1. Pending the publication of the Annexes to the report of the Joint Working Group on Import Restrictions (L/3391) the part of Annex I (Revised Consolidated Table) covering BTN chapters 1 to 24 was made available in document COM. AG/W/57 in advance to facilitate the work of Working Group 2.

2. The attached Notes pertain to the items shown on the Revised Consolidated Table, in many cases containing additional information which could not be shown on the Table for practical reasons. These Notes are also being made available in advance to facilitate the work of Working Group 2. They should be read in conjunction with the Table and the Report of the Joint Working Group.

3. The following symbols, as adopted by the Joint Working Group, are used in the tables to denote the type of restriction:

   - BQ  Bilateral quota
   - DL  Discretionary licensing
   - GQ  Global quota
   - LL  Liberal licensing
   - MP  Minimum price system
   - P   Prohibition
   - SR  Seasonal restriction
   - ST  State trading
   - L   Licensing (unspecified)
   - R   Restriction (method unspecified)

4. The following country or area symbols are used:

   - BEL  Belgium
   - JAP  Japan
   - NET  Netherlands
   - POL  Poland
   - UK   United Kingdom
   - CPA  Commonwealth Preference Area
   - DA   Dollar Area
   - EEC  European Economic Communities
   - STA  Sterling Area
5. Country or area symbols preceded by a dash (e.g. -UK) mean that the restriction is applied to imports from countries or areas other than the one(s) named. On the Notes pertaining to the Benelux the abbreviation for one of the constituent countries indicates that the restriction is applied there alone.

6. The Notes are in order of BTN numbers. Within each BTN number, the Notes are arranged by countries maintaining the measures, in the same order as in the Table in COM.AG/W/57.
GENERAL POLICY STATEMENTS

(Made in the Joint Working Group on Import Restrictions)

Austria

The main aims of the Austrian agriculture policy are, according to the Austrian law on agriculture:

1. to maintain an economically sound agrarian population;
2. to assure the participation of agriculture in the country's overall economic development;
3. to increase the productivity and competitiveness of agriculture, especially through structural measures;
4. to promote agriculture, taking into consideration the national economy and interests of consumers, in order to overcome difficulties caused by different factors such as the climatic conditions and geographical situation of Austria; and
5. to improve the economic situation of population employed in agriculture.

Austrian agriculture is faced with considerable difficulties, caused on the one hand by the well-known general problems of agriculture and, on the other hand, by certain specific factors prevailing in Austria. Nearly 42 per cent of the agricultural area is mountainous, 40 per cent of all farms are smaller than 5 hectares. Additionally, climate causes serious difficulties in a number of regions. The portion of population employed in agriculture and forestry is steadily declining. From 1958 to 1968 there was a decrease by 25 per cent; and in 1961 the share of agricultural population was less than 19.8 per cent as compared with total population.

Austrian agriculture is undergoing a process of adjustment. The production level in recent years and the increasing problems in finding outlets in the international markets have led to an increasing imbalance between production and demand, especially with respect to wheat and dairy products. In order to reduce wheat and milk production certain measures have been adopted to shift production from these critical sectors to others.
Restrictions are maintained by Austria on some groups of products for more or less the same reasons.

These groups are:

(1) products falling under the Austrian Marketing Law, i.e. cereals, milling products, milk and dairy products and meat;

(2) vegetables and fruits of the temperate zone; and

(3) wine and similar products.

The first group of products is covered by the Provisions of the Protocol of Accession of Austria to GATT. Details on these products and the functioning of the Marketing Law have been explained several times in different bodies in GATT.

As far as the second group is concerned, vegetables and fruits, restrictions on most of the items are applied on a seasonable basis. Moreover, even in the restricted period licences are granted liberally, taking into account the Austrian crop and demand. Some products of this group are to be regarded as hard-core cases, where imports are restricted during the entire year. These products are mainly cultivated by small and medium-sized farms, to which protection must be afforded in order to secure a minimum income for the population involved.

As regards wine and similar products, Austria has been faced with a structural surplus production for several years. To a large extent Austrian wine growers represent very small production units. The Government has endeavoured to meet these economic difficulties by special legal measures and regional limitation of wine production areas. Despite existing difficulties Austria applies a global quota on wine.

In the agricultural sector Austria is a net importer. Nevertheless, for certain reasons Austria as a neutral country has to maintain some degree of self-sufficiency, which has traditionally amounted to about 80 per cent.

