



Committee on Agriculture

**EXPORT SUBSIDIES, EXPORT CREDITS, EXPORT CREDIT GUARANTEES
OR INSURANCE PROGRAMMES, INTERNATIONAL FOOD AID
AND AGRICULTURAL EXPORTING STATE TRADING ENTERPRISES**

BACKGROUND DOCUMENT BY THE SECRETARIAT¹

Food Aid

Revision

This addendum refers to and must be read in conjunction with document G/AG/W/125/Rev.1. It provides information on international Food Aid provided by Members as described in part C of document G/AG/W/125/Rev.1.

¹ This document has been prepared under the Secretariat's own responsibility and is without prejudice to the position of Members or their rights or obligations under the WTO. It has been prepared for information only and is not intended to provide any authoritative or official legal interpretation of the provisions of the WTO Agreements in general or in relation to any specific entity or measure listed in this document.

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Argentina

Argentina was not a Member of the 1999 Food Aid Convention and its extensions.

Food Aid Quantities – Notification ES:3 - Marketing year (1 January - 31 December)

Product	Unit	1995 ¹	1996 ²	1997 ³	1998 ⁴	1999 ⁵
Wheat and wheat flour	Tonnes	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000

¹ The Argentine grant has been set at a minimum annual contribution of 35,000 tonnes of wheat or its equivalent. Of the total volume concerned, 1,556 tonnes of maize (corn) flour (approximately US\$1,000,000) were delivered; the rest remains outstanding.

² The Argentine grant has been set at a minimum annual contribution of 35,000 tonnes of wheat or its equivalent. The aid pledged remains outstanding.

³ The Argentine grant has been set at a minimum annual contribution of 35,000 tonnes of wheat or its equivalent. Of the total aid pledged, US\$2 million (approximately 17,500 tonnes of wheat) have been transferred to the WFP; the rest remains outstanding.

⁴ The Argentine grant has been set at a minimum annual contribution of 35,000 tonnes of wheat or its equivalent. Of the total volume concerned, 10,849 tonnes of wheat or its equivalent were delivered.

⁵ Wheat or Wheat equivalent.

Australia

1. Product description

See Australia's notification (Table NF:1). All Australian food assistance is in fully grant form and cash-based.

2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

All Australian food assistance is in fully grant form and cash-based. In the 2012/2013 financial year, Australia provided \$A 570.7 million for programmes related to countries developing their food security, agricultural productivity and infrastructure, within the ambit of the *Decision on Measures Concerning the Possible Negative Effects of the Reform Programme on Least-Developed and Net Food-Importing Developing Countries*. Of this, over \$A 216.8 million was directed to LDCs/NFIDCs.

3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

All Australian food assistance is provided in fully grant form and cash-based.

4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms

All Australian food assistance is provided in fully grant form and cash-based.

5. Description of relevant needs assessment (and by whom) and whether food aid is responding to a declaration of emergency or an emergency appeal (and by whom)

All Australian food assistance is in fully grant form and cash-based. Flexible financial support allows the United Nations World Food Programme, Australia's largest humanitarian partner, maximum flexibility to procure and deliver food assistance efficiently, effectively and in the most timely way possible to those in need in response to declarations of emergency or emergency appeals.

6. Description of whether re-export of food aid is an option under the terms of the provision of food aid

All Australian food assistance is cash-based and as such, re-export is not applicable.

Food Aid Quantities^{1, 2} - Notification ES:3 - Calendar Year

Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Coarse grains	Tonnes	2,486										
Rice	Tonnes	41,180	15,389	14,675	15,127	8,600	8,682	9,145	19,453	8,964	4,990	0
Vegetable oil	Tonnes	901	1,702									
Wheat and wheat flour	Tonnes	197,194	101,929	112,890	140,000	147,999	108,840	128,707	181,519	59,729	123,024	93,417

¹ Australia also provided additional food aid in the form of cash contributions to international agencies.

² Australia untied its food aid in 2005. Since then, Australia has not provided physical food aid. Australia instead provided food assistance in the form of cash contributions to international agencies. For further information on Australia's food aid contributions, see Table NF: 1 notifications.

Brazil

1. Product description

In 2013, the Brazilian Government donated polished rice and beans as food aid.

2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

Please see the data below.

Polished rice - 18,723 tons – US\$ 8,842,907 Beans - 234 tons – US\$ 209,331

3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

The food aid provided by the Brazilian Government was granted in-kind and monetization was not allowed.

4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms

Brazilian food aid was provided in fully grant form.

5. Description of relevant needs assessment (and by whom) and whether food aid is responding to a declaration of emergency or an emergency appeal (and by whom)

Currently, the Brazilian Government only provides food aid through the World Food Program (WFP) of the United Nations. Furthermore, Brazil focuses on Emergency Operations and Protracted Relief and Recovery Operations, targeting victims of socio-natural disasters and vulnerable groups to guarantee their food and nutritional security. In this respect, Brazil follows the guidelines of the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA).

6. Description of whether re-export of food aid is an option under the terms of the provision of food aid

In order to avoid commercial displacement, the re-export of food aid is not allowed by the Brazilian Government. Re-exports may occur only in special circumstances, such as when the World Food Program (WFP) recommends and endorses it for the mitigation of the negative effects on the nutritional status of vulnerable groups arising from emergencies (e.g. pipeline breaks).

Food Aid Quantities - Notification ES:3 - Calendar year

Product	Notified Quantity Unit	1995 ¹	1996 ¹	1997	1998 ¹	1999 ¹	2000	2001 ¹	2002 ¹	2003 ¹	2004 ¹	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Beans	Tonnes											5.7	4.5	5	24.1	0	4.3	33,227	5,972.6
Biscuits	Tonnes														0	2.1	0		
Cassava (Manioc) flour	Tonnes											3.1	2	0	8.7	0	11.1		
Corn flour	Tonnes											3	2	0	0.3	3.5	0		
Dried meat	Tonnes														0	1.9	6		
Maize	Tonnes						5,000 ³								3	0	0	16,470	32,226.5
Milk powder ³	Tonnes											45.6	2.2	1	906.5	1,110.9	24		
Rice	Tonnes			11,780.3			10,000 ²					26.5	10.7	12.9	633.6	44,400	66.8	37,096	154,249.2
Soybean oil	Tonnes											5.5	2.7	2	9.8	0	11		
Sugar	Tonnes											0	0	0	10.8	7.6	21.1		
Uncooked pasta	Tonnes											2.3	2.3	1	5.4	0.6	11		
Wheat flour	Tonnes											25.6	0	0					

¹ Food Aid not granted during years 1995, 1996, 1998, 1999, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004.

² To Angola.

³ Milk powder in 2005-2007 and powdered milk in 2008-2010.

Canada

Food Aid Quantities¹ - Notification ES:1 - Marketing year (1 August - 31 July from 1995 until 1999 and 1 July - 30 June from 2000 until 2011)

REF	Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1	Wheat and wheat flour	Tonnes	287,831 ²	418,153	371,202	333,999	355,126	170,235	254,325	316,426	106,960	212,643	119,566	114,133	92,242	116,613	155,311	98,498	109,941
2	Coarse grains ³	Tonnes	0	980	40	0	5,939	7,910	4,875	28,697	18,899	21,466	72,097	42,546	26,781	69,277	68,644	76,426	98,518
3	Oilseeds ⁴	Tonnes	0	9,150	3,843	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Vegetable oils ⁵	Tonnes	21,735	16,551	16,551	1,265	575	6,718	8,983	2,110	3,583	8,890	19,192	15,962	12,390	9,431	14,831	12,886	19,777
5	Oilcakes	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Butter	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Skim milk powder	Tonnes	0	0	36	0	0	43	25	26	21	46	0	0	0	270	1,168	1,887	119
8	Cheese	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Other milk	Tonnes	0	0	0	24 ⁷	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	391	0	1,476	0

REF	Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	products																		
10	Vegetables ⁶	Tonnes	11,457	17,366	10,807	22,892	26,087	27,165	36,944	28,351	40,567	27,397	51,193	47,957	33,516	21,556	28,695	22,567	28,951
11	Incorporated products	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ It includes food aid purchased to all destinations, with the range of products in each category defined as those in Annex I of Canada's Schedule V, Part IV, Section II. Food aid data provided by the Canadian International Development Agency.

