

3.1 Import duties and charges, and quantitative restrictions

3.1.1 General provisions

3.2. Trade in goods between the Parties is governed by Chapter 1 of Title III of the EU-Andean countries Agreement and includes provisions on national treatment, tariff elimination, export and import restrictions, customs fees and charges, export taxes, import licensing, State trading

enterprises, and the management of customs administrative errors. The Chapter also includes a section on agriculture with provisions on safeguards, export subsidies, and goods pricing systems.

3.3. The Parties agree to grant national treatment to each other's goods in accordance with Article III of GATT 1994, and not to use non-tariff measures that prohibit or restrict their bilateral imports, except as provided in Article XI of the GATT 1994. They also commit to eliminate customs duties on originating goods according to their respective schedules and to not increase any existing duty or introduce a new duty on an originating good, unless otherwise specified. Upon request, the Parties will hold consultations to accelerate and broaden the scope of tariff elimination (Article 22 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

3.4. The Parties shall also follow the WTO Agreement on import licensing, which is incorporated into the Agreement, and Article VIII of the GATT for the application of trade related fees and other charges other than customs duties (Articles 24 and 26 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

3.1.2 Liberalization of trade and tariff lines

3.5. The Agreement continues trade liberalization under the EU-Andean countries Agreement. The Parties' tariff elimination schedule and staging categories are detailed in Annex II of that Agreement. Tariffs will be removed progressively until 2028 for Colombia, 2034 for Ecuador, 2023 for Peru and 2027 for the UK.³

3.1.3 Liberalization schedule

3.1.3.1 Colombia, Ecuador and Peru

3.6. Table 3.1 shows Colombia, Ecuador and Peru's tariff elimination commitments under the Agreement. In 2021, Colombia provided MFN duty-free access for 4,175 (53.6%) of its tariff lines (51.7% of its imports from the UK during 2018-2020), Ecuador for 2,817 (37.4%) of its tariff lines (31.9% of imports) and Peru for 5,119 (69.5%) of its tariff lines (61.7% of imports).⁴ With the application of the preferential tariff liberalization under the EU-Andean countries Agreement, in 2021, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru granted preferential duty free access on an additional 2,798 (35.9%), 1,748 (23.2%) and 1,362 (18.5%) tariff lines on imports from the UK. Most of the lines covered by the Agreement were liberalized by 2023 for Colombia and Peru while, in the case of Ecuador, most of the liberalization will be achieved by 2027. By the end of the implementation, Colombia will maintain duties on 274 lines (3.5% of tariff lines and 0% of imports), Ecuador on 242 lines (3.2% of the tariff and 1% of imports) and Peru on 147 lines (2% of the tariff and 1.9% of imports).

Table 3.1 Colombia, Ecuador and Peru: Tariff elimination commitments under the Agreement and corresponding average imports from the UK

	MFN duty free in 2021	Duty free under the EU-Andean countries Agreement in 2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2027	2028	2032	2034	Remain dutiable	Total
Colombia												
Number of tariff lines	4,175	2,798		526		1		16			274	7,790
% of tariff lines	53.6	35.9		6.8		0		0.2			3.5	100

³ The tariff elimination schedule of Peru for specific cases with TRQ will conclude in 2030.

⁴ Of the **7,790** lines in Colombia's schedule in 2021, **7,633** (98%) were *ad valorem* while **157** lines (2%) were compound. Of the 7,534 lines in Ecuador's schedule in 2021, 6,977 (92.6%) were *ad valorem* while 17 lines (0.2%) were specific and 540 (7%) were compound. Of the 7,370 lines in Peru's schedule in 2021, 7,633 (99.4%) were *ad valorem* while 44 lines (0.6%) were specific and 3 (0.04%) were compound.

	MFN duty free in 2021	Duty free under the EU-Andean countries Agreement in 2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2027	2028	2032	2034	Remain dutiable	Total
Imports (USD millions) ^a	269.4	178.6		70.1		2.7		0			0.2	521
% of imports	51.7	34.3		13.5		0.5		0			0	100
Ecuador												
Number of tariff lines	2,817	1,748	1,302		139		1,279		4	3	242	7,534
% of tariff lines	37.4	23.2	17.3		1.8		17		0.1	0	3.2	100
Imports (USD millions) ^a	46.1	47.2	16		21.8		12		0	0	1.5	144.5
% of imports	31.9	32.7	11		15.1		8.3		0	0	1	100
Peru												
Number of tariff lines	5,119	1,362		742							147*	7,370
% of tariff lines	69.5	18.5		10.1							2	100
Imports (USD millions) ^a	140	40.3		42.3							4.2	226.9
% of imports	61.7	17.8		18.7							1.9	100

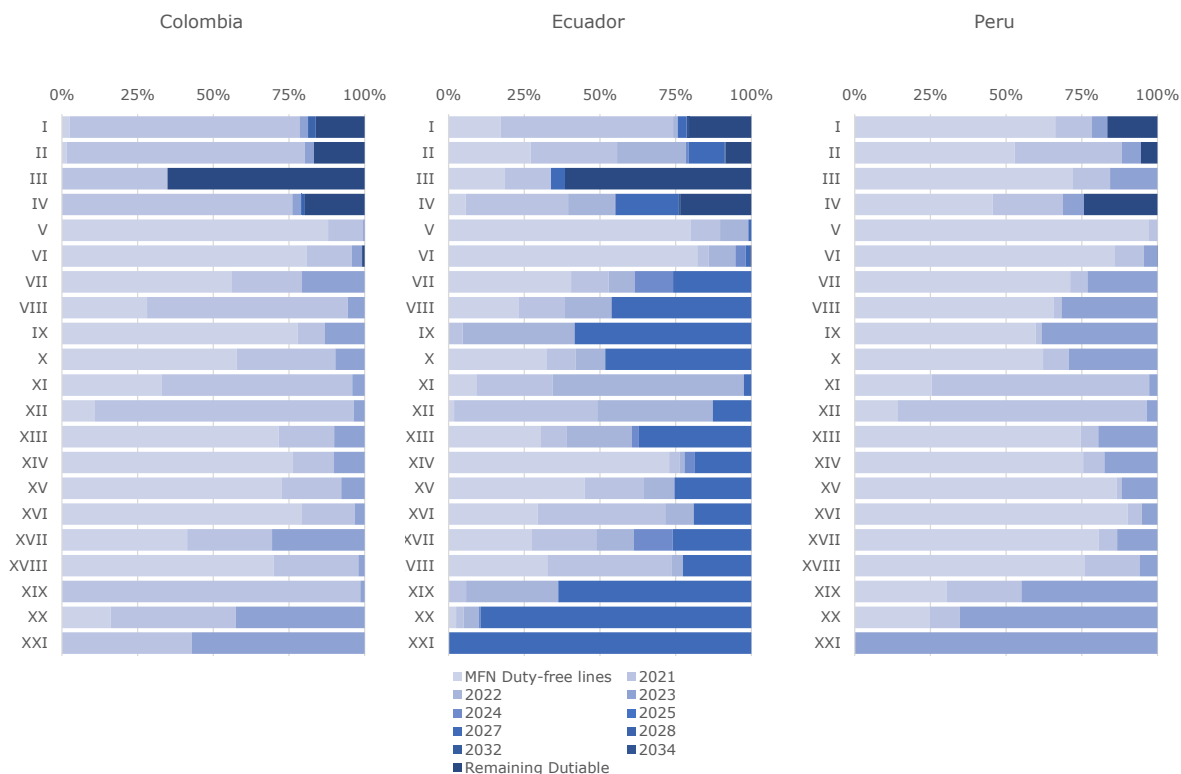
a Average imports in 2018-2020.

* Includes tariff lines subject to TRQs, price band system or reduced preferential rates.

Note: Based on the HS 2017 nomenclature for Colombia, HS 2012 for Ecuador and HS 2007 for Peru.

Source: WTO estimates based on the data provided by Colombia, Ecuador and Peru under the EU-Andean countries Agreement and WTO-IDB.

3.7. Chart 3.1 shows the timing of tariff elimination by Colombia, Ecuador and Peru under the Agreement by HS Section. For all Andean countries duties remain at the end of implementation in HS Sections I (live animals), II (vegetable products), IV (foodstuff) and VI (chemicals). Colombia and Ecuador will also maintain duties in HS Section III (fats and oils).

Chart 3.1 Colombia, Ecuador and Peru: Tariff elimination under the Agreement, by HS Section

Note: Based on the HS 2017 nomenclature for Colombia, HS 2012 for Ecuador and HS 2007 for Peru. Tariff lines subject to in-quota rates are excluded.

Source: WTO estimates based on the data provided by Colombia, Ecuador and Peru under the Agreement with the EU and the WTO-IDB.

3.8. Table 3.2 shows the number of tariff lines remaining dutiable at the end of implementation with the corresponding average duties by HS Section. Average *ad-valorem* duties range between 38.5% (animal products) and 10% (fats and oils) for Colombia, 22.7% (animal products) and 14% (foodstuff) for Ecuador and 7.9% (animal products) and 4% (foodstuff) for Peru.

Table 3.2 Colombia, Ecuador and Peru: Remaining dutiable lines and average duties tariff by HS Section

HS Sections	Remaining dutiable lines			Average dutiable tariff		
	Colombia	Ecuador	Peru	Colombia	Ecuador	Peru
I	82	87	51	38.5	22.7	7.9
II	74	36	21	22.3	18.8	6
III	43	40	-	10	0+MEP	-
IV	62	75	73	12.3	14	4
VI	13	4	2	11	15	4.5

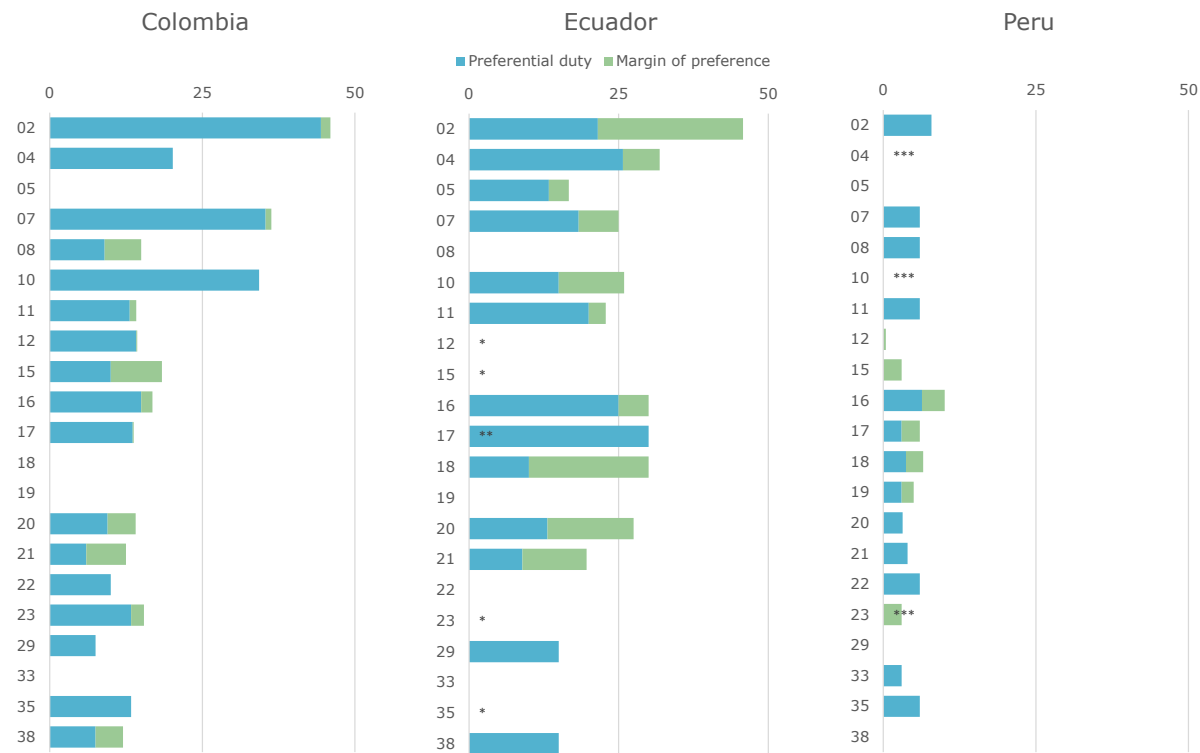
Note: For the calculation of averages, specific rates are excluded, and the *ad valorem* parts of alternate rates are included. Tariff lines subject to in-quota rates are excluded in the computation. Based on the HS 2017 nomenclature for Colombia, HS 2012 for Ecuador and HS 2007 for Peru.

Source: WTO estimates based on the data provided by Colombia, Ecuador and Peru under the Agreement with the EU and the WTO-IDB.

3.9. Chart 3.2 shows remaining average preferential duties and margins of preference by HS Chapter granted by Andean countries to the UK. While duties will remain in a number of HS Chapters,

all Andean countries tend to provide better market access to UK products under the Agreement in almost all of those Chapters.⁵

Chart 3.2 Colombia, Ecuador and Peru: Average of remaining dutiable rates by HS Chapter



Note: For the calculation of averages for non-*ad valorem* tariffs, specific rates are excluded, and the *ad valorem* parts of alternate rates are included.

* Preferential duties are subject to Price band system for HS chapters 12, 15, 23 and 35.

** For some lines in Chapter 17, the *ad valorem* component of the MFN duties were eliminated and only the specific duties were retained in the preferential tariffs.

*** HS chapters 4, 10 and 23 are subject to Price Band System.
Based on the HS 2017 nomenclature for Colombia, HS 2012 for Ecuador and HS 2007 for Peru.

Source: WTO estimates based on data provided by Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

3.1.3.2 United Kingdom

3.10. Table 3.3 shows the UK's tariff elimination commitments under the Agreement for Colombia, Ecuador and Peru. In 2021, the UK provided MFN duty-free access for 4,462 (47%) tariff lines corresponding to 42.4% of its imports from Colombia during 2018-2020, 5.3% of imports from Ecuador and 25.4% of imports from Peru.⁶ With the application of the EU-Andean countries Agreement, in 2021, the UK granted duty free access for an additional 4,640 (48.9%) lines under which 21% of imports entered from Colombia, 4,563 (48.1%) lines corresponding to 64.7% of imports from Ecuador and 4,744 (50%) lines and 74.2% of imports from Peru. For imports from Colombia and Peru, the UK completed liberalization under the Agreement by 2023 while for imports from Ecuador tariff elimination will end by 2027. By the end of implementation, the UK will maintain duties on 377 lines (4% of tariff lines and 36.7% of imports) for Colombia, 320 lines (3.4% of the tariff and 36.7% of imports) for Ecuador and 267 (2.8% of the tariff and 0.4% of imports) for Peru.

⁵ Colombia does not provide any liberalization under the Agreement in HS Chapters 04, 10, 22, 29 and 35, Ecuador in HS Chapters 29 and 38, and Peru in HS Chapters 04, 07, 08, 10, 11, 22, 33 and 35.

⁶ Of the 9,494 lines in the UK's schedule in 2021, 8,613 (90.7%) were *ad valorem*, 647 lines (6.8%) had specific duties, 230 (2.4%) had compound duties and 4 had mixed duties.