Most of the items subject to restrictions are not only restricted as to imports, but also with respect to exports, both measures aiming at stabilizing market conditions.

Austria has a positive attitude towards achieving progress in the agricultural field. At the last session of CONTRACTING PARTIES the Austrian delegation underlined that actions on agricultural restrictions should not take place without paying due attention to other agricultural trade obstacles applied by contracting parties.
Denmark

The numerous obstacles to free trade in agricultural products which exist now, and which have existed for many years, forced the Danish Government to adopt a number of home market schemes in the beginning of the sixties. The aim of these schemes is simply to assure the Danish producers a reasonable price for the part of their production which is consumed in Denmark. The limitation of imports is a necessary prerequisite for the functioning of the schemes. This is so because an ordinary duty is levied on imports, while variable levies have not been introduced generally.

For products not covered by home market schemes the only protection afforded is by way of the quantitative restrictions. Within this area these restrictions secure Danish producers a certain market, which it is felt one could hardly take away from them under the prevailing circumstances.

The Government is ready to take part in international efforts aimed at a general liberalization of trade in agricultural products. For the time being isolated efforts on the part of Denmark seem almost impossible if Danish producers are to be assured a reasonable income. This policy does not, however, and has not for many years prevented a gradual liberalization, step by step, of agricultural imports. Imports of spinach were, for example, liberalized by 1 January this year. The licensing requirement for a number of vegetables and fruits was, furthermore, totally abolished for imports outside certain restricted periods. Finally, imports of coffee, wine or fresh grapes and vermouths were also liberalized.

Ireland

The retention, for the present, of Irish quantitative restrictions on agricultural products is considered fully justified, having regard to the high degree of dependence of the Irish economy on agriculture, the necessity for supporting farmers' income, the high proportion of agricultural production which has to be exported, the restrictions of one sort or another maintained in those countries with a potential market for Irish exports, and the artificially low prices prevailing on the export markets for many agricultural products.

In recent years Ireland has suffered greatly from depressed prices and the unpredictability of market outlets for many agricultural products. In these circumstances it has been impossible to consider dismantling the quantitative restrictions on imports of agricultural goods into the small domestic market. It is relevant to point out, however, that although quantitative restrictions exist, the system of discretionary licensing allows considerable imports of agricultural products to take place and that such imports have increased by about 25 per cent in recent years.
Japan

The traditional difficulties surrounding agriculture are more or less common to industrial countries, and derive not only from economic but also from social reasons. Such difficulties are more pronounced in Japan because of the unfavourable natural conditions and small land holdings of farm households. As an example, the average land holding is only 1 hectare per farm household.

One other difficulty is the widening gap existing between the income in the industrial sector and that in the agricultural sector. It is necessary for the Government to provide opportunities for farmers to earn livelihoods which are equivalent to those of workers in the industrial sector.

Another difficulty, which has already been explained on a number of occasions, is the surplus of rice. In order to deal with it the Government has taken active steps to limit rice acreage. It is necessary, however, to provide other possibilities for those farmers who have lost the opportunity of growing rice, but this would not involve export subsidies for rice, nor would production be shifted into feed grains. The Government is constantly undertaking an overall review of agricultural policies. In this sense the direction and the pattern of Japanese agricultural development is yet unsettled. There are a number of complications, both economic and political, in connexion with liberalization in various agricultural fields.

In the course of the examination by the Joint Working Group the Japanese delegation will have the opportunity of indicating the time-table for the elimination of quantitative restrictions on a number of items. Hopefully it will be appreciated that these liberalizing measures will be taken by the Japanese Government against the background of the difficult situation faced by Japanese agriculture, and that they will be based upon the assumption and expectation that other countries will take equally positive steps towards the liberalization of items now subject to quota restrictions. If discriminatory treatment against Japanese products were to continue, this might make it difficult to carry out the programme of liberalization in a manner consistent with Japan's traditional policy of liberalization on a most-favoured-nation basis.

Norway

The area of cultivated land in Norway is very small, in fact less than 3 per cent of the total area. The conditions for agricultural production are not favourable and 'climate and topography set narrow limits on the choice between producing various types of farm products. The degree of self-sufficiency is low, presently about 38 per cent reckoned on a calory basis.
In spite of these difficulties it is the declared policy of the Government to maintain a certain level of agriculture in Norway. The farming population is an important base for settlement in many parts of the country where other possibilities for employment are negligible or very often non-existent. Agriculture, combined with off-season occupations outside the farm, often gives a rational utilization of natural resources of labour.