² Wheat only.

³ Corn in 1996 and 1997, cereal, maize, maize meal and rice in 1999, includes barley, corn, maize, maize meal and millet in 2000, includes corn and maize in 2001, includes unspecified grains, maize, and maize meals and maize seeds in 2002, includes maize, millet, maize meal and maize seeds in 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006, includes maize, maize flour, maize meal, maize seeds and millet in 2007, maize meal and millet in 2011.

⁴ Mustard seed in 1996 and 1997.

⁵ Canola oil in 1996-1999, includes canola oil and vegetable oil in 2000, includes vegetable oil in 2001, 2003 and 2004, includes vegetable oil, canola oil and sunflower oil in 2002, includes vegetable oil, palm oil and sunflower oil in 2011.

⁶ Dry peas and beans in 1995-1998, beans peas and pulses in 1999, includes beans, peas, lentils and pulses in 2000, 2001, 2002 and 2003, includes peas, lentils and beans in 2004, includes peas, split peas, lentils, beans and other pulses in 2005, 2006 and 2007, includes peas, split peas (inc. yellow), lentils, split lentils, beans and other pulses in 2011.

⁷ Therapeutic milk.

Food Aid Quantities¹ - Notification ES:3 - Marketing year (1 August - 31 July² from 1995 until 1999 and 1 July - 30 June from 2000 until 2011)

Product	Unit	1995 ³	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Biscuits	Tonnes								12									
Black tea	Tonnes															157		
Bulgar wheat	Tonnes															16		2,115
Bulgur	Tonnes												1,723	1,479	1,081			
Canned fish	Tonnes		2,207	1,874	2,277							164		75				
Canned meat	Tonnes															169		520
Cassava	Tonnes														10			43
Cassava and sweet potatoes	Tonnes						51											
Chili peppers	Tonnes					7		10	8									
Fish	Tonnes					3,843	2,709	2,836		1,895	1,202							
Fish and fish paste	Tonnes								3,937									
Fortified soya bean oil	Tonnes										420							
Fortified wheat flour	Tonnes										5,319							
High energy biscuits	Tonnes												255	161	243	5,849	3,520	1,472
Infant formula	Tonnes															1,709		
Locally blended foods	Tonnes											2,471	1,046	3,204	286		3,554	
Maize-soya blend	Tonnes					2,069			1,004	2,744	200	2,530	6,767	3,660	25,597	17,474	14,519	29,007
Micronutrients	Tonnes																1,087	8
Nuts	Tonnes														6			
Nutritional supplements ⁷	Tonnes															1,066		2,950
Other ⁴	Tonnes						668	3,806	4,831	14,966	12,224	155	18	174			402	5,870
Other vegetable oils (Vegetable oil, soya oil and other oils)	Tonnes					5,854												
Pasta	Tonnes														228			1,435
Rice ¹¹	Tonnes								3,400	7,724	8,259	13,324	16,828	17,520	21,387	33,104	46,725	41,495

Product	Unit	1995 ³	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Salt ¹⁰	Tonnes					15	64	37	166	84	131		966	825	2,207	5,569	1,733	3,142
Sorghum ⁹	Tonnes									4,378	1,817	298	1,546	9475	7,552		3,416	10,552
Sorghum and rice	Tonnes						1,799	2,497										
Soybean oil	Tonnes		2,223	3,827	2,898		1,614	643										
Soybeans	Tonnes								1,520	1,479		215		243				
Sugar	Tonnes						457	430	158	364	623	413	720	423	1,190	5,313	6,694	3,674
Tea	Tonnes						1							1				2
Therapeutic milk and milk formula	Tonnes								773									
Unimix ⁶	Tonnes								147	776	49	339	28	287				7
Various seeds ⁵	Tonnes								263	619	432	1,247	230	1,243	678	1,113	674	366
Vegetables ⁸	Tonnes													22	161			3
Wheat-soya blend	Tonnes									19	729	38	157	113	494	157	475	298

¹ In addition to Food Aid notified in table ES: 1.

² The 1 August – 31 July period has no significance for Canadian food aid; it has been chosen to facilitate notification of all data related to Canada's export subsidy commitments using the same time-period.

³ No other product within the coverage of the Agreement on Agriculture than those in notification ES: 1 are provided as food aid.

⁴ Includes unimix, premix, seeds and corn-soy blend in 2000, micronutrient, seeds, corn-soy blend and others in 2001, faffa and likuna phala in 2002, faffa, local blended foods and fortified biscuits in 2003, faffa, groundnuts, chillies and unspecified local foods in 2004, cassava and unspecified local foods in 2005 onion, spices and potatoes in 2006 unspecified products in 2007 and unspecified products, canned beef, canned fish, other vegetables and bulgur in 2010, includes super cereal and sugar, chickpeas, faffa, famix and flour manioc in 2011.

⁵ Includes sorghum, peanuts, bean, cassava, Irish potato, rice, soya, mixed vegetables, sweet potato and groundnuts in 2002, unspecified seeds and seeds from the following commodities: chickpeas, cowpeas, pulses, sorghum, groundnuts, beans, cassava, potatoes, rice, soya, vegetables, and sweet potatoes in 2003, mixed seeds and seeds from the following commodities: rice, Irish potatoes, wheat, groundnuts, vegetables, teff, millet, chickpeas, sorghum, barley, faba beans, triticale, haricot beans, cassava, sweet potatoes and oats in 2004, mixed seeds and seeds from the following commodities: rice, beans, groundnuts, sorghum, vegetables, cassava, sweet potatoes, sunflower seeds, potatoes, and soybeans in 2005 mixed seeds and seeds from the following commodities: rice, groundnuts, sorghum and soybeans in 2006.

⁶ Unimix and premix in 2002, Unimix and Famix in 2003, Unimix and Manna mix in 2004, Unimix mix in 2005 - 2007.

⁷ Includes: mixed ready-to-use supplementary food, fortified food, high energy supplements and micro-nutrient powder.

⁸ Other than peas, split peas, beans and other pulses in 2008, other than peas, split peas, lentils, beans and other pulses in 2009, limited to onions in 2011.

⁹ Includes sorghum seed in 2007 and 2008, includes sorghum/millet in 2011.

¹⁰ Iodized in 2010 and 2011.

¹¹ Includes rice seed in 2007 and 2008.

Cuba

Food Aid Quantities - Notification ES:3 - Calendar year

Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ¹	2003 ¹	2004 ¹	2005 ¹	2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	2009 ¹	2010 ¹
Sugar	Tonnes	2,613	2,688	0	2,630	0	0	0	3,137	1,777	860	2,667	2,657	2,659	2,665	2,637.236	2,500.032

¹ Raw sugar, 96° polarization.

China

China provides food aid as humanitarian relief in times of emergencies. The food aid programs are in small size, casting no influences on international market. China provides aid in response to emergency requests from UN World Food Program or countries in need. All aid is provided in fully grant form with no conditions attached. China does not limit the beneficiaries' right to monetize or re-export the aid.