Table 3.3 UK: Tariff elimination commitments under the Agreement and corresponding average trade

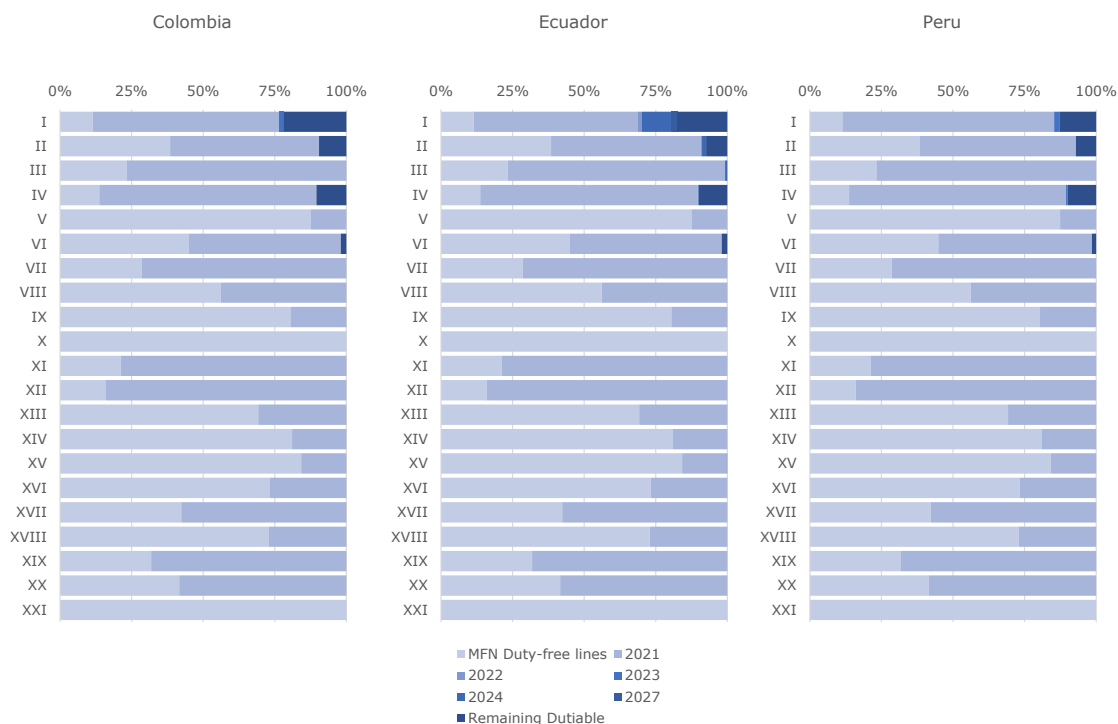
	MFN duty free in 2021	Duty free under the EU-Andean countries Agreement in 2021	2022	2023	2024	2027	Remaining Dutiable
Colombia							
Number of tariff lines	4,462	4,640		15			377
% of tariff lines	47	48.9		0.2			4
Imports (USD millions) ^a	237	117.4		0			205.1
% of imports	42.4	21		0			36.7
Ecuador							
Number of tariff lines	4,462	4,563	21		108	20	320
% of tariff lines	47	48.1	0.2		1.1	0.2	3.4
Imports (USD millions) ^a	10.7	131.2	0		0	0	60.9
% of imports	5.3	64.7	0		0	0	30
Peru							
Number of tariff lines	4,462	4,744		21			267
% of tariff lines	47	50		0.2			2.8
Imports (USD millions) ^a	132.5	387.4		0			2.1
% of imports	25.4	74.2		0			0.4

a Average imports in 2018-2020.

Note: Based on the HS 2017 nomenclature.

Source: WTO estimates based on the data provided by UK authorities.

3.11. Chart 3.3 shows the timing of tariff elimination by the UK under the Agreement by HS Section. At the end of implementation, the UK will maintain duties in HS Sections I (live animals), II (vegetable products), IV (foodstuff) and VI (chemicals) on imports from all Andean countries.

Chart 3.3 UK: Tariff elimination under the Agreement, by HS Section

Note: Based on the HS 2017 nomenclature.

Source: WTO estimates based on the data provided by UK authorities.

3.12. Table 3.4 shows the number of tariff lines remaining dutiable at the end of implementation with the corresponding average duties by HS Section. Average *ad-valorem* duties range between 13.5% (foodstuff) and 7.4% (chemicals) for imports from Colombia, 24% (chemicals) and 8% (vegetable products) for imports from Ecuador and 12.4% (animal products) and 7.6% (chemicals) for imports from Peru.

Table 3.4 UK: Remaining dutiable lines and average dutiable tariff by HS Section

HS Sections	Remaining dutiable lines			Average dutiable tariff		
	Colombia	Ecuador	Peru	Colombia	Ecuador	Peru
I	209	168	123	10	12.1	12.4
II	53	41	39	11	8	-
IV	91	87	87	13.5	16	11.5
VI	24	24	18	7.5	24	7.6

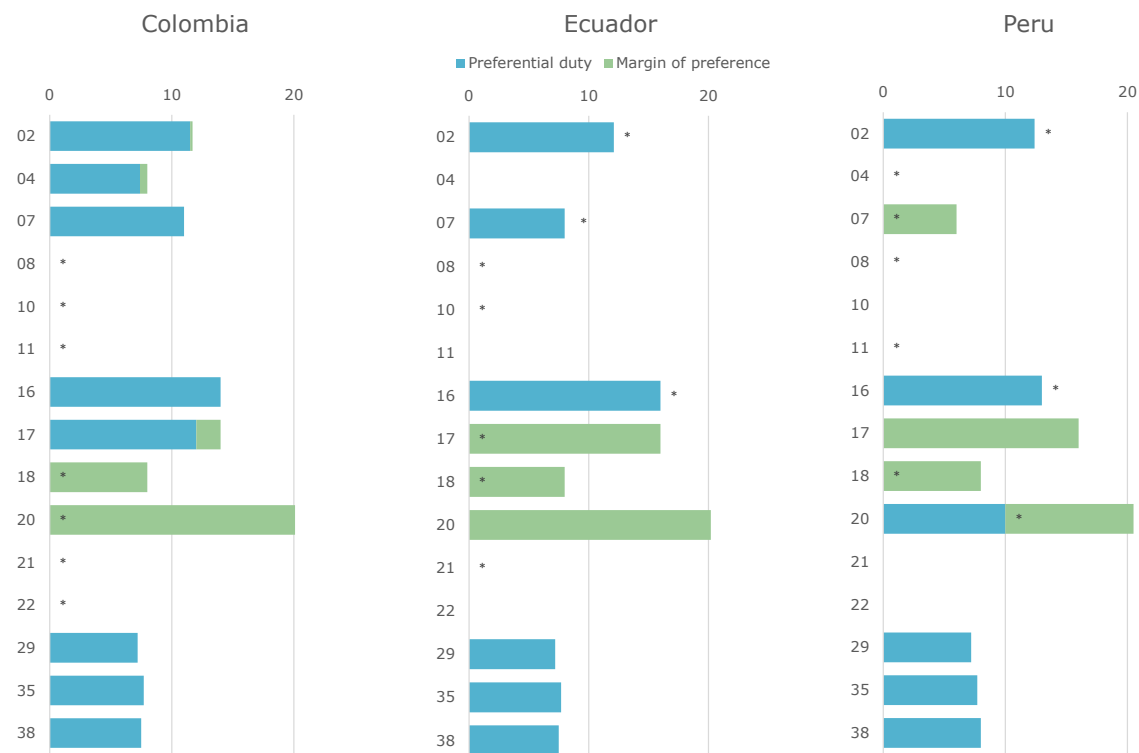
- Specific rates only.

Note: Tariff lines subject to in-quota rates are excluded from the computations. For tariff lines subject to seasonal duties, the average rate for the year is used and the products classified beyond the HS 8-digit level are counted once and their rates averaged at the 8-digit level. For the calculation of averages for non-*ad valorem* tariffs, specific rates are excluded, and the *ad valorem* parts of alternate rates are included. Based on the HS 2017 Nomenclature.

Source: WTO estimates based on data provided by UK authorities.

3.13. Chart 3.4 shows remaining average preferential duties and margins of preference by HS Chapter granted by the UK to the Andean countries. While duties will remain in a number of HS Chapters, the UK tends to provide better market access to imports from the Andean countries under the Agreement in some of those Chapters.⁷

Chart 3.4 UK: Average of remaining dutiable rates by HS Chapter



Note: * includes specific rates at the MFN level and/or under the Agreement. For the calculation of averages for non-*ad valorem* tariffs, specific rates are excluded, and the *ad valorem* parts of alternate rates are included. Based on the HS 2017 Nomenclature.

Source: WTO estimates based on data provided by UK authorities.

3.1.4 Tariff rate quotas

3.14. All Parties apply bilateral tariff-rate quotas (TRQs) under the Agreement in addition to the TRQs they maintain at the multilateral level. Generally, in-quota rates are zero while out of quota rates are either the applied MFN rates or a preferential margin of the applied MFN rate. Details are available in Annex 2.

3.1.5 Price-band systems

3.15. Colombia, Ecuador and Peru apply, on an MFN-level, systems that control the import price of certain agricultural goods. Under the Agreement, Colombia and Ecuador can continue to apply the Andean Price Band System⁸ and Peru the Price Band System⁹ (Article 30 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement). Annex 3 provides the list of tariff lines subject to these systems.

⁷ The UK does not provide any liberalization under the Agreement compared to the MFN in HS Chapters 08, 10, 11, 16, 21, 22, 29, 35 and 38 for Colombia, HS Chapters 02, 08, 10, 16, 21, 29, 35 and 38 for Ecuador, and HS Chapters 02, 04, 08, 11, 16, 29, 35 and 38 for Peru.

⁸ Established in Decision 371 of the Andean Community and its modifications, or subsequent systems for agricultural goods covered by such Decision.

⁹ Established in the Supreme Decree 115-2001-EF and its modifications, or subsequent systems for agricultural goods covered by such Decree.

3.16. The Agreement modifies Appendix 1 to Annex I of the EU-Andean countries Agreement so that the UK may apply specific duties linked to the EU entry price system on originating goods provided for in the tariff lines in staging category '0 + EP' and 'AV0 + EP'.¹⁰

3.2 Rules of origin

3.17. The Agreement modifies Annex II of the EU-Andean countries Agreement covering rules of origin.

3.18. A good qualifies as originating if it is either wholly obtained in one of the Parties or produced in one of the Parties incorporating non-originating materials which have undergone sufficient working or processing in the Party within the meaning of Article 6 of Annex II (Article 2 of Annex II). The sufficient working or processing requirements are either a change in tariff classification (CTC), a percentage of the ex-works price of the product, a specific processing requirement or any other applicable requirement in Appendix 2 of Annex II, including as amended by Annex VI to the Accession Protocol.

3.19. The EU-Andean countries Agreement allows for bilateral cumulation between the EU and Colombia, Ecuador and Peru (paragraphs (1)-(2) Article 3 of Annex II). It also provides for conditional extended cumulation between Colombia, Ecuador and Peru and: Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama, Venezuela and Bolivia (paragraphs (3) to (6) Article 3 of Annex II). The Agreement adds Article 3A to Annex II providing for extended cumulation for material originating in the EU. Moreover, at the request of a Party and under certain conditions, materials originating in a Central American (including Mexico), South American or Caribbean country shall be considered as materials originating in the Party (Article 4 of Annex II). Cumulation of origin with those third countries may be applied provided that, among other things: a) there are preferential trade agreements in force that are in conformity with Article XXIV of the GATT 1994 between the Andean Countries and the non-party concerned, and between the UK and such non-party, b) equivalent provisions are contained in these agreements for the cumulation to apply in reciprocal manner, and c) the notices indicating the fulfilment of the necessary requirements to apply cumulation are published.¹¹

3.20. Annex II includes a *de minimis* provision, under which non-originating materials which, according to the conditions set out in the list in Appendix 2, should not be used in the manufacture of a product, may nevertheless be used, provided that their total value does not exceed 10% of the ex-works price of the good (Article 6 of Annex II). Specific rules are defined for textiles and apparel (Appendix 1 to Annex II).

3.21. The Agreement also allows for an absorption rule, by which when determining the originating status of a final product, the Parties will not take into account the non-originating materials contained in an intermediate good that has already acquired originating status and that has been used in the manufacture of the final product (Article 6 of Annex II).

3.22. Sections 3 and 4 of Annex II, partially modified by the Agreement, contain detailed disciplines on territorial requirements and proof of origin, respectively. Section 5 of Annex II provides for arrangements for administrative cooperation. Section 6 of Annex II is replaced by an Article specifying that the term European Union used in Annex II does not cover Ceuta and Melilla.

¹⁰ There are 28 tariff lines (vegetables, fruits, grape juice and must) that may be subject to the entry price system. The UK clarified that the entry price system has been removed and the specific duties are not applied to Andean countries.

¹¹ All notices concerning the fulfilment from the UK on cumulation are published here: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/notice-of-fulfilment-from-the-united-kingdom-on-cumulation-with-trading-partners-december-2020/notice-of-fulfilment-from-the-united-kingdom-on-cumulation-with-trading-partners-31-december-2020>. For the Andean countries, Arrangements for administrative cooperation between the Andean Community General Secretariat (SGCAN) and the Secretariat for Central American Economic Integration (SIECA) were established. The Parties informed that the UK recognizes cumulation of materials from Central American partners in Andean exports to the UK. In addition, extended cumulation under Article 4 of Annex II has not been requested by the Parties.

3.3 Export duties and charges, and quantitative restrictions

3.23. Export taxes or duties (other than internal charges) are prohibited under the Agreement (Article 25 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement). The Agreement also forbids the application of any measure that prohibits or restricts exports of the other Party, except as provided in Article XI of the GATT 1994, which is incorporated into the Agreement (Article 23 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

3.4 Regulatory provisions on trade in goods

3.4.1 Standards

3.4.1.1 Sanitary and phytosanitary measures

3.24. The Agreement does not modify Chapter 5 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement on sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) measures. The Parties reaffirm their rights and obligations under the WTO SPS Agreement (Article 86 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement). In addition, they include a number of provisions building upon the WTO SPS Agreement such as import requirements (Article 91), import procedures (Article 92), measures linked to animal and plant health (Article 94) and equivalence (Article 95).

3.4.1.2 Technical barriers to trade

3.25. The Agreement does not modify Chapter 4 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement on technical barriers to trade (TBT). The Parties reaffirm their rights and obligations under the WTO TBT Agreement (Article 73 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement) and include a number of provisions building upon the WTO TBT Agreement.

3.4.2 Safeguard mechanisms

3.4.2.1 Global safeguards

3.26. The Parties retain their rights and obligations under Article XIX of the GATT 1994 and the Agreement on Safeguards (hereafter the Safeguards Agreement), and do not take any additional commitments under the Agreement in this area (Article 43 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement), except for on transparency and notifications.

3.27. The dispute settlement mechanism under the Agreement does not apply to the provisions on global safeguards (Article 47 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

3.4.2.2 Bilateral safeguards

3.28. The Parties may apply bilateral safeguards if as a result of the trade liberalization under the Agreement imports of a good cause injury, or a threat thereof, to sectors in the importing Party producing a like or directly competitive good (Article 48 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement). The measure can be applied only following an investigation by the Parties' competent authorities and during a transition period, in general, of ten years from the date of entry into force of the Agreement.¹² The measure will consist of a suspension of further tariff reductions under the Agreement or the increase of tariffs to a level that will not exceed the MFN applied tariff in effect at the time the action is taken or the rate as specified in the Parties' schedule.

3.4.2.3 Agricultural safeguards

3.29. Colombia, Ecuador and Peru may apply an additional import duty to agricultural goods if imports of these goods exceed a certain level (i.e. trigger level). Annex IV of the EU-Andean countries Agreement as modified by the Agreement includes the list of tariff lines subject to agricultural safeguards and the respective trigger levels. Colombia applies agricultural safeguards

¹² For goods that have a tariff-elimination period of ten years or greater, the "transition period" corresponds to the tariff-elimination period plus three years (Article 49 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

on 15 lines (dairy products and preparations of cereals), Ecuador on 9 (onions and dried leguminous vegetables) and Peru on 28 (swine meat, dairy products and sausages).

3.4.2.4 Other special safeguards

3.30. For Ecuador, serious injury or threat of harm serious injury to domestic producers referred to in Article 48 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement shall also be understood as serious injury or threat of serious injury in an infant industry (Annex I of the Accession Protocol).

3.4.2.5 Safeguards related to the balance of payments

3.31. In the event of serious difficulties (or threat) related to the balance-of-payments or the external financial environment, the Parties can maintain or adopt any restrictive measure affecting establishment, or trade in goods or services (including on payments or transfers related to such transactions) in accordance with WTO Agreements and IMF regulations (Article 297 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

3.4.3 Anti-dumping and countervailing measures

3.32. The Parties confirm their rights and obligations under the WTO Agreements on Antidumping, Subsidies and Countervailing measures, and Rules of Origin (Article 37 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement) and grant exclusive jurisdiction to the WTO dispute settlement system over these issues by proscribing the use of the dispute settlement mechanism under the Agreement (Article 42 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

3.4.4 Subsidies and state-aid

3.33. The Parties also reaffirm their existing rights and obligations under Article XVII of the GATT on State trading enterprises, and its understanding, which are incorporated into the Agreement. In particular, they commit to ensure that State-owned companies act in accordance with the Agreement (Article 27 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

3.34. The Parties prohibit the application of export subsidies (or other measures with equivalent effect) on agricultural goods which are fully liberalized under the Agreement and express their commitment to work jointly in the WTO to reach an agreement on the elimination of export subsidies. If a Party maintains, introduces or reintroduces subsidies on the export of goods liberalized (partially or fully) under the Agreement, the importing Party may apply an additional tariff that will increase customs duties for imports of such good up to the level of the MFN applied duty or the base rate set out in the Parties tariff schedules, whichever is lower, for the period the export subsidy is applied. The elimination of this additional tariff requires that the exporting Party removes the subsidy (Article 32 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

3.4.5 Customs-related procedures

3.35. In Chapter 3 of Title III of the EU-Andean countries Agreement incorporated into the Agreement, on customs and trade facilitation, the Parties agree to promote and reinforce cooperation on customs and trade facilitation matters, and to establish transparent, and simplified procedures to reduce costs and ensure predictability for exporters and importers. The Parties commit to make publicly available all their customs related regulations, and procedures and to maintain inquiry points concerning customs matters. The Parties shall apply the WTO Agreement on Customs Valuation to their bilateral trade and commit to ensure freedom of transit through their territories (Articles 63 and 65 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

4 PROVISIONS ON TRADE IN SERVICES

4.1. The provisions on trade in services of the Agreement are essentially identical to those in the EU-Andean countries Agreement.

4.1 Scope and definitions

4.2. Trade in services is governed by Title IV of the EU-Andean countries Agreement which covers, *inter alia*, cross-border trade in services (Chapter 3), establishment of investors (Chapter 2), movement of natural persons (Chapter 4) and electronic commerce.¹³ The Parties' commitments for modes 1,2,3 and 4 are in Annexes VII-IX of the EU-Colombia and Peru Agreement as amended by the Accession Protocol of Ecuador. Some provisions of Annexes VII to IX were modified by the Annex of the Agreement in order to adapt them to the UK new circumstances.

4.3. Commitments in modes 1, 2 and 3 apply to all sectors, except for audio-visual services, maritime cabotage services and most of air transport services.¹⁴ For mode 3, mining, manufacturing and processing of nuclear materials as well as the production and trade of arms and munitions are also excluded (Article 111 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

4.2 Denial of benefits

4.4. The EU-Andean countries Agreement and, therefore, the Agreement, does not contain a denial of benefits provision *per se*. However, only companies of a Party can benefit from the Agreement where *companies of a Party* are defined as companies that have been set up in accordance with the Party's legislation, have their main office registered in the territory of that Party and possess a real and continuous link with the economy of that Party (Article 108 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

4.3 General provisions on trade in services

4.3.1 Market access

4.5. The Parties agree to grant services, service suppliers, establishments, and investors of another Party treatment no less favourable than that provided for in their lists of commitments (Annexes VII-IX of the EU-Andean countries Agreement as amended by the Accession Protocols) with respect to market access.

4.3.2 National treatment and MFN

4.6. In sectors with market access commitments, the Parties shall grant national treatment to services, service suppliers, establishments and investors of the other Party for any measure affecting the cross-border supply of services and establishment (Articles 113 and 120 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

4.7. The EU-Andean countries Agreement does not make reference to MFN treatment.

4.3.3 Commercial presence

4.8. Under Chapter 2 of Title IV of the EU-Andean countries Agreement the Parties allow the establishment of juridical persons of a Party to conduct an economic activity in the territory of the other Party and make commitments on national treatment and market access. The Chapter covers investment-related matters for services and non-services sectors.

4.9. Chapter 2 does not include provisions on investment protection nor investor-State dispute settlement procedures (Article 111 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement). Dispute settlement mechanisms established under any existing or future international agreement concluded by any of the Parties and relating to investment cannot be applied to alleged breaches of Chapter 2 on establishment (Article 115 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement). Disputes arising under Chapter

¹³ Title IV does not apply to Government procurement, subsidies, measures affecting natural persons seeking access to the labour market of a Party, or to measures regarding citizenship, residence or employment on a permanent basis (Article 107 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

The EU-Andean countries Agreement's coverage regarding air transport services is broader than in the GATS as it covers ground handling services and airport operation services (excluded from the GATS) in addition to aircraft repair and maintenance services, computer reservation system services, and the sale and marketing of air transport services (Articles 111 and 118 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

2 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement are covered by the dispute resolution mechanism of the Agreement, except disputes between the signatory Andean Countries.

4.3.4 Movement of natural persons

4.10. Under Chapter 4 of Title IV of the EU-Andean countries Agreement and, therefore, under the Agreement, upon the fulfilment of certain conditions, the Parties commit to authorize the temporary entry of key personnel, graduate trainees, business services sellers, contractual services suppliers (in certain sectors), independent professionals (in certain sectors) and short-term visitors for business purposes. The Chapter is complemented by Annex IX of the EU-Andean countries Agreement which contains the Parties' lists of reservations on the movement of key personnel, graduate trainees, and contractual services suppliers (Table 4.1).

Table 4.1 Business persons authorized by the Parties

Authorized categories and scope of application	Length of stay that is allowed by the Parties under the Agreement	Length of stay that is allowed by the Parties under the GATS
Key personnel (includes business visitors and intra-corporate transferees) Employees of a company of the other Party who are responsible for the setting-up or management of an establishment, or Management and operation of an establishment. Commitments apply to sectors with mode 3 commitments and are subject to reservations.	Maximum three years, for intra-corporate transferees, and 90 days in a year for business visitors	Colombia and Ecuador: duration not specified Peru: three years (extendable for successive periods of not more than three years) UK: defined by the UK laws and regulations regarding entry, stay and work
Graduate trainees Graduates employed in a company of a Party for at least one year and who are temporarily transferred to an establishment in the other Party for training or career development purposes. Commitments apply to sectors with mode 3 commitments and are subject to reservations.	Maximum one year	Colombia and Ecuador and Peru: no commitments UK: no commitments
Business services sellers Representatives of a company of one Party who seek to negotiate on behalf of its company the sale of a service in the other Party. Commitments apply to sectors with mode 1-3 commitments and are subject to reservations.	Maximum 90 days per year	Colombia and Ecuador and Peru: no commitments UK: defined by the UK laws and regulations regarding entry, stay and work
Contractual services supplier Employees of a company of one Party without commercial presence in the other Party, who enter that Party to supply a service pursuant to a contract concluded by their company and operate in any of the sectors listed in Article 126 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement and Annex 1 of the Accession Protocol. Commitments are subject to reservations.	Cumulative period of maximum six months or the duration of the contract, whichever is shorter	Colombia and Ecuador and Peru: no commitments UK: defined by the UK laws and regulations regarding entry, stay and work
Independent professionals Self-employed person of a Party without commercial presence in the other Party, who pursuant to a contract seeks to temporarily enter that Party to supply a service listed in Annex I of the Accession Protocol to a consumer there. Commitments are subject to reservations.	Cumulative period of maximum six months or the duration of the contract, whichever is shorter	Colombia and Ecuador and Peru: no commitments UK: no commitments
Short-term visitors for business purposes Business persons willing to conduct research and design activities, as well as marketing research/analysis. Commitments are subject to reservations.	Maximum 90 days per year	Colombia and Ecuador and Peru: no commitments UK: no commitments

Source: EU-Andean countries Agreement.

4.4 Liberalization commitments

4.11. The Parties schedule their commitments in trade in services for modes 1-4 using a positive list approach. Commitments for mode 3 are presented in Annex VII of the EU-Andean countries Agreement while commitments for modes 1 and 2 are in Annex VIII. Finally, Annex IX contains the Parties' reservations on mode 4.

4.4.1 Colombia, Ecuador and Peru

4.12. The Agreement does not modify the liberalization commitments of Colombia, Ecuador and Peru under the EU-Andean countries Agreement.¹⁵ Details on these can be found in the factual presentations of the EU-Colombia and Peru Agreement (document [WT/REG333/1/Rev.1](#)) and of the accession of Ecuador to the EU-Colombia and Peru Agreement ([WT/REG380/1/Rev.1](#)).

4.13. Under the Agreement, Colombia expanded the coverage of sectors compared to the GATS by adding new commitments in sectors such as research and development services, real estate services, postal and courier services, distribution services, environmental services, recreational and cultural sporting services and transport services. For the sectors already included in its GATS Schedule, Colombia generally improved its commitments.

4.14. Under the Agreement, Ecuador expanded the coverage of sectors compared to the GATS by adding new commitments in sectors such as real estate services, postal and courier services, construction services, distribution services and transport services. For the sectors already included in its GATS Schedule, Colombia generally improved its commitments.

4.15. Under the Agreement, Peru expanded the coverage of sectors compared to the GATS by adding new commitments in sectors such as computer and related services, research and development services, real estate services, postal and courier services, construction services, distribution services, education services, environmental services, recreational and cultural sporting services and transport services. For the sectors already included in its GATS Schedule, Peru generally improved its commitments.

4.4.2 United Kingdom

4.4.2.1 Horizontal commitments

4.16. In its horizontal GATS commitments, the UK maintains a market access limitation on commercial presence for public utilities which may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators. National treatment limitations on mode 3 are maintained with respect to i) legal entities of branches, agencies, and representative offices and subsidiaries, ii) subsidies for branches established in the UK by a company of another WTO Member and subsidies for research and development. Horizontal limitations are also scheduled for mode 4.

4.17. Under the Agreement, the UK includes a horizontal reservation for public utilities which may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators. It also reserves the right to grant different treatment to subsidiaries, and to branches or agencies of foreign companies established in the EU.

4.4.2.2 Sector-specific commitments

4.18. Table 4.2 provides a comparison of the UK's GATS specific commitments in modes 1-3 with those taken under the Agreement.¹⁶ Horizontal limitations and MFN reservations are not considered in the table which should be read in conjunction with Annexes VII, VIII and IX to the EU-Andean countries Agreement.

¹⁵ The only minor modification to the schedules of commitment was for Ecuador in financial services which replaced the European Securities and Markets Authority as a Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organization with the Financial Conduct Authority as a Credit Rating Agency.

¹⁶ As of the date of this factual presentation, there is no certified UK Schedule of Specific Commitments therefore the proposed draft (circulated as document S/C/W/380) is used for the comparison.

Table 4.2 UK: comparison between the GATS and Agreement specific commitments in trade in services

Sectors / Sub-sectors	GATS	FTA				
		Compared to GATS	Trade in services		Investment	
			Sector coverage	Commitments ^a	Sector coverage	Commitments ^a
1. Business services						
A. Professional Services	Partial	Improved	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial
B. Computer and Related Services	Full	Same	Full	Full	Full	Full
C. Research and Development Services	Partial	Improved	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial
D. Real Estate Services	Full	Same	Full	Full	Full	Full
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators	Partial	Improved	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial
F. Other Business Services	Partial	Improved	Partial	Partial	Partial	Full
2. Communication services						
A. Postal services	---	Improved	Partial	Full	Partial	Full
B. Courier services	---	Improved	Partial	Full	Partial	Full
C. Telecommunication services	Partial	Improved	Partial	Full	Partial	Partial
D. Audiovisual services	---	Same	---	---	---	---
E. Other	---	Same	---	---	---	---
3. Construction and related engineering services						
A. General construction work for buildings	Partial	Improved	Full	Full	Full	Full
B. General construction work for civil Engineering	Partial	Improved	Full	Full	Full	Full
C. Installation and assembly work	Partial	Improved	Full	Full	Full	Full
D. Building completion and finishing work	Partial	Improved	Full	Full	Full	Full
E. Other	Partial	Improved	Full	Full	Full	Full
4. Distribution services						
A. Commission agents' services	Partial	Same	Partial	Full	Partial	Full
B. Wholesale trade services	Partial	Same	Partial	Full	Partial	Full
C. Retailing services	Partial	Same	Partial	Full	Partial	Full
D. Franchising	Partial	Same	Partial	Full	Partial	Full
E. Other	---	Same	---	---	---	---
5. Education services						
A. Primary education services	Partial	Improved	Partial	Full	Partial	Full
B. Secondary education services	Partial	Improved	Partial	Full	Partial	Full
C. Higher education services	Partial	Improved	Partial	Full	Partial	Full
D. Adult education	Partial	Same	Partial	Full	Partial	Full
E. Other education services	---	Same	---	---	---	---
6. Environmental services						
A. Sewage services	Partial	Improved	Partial	Full	Full	Full
B. Refuse disposal services	Partial	Improved	Partial	Full	Full	Full
C. Sanitation and similar services	Partial	Improved	Partial	Full	Full	Full
D. Other	Partial	Improved	Partial	Full	Full	Full
7. Financial services						
A. All insurance and insurance-related services	Partial	Improved	Partial	Full	Full	Full
B. Banking and other financial services	Partial	Improved	Partial	Full	Partial	Full
8. Health related and social services						
A. Hospital services	Partial	Same	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial
B. Other Human Health Services	---	New	---	---	Partial	Partial
C. Social Services	Partial	Same	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial
D. Other	---	Same	---	---	---	---
9. Tourism and travel related services						
A. Hotels and restaurants (including catering)	Partial	Same	Partial	Full	Full	Partial
B. Travel agencies and tour operators services	Full	Same	Full	Full	Full	Full
C. Tourist guides services	Full	Same	Full	Full	Full	Full
D. Other	---	Same	---	---	---	---

Sectors / Sub-sectors	GATS	FTA				
		Compared to GATS	Trade in services		Investment	
			Sector coverage	Commitments ^a	Sector coverage	Commitments ^a
10. Recreational and cultural and sporting services						
A. Entertainment services	Partial	Same	Partial	Partial	Full	Full
B. News agency services	Full	Same	Full	Full	Full	Full
C. Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural services	---	Same	---	---	---	---
D. Sporting and other recreational services	Partial	Same	Partial	Full	Partial	Full
E. Other	---	Same	---	---	---	---
11. Transport services						
A. Maritime Transport Services	---	Improved	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial
B. Internal Waterways Transport	---	Improved	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial
C. Air Transport Services	Partial	Same	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial
D. Space Transport	---	Same	---	---	---	---
E. Rail Transport Services	Partial	Improved	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial
F. Road Transport Services	Partial	Same	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial
G. Pipeline Transport	---	Improved	---	---	Partial	Full
H. Services auxiliary to all modes of transport	Partial	Improved	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial
I. Other Transport Services	Partial	Same	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial
12. Other services not included elsewhere	---	Improved	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial

Note: MFN and Horizontal limitations, as well as Mode 4 commitments/limitations are not considered in the table.

a Information in this column refers only to commitments in sectors or sub-sectors covered under the Agreement.

Full: Full coverage or specific commitments not subject to limitation(s) under market access or national treatment.

Partial: Partial coverage or specific commitments subject to some limitation(s) under market access or national treatment.

---: No specific commitment; sector or subsector excluded from the GATS and/or the Agreement.

New: New commitments under the Agreement compared to the GATS.

Improved: Overall improved commitments under the Agreement compared to those under the GATS.

Source: UK schedules annexed to the Agreement and its GATS Specific Commitments (S/C/W/380).

4.4.2.2.1 Business services

4.19. The coverage of professional services under the Agreement is expanded with the inclusion of commitments on certain legal services and veterinary laboratory and technical services which are not included in the UK's GATS schedules. The UK also liberalized, with some limitations, research and development services in the natural sciences and interdisciplinary R&D. In rental/leasing services without operators, the UK has added telecommunications equipment rental services. In other business, photographic services, packaging services, telecommunications consulting services and telephone answering services are fully liberalized under the Agreement.

4.4.2.2.2 Communication services

4.20. The UK removed all limitations in a number of postal and courier services for the handling of postal items with some exceptions depending on the price relative to the public basic price and the weight of the items of correspondence. In telecommunications, satellite broadcast transmission services are liberalized but must safeguard general interest objectives related to the conveyance of content in line with the United Kingdom regulatory framework for electronic communications.

4.4.2.2.3 Distribution services

4.21. Excluding trade in arms, chemical products, explosives and precious metals, the UK liberalized commission agents services, wholesale trade services and franchising under the Agreement as it did under the GATS. Mode 1 for retailing services remain unbound except for mail order.

4.4.2.2.4 Education services

4.22. Privately funded education services are fully liberalized for modes 1 and 2 as under the GATS. Participation by private operators in primary, secondary and higher education networks is subject to concessions for mode 3.

4.4.2.2.5 Environmental services

4.23. The UK improved its GATS commitments for environmental services by liberalizing cross-border trade in consulting services.