On 27 July 2011, Chinese government provided food aid of 90 million RMB to Horn of Africa through UN World Food Program after UN declared that Somalia was suffering from famine on 20 July. On 15 August, upon request, China provides food aid of 353 million RMB to African countries, namely Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia and Djibouti. On 6 September, China provides 90 million RMB to Zimbabwe as food aid as requested by Zimbabwe government.

Czech Republic

Food Aid Quantities - Notification ES:1 - Calendar year

Ref	Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 ¹
1	Beef	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0.097	0	0	0	0	0
2	Pork	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.02	0	0
3	Poultry, eggs, poultry products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Sheep meat	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Milk powder	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0.343	0.08	59.28	0.03	0	0
6	Other dairy products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0.215 ²	0.07 ³	0	0.03	0	0
7	Fruit, vegetables, their products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Hop seeds	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Vegetable oil fats	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0.079	0	0	0.02	0	0
10	Sugars, sugar, confectionery	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0.105	0.07	0.18	0.02	0	0
11	Beer	Million Litres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Wine	Million Litres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Spirits, beverages	Million Litres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Starch	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Malt	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	Cereals, flour products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0.143	0	0	0	0.17 ⁴	0

¹ Until 30 April only – Accession of the Czech Republic to the European Union.

² Butter: 63 tonnes; cheeses: 152 tonnes.

³ Cheeses: 50 Tonnes; other dairy products: 20 tonnes.

⁴ Flour only.

Food Aid Quantities - Notification ES:3 - Calendar year

Product	Unit	1995 ¹	1996 ¹	1997	1998	1999
Child nourishment	Tonnes					12
Milk powder	Tonnes			2 ²		
Mineral waters	Litres				15,000	

¹ The Czech Republic did not apply in 1995 and in 1996 any quantities of food aid notifiable under Table ES:3.

² To Albania.

European Union

The European Union and its member States provide food assistance in the form of cash contributions to international agencies, mainly to the World Food Program, according to their international commitments.

In-kind food aid has been donated directly by some of the EU member States in emergency situations only.

Food Aid Quantities - Notification ES:1¹

Marketing Year, 1 July - 30 June except for:

Rice, wine (Marketing Year, 1 September - 31 August)

Olive oil (Marketing Year, 1 November - 31 October)

Sugar (Marketing Year, 1 October - 30 September)

Ref	Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ⁵	2011 ⁵
1	Wheat and wheat flour	Thousand Tonnes	1,536.9	775.6	711.1	1186.1	630.8	436.4	170.9	406	239.6	151.2	24.1	116.9	116.4	76.7 ³	9.9 ³	0	0
2	Coarse grains	Thousand Tonnes	258.3	205	215.5	119.3	136.5	44.8	58.2	86.5	90.7	29.4	355.6	43.8	19.4	11.9 ³	4.2 ³	0	0
3	Rice	Thousand Tonnes	91.8	42.5	110.2	125.5	63.5	21.2	51.5	42.3	18.2	14.2	0	6.9	6.1	0.8 ³	1.4 ³	0	0
4	Rapeseed	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Olive oil	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Sugar	Thousand Tonnes	15.8 ²	19.5 ²	19.8	10	22	24.3	25.1	16.7	8.5	14.2	17.3	10.1	11.1	6.1 ⁴	12.5 ⁴	0	0
7	Butter and butteroil	Thousand Tonnes	1.2	0	0.4	0	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Skim milk powder	Thousand Tonnes	12.5	5	6	2.5	46	1.9	0	0	1.5	0	0	0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0	0
9	Cheese	Thousand Tonnes	2	0.6	0	0	0.5	0	0	0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	Other milk products	Thousand Tonnes	4.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	2.2	1.1	0	0.6	0	0.2	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	Beef meat	Thousand Tonnes	1.2	1.6	2.1	53.9	101.8	0	19.2	8.6	0	0.5	5.5	2.6	0	0	0	0	0
12	Pigmeat	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0.2	22	36.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Poultry meat	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Eggs	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Wine	Thousand Hectolitres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	Fruit and vegetables, fresh	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0.1	1.4	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Ref	Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ⁵	2011 ⁵
17	Fruit and vegetables, processed	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	Raw tobacco	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Alcohol	Thousand Hectolitres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Incorporated products	Thousand Tonnes	6.7	15.1	12.1	9.1	17	8	11.6	18.8	26.5	0	0.4	2	0.5	15.8	21.9 ³	0	0

¹ Members are to provide data on food aid to all destinations; unless otherwise indicated quantities listed are in product weight for the marketing year in question.

² In white sugar equivalent.

³ Food aid for this group of products did not benefit from export subsidies.

⁴ These exports did not attract any export refunds.

⁵ No food aid provided in physical form. The European Union has provided food assistance in the form of cash contributions to international agencies, according to its international commitments.

Food Aid Quantities - Notification ES:3 - Marketing year (1 July-30 June)¹

Product	Unit ²	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Beef meat	Thousand Tonnes												0.5	0.1	0.3	
Coarse grains	Thousand Tonnes	234.1	288.4	406.6	383.2	162.5	364.4	375.9	370.8	758.7	522.2	426.2	674.4	388.7	121.7	87.6
Fresh tomatoes	Thousand Tonnes			4.5												
Fruit and vegetable (processed)	Thousand Tonnes												0.7			
Fruits and vegetables	Thousand Tonnes														2.1	0.1
Incorporated products	Thousand Tonnes	0.3	11.2	34	48.3	13.5	21.4	10.2	48.3	103.8	3.5	0.8	0.9	0.1	22.8	20
Milk products	Thousand Tonnes								1.2							
Miscellaneous	Thousand Tonnes														0.3	0.6
Olive oil	Thousand Tonnes					2.3										
Other dairy products	Thousand Tonnes										2.2	0.3	3.9	2.5	3.7	1
Pulses	Thousand Tonnes	36	65.3	102.7	54.6	46.2	171.4	33.2	78.7	343.3	96.8	120.9	111.9	75.5	38.1	40.6
Rice	Thousand Tonnes	19.4	162.7	90.2	87.9	38.6	46.9	128.8	70.5	90.7	119	134.8	122.5	381.4	75.4	45.6
Seeds	Thousand Tonnes										1.6	4.9	8.1	2.8	9.3	67.6
Skimmed milk powder	Thousand Tonnes															0.4
Sugar	Thousand Tonnes					2.3	2.4	1.7	2.3	16	17.4	16.6	18.5	12.9	10.7	3.9
Tomato concentrate	Thousand Tonnes	0.5														
Vegetable oil	Thousand Tonnes	43	19.8	56.6	16.8	7.4	54	44.5	102.9	291	50.6	96.5	68.9	40.4	17.1	9.4
Wheat and wheat flour	Thousand Tonnes	24.2	216.1	239.8	284	34.2	53.5	209.3	373.2	306.1	509.5	607.8	655.7	358.7	154.3	128.4

¹ Food aid purchased outside the Community, not included in Table ES:1 except for:

PULSES

1995: of which 29,700 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

1996: of which 33 thousand tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

1997: of which 64,200 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

1998: of which 50,788 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

1999: of which 46,200 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

2003: of which 70,700 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

VEGETABLE OIL

1995, 1996, 1998: no footnote.

1997: of which 19,900 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

2000: of which 39,400 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.
2001: of which 26,700 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.
2002: of which 71,200 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.
2003: of which 115,600 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

TOMATO CONCENTRATE

1995: no footnote.

² Unless otherwise indicated, quantities listed are in product weight (wheat equivalent for wheat and wheat flour).