4.4.2.2.6 Financial services

4.24. Under the GATS, the UK largely liberalized financial services and makes a best endeavour commitment to consider within 6 months complete applications for licenses to conduct direct insurance and underwriting, banking, and investment services in securities through the establishment in the UK of a subsidiary of undertakings governed by the laws of another WTO Member. Under the Agreement, direct insurance and intermediation services remain unbound except for insurance of risks relating to activities such as maritime shipping, commercial aviation, space launching and freight (including satellites) and goods in international transit. In banking and other financial services, cross-border trade remains largely unbound (except for the provision of financial information and data processing and for advisory and other auxiliary services excluding intermediation) while no limitations are maintained for mode 2. For mode 3, only firms with registered office in the United Kingdom can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds. The establishment of a specialised management company, having its head office and registered office in the United Kingdom, is required to perform the activities of management of unit trusts and investment companies.

4.4.2.2.7 Health related and social services

4.25. Under the GATS, the UK removed all limitations on market access and national treatment for modes 2 and 3 for hospital services and some social services subject to a public utilities' reservation. Under the Agreement, participation by private operators in the health and social network is subject to concessions and economic needs tests may apply. Moreover, the UK expanded the coverage of other human health services by including commitment in mode 3 for ambulance services and residential health facilities other than hospital services.

4.4.2.2.8 Tourism and travel related services

4.26. As under the GATS, the UK liberalized hotel, restaurants services and catering except for mode 1 for hotels and restaurants. Moreover, it fully liberalized travel agencies and tour operator services and tourist guides services.

4.4.2.2.9 Recreational and cultural and sporting services

4.27. As under the GATS, mode 1 for entertainment services remains unbound. The coverage of sporting and other recreational services other than gambling remains partial with full commitments for the covered sectors.

4.4.2.2.10 Transport services

4.28. Under the Agreement, the UK included international maritime passenger and freight transport, except for cabotage, with no commitments on the establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of the UK. Internal waterways transport services are also included with limitations on some traffic rights to operators, nationality criteria regarding ownership and the establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of the UK. Maintenance and repair of aircrafts, sales and marketing and computer reservations systems are partially covered under the agreement as they are under the GATS. Rail passenger and freight transport services are included with no limitations for mode 2 and subject to a public utilities' reservation for mode 3. Passenger and freight road transportation except cabotage are covered under the GATS and taxi services are subject to economic needs test. Limitations in

mode 3 are eliminated for pipeline transport of goods other than fuel. The coverage of services auxiliary to transport goes beyond storage and warehouse services, freight transport agency services and pre-shipment inspection. In other transport services, combined transport services are fully liberalized conditional on the limitations affecting any given mode of transport.

4.4.2.2.11 Other services not included elsewhere

4.29. The UK made new commitments in a number of other services such as washing, cleaning and dyeing, hairdressers and cosmetic treatments.

4.5 Regulatory provisions

4.5.1 Domestic regulation

4.30. Article 131 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement on domestic regulation mirrors to a large extent Article VI of the GATS, while adding some new provisions. For instance, the Parties commit to maintain or establish judicial, arbitral or administrative tribunal procedures to review, upon request, any administrative decisions affecting trade in services (modes 1-4) and, if necessary, provide remedies. They also agree to jointly review the article following the conclusion of WTO negotiations in this area with a view to introducing the changes into the Agreement.

4.5.2 Recognition

4.31. Nothing in the EU-Andean countries Agreement shall prevent a Party from applying any qualification and/or professional requirement to natural persons willing to supply a service in their territories. The Parties shall encourage their relevant professional bodies to jointly develop and provide recommendations to the Trade Committee on the recognition of criteria for the authorisation, licensing, operation and certification of investors and service suppliers, in particular, for the provision of professional services (Article 129 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

4.5.3 Subsidies

4.32. The EU-Andean countries Agreement does not include any other provisions on subsidies affecting trade in services.

4.5.4 Safeguards

4.33. The Parties may maintain safeguards for balance of payments reasons (see Section 3.4.2.5).

4.6 Sector specific provisions on trade in services

4.34. The EU-Andean countries Agreement includes regulatory provisions on computer services (Article 132 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement), postal and courier services (Articles 133-138), telecommunication services (Articles 139-150), financial services (Articles 151-159) and maritime transport services (Articles 160-161).

5 GENERAL PROVISIONS OF THE AGREEMENT

5.1 Transparency

5.1. Title X of the EU-Andean countries Agreement, as incorporated in the Agreement, covers transparency matters and administrative proceedings, and includes provisions on cooperation, the publication of any measure of general application, the protection of confidential information and exchange of information.

5.2 Current payments and capital movements

5.2. Title V of the EU-Andean countries Agreement, as incorporated in the Agreement, covers current payments and movement of capital and provides for the free movement and currency convertibility of any bilateral payment and transfer affecting the current account of their balance of

payments in accordance with IMF regulations (Article 168 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement). The Parties shall also ensure the free movement of capital relating to direct investments as well as of investments and other transactions covered by Title IV of the EU-Andean countries Agreement (Trade in services, Establishment, and Electronic commerce), including their profits, liquidation and repatriation (Article 169 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

5.3 Exceptions

5.3. Article 295 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement, as incorporated in the Agreement, provides for a security exception.

5.4. The EU-Andean countries Agreement applies to taxation measures to the extent necessary to implement the provisions of the Agreement (Article 296 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

5.4 Accession and withdrawal

5.5. Any member of the Andean Community which is not a Party to the Agreement may accede to the Agreement subject to the terms and conditions agreed between the Parties (Article 329 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement, as incorporated in the Agreement). Article 328 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement covering the impact of an accession to the EU on the Agreement is not incorporated.

5.6. Any Party can withdraw from the Agreement and the termination will take effect six months after the notification (Article 331 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement, as incorporated in the Agreement).

5.5 Institutional framework

5.7. Article 12 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement, as incorporated in the Agreement, establishes a Trade Committee that comprises representatives from each Party. The Trade Committee is the main institutional body of the Agreement, and is responsible, among others, for supervising its implementation, evaluating its outcomes, monitoring the work of the specialised Sub-committees established under the Agreement, and considering any matter that may affect the operation of the Agreement. The Parties have held two meetings of the UK-Andean Trade Committee in July 2022 and in July 2023.

5.8. Article 15 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement establishes a number of Sub-committees which were incorporated in the Agreement. Those are: Market Access, Agriculture, Technical Obstacles to Trade, Customs, Trade Facilitation and Rules of Origin, Government Procurement, Trade and Sustainable Development, Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures, and Intellectual Property. The Subcommittees have met on two occasions in 2022 and 2023. All meetings have been held virtually and some have decided to undertake a written exchange of information instead (Agriculture in 2022, and Customs, Trade Facilitation and Rules of Origin in 2023).

5.6 Dispute settlement

5.9. Title XII of the EU-Andean countries Agreement, as incorporated in the Agreement, provides for a mechanism for the settlement of disputes between the Parties concerning the interpretation and application of the Agreement, except for disputes between Colombia, Peru and Ecuador, and as otherwise specified in the Agreement.

5.10. For disputes covered by both the Agreement and the WTO Agreement the complaining Party may select the forum for the settlement of the dispute. Once the forum has been selected and the proceedings initiated, it cannot initiate another proceeding on the same matter in the other forum, unless the forum selected fails for procedural or jurisdictional reasons (Article 319 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

5.11. The Parties will endeavour to resolve any disputes through consultations (Article 301 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement). If consultations fail, the complaining Party can request the establishment of an arbitration panel (Article 302 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement) which

must notify its ruling to the Parties and to the Trade Committee within 120 days from the date it was established (Article 307 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

5.12. If the Party fails to comply with the panel's ruling, the complaining Party may request compensation from the Party complained against or, upon prior notification, suspend concessions to a level equivalent to the nullification or impairment caused by the violation. (Article 310 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

5.13. Title XII also provides for a mediation mechanism which applies to any non-tariff measure falling under the scope of Title III of the EU-Andean countries Agreement (Trade in goods), that a Party considers is negatively affecting trade (Article 322 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

5.7 Relationship with other agreements concluded by the Parties

5.14. The Parties affirm their existing rights and obligations with respect to each other under the WTO Agreement (Articles 5 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

5.15. Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and the United Kingdom are respectively party to 15, 8, 21 and 38 RTAs in force notified to the WTO. Table 5.1 shows the participation of the Parties in other RTAs in force, both notified and not notified to the WTO.

Table 5.1 United Kingdom, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru: Participation in other RTAs (notified and non-notified in force), as of 14 December 2023

RTA Name	Entry into force ^a	Coverage ^b	GATT/WTO Notification	
			Year	WTO Provision
UNITED KINGDOM				
United Kingdom – Australia	31-May-23	G & S	2023	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom – New Zealand	31-May-23	G & S	2023	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom – Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway	01-Dec-21	G & S	2021	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom – Mexico	01-Jun-21	G & S	2021	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom - Serbia	20-May-21	G & S	2021	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom - Albania	03-May-21	G & S	2021	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom - Jordan	01-May-21	G	2021	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Ghana	05-Mar-21	G	2021	GATT Art. XXIV
European Union - United Kingdom	01-Jan-21	G & S	2021	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom - Cameroon	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Canada	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
	01-Apr-21	S	2021	GATS Art. V
United Kingdom - CARIFORUM States	01-Jan-21	G & S	2020	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom - Central America	01-Jan-21	G & S	2020	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom – Chile	01-Jan-21	G & S	2020	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom - Côte d'Ivoire	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Eastern and Southern Africa States	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Egypt	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Faeroe Islands	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Georgia	01-Jan-21	G & S	2020	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom - Israel	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Japan	01-Jan-21	G & S	2020	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom - Kenya	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Kosovo ^c	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Lebanon	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Morocco	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - North Macedonia	01-Jan-21	G & S	2020	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom - Pacific States	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
• United Kingdom - Pacific States - Accession of Samoa	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV

RTA Name	Entry into force ^a	Coverage ^b	GATT/WTO Notification	
			Year	WTO Provision
• <i>United Kingdom - Pacific States - Accession of Solomon Islands</i>	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Palestine	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Republic of Korea	01-Jan-21	G & S	2020	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom - Republic of Moldova	01-Jan-21	G & S	2020	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom - SACU and Mozambique	01-Jan-21	G	2021	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom – Singapore	01-Jan-21	G & S	2020	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom - Switzerland - Liechtenstein	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Tunisia	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Türkiye	01-Jan-21	G	2020	GATT Art. XXIV
United Kingdom - Ukraine	01-Jan-21	G & S	2020	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
United Kingdom - Viet Nam	01-Jan-21	G & S	2020	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Agreements to which Colombia, Ecuador and/or Peru are parties				
EU - Colombia, Ecuador and Peru	01-Mar-13	G & S	2013	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
• <i>EU - Colombia and Peru - Accession of Ecuador</i>	01-Jan-17	G & S	2017	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
MERCOSUR - Andean Community* [AAP.CE 59]	05-Jan-05	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
LAIA - Seeds [AAP.AG 2]	18-Jun-93	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)	19-Apr-89	G	1989	Enabling Clause
Andean Community (CAN)	25-May-88 14-Dec-06	G S	1990	Enabling Clause Not notified
LAIA - Cultural Goods* [AAR.CEYC 7]	01-Jan-89	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
LAIA – Agreement on Regional Tariff Preference [AAR.PAR 4]	01-Jul-84	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
LAIA- Preferences in favour of Paraguay* [AAR.AM 3]	01-Jul-84	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
LAIA - Preferences in favour of Ecuador* [AAR.AM 2]	01-May-83	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
LAIA - Preferences in favour of the Plurinational State of Bolivia* [AAR.AM 1]	01-May-83	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
Latin American Integration Association (LAIA)	18-Mar-81	G	1982	Enabling Clause
• <i>LAIA - Accession of Cuba</i>	26-Aug-99	G	1999	<i>Enabling Clause</i>
• <i>LAIA - Accession of Panama</i>	03-May-12	G	Not notified	
COLOMBIA				
Colombia - Israel	11-Aug-20	G & S	2023	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
MERCOSUR - Colombia [AAP.CE 72]	20-Dec-17	G	2022	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
Costa Rica – Colombia	01-Aug-16	G & S	2016	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Korea, Republic of - Colombia	15-Jul-16	G & S	2016	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Pacific Alliance	01-May-16	G & S	2016	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Colombia - Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela [AAP.C 28]	19-Oct-12	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
United States - Colombia	15-May-12	G & S	2012	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Canada – Colombia	15-Aug-11	G & S	2011	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EFTA - Colombia	01-Jul-11	G & S	2011	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Colombia - Northern Triangle (El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras)	12-Nov-09	G & S	2012	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Chile - Colombia	08-May-09	G & S	2009	GATT Art. XXIV, Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Colombia - Cuba [AAP. ACE 49]	14-Jul-01	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
CARICOM – Colombia [AAP.A25TM 31]	01-Jan-95	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
Colombia - Mexico	01-Jan-95	G & S	2010	GATT Art. XXIV, Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Colombia - Panama [AAP.A25TM 29]	01-Jan-95	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
Colombia - Nicaragua [AAP.A25TM 6]	02-Sep-85	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d

RTA Name	Entry into force ^a	Coverage ^b	GATT/WTO Notification	
			Year	WTO Provision
ECUADOR				
Chile - Ecuador [AAP. CE 75]	16-May-22	G S	2023	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d Not notified
EFTA - Ecuador	01-Nov-20	G & S	2022	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Ecuador - Nicaragua [AAP.A25TM 45]	19-Nov-17	G	2022	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
El Salvador - Ecuador	16-Nov-17	G	2018	Enabling Clause
Ecuador - Guatemala [AAP.A25TM 42]	19-Feb-13	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
Chile - Ecuador [AAP.CE 65]	25-Jan-10	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
Cuba - Ecuador [AAP.CE 46]	13-Mar-01	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
Ecuador - Mexico	01-May-83	G	2019	Enabling Clause
PERU				
Peru - Australia	11-Feb-20	G & S	2020	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP)	30-Dec-18	G & S	2018	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Peru - Honduras	01-Jan-17	G & S	2018	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Pacific Alliance	01-May-16	G & S	2016	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Costa Rica - Peru	01-Jun-13	G & S	2013	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Panama - Peru	01-May-12	G & S	2012	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Japan - Peru	01-Mar-12	G & S	2012	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Peru - Mexico	01-Feb-12	G & S	2012	GATT Art. XXIV, Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Peru - Korea, Republic of	01-Aug-11	G & S	2011	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EFTA - Peru	01-Jul-11	G	2011	GATT Art. XXIV
Peru - China	01-Mar-10	G & S	2010	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Canada - Peru	01-Aug-09	G & S	2009	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Peru - Singapore	01-Aug-09	G & S	2009	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Peru - Chile	01-Mar-09	G & S	2011	GATT Art. XXIV, Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
United States - Peru	01-Feb-09	G & S	2009	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
MERCOSUR - Peru [AAP.CE 58]	02-Jan-06	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
Peru - Cuba [AAP.CE 50]	09-Mar-01	G	2020	Enabling Clause (Changes) ^d
Protocol on Trade Negotiations (PTN)	11-Feb-73	G	1971	Enabling Clause
Peru – Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	01-Aug-13	G		Not notified
Peru - Thailand	31-Dec-11	G		Not notified

* Peru is not a party to this Agreement.

a Dates of the first entry into force/provisional application for at least one of the Parties.

b G stands for trade in goods and S for trade in services.

c Reference to Kosovo in this table shall be understood to be in the context of the United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

d Agreement notified as a change to the LAIA's 1980 Treaty of Montevideo; the LAIA reference is indicated in brackets. Further details can be found at: <http://www.aladi.org>.

Source: WTO Secretariat. Further information on these Agreements and on specific dates of entry into force/provisional applications may be found in the WTO Database on RTAs: <http://rtais.wto.org>.

5.8 Government procurement

5.16. Title VI of the EU-Andean countries Agreement contains the Parties' commitments and procedures in government procurement.¹⁷ As a general principle applicable to any measure related to covered procurements, national treatment is granted by each Party and its procuring entities to

¹⁷ Peru noted that the national treatment provision is only applicable between the UK in relation to each individual Andean country, and vice versa, but not among the Andean countries, which are subject to existing obligations on government procurement under the Andean Community legal regime and relevant regulations, as well as any existing international Agreement that sets obligations on government procurement, such is the case of the Additional Protocol of the Pacific Alliance Framework Agreement.

the goods, services and services suppliers of the other Parties (Article 175 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement, as incorporated in the Agreement).

5.17. The Parties' lists of covered governmental entities, as well as related thresholds are described in Annex XII to the EU-Andean countries Agreement.¹⁸ The UK is a party to the WTO Government Procurement Agreement (GPA) while Colombia and Ecuador are observers. Peru is not party (or observer) to the GPA.