Japan

Food Aid

1. Product description

Rice, Wheat, Wheat flour, Canned tuna, Maize, CSB (Corn soy blend), WSB (Wheat soy blend), Beans, etc.

2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

Fiscal year, Value (yen)

2010, 17.9 billion yen

2011, 11.1 billion yen

2012, 10.0 billion yen

3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

Base on Food Assistance Convention, Japan provides funds for purchasing products. Japan established the counterpart funds* system and monetisation is permitted. Japan request recipient country to secure transparency.

*counterpart funds: Recipient countries obtain a surplus through selling products provided by Japan. The surplus, which must be deposited in their domestic currencies, is called "The Counterpart Funds" that shall be utilized by the recipient countries for their own economic and social development.

4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms

In fully grant form.

5. Description of relevant needs assessment (and by whom) and whether food aid is responding to a declaration of emergency or an emergency appeal (and by whom)

Japan provides a food assistance in keeping with a needs assessment based on a request by a recipient country or an emergency appeal from an international organization such as WFP.

6. Description of whether re-export of food aid is an option under the terms of the provision of food aid

Re-export of food assistance is not permitted.

Food Aid Quantities¹ - Notification ES:3 - Fiscal Year (1 April-31 March)

Product	Destination	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Beans	Lesotho (through WFP)									1,176						
Biscuit, fortified noodle	Indonesia (through WFP)										1,400					
Bulgur wheat	Liberia (through WFP)											2,314				
Bulgur wheat	West Africa Coastal (in Sierra Leone, Guinea) (through WFP)										3,930					
Bulgur wheat, pulses	Liberia (through WFP)												1,779			
Bulgur wheat, pulses, CSB ²	Sierra Leone (through WFP)												1,663			
Canned tuna	Republic of Congo (through WFP)									354						
Canned tuna	Caucasus						545									
Canned tuna	Sri Lanka (through WFP)							281								
Coarse grains	African Refugees (through WFP)					49,881										
Coarse grains	Haiti					12,673										
Coarse grains	Kenya (through WFP)					15,511	18,632									
Coarse grains	Malawi			10,802												
Coarse grains	Somalia (through WFP)			1,689												
Coarse grains	Sudan (through WFP)			5,330	4,613	9,774	6,794									
CSB ²	Swaziland (through WFP)													1,517		
CSB	Timor-Leste (through WFP)															1,473
CSB ² , pulses	Philippines (through WFP)												1,760			
CSB ² , pulses	Nicaragua (through WFP)												1,110			
CSB ² , vegetable oil, maize	Zimbabwe (through WFP)									983						
CSB, Wheat flour, Pulses, Vegetable oil	Bolivia, Plurinational State of (through WFP)														5,959	
Maize	Cape Verde								3,029							
Maize	Ethiopia, Somalia, Sudan in Kenya (through WFP)								3,491							
Maize	Lesotho (through WFP)								3,472							
Maize	Malawi (through WFP)								8,680			4,317	6,086			
Maize	Senegal								2,881							
Maize	Somalia and Sudan in Kenya (through WFP)									2,111						
Maize	Zambia (through WFP)								5,208	1,891		3,329				
Maize	Zimbabwe (through WFP)											3,339	2,443	6,703		

Product	Destination	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Maize flour	Democratic Republic of Congo (through WFP except in 2008 and 2009 not mentioned)														13,130	10,824
Maize flour	Lesotho (through WFP)														3,456	
Maize flour	Swaziland															11,948
Maize flour, Canned tuna	Republic of Congo (through WFP)															1,770
Maize flour, CSB, YSP	Lesotho (through WFP)															3,000
Maize flour, CSB	Guinea-Bissau (through WFP)															3,504
Maize flour, Pulses	Chad (through WFP)														1,771	
Maize flour, Pulses, CSB	Uganda (through WFP)															6,133
Maize flour, YSP, CSB	Chad (through WFP)															2,560
Maize meal	Democratic Republic of Congo (through WFP)								5,823							
Maize meal	Lesotho (through WFP)										1,798	2,167	1,589			
Maize meal	Swaziland (through WFP)										1,772	2,134	1,783			
Maize meal, beans	Malawi (through WFP)									2,574						
Maize, beans	Central America (in Nicaragua, Honduras, El Salvador, Guatemala) (through WFP)									1,540	6,266					
Maize, canned tuna	Nicaragua (through WFP)											1,630				
Maize and wheat flour	Kenya (through WFP)							14,441								
Maize, Maize meal	Uganda (through WFP)								9,684							
Maize, CSB ²	Zambia (through WFP)										2,029		2,991			
Maize, CSB ² , pulses	Philippines (through WFP)											2,076				
Maize, CSB ² , pulses	Central America (in Nicaragua, Honduras, El Salvador, Guatemala) (through WFP)								6,805							
Maize, CSB ² , pulses	Great Lakes (in Burundi, Rwanda, Tanzania) (through WFP)								12,011							
Maize, CSB ² , pulses	Swaziland (through WFP)								1,595							
Maize, Pulses, CSB	Uganda (through WFP)														5,683	
Maize, CSB, Pulse Wheat	Ethiopia (through WFP)														14,398	
Maize, Sorghum	Sudan (through WFP)								7,048							

Product	Destination	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Maize, pulse, vegetable oil, salt	Angola (through WFP)									4,656						
Maize meal, CSB ² , pulses	Lesotho (through WFP)													2,937		
Maize, Pulses	Swaziland (through WFP)														1,766	
Maize, rice	Malawi (through WFP)													6,973		
Pulse	Malawi (through WFP)										1,320					
Pulse, Canned tuna	Republic of Congo (through WFP)								2,054							
Pulse, WSB ⁴	Myanmar (through WFP)															4,199
Rice	Afghan Refugees (through WFP)			9,979												
Rice	Angola			12,112		16,030	22,414	20,002	14,066	4,798	4,598	5,792	2,575			
Rice	Bangladesh (through WFP except in 1999 not mentioned)				25,025	30,007					12,528		5,960		8,315	
Rice	Benin			5,106	3,612	4,413	7,743	4,366	5,117	5,134	4,474	5,562			10,831	12,105
Rice	Burkina Faso			7,599	7,352	7,561	8,025		6,485	6,100	5,510	5,303	4,386	5,270		14,142
Rice	Burundi (through WFP - except in 2009 not mentioned)											2,070		3,220	3,685	5,681
Rice	Cambodia (through WFP)			16,532	10,200	15,917	21,050	21,030	21,155	14,936						
Rice	Cape Verde			3,585	2,800	3,614	5,701	4,251	4,024	3,691	2,900	3,523	2,532	3,102	5,777	5,409
Rice	Central African Republic (through WFP)													2,874	2,499	
Rice	Comoros			4,569											7,500	
Rice	Côte d'Ivoire (through WFP - except in 2008 and 2009 not mentioned)									2,381	2,300	2,303	2,183		7,158 +8,473	9,016
Rice	Democratic Republic of the Congo									6,577	3,703	7,138	5,212	6,162	8,558	
Rice	Djibouti			5,078	3,717	4,100				3,661	3,394	1,923	1,646		15,018	
Rice	The Gambia								5,658	4,903	3,814	3,241	3,290		7,931	
Rice	Ghana				4,793	8,512	10,623	10,504							8,061	16,035
Rice	Great Lakes (in Burundi, Rwanda, Tanzania) (through WFP)									3,224						
Rice	Guinea (through WFP in 2006)			4,831	5,005	6,400	13,754	11,260	10,031	9,435	7,561	6,626	1,726	5,746		
Rice	Guinea-Bissau (through WFP)												1,136	2,240	2,659	
Rice	Haiti (through WFP in 2004)			10,055	8,170		10,751	10,246	7,071		3,490	6,777	5,350	7,649	8,355	10,573
Rice	Honduras (through WFP)				2,984											
Rice	Indonesia (through WFP)				40,702	50,168			15,820							
Rice	Indonesia				14,584											

Product	Destination	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Rice	Indonesia (loan of rice)				600,000											
Rice	Kenya (through WFP)										3,644	3,163	7,151	6,218	7,495	
Rice	Lao People's Democratic Republic (through WFP in 2003)			10,466	7,816	10,527	15,945	15,000	15,925	6,599	7,942	7,510	6,388			
Rice	Liberia (through WFP) except in 2008 not mentioned									2,862					8,612	
Rice	Madagascar			6,390	5,189	9,905	11,868				4,715	8,857				
Rice	Malawi				4,889											
Rice	Maldives				2,718											
Rice	Mali									5,996	5,316	4,872	3,336	5,330	11,685	12,200
Rice	Mauritania			4,776	7,560	7,010	8,864	9,002	8,655	8,166	7,748	6,629	6,040	7,629		10,662
Rice	Mongolia				8,659			14,406								9,738
Rice	Mozambique (partly through WFP in 2000 and through WFP in 2005)			12,540	10,700	14,045	24,795	18,552	13,733	8,367		2,537	3,135			16,944
Rice	Nepal					9,268				9,700	8,283	5,544	5,249	7,139	9,660	11,185
Rice	Nicaragua (through WFP)														4,174	
Rice	Niger			8,067	8,170	8,007	9,216		9,306	7,206	6,396	7,723	5,225	5,145	11,607	8,135
Rice	North Korea (through WFP)			67,000			500,000									
Rice	Palestine Refugees (through UNRWA)				15,614											
Rice	Philippines (through WFP)														10,460	
Rice	Papua New Guinea			8,018												
Rice	Republic of Congo (through WFP)										2,218	1,116	1,210	2,518	2,809	
Rice	Rwanda (through WFP except in 1995 - not mentioned)			4,014								2,192	1,320			
Rice	Sao Tome and Principe (through WFP in 2006)			3,293	3,011	3,097	4,802	5,005	2,773	3,311			1,486	4,339	4,330	3,324
Rice	Senegal			6,360	4,980	5,556	9,341	6,849	7,396	6,776	5,652	6,055	5,660		14,137	15,972
Rice	Sierra Leone														6,220	
Rice	Sri Lanka (through WFP)								12,565	4,632	3,175					
Rice	Tanzania (through WFP in 2005 and 2006)			13,431	13,240	16,898	21,940	20,003	17,016	8,801	7,703	3,776	3,290	12,416		17,309
Rice	Timor-Leste (through WFP)											1,220	1,274	1,896	1,565	
Rice	Togo			4,111												
Rice	Uganda (through WFP)									1,567	3,270	2,837	4,080	5,176		
Rice, canned tuna	Bangladesh (through WFP)											8,050				
Rice, canned tuna	Cambodia (through WFP)												1,829			

Product	Destination	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Rice, canned tuna	Great Lakes (in Burundi, Rwanda) (through WFP)										3,431					
Rice, canned tuna	Mozambique (through WFP)										3,150					
Rice, canned tuna	Sri Lanka (through WFP)													6,475	5,917	
Rice, maize	Burundi (through WFP)												2,166			
Rice, maize, CSB ²	Somalia (through WFP)												3,895			
Rice, maize, CSB ² , sorghum/millet	Côte d'Ivoire Regional (in Mali, Ghana, Burkina Faso) (through WFP)										3,476					
Rice, pulses	Afghanistan (through WFP)											4,478				
Rice, pulses	Iraq (through WFP)									17,000						
Rice, pulses	Somalia (through WFP)													2,776		
Rice, vegetable oil, pulse	Haiti (through WFP)									3,352						
Rice, wheat, canned tuna, pulse, and maize meal	African Refugees (through WFP)							48,460								
Rice, wheat flour	The Gambia															10,389
Sorghum	Ethiopia and Eritrea in Sudan (through WFP)									2,066						
Sorghum	Sudan (through WFP)										7,728					
Sorghum and wheat	Sudan (through WFP)							13,127								
Sorghum, CSB	Sudan (through WFP)														9,088	
Vegetable oil	Swaziland (through WFP)									698						
Wheat	Afghanistan (through WFP)								61,685				5,590	5,380		
Wheat	Bangladesh (through WFP)									5,587						29,171
Wheat	Chad (through WFP)											1,452				
Wheat	Eritrea							14,608	15,974	3,304	3,558	7,384	10,362	5,915	17,233	
Wheat	Ethiopia								38,566	6,288	6,819	13,880	11,276	9,596		26,548
Wheat	Georgia (through WFP)								2,182							
Wheat	Liberia (through WFP)										2,423					
Wheat	Mongolia								19,191	4,874	9,730	9,271	8,331	10,270		
Wheat	Mozambique														29,658	
Wheat	Palestine (through UNWRA in 2002)							8,562	17,473							
Wheat	Sudan (through WFP)											3,108				
Wheat	Togo														24,062	
Wheat	Tanzania								3,082							

Product	Destination	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Wheat	Western Sahara (in Cape Verde, Mauritania, Senegal, The Gambia, Mali) (through WFP)								6,003							
Wheat Flour	Burkina Faso														12,855	
Wheat flour	Georgia (through WFP)									2,213	2,594					
Wheat flour	Maldives							4,927	5,438	4,620	5,988	3,792	2,800	3,300	8,093	9,006
Wheat flour	Palestine (through WFP and through UNWRA in 2003)									14,834	4,659	3,930				
Wheat flour	Tajikistan (through WFP)										2,214					
Wheat flour	Afghan Refugees (through WFP)							10,691								
Wheat flour, beans	Tajikistan (through WFP)									1,869						
Wheat flour, canned tuna	Palestine (through WFP)												2,055	2,350		3,842
Wheat flour, Canned tuna	West Africa (in Liberia, Sierra Leone, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Ghana) (through WFP)								3,897							
Wheat flour and red lentil	Palestinian Refugees (through WFP)							13,912								
Wheat flour, Pulses	Afghanistan (through WFP)														5,747	
Wheat flour, pulse	Palestinian Refugees (through UNRWA)										10,147	13,504	10,035		7,412	11,149
Wheat flour, Pulses	Tajikistan (through WFP)														9,552	7,482
Wheat flour, Pulses, Canned tuna	Palestine (through WFP)														2,034	
Wheat flour, CSB ²	Chad (through WFP)												1,130			
Wheat flour, YSP ³ , CSB ²	Chad (through WFP)													2,068		
Wheat, CSB ²	Ethiopia (through WFP)															13,427
Wheat, CSB ²	Sierra Leone (through WFP)											1,873				
Wheat, CSB ²	Sudan (through WFP)												7,814			
Wheat, Pulse	Afghanistan Refugees (through WFP)								25,305							
Wheat, Pulses	Afghanistan (through WFP)															9,995
Wheat, Pulse	Azerbaijan (through WFP)								2,467							
Wheat, Pulse	Colombia (through WFP)								2,821							
Wheat, Pulse	Palestinian Refugees (through UNRWA)													6,260		