5.9 Intellectual property rights

5.18. There have been no changes to the intellectual property provisions in the Agreement as compared to the EU-Andean countries Agreement except with respect to trademarks and geographical indications (GIs). Footnote 64 in Article 204 regarding the registration procedure for trademarks was not incorporated into the Agreement. Footnote 66A, clarifying that the GIs already protected under the EU-Andean countries Agreement shall continue to be protected under the same conditions and they shall not be subject to a new objection or examination procedure, was added to the title of Article 208 regarding established GIs.

5.19. The list of GIs provided in Appendix 1 of Annex XIII was modified under the Agreement. GIs relating to parts of the European Union that are not the United Kingdom were not incorporated into the Agreement. Notwithstanding the removal of GIs specific to parts of the European Union that are not in the United Kingdom, protections are retained for the GIs "Irish Whisky", "Uisce Beatha Éireannach", "Irish Whiskey" and "Irish Cream" for spirit drinks produced in Ireland and Northern Ireland.

5.20. The Agreement includes a joint declaration on GIs in which the Parties recognise the cultural and economic importance of GIs and confirm that the protection of GIs is an important part of the Agreement. The Joint Declaration on GIs lists and provides protection for additional GIs submitted by the Andean Countries under the framework of the Sub-committee on Intellectual Property of the EU-Andean countries Agreement.

5.10 Competition

5.21. In Title VIII of the EU-Andean countries Agreement on competition as incorporated in the Agreement, the Parties recognize the importance of free competition and the distorting effects of anti-competitive practices on a country's economic and social development. They agree on a list of activities they consider anti-competitive and commit to maintain laws dealing with these issues and establish or maintain a competition authority responsible for their enforcement. The Title also provides for cooperation and coordination between their authorities on issues of law enforcement.

5.22. The Agreement does not prevent the Parties from establishing or maintaining State monopolies and enterprises, but they must ensure that State monopolies and enterprises are subject to their competition laws and conduct their activities in accordance with the Agreement (Article 263 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement, as incorporated in the Agreement).

5.23. The dispute settlement mechanism of the EU-Andean countries Agreement does not apply to issues covered under Title VIII (Article 266 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement as incorporated in the Agreement).

5.11 Environment and labour

5.24. In Title IX of the EU-Andean countries Agreement on trade and sustainable development, as incorporated in the Agreement, the Parties reaffirm that trade should promote sustainable development and agree to promote trade accordingly. They recognize the importance of core labour standards and the value of international environmental governance (Articles 269 and 270 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement) and reaffirm their commitment to implement multilateral labour and environmental agreements to which they are party. Moreover, the Parties shall not reduce the

¹⁸ For all Parties, the thresholds for goods and services are 130,000 SDR for central entities, 200,000 SDR for sub-central entities and 400,000 SDR for the utilities sector. For construction services the threshold is 5,000,000 SDR. For the UK, these are the same thresholds under the revised GPA.

environmental or labour protection afforded by their laws to encourage trade or investment (Article 277 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement). The provisions of Title IX shall not be interpreted or used as a means of arbitrary or unjustifiable discrimination between the Parties or as a disguised restriction to trade or investment (Article 267).

5.25. The EU-Andean countries Agreement also includes provisions, *inter alia*, on biological diversity (Article 272), forest and fish products and promoting the sustainable management of forest resources and fish stocks (Article 273 and 274 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement), climate change (Article 275) and migrant workers (Article 276).

5.12 Electronic commerce

5.26. The Parties agree to promote the development of electronic commerce between them and to not impose customs duties on electronic transmissions, which are covered by the definition of cross-border supply of services under the Agreement (Article 162 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement, as incorporated in the Agreement). They also agree to maintain a dialogue on regulatory issues regarding electronic commerce, including consumer protection and the recognition of certificates of electronic signatures (Articles 163 and 166). They shall also endeavour to develop or maintain regulations for the protection of personal data (Article 165).

5.13 Small and medium-sized enterprises

5.27. In Article 192 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement, as incorporated in the Agreement, the Parties recognise the importance of the participation of micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs) in government procurement. The Parties agree to exchange information and work jointly with the aim of facilitating access by MSMEs to government procurement procedures, methods and contracting requirements, focused on their special needs.

5.28. The Parties agree to strengthen cooperation that contributes to the implementation of the Agreement attaching particular importance to cooperation initiatives aimed at, *inter alia*, promoting the development of MSMEs using trade as a tool for reducing poverty (Article 324 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement). Moreover, the Parties also recognise the importance of cooperation with a view to achieving a better access to Government procurement systems for micro, small and medium suppliers (Article 193 of the EU-Andean countries Agreement).

5.14 Gender

5.29. There are no provisions on gender in the Agreement.

ANNEX 1

1. A comparison between the scheduled elimination of tariffs applied to the Parties' mutual imports and the duty rates applied by them on MFN imports is shown in Table A1.1 and Table A1.2, by HS Chapters 1-24 (agricultural products), 25-97 (industrial products) and total products. Applied MFN duty rates in 2021 serve as a comparison.

2. Colombia's overall average applied MFN tariff rate in 2021 was 6.1%. The average applied tariff on agricultural goods in HS Chapters 1-24 was 16.2%, compared to an average applied tariff of 4% on industrial goods. In 2021, the overall average tariff for imports from the UK fell to 1%, while the average tariff for agricultural and industrial products was respectively 4.7% and 0.3%. As a result, exporters from the UK had a relative margin of preference of 84% overall, and 71% and 93% respectively for agricultural and industrial products. Duty-free tariff lines for imports from MFN sources accounted for 53.6% of all tariff lines, 1.5% for agricultural products and 64.3% for industrial products. Under the Agreement, the share of duty-free tariff lines overall in 2021 was 89.5% (76.4% for agricultural products and 92.2% for industrial products). By the end of implementation in 2028, UK exporters will face zero duties on 96.5% of Colombia's tariff lines (80.3% for agricultural products and 99.8% for industrial products).

3. Ecuador's overall average applied MFN tariff rate in 2021 was 10.7%. The average applied tariff on agricultural goods in HS Chapters 1-24 was 20%, compared to an average applied tariff of 9% on industrial goods. In 2021, the overall average tariff for imports from the UK fell to 2.7%, while the average tariff for agricultural and industrial products was respectively 3.7% and 2.4%. As a result, exporters from the UK had a relative margin of preference of 75% overall, and 82% and 73% respectively for agricultural and industrial products. Duty-free tariff lines for imports from MFN sources accounted for 37.4% of all tariff lines, 17.7% for agricultural products and 41.3% for industrial products. Under the Agreement, the share of duty-free tariff lines overall in 2021 was 60.6% (76.4% for agricultural products and 92.2% for industrial products). By the end of implementation in 2028, UK exporters will face zero duties on 96.8% of Ecuador's tariff lines (80.7% for agricultural products and 99.9% for industrial products).

4. Peru's overall average applied MFN tariff rate in 2021 was 2.3%. The average applied tariff on agricultural goods in HS Chapters 1-24 was 2.6%, compared to an average applied tariff of 2.2% on industrial goods. In 2021, the overall average tariff for imports from the UK fell to 0.3%, while the average tariff for agricultural and industrial products was respectively 0.8% and 0.2%. As a result, exporters from the UK had a relative margin of preference of 87% overall, and 69% and 91% respectively for agricultural and industrial products. Duty-free tariff lines for imports from MFN sources accounted for 69.5% of all tariff lines, 55.8% for agricultural products and 71.7% for industrial products. Under the Agreement, the share of duty-free tariff lines overall in 2021 was 87.9% (79.6% for agricultural products and 89.3% for industrial products). By the end of implementation in 2034, UK exporters will face zero duties on 98% of Peru's tariff lines (86.3% for agricultural products and 100% for industrial products).

Table A1.1 Colombia, Ecuador and Peru: Indicators of MFN and preferential rates for imports from UK

Reporter	Origin of goods	Year	ALL PRODUCTS			HS Chapters 01-24			HS Chapters 25-97		
			Average applied tariff		Share of duty-free tariff lines (%)	Average applied tariff		Share of duty-free tariff lines (%)	Average applied tariff		Share of duty-free tariff lines (%)
			Overall (%)	On dutiable (%)		Overall (%)	On dutiable (%)		Overall (%)	On dutiable (%)	
Colombia	MFN	2021	6.1	13.0	53.6	16.2	16.5	1.5	4.0	11.1	64.3
	UK	2021	1.0	9.7	89.5	4.7	19.9	76.4	0.3	3.4	92.2
		2022	0.9	8.5	89.5	4.5	19.2	76.4	0.1	1.8	92.2
		2023	0.8	25.1	96.3	4.5	25.7	79.1	0.0	11.0	99.8
		2024	0.7	24.8	96.3	4.5	25.4	79.1	0.0	11.0	99.8
		2025	0.7	24.6	96.3	4.4	25.2	79.1	0.0	11.0	99.8

Reporter	Origin of goods	Year	ALL PRODUCTS			HS Chapters 01-24			HS Chapters 25-97		
			Average applied tariff		Share of duty-free tariff lines (%)	Average applied tariff		Share of duty-free tariff lines (%)	Average applied tariff		Share of duty-free tariff lines (%)
			Overall (%)	On dutiable (%)		Overall (%)	On dutiable (%)		Overall (%)	On dutiable (%)	
		2026	0.7	24.3	96.3	4.4	24.9	79.1	0.0	11.0	99.8
		2027	0.7	24.1	96.3	4.3	24.7	79.2	0.0	11.0	99.8
		2028	0.7	25.5	96.5	4.3	26.2	80.3	0.0	11.0	99.8
Ecuador	MFN	2021	10.7	17.2	37.4	20.0	24.4	17.7	9.0	15.2	41.3
	UK	2021	2.7	6.9	60.6	3.7	9.8	56.7	2.5	6.4	61.3
		2022	1.8	8.5	77.9	2.9	12.1	69.0	1.6	7.8	79.6
		2023	1.4	6.9	77.9	2.6	10.7	69.0	1.2	6.1	79.6
		2024	1.1	5.9	79.7	2.3	9.7	69.4	0.9	5.0	81.7
		2025	0.8	4.3	79.7	2.0	8.3	69.4	0.6	3.4	81.7
		2026	0.5	2.8	79.7	1.6	7.0	69.4	0.3	1.8	81.7
		2027	0.2	17.1	96.7	1.4	17.1	80.1	0.0	15.0	99.9
		2028	0.2	16.9	96.7	1.3	17.0	80.1	0.0	15.0	99.9
		2029	0.2	16.8	96.7	1.3	16.9	80.1	0.0	15.0	99.9
		2030	0.2	16.7	96.7	1.3	16.7	80.1	0.0	15.0	99.9
		2031	0.2	16.5	96.7	1.3	16.6	80.1	0.0	15.0	99.9
		2032	0.2	17.2	96.7	1.3	17.3	80.5	0.0	15.0	99.9
		2033	0.2	17.2	96.7	1.3	17.2	80.5	0.0	15.0	99.9
		2034	0.2	17.8	96.8	1.3	17.8	80.7	0.0	15.0	99.9
Peru	MFN	2021	2.3	7.5	69.5	2.6	6.3	55.8	2.2	7.8	71.7
	UK	2021	0.3	2.3	87.9	0.8	4.4	79.6	0.2	1.7	89.3
		2022	0.2	1.5	87.9	0.6	3.8	79.6	0.1	0.9	89.3
		2023	0.1	5.4	98.0	0.5	5.4	86.3	0.0	4.5	100.0
		2024	0.1	5.4	98.0	0.5	5.4	86.3	0.0	4.5	100.0
		2025	0.1	5.3	98.0	0.5	5.4	86.3	0.0	4.5	100.0

Note: For the calculation of averages, specific rates are excluded, and the *ad valorem* parts of alternate rates are included. Tariff lines subject to in-quota rates are excluded in the computation (Colombia and Peru).

Based on the HS 2017 nomenclature for Colombia, HS 2012 for Ecuador, and HS 2007 for Peru.

Source: WTO estimates based on data provided by Colombia; submissions from Ecuador and Peru under the Agreement with EU, and the WTO-IDB.

5. Table A1.2 shows the market access opportunities in Colombia, Ecuador and Peru for the UK's top 10 exports, which in 2018-2020 accounted for 28% of the UK's global exports and covered 31, 39 and 39 HS lines in Colombia, Ecuador and Peru's respective tariff. 15, 19 and 23 lines were already duty free on an MFN basis in, respectively, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru's markets in 2021 while the remaining lines became duty-free under the Agreement in different years.

Table A1.2 Colombia, Ecuador and Peru: Market access opportunities under the agreement for UK's top 10 exports to the world

UK's top export products in 2018-2020			Market Access Conditions in Colombia, Ecuador and Peru's import markets							
HS Code	Description	Share in global exports (%)	Average MFN rates in 2021			Duty-free lines under the Agreement				
			Colombia	Ecuador	Peru	2021	2022	2023	2024	2027
710813	Gold, incl. gold plated with platinum, in semi-manufactured forms, for non-monetary purposes	5.6	0	0	0					
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	4.9	0	10	0		EC			

UK's top export products in 2018-2020			Market Access Conditions in Colombia, Ecuador and Peru's import markets							
HS Code	Description	Share in global exports (%)	Average MFN rates in 2021			Duty-free lines under the Agreement				
			Colombia	Ecuador	Peru	2021	2022	2023	2024	2027
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes,	3.2	7.9	5.7	6	CO, PE	EC			
880330	Parts of aeroplanes or helicopters, n.e.s.	2.9	0	0	0					
841112	Turbojets of a thrust > 25 kn	2.6	0	0	0					
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, of a cylinder capacity > 1.500 cm ³ but <= 3.000 cm ³	2.4	20	37.5	6	CO		PE	EC	
841191	Parts of turbojets or turbopropellers, n.e.s.	2.1	0	0	0					
870324	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, of a cylinder capacity > 3.000 cm ³	1.7	20	35	6	CO, PE			EC	
220830	Whiskies	1.3	15	10.5	6	EC		CO, PE		
271012	Light oils and preparations	1.3	0	1.2	0	EC				
	Total of above	28								

Note: Based on the HS 2017 nomenclature for Colombia, HS 2012 for Ecuador, and HS 2007 for Peru. For the calculation of averages, specific rates are excluded, and the *ad valorem* parts of alternate rates are included. Tariff lines subject to in-quota rates are excluded in the computation.

Source: WTO estimates based on data provided by Colombia, Ecuador and Peru under the Agreement with EU and the WTO-IDB.

6. The UK's overall average applied MFN tariff rate in 2021 was 3.8%. The average applied tariff on agricultural goods in HS Chapters 1-24 was 8.9%, compared to an average applied tariff of 2.5% on industrial goods. In 2021, the overall average tariff for imports from Colombia and Ecuador fell to 0.1% and to 0% for Peru. The average tariff for agricultural products was 0.2% for Colombia and Ecuador and 0.1% for Peru while the average rate for industrial products was 0% for all Andean countries. As a result, exporters from Colombia and Ecuador had a relative margin of preference of 97% overall and 98% for agricultural products. Duty-free tariff lines for imports from MFN sources accounted for 47% of all tariff lines, 18.8% for agricultural products and 57.1% for industrial products. Under the Agreement, the share of duty-free tariff lines overall in 2021 was at least 95.1% (82.4% for agricultural products and 97.7% for industrial products). By the end of implementation, Colombian exporters will face zero duties on 96% of the UK's tariff lines (85.9% for agricultural products and 99.7% for industrial products), Ecuadorian exporters will face zero duties on 96.6% of tariff lines (88.2% for agricultural products and 99.7% for industrial products) and Peruvian exporters will face zero duties on 97.2% of tariff lines (90.1% for agricultural products and 99.7% for industrial products).