Product	Destination	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Wheat, Pulse	Tajikistan (through WFP)								11,750							
Wheat, sorghum	Sudan (through WFP)											4,776				
Wheat, sorghum, YSP ¹ ,CSB ² , pulses	Sudan (through WFP)													14,061		
Wheat, YSP ³	Liberia (through WFP)													3,880		
Wheat, YSP ³	Sudan (through WFP)															5,662
Wheat, YSP ³ , CSB ²	Sierra Leone (through WFP)													2,855		
Wheat and wheat flour	African Refugees (through WFP)			29,876	35,804											
Wheat and wheat flour	Afghan refugees (through WFP)						12,338									
Wheat and wheat flour	Bangladesh			53,763												
Wheat and wheat flour	Caucasian Refugees (through WFP)			11,231												
Wheat and wheat flour	Central African Republic			7,042												
Wheat and wheat flour	Colombia						3,767									
Wheat and wheat flour	Former Yugoslav Refugees (through WFP)			29,120	12,763											
Wheat and wheat flour	Kosovo Refugees (through WFP)				9,473	11,883										
Wheat and wheat flour	Maldives			3,570		5,831	10,623									
Wheat and wheat flour	Mongolia			24,000		22,114	31,268									
Wheat and wheat flour	Nepal			24,299												
Wheat and wheat flour	North Caucasus						4,115									
Wheat and wheat flour	Palestine Refugees (through UNRWA and through WFP in 1999)			20,460		28,284	25,519									
Wheat and wheat flour; Coarse grains; and Rice	African refugees (through WFP)						32,921									

¹ Japan notified a total quantity of food aid of 530,000 tonnes of rice for the Fiscal Year 1995. Japan notified that it did not provide food aid between 1 April 1996 and 31 March 1997.

² CSB = Corn soy blend.

³ YSP = Yellow split peas.

⁴ WSB= Wheat soy blend.

New Zealand

1. Product description

N/A

2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

New Zealand provides NZD6 million annually in core funding for the UN World Food Programme (WFP).

Since 1 July 2010 New Zealand has also provided one-off food aid funding to the WFP for the following countries and regions.

Financial year	Country/region	Amount (in NZD million)
2010/11	Sahel	1
	Pakistan (flood relief)	1
	Afghanistan (flood relief)	1
	Horn of Africa	1
2011/12	Niger	0.5
	Burkina Faso	1
	Pakistan (flood relief)	0.5
	Horn of Africa	1
2012/13	Myanmar	1
2013/14 (to date)	Syrian Arab Republic	0.75
	Philippines (Typhoon Haiyan)	1.5

3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

All financial assistance for food aid provided by New Zealand is in fully grant form.

4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms

All financial assistance for food aid provided by New Zealand is in fully grant form.

5. Description of relevant needs assessment (and by whom) and whether food aid is responding to a declaration of emergency or an emergency appeal (and by whom)

All of New Zealand's financial assistance for food aid is based on assessments and appeals by UN agencies, the Red Cross, partner countries, and other donor countries.

6. Description of whether re-export of food aid is an option under the terms of the provision of food aid

Re-export is not an option under the terms of New Zealand's provision of food aid.

Norway

Food Aid Quantities - Notification ES:3 - Calendar year

Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ²	2003 ²	2004 ²	2005 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ³	2009 ³	2010 ²	2011 ²
Milk powder ¹	Tonnes	20.1																
Skimmed milk powder	Tonnes	192.4	13.6	82.9	66.5	369	1,056	0										

¹ No milk powder was provided as food aid in 1996 – 2001.

² No food aid was provided in 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2010, 2011.

³ No ES:3 notification for 2008 and 2009.

Russian Federation

Within the framework of the United Nations World Food Program in 2013 the Russian Federation provided USD50 million as assistance to foreign states.

	2013 (in million USD)
Tajikistan	8.0
North Korea	3.0
Ethiopia	3.0
Tanzania	2.0
Palestine	2.0
Syrian Arab Republic	6.0
Somalia	1.0
Kenya	1.0
Kyrgyzstan	9.0
Philippines	1.0
Cuba	1.0
Sudan	2.0
Tunisia	1.5
Jordan	3.0
Morocco	1.5
Armenia	3.0
Malawi	1.0
Lesotho	1.0

In certain cases international food aid may be provided as assistance in emergency situations. In particular in 2013 budgetary funds were granted to a number of international organizations (UNICEF, WHO, WFP, UNDP, OCHA) after tsunami in the Philippines.

Slovak Republic

Food Aid Quantities - Notification ES:1 - Calendar year

Ref	Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 ²
1	Beef	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0.1 ¹	0	0	0	0	0
2	Pork	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Poultry, eggs, poultry products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Sheep meat	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Milk powder	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.25	0
6	Other dairy products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Fruit, vegetables, their products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Seeds, hops	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Vegetable oil fats	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0.12	0	0	0	0	0
10	Sugars, sugar, confectionery	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0.26	0	0	0	0	0
11	Yeast	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Beer	Million Litres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Wine	Million Litres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Spirits beverages	Million Litres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Starch	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	Malt	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Cereal, flour products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0.41	0	0	0	0	0

¹ Canned meat.

² Until 30 April only – Accession of the Slovak Republic to the European Union.

Food Aid Quantities - Notification ES:3 - Calendar year

Product	Unit	1995 ¹	1996 ¹	1997 ¹	1998 ²	1999	2000 ²	2001 ²	2002 ³	2003
Canned bovine meat	Thousand Tonnes					0.1				
Milk powder	Tonnes									250
Sugar	Thousand Tonnes					0.26				
Vegetable oil	Thousand Tonnes					0.12				
Wheat flour	Thousand Tonnes					0.41				

¹ The Slovak Republic did not supply any quantities of food aid notifiable under Table ES:3.

² There has been no export subsidy on food aid in 1998, 1999 and in 2000 in the Slovak Republic.

³ There was no food aid granted in 2002 by the Slovak Republic.

South Africa

1. Product description

South Africa provides all its food aid through the United Nations' World Food Programme (WFP), and other relevant organisations; and its contribution to the organisations is cash based.

2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

All of South Africa's food aid assistance is cash based and such information is also notified in its NF:1 notification.

Table 1: The values of Food aid provided

Year	Amount, Destination and Purpose
1995	N/A
1996	N/A
1997	N/A
1998	N/A
1999	N/A
2000	South Africa donated ZAR7,097,204 to Rwanda for food aid. 2000 tons of food parcels donated to victims of floods in Mozambique. 28 tons of food parcels donated to disabled persons in Angola.
2001	South Africa donated ZAR500,000 to Malawi for food aid via the World Food Programme. South Africa spent ZAR500,000 through UNHCR for urgent food relief to Angolan and DRC refugees in Zambia for major drought and food insecurity.
2002	South Africa pledged ZAR170 million to the World Food Programme (WFP) to purchase maize for Malawi, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Mozambique, Swaziland and Lesotho for food security purposes. South Africa donated ZAR100,000 to each government of Ethiopia and Eritrea for food security via the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRCRCS). ZAR1 million was donated directly to the Government of Lesotho for food relief.
2003	South Africa donated ZAR100 million via World Food Programme (WFP) for emergency food supplies to food insecurity victims in six SADC countries.
2004	South Africa provided ZAR100 million in technical and financial assistance to seven SADC countries. The effected countries were Zimbabwe, Zambia, Swaziland, Mozambique, Malawi, Lesotho and Namibia. The allocation was apportioned as follows: ZAR70 million to the FAO for rehabilitation of agricultural production, ZAR20 million to the WFP for the delivery of food aid and a ZAR10 million contribution to the SADC Secretariat through the WFP towards the establishment of a regional early warning system in relation to food security.
2005	South Africa provided ZAR140 million in technical and financial assistance to seven SADC countries. The effected countries were Zimbabwe, Zambia, Swaziland, Mozambique, Malawi, Lesotho and Namibia. The allocation was apportioned as follows: ZAR133 million to the WFP for food relief and the remaining ZAR7 million will be utilized to support the SADC regional early warning system.
2006	South Africa donated ZAR1 million to the WFP for humanitarian projects in Zimbabwe. South Africa donated ZAR1.5 million to the FAO for humanitarian projects in Somalia.
2007	South Africa donated ZAR1 million to the WFP for humanitarian projects in Zimbabwe. South Africa donated ZAR1.5 million to the FAO for humanitarian projects in Somalia.
2008	South Africa donated ZAR2 million to the WFP for humanitarian projects in Madagascar, Uganda and Sudan. South Africa donated ZAR1 million to the FAO for humanitarian projects in Burkina Faso and Nicaragua.

3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

The food aid assistance is cash based, and is done through the WFP or other organisations, therefore monetisation is not applicable in this case.

4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms

Food aid is provided in fully grant form and is cash based.

5. Description of relevant needs assessment (and by whom) and whether food aid is responding to a declaration of emergency or an emergency appeal (and by whom)

South Africa relies on the UN's WFP for needs assessment, and thus, responds to declarations of emergency and/or emergency appeals.

6. Description of whether re-export of food aid is an option under the terms of the provision of food aid

The food aid assistance is cash based, and is done through the WFP and other organisations; therefore re-export is not applicable in this case.

But

The following products were provided for food aid in the years 2001 and 2002 as notified in table ES:3.

Table 2: Food Aid Quantities

Year	Product Description	Destination	Quantities
2001	Maize and maize products (10.05; 11.02.20; 11.03.13; 11.04.23; 11.08.12; 23.02.10)	Maize meal donated to victims of volcanic eruption in Goma, the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)	36 Tonnes
2002	Maize and maize products (11.02.20)	Maize meal donated on appeals by Angola.	100 Tonnes

Note: This assistance was provided in kind and monetisation was not permitted. It was in fully grant form. The food aid assistance was provided on the basis of declaration of emergency and an emergency appeal. Re-export was not an option.

Food Aid Quantities - Notification ES:3 - Marketing year starting 1st April

Product	Unit	1995 ¹	1996 ¹	1997 ¹	1998 ¹	1999 ¹	2000 ¹	2001	2002	2003 ¹	2004 ¹	2005 ¹	2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	2009 ¹	2010 ¹
Maize and maize products	Tonnes							36 ²	100 ³								

¹ No food aid notifiable under Table ES:3 was given during the calendar years 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009 and 2010.

² Maize meal donated to victims of volcanic eruption in Goma, the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC).

³ Maize meal donated on appeals by Angola.

Switzerland

1. Product description

Swiss food aid is made up of aid in the form of dairy products (whole milk powder, skimmed milk powder and cheese) and food aid financed by Switzerland and supplied by the international organizations, inter alia under the World Food Programme (WFP). It is described in the "Message on Switzerland's International Cooperation in 2013-2016", approved by the Swiss Parliament in 2012.

2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

Product	Quantity of food aid provided and/or financed (tonnes)		
	2009/2010 (July/June)	2010/2011 (July/June)	2011/2012 (July/June)
Cereals			
Bilateral aid			
Wheat	-	-	-
Maize	-	-	-
Millet/sorghum	-	-	-

Product	Quantity of food aid provided and/or financed (tonnes)		
	2009/2010 (July/June)	2010/2011 (July/June)	2011/2012 (July/June)
Barley	-	-	-
Rice	-	-	-
Various	-	-	-
Aid financed through international organizations			
Wheat	2,840	7,034	2,775
Maize	5,018	7,834	5,564
Millet/sorghum	511	1,068	2,512
Barley	-	-	-
Rice	4,288	5,040	6,655
Various	6,459	16,093	8,179
Dairy products ¹			
Milk powder (whole, skimmed and adapted for children)	3,212	3,967	3,144
Cheese	161	118	96
Food for children (wheat-soya-milk)	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-

¹ Swiss products.

Source: World Food Programme (WFP) and Federal Department of Foreign Affairs (FDFA).

3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

Aid in the form of dairy products is provided in-kind in the form of deliveries of dairy products of Swiss origin, mainly through the WFP. As regards cereal aid, Switzerland contributes in cash to projects for the purchase of cereals in developing countries. In addition to direct aid in the form of food products, Swiss humanitarian aid is provided in the form of financial contributions. The purpose of the funds assigned to that end is: to provide logistical support and staff for organizations responsible for distributing foodstuffs on the ground; to establish and maintain the transport infrastructure; and to ensure the maintenance of distribution systems in the beneficiary countries. The assistance provided also includes long-term development programmes as well as emergency relief.

Swiss contributions to the WFP comprise payments that are earmarked for specific WFP operations as well as payments that the WFP may use as it sees fit. In order to stimulate the markets and local production in the countries concerned and to honour the commitments assumed under the Food Assistance Convention, Switzerland encourages the purchase of local or regional goods.

During the period in question, Switzerland did not resort to the monetisation of its food aid (in kind and in cash).

4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms

All Swiss food aid is provided on fully grant terms and not on concessional terms in addition to the WFP criteria (see question 5).

5. Description of relevant needs assessment (and by whom) and whether food aid is responding to a declaration of emergency or an emergency appeal (and by whom)

Switzerland works closely with the WFP. It contributes to WFP operations in accordance with the following criteria: needs (populations affected/urgency and lack of funds) and potential synergies with other Swiss programmes or in connection with the presence of a Swiss Cooperation office. Swiss powdered milk is supplied in kind and distributed according to the nutritional needs of children, pregnant and lactating women, and persons suffering from HIV/AIDS or tuberculosis. The allocation of any contribution is discussed with the WFP, and the WFP's opinion and emergency appeals are taken into account.

6. Description of whether re-export of food aid is an option under the terms of the provision of food aid

Thus far, the re-export of food aid has not been permitted.

Food Aid Quantities - Notification ES:3 - Calendar year

Product	Notified Quantity Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Cheese (processed) ²	Tonnes	897	184	168	221	420	250	105	235			45.01	45.01	45	160	117	154.1	100.3
Coarse grains ¹	Tonnes	18,336	14,236	22,438	8,151	12,308	1,424	2,861	1,148	8,495	5,788	11,827.6	11,150.8	11,533.24	11,845.7	6,228.6	9,307.3	4,477
High protein products ¹	Tonnes						3,521		4,618	1,939		0	0	0	1464	1,574.3	1.5	
Meat	Tonnes			2,862	1,267	1,287	0	1,812										
Other ¹	Tonnes												4,989.14	6,540.68	1,906.6	3,020.4	195	1,690
Other cereal products ¹	Tonnes							203			5,713							
Other dairy products	Tonnes	1,646	1,179	757	833	872	777	271	2,620	1,627	620	254	516.38					
Pulses	Tonnes							703			3,420							
Rice ¹	Tonnes	17,500	12,685	6,381	6,533	8,169	7,851	925	9,015	5,912	5,607	6,487.5	6078	8,343.07	5,145	4,687.4	5,770.8	5,121
Skimmed milk powder with added vitamins and sugar ³	Tonnes	1,137	955	1,204	1,345	1,269	744	1,877	6,785	1,087	899	883	978.56	1,128.56	3,211	2,083	3,664	3,550.6
Sugar ¹	Tonnes						1,769	667	762	1,943	2,562	1,153.5	1,829.85	135	1,090	229	4	
Vegetable oil ¹	Tonnes						13,129	1,753		1,753	2,586							
Wheat and wheat flour ¹	Tonnes in wheat equivalent	5,956	11,058	18,264	10,898	9,278	14,063	2,290	6,300	11,624	14,886	15,935.81	14,983.12	4,290.33	5,179.8	2,901.3	5,583.6	9,333

¹ Including triangular transactions from developing country to developing country.