Table A1.3 UK: Indicators of MFN and preferential rates for imports from Colombia, Ecuador and Peru

Origin of goods	Year	ALL PRODUCTS			HS Chapters 01-24			HS Chapters 25-97		
		Average applied tariff		Share of duty-free tariff lines (%)	Average applied tariff		Share of duty-free tariff lines (%)	Average applied tariff		Share of duty-free tariff lines (%)
		Overall (%)	On dutiable (%)		Overall (%)	On dutiable (%)		Overall (%)	On dutiable (%)	
MFN	2021	3.8	7.8	47.0	8.9	12.0	18.8	2.5	5.8	57.1
Colombia	2021	0.1	8.1	95.9	0.2	8.3	85.3	0.0	7.5	99.7
	2022	0.1	7.9	95.9	0.2	8.0	85.3	0.0	7.5	99.7
	2023	0.1	9.5	96.0	0.2	10.4	85.9	0.0	7.5	99.7
Ecuador	2021	0.1	6.8	95.1	0.2	6.9	82.4	0.0	6.7	99.6
	2022	0.1	7.8	95.3	0.2	7.9	83.1	0.0	7.5	99.7
	2023	0.1	7.4	95.3	0.2	7.3	83.1	0.0	7.5	99.7
	2024	0.1	8.3	96.4	0.2	8.7	87.4	0.0	7.5	99.7
	2025	0.1	8.0	96.4	0.1	8.3	87.4	0.0	7.5	99.7
	2026	0.1	7.7	96.4	0.1	7.8	87.4	0.0	7.5	99.7
	2027	0.0	10.1	96.6	0.1	12.2	88.2	0.0	7.5	99.7
Peru	2021	0.0	8.1	97.0	0.1	8.4	89.2	0.0	7.6	99.7
	2022	0.0	7.8	97.0	0.1	7.9	89.2	0.0	7.6	99.7
	2023	0.0	10.4	97.2	0.1	12.2	90.1	0.0	7.6	99.7

Note: Tariff lines subject to in-quota rates are excluded from the computations.

For tariff lines subject to seasonal duties, the average rate for the year is used and the products classified beyond the HS 8-digit level are counted once and their rates averaged at the 8-digit level.

For the calculation of averages for non-*ad valorem* tariffs, specific rates are excluded, and the *ad valorem* parts of alternate rates are included.

Based on the HS 2017 Nomenclature.

7. Table A1.4 shows the market access opportunities in the UK for Colombia, Ecuador and Peru's top 10 exports, which in 2018-2020 accounted for 68.9% of Colombia's global exports, 81% of Ecuador's exports and 62.5% Peru's exports and covered 51, 52 and 45 HS lines in UK's tariff for Colombia, Ecuador and Peru, respectively. 24, 19 and 21 lines were already duty free on an MFN basis for, respectively, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru in 2021. Only one line for Colombia and one line for Ecuador remain dutiable at the end of implementation.

Table A1.4 UK: Market access opportunities under the Agreement for Colombia, Ecuador and Peru top 10 exports to the world (2018-2020)

Exporter	HS Code	Description	Share in global exports (%)	MFN tariff	Duty free in 2021	Remaining dutiable
Colombia	270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	30.1	0.0		
	270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	13.3	0.0		
	090111	Coffee (excl. roasted and decaffeinated)	6.2	0.0		
	710812	Gold, incl. gold plated with platinum, unwrought, for non-monetary purposes (excl. gold in powder form)	5.1	0.0		
	271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s.	4.5	1.2	13	
	080390	Fresh or dried bananas (excl. plantains)	2.3	16.0	1	1
	271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. losses" distil at 210°C "ASTM D 86 method" (excl. containing biodiesel)	2.1	3.3	9	

Exporter	HS Code	Description	Share in global exports (%)	MFN tariff	Duty free in 2021	Remaining dutiable
Ecuador	270400	Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated; retort carbon	2.0	0.0		
	060319	Fresh cut flowers and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes (excl. roses, carnations, orchids, chrysanthemums and lilies)	1.9	8.0	3	
	720260	Ferro-nickel	1.4	0.0		
	Total		68.9		26	1
	270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	31.5	0.0		
	030617	Frozen shrimps and prawns, even smoked, whether in shell or not, incl. shrimps and prawns in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water (excl. cold-water shrimps and prawns)	15.9	12.0	5	
	080390	Fresh or dried bananas (excl. plantains)	15.4	16.0	1	1
	160414	Prepared or preserved tunas, skipjack and Atlantic bonito, whole or in pieces (excl. minced)	5.0	20.5	10	
	271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s.	3.8	1.2	13	
	180100	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	3.3	0.0		
	060311	Fresh cut roses and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes	2.9	8.0	1	
	710812	Gold, incl. gold plated with platinum, unwrought, for non-monetary purposes (excl. gold in powder form)	1.2	0.0		
	030616	Frozen cold-water shrimps and prawns "Pandalus spp., Crangon crangon", even smoked, whether in shell or not, incl. shrimps and prawns in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water	1.1	15.0	2	
Peru	440722	Virola, imbuia and balsa, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, of a thickness of > 6 mm, sanded, or end-jointed, whether or not planed	0.9	0.0		
	Total		81		32	1
	260300	Copper ores and concentrates	25.9	0.0		
	710812	Gold, incl. gold plated with platinum, unwrought, for non-monetary purposes (excl. gold in powder form)	15.3	0.0		
	740311	Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes	3.9	0.0		
	260800	Zinc ores and concentrates	3.6	0.0		
	230120	Flours, meals and pellets of fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption	3.2	0.0		
	271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s.	2.8	1.2	13	
	260700	Lead ores and concentrates	2.1	0.0		
	080610	Fresh grapes	2.0	11.0	2	
	260111	Non-agglomerated iron ores and concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrites)	1.9	0.0		
	271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. losses" distil at 210°C "ASTM D 86 method" (excl. containing biodiesel)	1.8	3.3	9	
	Total		62.5		24	0

Note: Tariff lines subject to in-quota rates are excluded from the computations.
For tariff lines subject to seasonal duties, the average rate for the year is used and the products classified beyond the HS 8-digit level are counted once and their rates averaged at the 8-digit level.
For the calculation of averages for non-*ad valorem* tariffs, specific rates are excluded, and the *ad valorem* parts of alternate rates are included.
Based on the HS 2017 Nomenclature.

Source: WTO estimates based on data provided by UK authorities and UNSD, Comtrade.

Table A2.1 Colombia: Preferential tariff rate quotas applied to imports from the UK

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity (tonnes)	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN 2021
Animal products	0504001000, 0504002000, 0504003000	216.9	7.5	12.7% in 2021, 6.4% in 2022, 0% afterwards	MFN	70
	0206210000, 0206220000	216.9	7.5	14.5% in 2021, 7.3% in 2022, 0% afterwards	MFN	80
Vegetable products	0711900000, 0710400000	16.4	0.6	0	MFN	10
	2001909000, 2004900000, 2005800000, 2008930000, 2008999000,	16.4	0.6	0	MFN	15
Sugar	1701140000*, 1701910000*, 1701991000*, 1701999000*	2102.5	49.7	0	MFN	15 + SAFF
	1701130000	2102.5	49.7	0	MFN	15
Cheese	0406200000, 0406400000	351.5	18.5	0	7.5%: 2022, 6.3%: 2023, 5%: 2024, 3.8%: 2025, 2.5%: 2026, 1.3%: 2027, 0% afterwards	15
	0406300000, 0406904000, 0406905000, 0406906000, 0406909000	351.5	18.5	0	19.5%: 2022, 16.3%: 2023, 13%: 2024, 9.8%: 2025, 6.5%: 2026, 3.3%: 2027, 0% afterwards	20 + SAFF
Dairy products	1901101000, 1901109100, 1901109900	167.4	8.8	0	7.5%: 2022, 6.3%: 2023, 5%: 2024, 3.8%: 2025, 2.5%: 2026, 1.3%: 2027, 0% afterwards	15
Mushrooms	0711510000, 2003100000	3.8	0.1	0	MFN	10
						15

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity (tonnes)	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN 2021
Ice cream	2105001000, 2105009000	34.8	1.2	0	MFN	15
Food products**	1704909000, 1806100000, 1806209000, 1901902000, 1901909000, 2006000000, 2007911000, 2007912000, 2007999100, 2007999200, 2009110000, 2009190000, 2009290000, 2009391000, 2009399000, 2009490000, 2009790000, 2009810000, 2009899000, 2009900000, 2101120000, 2106906100, 2106909000	678.1	16	0	MFN	15
	2009690000, 2106901000, 2106902900, 2106903000, 2106904000, 2106905000, 2106906900, 2106907100, 2106907200, 2106907300, 2106907400, 2106907900, 2106908000, 2101200000	678.1	16	0	MFN	10
		678.1	16	5%: 2021, 2.5%: 2022, 0% afterwards	MFN	15
	3302109000	678.1	16	5%: 2021, 2.5%: 2022, 0% afterwards	MFN	5
Food preparations	2106906100, 2106909000	456.5	24	0	1.8% in 2022, 0% afterwards	15

* Line subject to price band system.

** Products \geq 70% of sugar content.

Source: Colombia submission and WTO-IDB.

Table A2.2 Ecuador: Preferential tariff rate quotas applied to imports from the UK

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity (tonnes)	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN 2021
Animal feed	2309909011	115	3	0	MFN	MEP
	2309909013, 2309909018, 2309909019, 2309909091, 2309909099	115	3	0	MFN	20+MEP
Animal feed	2309109000	115	3	0	MFN	45+MEP
	2309901000	115	3	0	MFN	15+MEP
Animal products	0504001000, 0504002000	28	1	0	MFN	20
	0504003000	28	1	0	MFN	10
Milk	0402101000, 0402109000, 0402211100, 0402211900, 0402219100, 0402219900, 0402291100, 0402291900, 0402299100, 0402299900, 0402919000	23	1	0	MFN	25+MEP
		23	1	0	MFN	54+MEP
	0403901000, 0403909000	23	1	0	MFN	30
	0404109000	23	1	0	MFN	20+MEP
	0404900000	23	1	0	MFN	30+MEP

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity (tonnes)	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN 2021
Milk	0402911000, 0402999000	35	2	0	MFN	54+MEP
	0402991000	35	2	0	MFN	30
Cheese and yogurt	0403100000	29	1	0	MFN	30
	0405200000	29	1	0	MFN	30+MEP
	0406200000	29	1	0	MFN	20
	0406300000, 0406909000	29	1	0	MFN	25+MEP
	0406906000	29	1	0	MFN	25
Cheese	0406400000	58	3	0	MFN	20
	0406904000, 0406905000, 0406906000	58	3	0	MFN	25
Sweet corn	0709991000	16	-	0	MFN	25
Sweetcorn	0710400000	21	-	0	MFN	25
	2005800000	21	-	0	MFN	30
Meat	0210120000	102	-	0	MFN	45+MEP
	0210190000	102	-	0	MFN	45
	1601000000	102	-	0	MFN	30+MEP
	1602410000, 1602420000	102	-	0	MFN	30
Potatoes	0710100000	14	1	0	MFN	25
Food products	1806100000, 1806209000, 2009110000, 2009190000, 2009290000, 2009399000, 2009490000, 2009810000, 2009891000, 2009892000, 2009893000, 2009894000, 2009896000, 2009899000, 2101120000, 2101200000	102	-	0	MFN	30
	2009690000, 2106902100, 2106902900	102	-	0	MFN	10
	2009790000, 2009900000, 2106906100, 2106906900, 2106907100, 2106907200, 2106907300, 2106907400, 2106907900, 2106908000, 2106909000	102	-	0	MFN	20
	2106901000	102	-	0	MFN	15
	2106903000, 2106904000, 2106905000	102	-	0	MFN	0

Source: Ecuador submission and WTO-IDB.

Table A2.3 Peru: Preferential tariff rate quotas applied to imports from the UK

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity (tonnes)	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN
Mushrooms	0711510000	11	1	0	MFN	0
	2003100000	11	1	0	MFN	6
Ice cream	2105001000	15	1	0	MFN	0
	2105009000				MFN	6
Butter	0405100000*, 0405902000*, 0405909000*	67	4	0	MFN	0
	0405200000	67	4	0	MFN	0
Sweet corn	0710400000, 0711900000	76	5	0	MFN	0
	2005800000, 2001909000, 2004900000, 2008999000	76	5	0	MFN	6
Garlic	0703201000, 0703209000	81	5	0	MFN	6
Milk	1901101000, 1901109100, 1901109900	109	7	0	MFN	0

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity (tonnes)	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN
Bovine meat	0201100000, 0201200000, 0201300010, 0201300090, 0202100000, 0202200000, 0202300010, 0202300090, 0210200000, 1602500000, 1602900000	234	15	0	MFN	11
	0206100000, 0206290000	234	15	0	MFN	0
Cheese	0406100000, 0406200000, 0406400000	545	34	0	MFN	0
	0406300000*, 0406904000*, 0406905000*, 0406906000*, 0406909000*	545	34	0	MFN	0
Powder milk	0402101000*, 0402109000*, 0402211100*, 0402211900*, 0402219100*, 0402219900*, 0402291100*, 0402291900*, 0402299100*, 0402299900*, 0402991000*	654	41	0	MFN	0
	0402911000, 0402919000, 0402999000	654	41	0	MFN	0
Poultry	0207110000, 0207120000, 0207130011, 0207130012, 0207130090, 0207140010, 0207140021, 0207140022, 0207140090, 0207240000, 0207250000, 0207260000, 0207270000, 0207410000, 0207420000, 0207430000, 0207440000, 0207450000, 0207510000, 0207520000, 0207530000, 0207540000, 0207550000, 0207600000, 1602200000, 1602311000, 1602319000, 1602321011, 1602321012, 1602321090, 1602329011, 1602329012, 1602329090, 1602391000, 1602399000	817	51	0	MFN	6
	0210991000, 0210999000	817	51	0	MFN	11
Swine meat	0203110000, 0203120000, 0203190000, 0203210000, 0203220000, 0203290000	872	54	0	MFN	6
Rice	1006101000	1768	111	0	MFN	0
	1006109000*, 1006200000*, 1006300000*, 1006400000*	1768	111	0	MFN	0
Sugar	1701120000, 1701130000, 1701140000, 1701910000, 1701991000, 1701999000, 1702110000, 1702191000, 1702192000, 1702200000, 1702301000, 1702302000, 1702309000, 1702401000, 1702402000, 1702500000, 1702600000, 1702901000, 1702902000, 1702903000, 1702904000, 1702909000	1768	45	0	MFN	0
Corn	1005901100*, 1005901200*, 1005909000*	2,179	136	0	MFN	0
	1005902000, 1005903000, 1005904000, 1005901900	2,179	136	0	MFN	0
Rum	2208400000	133 (hl)	8 (hl)	0	MFN	6

* Line also subject to price band system.

Source: Peru submission and WTO-IDB.

Table A2.4 UK: Preferential tariff rate quotas applied to imports from Colombia

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity (tonnes)	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN rate
Bovine meat	02013000	852.4	44.9	0%	MFN	12% + 253 GBP/100 kg
	02023010*, 02023050*	852.4	44.9	0%	MFN	12% + 185 GBP/100 kg
	02023090*	852.4	44.9	0%	MFN	12% + 254 GBP/100 kg
Mushrooms	07115100, 20031030, 20031020	11.6	0.4	0%	0%	0%

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity (tonnes)	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN rate
Rum	22084051, 22084099	191.2 (hl of pure alcohol)	8	0%	MFN	0.50 GBP/% vol/hl
Maize	07104000, 20049010, 20019030, 20058000, 20089985	23.2	0.8	0%	0% + 7.80 GBP/100 kg/net drained wt	4% + 7.80 GBP/100 kg/net drained wt
	07119030	23.2	0.8	0%	0%	0%
Yogurt	04031011	11.6	0.4	0%	MFN	17 GBP/100 kg
	04031013	11.6	0.4	0%	MFN	20 GBP/100 kg
	04031019	11.6	0.4	0%	MFN	49 GBP/100 kg
	04031031, 04031033	11.6	0.4	0%	MFN	0.10 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 17 GBP/100 kg
	04031039	11.6	0.4	0%	MFN	0.40 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 17 GBP/100 kg
	04031051	11.6	0.4	0%	MFN	8% + 79 GBP/100 kg
	04031053	11.6	0.4	0%	MFN	8% + 109 GBP/100 kg
	04031059	11.6	0.4	0%	MFN	8% + 141 GBP/100 kg
	04031091	11.6	0.4	0%	MFN	8% + 10 GBP/100 kg
	04031093	11.6	0.4	0%	MFN	8% + 14 GBP/100 kg
	04031099	11.6	0.4	0%	MFN	8% + 22 GBP/100 kg
Sugar	17011310*, 17011410*	6,307.1	149	0%	MFN	28 GBP/100 kg/std qual
	17019990, 17011490, 17019100, 17011390, 17019910	6,307.1	149	0%	MFN	35 GBP/100 kg
Food products	1704909999, 1806209592, 1806209599, 1704909991, 2101129892, 2106909826, 2106909833, 2106909834, 2106909838, 2106909853, 2106909855	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0%	8%
	18061030*	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 26 GBP/100 kg	8% + 26 GBP/100 kg
	18061090*	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 35 GBP/100 kg	8% + 35 GBP/100 kg
	1901909936, 2101209885	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0%	6%
	2006003190, 2006003819, 2006003889	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 20 GBP/100 kg	20% + 20 GBP/100 kg
	2007911090, 2007993195, 2007993199, 2007993395, 2007993399, 2007993595, 2007993599, 2007993902, 2007993904, 2007993906, 2007993917, 2007993919, 2007993924, 2007993927, 2007993930, 2007993934, 2007993937, 2007993940, 2007993944, 2007993947, 2007993952, 2007993956, 2007993975, 2007993985	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 19 GBP/100 kg	20% + 19 GBP/100 kg