(except in 1995: triangular transactions, developing countries to developing countries, financed by Switzerland) (except for wheat and wheat flour in 1996 and 1997 and for "other" in 2006 and 2007).

² Except in 1995 and 1996: cheese.

³ Except in 1995 and 1996 (skimmed milk powder) and in 2007-2011 (milk powder).

Thailand

1. Product description

Rice

2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

500 Metric tonnes

3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

Thailand provided in-kind food aid.

4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms

Thailand provided food aid in fully granted form.

5. Description of relevant needs assessment (and by whom) and whether food aid is responding to a declaration of emergency or an emergency appeal (and by whom)

Thailand provided food aid to the Philippines on the emergency situation of typhoon Bopha in 2012.

6. Description of whether re-export of food aid is an option under the terms of the provision of food aid

No condition on re-export.

United States of America

During US Fiscal Year 2013, the United States shipped 1.37 million metric tons of food products with a total value of \$694 million to meet emergency and developmental food aid needs. In addition to this in-kind food aid, the United States also provided US\$577 million through cash, vouchers, and locally procured commodities. The US food aid assisted with emergency needs in countries or regions such as the Syrian Arab Republic, the Horn of Africa, and the Sahel. Along with the US responses to emergency situations, the food aid supported school feeding, health, and agricultural development activities.

1. Product description

The United States ships a variety of products for use in emergency and developmental situations. The products include wheat, corn, vegetable oil, pulses, and fortified blended foods. Specific descriptions of products are available at the following website:

<http://www.fsa.usda.gov/FSA/webapp?area=home&subject=coop&topic=pas-ex-cr>

2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

Commodity	Food Aid Quantity (tonnes) by Fiscal Year		
	2011	2012	2013
Beans	20,570	22,030	11,330
Bulgur	30,660	17,130	16,220
Corn	117,760	12,420	42,920

Commodity	Food Aid Quantity (tonnes) by Fiscal Year		
	2011	2012	2013
Cornmeal	9,120	32,710	33,010
Corn-Soy Blend	110,910	62,970	71,130
Lentils	21,340	33,600	26,560
Nonfat Dry Milk	30	870	-
Peas	152,050	92,310	102,910
Potatoes	-	1,920	-
Rice	144,610	186,070	76,770
Salmon	40	-	-
Sorghum	301,960	307,980	300,770
Soy flour	230	-	-
Soy Fortified Bulgur	23,410	22,930	11,560
Soy Fortified Cornmeal	5,940	-	-
Soy Protein Products	80	680	-
Soybean meal	22,020	25,950	72,600
Soybeans	5,000	-	-
Vegetable oils	176,540	88,251	88,492
Wheat	653,310	738,520	489,100
Wheat Flour	93,220	56,710	24,980
Wheat-Soy Blend	7,940	1,870	3,890
Emergency Food Product Meal Replacement	-	830	3,080
Total	1,896,740	1,705,751	1,375,322

Data is for food aid to all destinations and is on a US Fiscal Year basis (1 October-30 September).

3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

The United States provides a mix of in-kind food aid, cash transfers, vouchers, and locally procured food. During Fiscal Year 2013, the United States provided 1.37 million tons of in-kind food aid with a total value of US\$694 million. Monetization is permitted. A limited amount is monetized to cover transportation costs, support health or nutrition activities, or fund agricultural or development activities. The United States also provided US\$374 million in Fiscal Year 2012 and US\$577 million in Fiscal Year 2013 of assistance through cash transfers, vouchers, or locally and regionally procured food through the Emergency Food Security Program.

4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms

All US food assistance is provided on grant terms.

5. Description of Needs Assessments

Food assistance responses to emergencies are provided through the World Food Programme, private voluntary organizations, and other qualified responders to emergencies. The organizations work closely with the national and local governments in the recipient countries to identify the recipient regions and beneficiaries who need the programmes.

For developmental food aid that is distributed directly to beneficiaries, the US Government and its implementing organizations work closely with the national and local governments to identify regions and beneficiaries. Needs assessments are based on recipient government statistics that identify areas of poverty and nutritional deficiencies. This targeting is intended to increase the consumption of food among the beneficiaries.

A limited portion of the in-kind food aid is monetized. The US Government works with the implementing organizations and the recipient governments to analyze the markets and choose commodities that will not disrupt local production, prices, local markets, or commercial trade. The selected commodities are intended to address shortfalls in consumption due to limitations in production, trade, or income. Monetizations are conducted in countries that have low income, high stunting rates, limited foreign exchange, and limited access to trade-financing credit. The implementing organizations conduct public solicitations to ensure that a wide range of buyers are informed and to encourage competition to ensure that the sales occur at price levels that do not undercut commercial transactions.

6. Allowance for Re-Export

All US food assistance is directed to specific recipient countries. Re-export of the assistance is not allowed.

Food Aid Quantities - Notification ES:1 - Fiscal year (beginning 1 October)

Ref	Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
1	Wheat ¹	Tonnes	1,531,271	1,449,136	1,075,187	3,202,192	5,315,092	2,364,693	3,158,926	891,440	1,971,506	2,429,150	1,478,911	1,254,706	1,006,978	1,273,156	1,228,213	98,851
2	Coarse Grains ²	Tonnes	73,563	12,949	116,168	111,688	78,151	45,281	101,405	71,710	259,600	392,800	481,400	416,100	832,900	830,900	510,030	460
3	Rice	Tonnes	149,716	188,503	111,252	382,710	935,575	303,276	255,920	414,638	205,500	186,000	89,000	97,070	118,900	63,800	198,000	25,360
4	Vegetable oils	Tonnes	173,640	175,074	157,262	0	1,440,380	365,258	416,095	356,460	246,300	285,600	244,800	220,280	191,100	178,600	191,710	3,180
5	Butter and butter oil	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Skim milk powder	Tonnes	3,445	0	0	0	260,576	24,204	30,040	74,650	81,300	37,200	13,800	6,480	0	100	680	0
7	Cheese	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Other milk products	Tonnes	9,203	0	3,303	0	9,250	450	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Bovine meat	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	44,946	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	Pigmeat	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	50,005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	Poultry meat	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	74,163	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Live dairy cattle (head)	Head	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Eggs (dozen)	Dozen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ Includes on wheat equivalent basis wheat, bulgur wheat and wheat flour on wheat equivalent basis for 1995; wheat, bulgur wheat and wheat flour for 1996-2003, 2004, 2006, 2007 and 2008.

² Sorghum for 1995-2003, 2007, and 2008; Sorghum and barley for 2004 and 2006.

Notification ES:3 - Fiscal year (1 July-30 June)

Product	Unit	1996
Coarse grains	Tonnes	12,949 ¹
Rice	Tonnes	188,503
Vegetable oil	Tonnes	175,074
Wheat	Tonnes	1,449,136 ²

¹ Sorghum.

² Includes wheat, bulgur wheat and wheat flour on wheat equivalent basis.

Viet Nam

Viet Nam can provide International Food Aid to neighbouring countries affected by natural disaster. Viet Nam as member of ASEAN signed the ASEAN plus three (Korea, Republic of; China; Japan) Emergency Rice Reserve Agreement on 7 October 2011, and Viet Nam reserved a quantity of 14,000 tonnes of rice for ASEAN plus Three Emergency Rice Reserve.