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity (tonnes)	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN rate
	2007992090	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 16 GBP/100 kg	20% + 16 GBP/100 kg
	2009111119, 2009111199, 2009191129, 2009191139, 2009191159, 2009191179, 2009291119, 2009291199, 2009391119, 2009391199, 2009491119, 2009491199, 2009811191, 2009811199, 2009891119, 2009891199, 2009893529, 2009893539, 2009893545, 2009893549, 2009893559, 2009893579, 2009901190, 2009902119, 2009902199	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	30% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20091191, 20091991, 20093951, 20093991, 20094991, 20099071	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	14% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20092991	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	12% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	2009691119, 2009691199	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 101 GBP/hl + 17 GBP/100 kg	40% + 101 GBP/hl + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20096971	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 109 GBP / hl + 17 GBP / 100 kg	20% + 109 GBP/hl + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20096979	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 22 GBP / hl + 17 GBP / 100 kg	20% + 22 GBP/hl + 17 GBP/100 kg
	2009791119, 2009791199	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 15 GBP / 100 kg	30% + 15 GBP/100 kg
	20098151, 20098986, 20099094	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 17 GBP / 100 kg	16% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20098961	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 17 GBP / 100 kg	18% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20099031	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0% + 17 GBP / 100 kg	20% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	3302102910	2,034.7	48.1	0%	0%	0%
Milk	04029910	3.8	0.1	0%	MFN	47 GBP/100 kg
	04029931	3.8	0.1	0%	MFN	0.90 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 16 GBP/100 kg
	04029939	3.8	0.1	0%	MFN	0.90 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 15 GBP/100 kg
	04029991	3.8	0.1	0%	MFN	1.50 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 16 GBP/100 kg
	04029999	3.8	0.1	0%	MFN	1.50 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 15 GBP/100 kg
Plastics	39201023, 39201081, 39205910, 39206212, 39209921, 39209952, 39209953	2043**		0%	0%	0%

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity (tonnes)	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN rate
	39201024, 39201025, 39201028, 39201040, 39201089, 39202021, 39202029, 39202080, 39203000, 39204310, 39204390, 39204910, 39204990, 39205100, 39205990, 39206100, 39206219, 39206290, 39206300, 39206900, 39207100, 39207310, 39207380, 39207990, 39209100, 39209200, 39209300, 39209400, 39209928, 39209959, 39209990	2043**		0%	0%	6%
	39207910	2043**		0%	0%	4%
Women's underwear	61082200	27**		0%	0%	12%
Men's swimwear	61123110, 61151010	3**		0%	0%	8%
	61123190, 61153090, 61151090, 61153011, 61153019	3**		0%	0%	12%
Women's swimwear	61124110	14**		0%	0%	8%
	61124190	14		0%	0%	12%
Underwear	61152100	5**		0%	0%	12%
	61152200	2**		0%	0%	12%
Stockings	61159610, 61159691, 61159699	24**		0%	0%	12%
Kitchen appliances	73211110, 73211190, 73211200, 73211900, 73218100, 73218200, 73218900, 73219000	2724 (pieces)**		0%	0%	2%
Iron or steel	73231000, 73239100, 73239200, 73239400, 73251000, 73259100, 73259910, 73259990	6810**		0%	0%	0%
	73239300, 73239900	6810**		0%	MFN	0% or 3.2%

* Line subject to MFN TRQs.

** Origin quotas.

Source: UK submission and the Agreement.

Table A2.5 UK: Preferential tariff rate quotas applied to imports from Ecuador

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity (tonnes)	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN rate
Garlic	07032000*	27		0%	MFN	8% + 100 GBP/100 kg
Frozen sweet corn	07104000, 20058000, 20049010	16		0%	7.80 GBP/100 kg/net drained wt	4% + 7.80 GBP/100 kg/net drained wt
Mushrooms	20031030, 07115100, 20031020	5		0%	0%	0%
Sweetcorn excluding frozen	07119030	21		0%	0%	0%
	20089985, 20019030	21		0%	0% + 7.80 GBP/100 kg/net drained wt	4% + 7.80 GBP/100 kg/net drained wt
Maize flour	10059000	2256	59	0%	MFN	0%

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity (tonnes)	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN rate
	11022010	2256	59	0%	MFN	144 GBP/tonne
	11022090	2256	59	0%	MFN	82 GBP/tonne
Rice	10061071*, 10061050*, 10061030*, 10061079*	265	-	0%	MFN	176 GBP/tonne
	10062017*, 10062098*	265	-	0%	MFN	0% or 25 GBP/tonne
	10062096*, 10062011*, 10062013*, 10062015*, 10062092*, 10062094*	265	-	0%	MFN	25 GBP/tonne
	10063025*, 10063027*, 10063021*, 10063067*, 10063092*, 10063094*, 10063023*, 10063098*, 10063042*, 10063044*, 10063063*, 10063046*, 10063061*, 10063048*, 10063065*, 10063096*	265	-	0%	MFN	121 GBP/tonne
	10064000*	265	-	0%	MFN	54 GBP/tonne
Manioc starch	11081400*	159	-	0%	MFN	138 GBP/tonne
Raw sugar	17011310*, 17011410*	2349	61	0%	MFN	28 GBP/100 kg/std qual
	17011390, 17011490	2349	61	0%	MFN	35 GBP/100 kg
Refined sugar	17019910, 17019100, 17019990	570	8	0%	MFN	35 GBP / 100 kg
	17023010, 17029030	570	8	0%	MFN	42 GBP/100 kg/net dry
	17023050	570	8	0%	MFN	22 GBP/100 kg
	17023090, 17024090, 17029050, 17029079	570	8	0%	MFN	16 GBP/100 kg
	17025000	570	8	0%	42 GBP/100 kg/net dry	16% + 42 GBP/100 kg/net dry
	17029075	570	8	0%	MFN	23 GBP/100 kg
	17029095, 17029071, 17029080	570	8	0%	MFN	0.30 GBP/100 kg/% sacchar.
	18061030*	570	8	0%	26 GBP/100 kg	8% + 26 GBP/100 kg
	18061090*	570	8	0%	35 GBP/100 kg	8% + 35 GBP/100 kg
	1806209592, 1704909999, 1806209599, 1704909991, 2101129892, 2106909826, 2106909833, 2106909834, 2106909838, 2106909853, 2106909855	570	8	0%	0%	8%
	1901909936, 2101209885	570	8	0%	0%	6%
	2006003190, 2006003819, 2006003889	570	8	0%	20 GBP/100 kg	20% + 20 GBP/100 kg
	2007992090	570	8	0%	0% + 16 GBP/100 kg	20% + 16 GBP/100 kg
	2007993195, 2007993199, 2007993395, 2007993399, 2007993595, 2007993902,	570	8	0%	0% + 19 GBP/100 kg	20% + 19 GBP/100 kg

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity (tonnes)	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN rate
	2007993904, 2007993906, 2007993917, 2007993919, 2007993924, 2007993927, 2007993930, 2007993934, 2007993937, 2007993940, 2007993944, 2007993599, 2007993952, 2007993956, 2007993975, 2007993985, 2007993947, 2007911090					
	2009111119, 2009111199, 2009191129, 2009191139, 2009191159, 2009191179, 2009291119, 2009291199, 2009391119, 2009391199, 2009491119, 2009491199, 2009811191, 2009811199, 2009891119, 2009891199, 2009893529, 2009893539, 2009893545, 2009893549, 2009893559, 2009893579, 2009901190, 2009902119, 2009902199	570	8	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	30% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20091191, 20093951, 20094991, 20099071, 20093991, 20091991	570	8	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	14% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20092991	570	8	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	12% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20098151, 20098986, 20099094	570	8	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	16% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20098961	570	8	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	18% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20099031	570	8	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	20% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	3302102910	570	8	0%	0%	0%
Rum	22084051, 22084099	17 (hl)	1	0%	MFN	0.50 GBP/% vol/hl
Plastics	39201024, 39201028, 39201040, 39201025, 39202021, 39202029, 39202080, 39203000, 39204310, 39204390, 39204990, 39205100, 39205990, 39206100, 39206219, 39206290, 39206300, 39206900, 39207100, 39207310, 39204910, 39207990, 39209100, 39209200, 39209300, 39209400, 39209928, 39209959, 39209990, 39207380, 39201089	2043**		0%	0%	6%
	39201081, 39201023, 39205910, 39206212, 39209921, 39209952, 39209953	2043**		0%	0%	0%
	39207910	2043**		0%	0%	4%
Women's underwear	61082200	27**		0%	0%	12%

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity (tonnes)	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out quota rate	of MFN rate
Men's swimwear	61123110, 61151010	3**		0%	0%	8%
	61123190, 61151090, 61153090, 61153011, 61153019	3		0%	0%	12%
Women's swimwear	61124110	14**		0%	0%	8%
	61124190	14		0%	0%	12%
Underwear	61152100	5**		0%	0%	12%
	61152200	2**		0%	0%	12%
Stockings	61159610, 61159691, 61159699	24**		0%	0%	12%
Kitchen appliances	73211110, 73211190, 73211200, 73211900, 73218100, 73218200, 73218900, 73219000	2724 (pieces)**		0%	0%	2%
Iron or steel wool	73231000, 73239100, 73239200, 73239400, 73251000, 73259100, 73259910, 73259990	6810**		0%	0%	0%
	73239300, 73239900	6810**		0%	MFN	0% or 3.2%

* Line subject to MFN TRQs.

** Origin quotas.

Source: UK submission and the Agreement.

Table A2.6 UK: Preferential tariff rate quotas applied to imports from Peru

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out quota rate	of MFN rate
Bovine meat	02011000, 02012020, 02021000*, 02022010*	556	29	0%	MFN	12% + 147 GBP/100 kg
	02012030, 02022030*	556	29	0%	MFN	12% + 118 GBP/100 kg
	02012050	556	29	0%	MFN	12% + 177 GBP/100 kg
	02012090	556	29	0%	MFN	12% + 221 GBP/100 kg
	02013000, 02061095	556	29	0%	MFN	12% + 253 GBP/100 kg
	02022050*, 02023010*, 02023050*	556	29	0%	MFN	12% + 185 GBP/100 kg
	02022090*	556	29	0%	MFN	12% + 222 GBP/100 kg
	02023090*, 02062991*	556	29	0%	MFN	12% + 254 GBP / 100 kg
	02102010	556	29	0%	MFN	14% + 221 GBP/100 kg
	02109990, 02102090, 02109951	556	29	0%	MFN	14% + 253 GBP/100 kg
Buttermilk	16029061, 16025010	556	29	0%	MFN	253 GBP/100 kg
	04039011	492	26	0%	0%	84 GBP/100 kg
	04039013	492	26	0%	0%	113 GBP/100 kg
	04039019	492	26	0%	0%	139 GBP/100 kg
	04039031	492	26	0%	0%	0.80 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 18 GBP/100 kg
	04039033	492	26	0%	0%	1.10 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 18 GBP/100 kg

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN rate
	04039039	492	26	0%	0%	1.30 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 18 GBP/100 kg
	04039051	492	26	0%	0%	17 GBP/100 kg
	04039053	492	26	0%	0%	20 GBP/100 kg
	04039059	492	26	0%	0%	49 GBP/100 kg
	04039061, 04039063	492	26	0%	0%	0.10 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 17 GBP/100 kg
	04039069	492	26	0%	0%	0.40 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 17 GBP/100 kg
	04039071	492	26	0%	0%	8% + 79 GBP / 100 kg
	04039073	492	26	0%	0%	8% + 109 GBP/100 kg
	04039079	492	26	0%	0%	8% + 141 GBP/100 kg
	04039091	492	26	0%	0%	8% + 10 GBP/100 kg
	04039093	492	26	0%	0%	8% + 14 GBP/100 kg
	04039099	492	26	0%	0%	8% + 22 GBP/100 kg
Butter	04051030, 04051011, 04051019, 04051050, 04052090	130	7	0%	0%	158 GBP/100 kg
	04052030, 04052010	130	7	0%	0%	8%
	04059090, 04051090, 04059010	130	7	0%	0%	193 GBP/100 kg
Cheese	04061030, 04061050, 04069093	647	34	0%	0%	154 GBP/100 kg
	04061080, 04069099	647	34	0%	0%	185 GBP/100 kg
	04063010, 04063039			0%	0%	121 GBP/100 kg
	04063031	647	34	0%	0%	116 GBP/100 kg
	04063090	647	34	0%	0%	179 GBP/100 kg
	04064010, 04064050, 04064090			0%	0%	117 GBP/100 kg
	04069001*, 04069021*	647	34	0%	0%	139 GBP/100 kg
	04069017, 04069018, 04069015, 04069013			0%	0%	143 GBP/100 kg
	04069069, 04069063, 04062000, 04069061	647	34	0%	0%	157 GBP/100 kg
	04069073, 04069074, 04069075, 04069076, 04069078, 04069079, 04069081, 04069082, 04069084, 04069050, 04069089, 04069092, 04069023, 04069025, 04069029, 04069032, 04069035, 04069037, 04069039, 04069085, 04069086			0%	0%	126 GBP/100 kg
Garlic	07032000*	384	20	0%	0% + 100 GBP/100 kg	8% + 100 GBP/100 kg
Ice cream	21050010, 21050091	39	2	0%	1.40 GBP/100 kg	8%
	21050099	39	2	0%	1 GBP/100 kg	6%
Maize	10059000	2587	136	0%	MFN	0%
Mushrooms	20031020, 20031030, 07115100	25	1	0%	0%	0%
Milk and cream	04021011	777	41	0%	0%	104 GBP/100 kg
	04021019*	777	41	0%	0%	99 GBP/100 kg
	04021091	777	41	0%	0%	1 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 23 GBP/100 kg

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN rate
	04021099	777	41	0%	0%	1 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 17 GBP/100 kg
	04022111	777	41	0%	0%	113 GBP/100 kg
	04022118	777	41	0%	0%	109 GBP/100 kg
	04022191	777	41	0%	0%	139 GBP/100 kg
	04022199	777	41	0%	0%	135 GBP/100 kg
	04022915, 04022911	777	41	0%	0%	1.10 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 18 GBP/100 kg
	04022919	777	41	0%	0%	1.10 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 14 GBP/100 kg
	04022991	777	41	0%	0%	1.30 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 18 GBP/100 kg
	04022999	777	41	0%	0%	1.30 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 14 GBP/100 kg
	04029910	777	41	0%	0%	47 GBP/100 kg
	04029931	777	41	0%	0%	0.90 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 16 GBP/100 kg
	04029939	777	41	0%	0%	0.90 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 15 GBP/100 kg
	04029991	777	41	0%	0%	1.50 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 16 GBP/100 kg
	04029999	777	41	0%	0%	1.50 GBP / kg / lactic matter + 15 GBP/100 kg
	04029110	1554	82	0%	0%	29 GBP/100 kg
	04029130	1554	82	0%	0%	36 GBP/100 kg
	04029151	1554	82	0%	0%	92 GBP/100 kg
	04029159	1554	82	0%	0%	91 GBP/100 kg
	04029191	1554	82	0%	0%	153 GBP/100 kg
	04029199	1554	82	0%	0%	152 GBP/100 kg
Swine meat	02031110, 02032110	494	26	0%	0%	44 GBP/100 kg
	02031211*, 02032211*	494	26	0%	0%	65 GBP/100 kg
	02031219*, 02032911*, 02031911*, 02032219*	494	26	0%	0%	50 GBP/100 kg
	02031915*, 02032915*	494	26	0%	0%	39 GBP/100 kg
	02031959*, 02031955*, 02032959*, 02031913*, 02032955*, 02032913*	494	26	0%	0%	72 GBP/100 kg
Poultry	02071110*, 02072760, 02072660	1940	102	0%	MFN	21 GBP/100 kg
	02071190*, 02071290*	1940	102	0%	MFN	27 GBP/100 kg
	02071210*, 02071130*	1940	102	0%	MFN	25 GBP/100 kg
	02071320*, 02071420*	1940	102	0%	MFN	29 GBP/100 kg
	02071350*, 02071450*	1940	102	0%	MFN	50 GBP/100 kg
	02071360*, 02072770, 02074130, 02074230, 02074461, 02071460*, 02074561, 02076061, 02072670	1940	102	0%	MFN	38 GBP/100 kg
	02071370*, 02071470*	1940	102	0%	MFN	84 GBP/100 kg
	02071399, 02071440*, 02071340*, 02072640, 02072699, 02072740, 02072799, 02074441, 02074499, 02071499, 02074599, 02075441, 02075499, 02075541,	1940	102	0%	MFN	15 GBP/100 kg

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN rate
	02075599, 02076041, 02076099, 02074541					
	02071410*, 02071310*	1940	102	0%	MFN	85 GBP/100 kg
	02071430*, 02071330*, 02072630, 02072730, 02074431, 02074531, 02075431, 02075531, 02076031	1940	102	0%	MFN	22 GBP/100 kg
	02072490, 02072590, 02074120	1940	102	0%	MFN	31 GBP/100 kg
	02072510, 02072410	1940	102	0%	MFN	28 GBP/100 kg
	02072610, 02072710*	1940	102	0%	MFN	71 GBP/100 kg
	02072620, 02072720*	1940	102	0%	MFN	34 GBP/100 kg
	02072650, 02072750	1940	102	0%	MFN	56 GBP/100 kg
	02072680, 02072780*	1940	102	0%	MFN	69 GBP/100 kg
	02074180, 02074280	1940	102	0%	MFN	42 GBP/100 kg
	02074410, 02076010, 02074510	1940	102	0%	MFN	107 GBP/100 kg
	02074421, 02074521	1940	102	0%	MFN	47 GBP/100 kg
	02074451, 02076051, 02074551	1940	102	0%	MFN	96 GBP/100 kg
	02074471, 02074571, 02075471, 02075571	1940	102	0%	MFN	55 GBP/100 kg
	02074481, 02074581, 02075481, 02075581, 02076081	1940	102	0%	MFN	103 GBP/100 kg
	02075110, 02075210	1940	102	0%	MFN	37 GBP/100 kg
	02075190, 02075290	1940	102	0%	MFN	40 GBP/100 kg
	02075410, 02075510	1940	102	0%	MFN	92 GBP/100 kg
	02075421, 02075521	1940	102	0%	MFN	44 GBP/100 kg
	02075451, 02075551	1940	102	0%	MFN	72 GBP/100 kg
	02075461, 02075561	1940	102	0%	MFN	58 GBP/100 kg
	02076005	1940	102	0%	MFN	41 GBP/100 kg
	02076021	1940	102	0%	MFN	45 GBP/100 kg
	02109939*	1940	102	0%	MFN	108 GBP/100 kg
	16022010	1940	102	0%	MFN	10%
	16022090	1940	102	0%	MFN	16%
	16023119*, 16023180*, 16023219*, 16023111*	1940	102	0%	MFN	856 GBP/tonne
	16023211*, 16023230*, 16023290*, 16023921, 16023929*, 16023985*	1940	102	0%	MFN	2313 GBP/tonne
Rice	10061079*, 10061030*, 10061050*, 10061071*	8798	463	0%	MFN	176 GBP/tonne
	10062011*, 10062013*, 10062015*, 10062094*, 10062096*, 10062092*	8798	463	0%	MFN	25 GBP/tonne
	10062017*, 10062098*	8798	463	0%	MFN	0% or 25 GBP/tonne
	10063098*, 10063048*, 10063061*, 10063046*, 10063067*, 10063092*, 10063063*, 10063096*, 10063042*, 10063065*, 10063094*, 10063021*, 10063023*, 10063025*, 10063027*, 10063044*	8798	463	0%	MFN	121 GBP/tonne
	10064000*	8798	463	0%	MFN	54 GBP/tonne
Rum	22084051, 22084099	260	14	0%	MFN	0.50 GBP/%vol/hl
Sweetcorn	07104000, 20049010, 20019030, 20058000, 20089985	183	10	0%	0% + 7.80 GBP/100 kg/net drained wt	4% + 7.80 GBP/100 kg/net drained wt
	07119030	183	10	0%	0%	0%
Yogurt	04031011	10	1	0%	0%	17 GBP/100 kg
	04031013	10	1	0%	0%	20 GBP/100 kg
	04031019	10	1	0%	0%	49 GBP/100 kg

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN rate
	04031031, 04031033	10	1	0%	0%	0.10 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 17 GBP/100 kg
	04031039	10	1	0%	0%	0.40 GBP/kg/lactic matter + 17 GBP/100 kg
	04031051	10	1	0%	0%	8% + 79 GBP/100 kg
	04031053	10	1	0%	0%	8% + 109 GBP/100 kg
	04031059	10	1	0%	0%	8% + 141 GBP/100 kg
	04031091	10	1	0%	0%	8% + 10 GBP/100 kg
	04031093	10	1	0%	0%	8% + 14 GBP/100 kg
	04031099	10	1	0%	0%	8% + 22 GBP/100 kg
Sugar	17011310*, 17011410*	4655	110	0%	MFN	28 GBP/100 kg/std qual
	17019910, 17011390, 17019990, 17011490, 17019100	4655	110	0%	MFN	35 GBP/100 kg
	17023010, 17029030	4655	110	0%	MFN	42 GBP/100 kg/net dry
	17023050	4655	110	0%	MFN	22 GBP/100 kg
	17024090, 17023090, 17029050, 17029079	4655	110	0%	MFN	16 GBP/100 kg
	17025000	4655	110	0%	0% + 42 GBP/100 kg/net dry	16% + 42 GBP/100 kg/net dry
	17029075	4655	110	0%	MFN	23 GBP/100 kg
	17029095, 17029071, 17029080	4655	110	0%	MFN	0.30 GBP / 100 kg / % sacchar.
Foodstuff	1704909999, 1806209599, 1806209592, 1704909991, 2101129892, 2106909826, 2106909833, 2106909853, 2106909855, 2106909834, 2106909838	2116	50	0%	0%	8%
	18061030*	2116	50	0%	0% + 26 GBP/100 kg	8% + 26 GBP/100 kg
	18061090*	2116	50	0%	0% + 35 GBP/100 kg	8% + 35 GBP/100 kg
	1901909936, 2101209885	2116	50	0%	0%	6%
	2006003819, 2006003889, 2006003190	2116	50	0%	0% + 20 GBP/100 kg	20% + 20 GBP/100 kg
	2007992090	2116	50	0%	0% + 16 GBP/100 kg	20% + 16 GBP/100 kg
	2007993195, 2007993199, 2007993595, 2007993599, 2007993917, 2007993919, 2007911090, 2007993930, 2007993934, 2007993935, 2007993939, 2007993944, 2007993947, 2007993902, 2007993904, 2007993906, 2007993985, 2007993927, 2007993975, 2007993924, 2007993940, 2007993937, 2007993956, 2007993952	2116	50	0%	0% + 19 GBP/100 kg	20% + 19 GBP/100 kg

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN rate
	2009111119, 2009111199, 2009191129, 2009191139, 2009191159, 2009191179, 2009291119, 2009291199, 2009391119, 2009391199, 2009491119, 2009491199, 2009811191, 2009811199, 2009891119, 2009891199, 2009893529, 2009893539, 2009893545, 2009893549, 2009893559, 2009893579, 2009901190, 2009902119, 2009902199	2116	50	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	30% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20092991	2116	50	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	12% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20093951, 20093991, 20094991, 20099071	2116	50	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	14% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	2009691119, 2009691199	2116	50	0%	0% + 101 GBP/hl + 17 GBP/100 kg	40% + 101 GBP/hl + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20096971	2116	50	0%	0% + 109 GBP/hl + 17 GBP/100 kg	20% + 109 GBP/hl + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20096979	2116	50	0%	0% + 22 GBP/hl + 17 GBP/100 kg	20% + 22 GBP/hl + 17 GBP/100 kg
	2009791119, 2009791199	2116	50	0%	0% + 15 GBP/100 kg	30% + 15 GBP/100 kg
	20098151, 20098986, 20099094	2116	50	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	16% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20098961	2116	50	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	18% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	20099031	2116	50	0%	0% + 17 GBP/100 kg	20% + 17 GBP/100 kg
	21069030	2116	50	0%	MFN	35 GBP/100 kg/net dry
	21069059	2116	50	0%	MFN	0.30 GBP/100 kg/% sacchar.
	3302102910	2116	50	0%	0%	0%
Plastics	39201024, 39202080, 39203000, 39201040, 39204910, 39204990, 39201025, 39201028, 39205990, 39206100, 39201089, 39202021, 39202029, 39206300, 39206900, 39207100, 39207310, 39207380, 39207990, 39209100, 39209200, 39209300, 39209400, 39209928, 39209959, 39209990, 39204390, 39206290, 39205100, 39206219, 39204310	2043		0%	0%	6%

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN rate
	39201081, 39201023, 39209921, 39209952, 39209953, 39205910, 39206212	2043		0%	0%	0%
	39207910	2043		0%	0%	4%
Twine	5607503010, 5607501910, 56081911, 56081180, 56089000, 5607501110, 56081990, 5607509091, 56081120, 56081919, 56081930	108		0%	0%	8%
Women's underwear	61082200	27		0%	0%	12%
Men's swimwear	61123110, 61151010	3		0%	0%	8%
Women's swimwear	61124110	14		0%	0%	8%
	61124190	14		0%	0%	12%
Underwear	61152100	5		0%	0%	12%
	61152200	2		0%	0%	12%
Women's full-length hosiery of synthetic fibres	61153019, 61153090, 61153011, 61123190, 61151090	3		0%	0%	12%
Stockings	61159610, 61159691, 61159699	24		0%	0%	12%
Kitchen appliances	73211110, 73211190, 73211200, 73211900, 73218100, 73218200, 73218900, 73219000	2724		0%	0%	2%
Iron and steel	73231000, 73239100, 73239200, 73239400, 73251000, 73259100, 73259910, 73259990	6810		0%	0%	0%
	73239300, 73239900	6810		0%	MFN	0% or 3.2%
Frozen mackerel	03035410	666		0%	0%	20% (01 JUL - 31 JAN), 0% (01 FEB - 30 JUN)
Frozen anchovies	03035910	20		0%	0%	14%
Frozen Atlantic horse mackerel	03035510, 0303559010	10		0%	0%	14%
Squid	03074391	700		0%	0%	8%
Other fish	0307495090, 0307495010	417		0%	0%	8%
Fillets of mackerel	16041511	333		0%	0%	25%
Mackerel	16041519	133		0%	0%	25%
Prepared or preserved mackerel	16041590	3		0%	0%	20%
Prepared or preserved anchovies, whole or in pieces	16041600	67		0%	0%	25%
Prepared or preserved anchovies (excl. whole or in pieces)	16042040	6		0%	0%	25%
	0307496010, 0307494010	83		0%	0%	6%

Product	Tariff lines	Quantity	Annual quota growth	In quota rate	Out of quota rate	MFN rate
Smoked fish	0307590010, 0307190010, 0307290010, 0307492010, 0307495010	83		0%	0%	8%
	0307790010, 0307990010, 0307498010	83		0%	0%	10%
	1605539095, 16055600, 16055700, 16055400, 16055500, 1605531095, 16055200, 16055800, 16055900, 16055100	83		0%	0%	20%

* Line subject to MFN TRQs.

** Origin quotas.

Source: UK submission and the Agreement.

ANNEX 3

Table A3.1 Colombia: tariff lines subject to the price band system for imports from the UK

Tariff lines	MFN 2021	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028
2309909000	15 + PBS	6	4.5	3	1.5	0			
1501100000, 1501200000, 1501900000, 1502101000, 1502109000, 1502901000, 1502909000, 1503000000, 1506001000, 1506009000, 2301201100, 2301201900, 2304000000, 2306100000, 2306300000, 2306900000, 2308009000, 3823110000, 3823120000, 3823190000	15 + PBS	3.8	1.9	0					
1507100000, 1507901000, 1507909000, 1508100000, 1508900000, 1511100000, 1511900000, 1512111000, 1512112000, 1512191000, 1512192000, 1512210000, 1512290000, 1513110000, 1513190000, 1513211000, 1513291000, 1514110000, 1514190000, 1514910000, 1514990000, 1515210000, 1515290000, 1515300000, 1515500000, 1515900090, 1516200000, 1517100000, 1517900000, 1518001000, 1518009000	20 + PBS	5	2.5	0					
1515900010	10 + PBS	5	2.5	0					
1703100000	15 + PBS	6	3	0					
1703900000									
2302400000	15 + PBS	2.7	1.4	0					
1701140000*	15 + PBS	25.3	21.7	18.1	14.5	10.8	7.2	3.6	0
1701910000*									
1701991000*									
1701999000*									

* Line subject to TRQs.

Source: Colombia submission and WTO-IDB.

Table A3.2 Ecuador: tariff lines subject to the price band system for imports from the UK

Tariff lines	MFN 2021	Agreement
1515900000, 1518009000	10+PBS	0+PBS
1702909000	10+PBS	PBS
1202410000, 1202420000, 1206009000, 1502101000, 1502901000, 2302100000, 2302300000, 2302400000, 2304000000, 2306100000, 2306300000, 2308009000, 1005901100, 1005901200, 1005903000, 1005904000, 1005909000, 1007900000, 1201900000, 1208100000, 1701140000, 1701991000, 1701999000, 1702402000, 1702600000, 1703100000, 1703900000, 2309901000, 3505200000	15+ PBS	PBS
0404109000, 1006109000, 1102200000, 1108120000, 1108190000, 1207109000, 1207309000, 1207609000, 1207709000, 1207999900, 1502109000, 1503000000, 1507100000, 1507901000, 1507909000, 1508100000, 1508900000, 1511100000, 1511900000, 1512111000, 1512112000, 1512191000, 1512192000, 1512210000, 1512290000, 1513110000, 1513190000, 1513211000, 1513291000, 1514110000, 1514190000, 1514910000, 1514990000, 1515210000, 1515300000, 1516200000, 1517900000, 1701120000, 1702902000, 1702903000, 1702904000, 2309909012, 2309909019, 2309909091, 2309909099	20+PBS	PBS

Tariff lines	MFN 2021	Agreement
0402101000, 0402109000, 0402211100, 0402211900, 0402219100, 0402219900, 0402291100, 0402291900, 0402299100, 0402299900, 0406300000, 0406909000, 1006400000, 1701910000	25+PBS	PBS
0207430000, 0207530000, 0404900000, 0405100000, 0405200000, 0405902000, 0405909000, 1601000000, 1602311000, 1602321000, 1602391000	30+PBS	PBS
1515290000, 1515500000, 1517100000	31.5+PBS	PBS
0203110000, 0203120000, 0203191000, 0203192000, 0203193000, 0203199000, 0203210000, 0203220000, 0203291000, 0203292000, 0203293000, 0203299000, 0207110000, 0207120000, 0207240000, 0207250000, 0207410000, 0207420000, 0207510000, 0207520000, 0210120000, 2309109000	45+PBS	PBS
0401100000, 0401200000, 0401400000, 0401500000, 040291100, 0402919000, 0402999000	54+PBS	PBS
1006200000, 1006300000	67.5+PBS	PBS
0207130000, 0207140000, 0207260000, 0207270000, 0207440000, 0207450000, 0207540000, 0207550000, 0207600000	85.5+PBS	PBS
1205109000, 1205909000, 1207409000, 1207999100, 1208900000, 1501100000, 1501200000, 1501900000, 1502909000, 1506009000, 1518001000, 1702302000, 1702309000, 1702401000, 2306900000, 2309909011, 3505100000	PBS	PBS

Source: Ecuador submission and WTO-IDB.

Table A3.3 Peru: tariff lines subject to the price band system for imports from the UK

Tariff lines	MFN 2021	Agreement
0402101000, 0402109000, 0402211100, 0402211900, 0402219100, 0402219900, 0402291100, 0402291900, 0402299100, 0402299900, 0402991000, 0405100000, 0405902000, 0405909000, 0406300000, 0406904000, 0406905000, 0406906000, 0406909000, 1005901100, 1005901200, 1005901900, 1005909000, 1006109000, 1006200000, 1006300000, 1006400000, 1701120000, 1701140000, 1701999000, 1702302000, 1702600000, 1702902000, 1702903000, 1702904000	0	PBS and TRQ
0401100000, 0401200000, 0404109000, 1007900000, 1103130000, 1901902000, 1901909000, 2106907900, 2106909000, 2309909000	0	PBS
1108120000, 1108130000, 3505100000	6	PBS

Source: the Agreement.