The Government has laid down several objectives regarding agricultural policy. The first aims at providing the farming population with a standard of living which is comparable with that of other sectors of the population. In this connexion special attention is given to regions with difficult production conditions and to the situation of small farmers.

The second objective concerns production. Output should, as far as possible, be adjusted to domestic demand. Domestic requirements of animal products should be covered by home production, mainly based on home-produced feeding stuff to the extent possible. As regards cereals, production of coarse grain should cover a reasonable part of domestic consumption. Ninety-six per cent of bread grain is imported however. As for the production of fruit and vegetables, they should meet the highest possible share of domestic demand. In general, production may be allowed to increase in sectors where there is a shortage. Production in excess of domestic demand is, however, to be avoided as far as possible.

In order to implement these objectives a whole range of measures has been used, based on Acts of Parliament supplemented by administrative decisions. Among these measures is the import system for agricultural products. This system is an integrated part of long range policy. It is, therefore, obvious that it is difficult to change part of it without changing the whole system.

It should, however, be added that it has been decided to appoint a Committee with a mandate to study the import system in order to see what alternative possibilities might exist.
### Import Restrictions

| Product: Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies (01.01) | Country or group maintaining measures: Austria | Countries indicating an interest: United States Yugoslavia |

(a) **Description:**

DL: horses for butchering

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Live horses, asses, hinnies and mules (01.01)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>Poland Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R: Horses except thoroughbred breeding animals

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Equine livestock has diminished as a result of mechanization in agriculture. Fifteen years ago practically no meat of this kind was imported, but over the years these imports have increased. This concerns one particular animal husbandry area (the Western region, in particular Brittany). Imports amount to 100,000 head, corresponding to one half of national consumption.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

| Product: Live horses, asses, hinnies and mules (01.01) | Country or group maintaining measures: Japan | Countries indicating an interest: Australia, New Zealand, United States |

#### (a) Description:
- GQ: Horses
- To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
- See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Live horses, asses, hinnies and mules (01.01)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

- **GQ:** Horses not for food
- **DL:** Other horses

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

- See general policy statement.
- Market in Norway is large.

June 1970
Product: (BTN)
Live horses, asses, hinnies and mules (01.01)

Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>Poland, United States, Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Horses for slaughter and work-horses

LL: Donkeys, ponies and racehorses

The importation of work-horses is linked with the internal market price for horses; but there is no MP system as such.

The licence (LL) is granted automatically.

**Reference:** L/3250

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Live animals of the bovine species (01.02)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**
DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Live animals of the bovine species (01.02)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

DL: Except breeding animals

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Live animals of the bovine species (BTN)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong> Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong> Australia, Republic of Korea, United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

#### (a) Description:

- GQ: Except buffaloes

---

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

Republic of Korea and Australia show special interest in having this restriction lifted.

---

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

Beef cattle production is in the process of structural changes. Cattle have only recently been raised solely for meat production. Productivity is extremely low by international standards, due to several factors including the security of pasture-land. Average number of bovine animals (for meat production) per farm household is 1.9. Approximately one million farm households are involved.

---

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live animals of the bovine species (01.02)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL, GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Live animals of the bovine species (01.02)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

- **GQ:** For slaughter
- **DL:** For breeding and stock-raising

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Live swine (01.03)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Live swine (BTN)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Live swine (01.03)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Republic of Korea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

Average number of pigs per household is ten. Productivity is low, and is affected by pig cycles. The measure is needed to permit the Livestock Industry Promotion Corporation to stabilize pigmeat prices.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Live swine (01.03)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures: Norway</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest: United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL, GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live swine (01.03)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

- **GQ:** For slaughter
- **DL:** For breeding and stock-raising

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

---

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: Live sheep and goats (BTN)
Country or group maintaining measures: France
Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) Description:

L
MP: Domestic varieties other than purebred for breeding.

Licences are granted to a French organization: Fonds d'orientation et de régularisation des marchés agricoles (FORMA). The difference between the world price and the French price is covered by the FORMA.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

(Applies also to 02.01)

Sheep production is important in certain regions which cannot raise many other types of agricultural products. These are concentrated in zones where production is small (e.g. Haute Province and certain parts of the Massif central where the soil is lean). The price is much higher than the world market price. Customs tariffs are not sufficient to give this price protection, because there is a 3 x price differential. Imports continue to mount. For example:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1967</td>
<td>7,000 tons</td>
<td>F 18 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1969</td>
<td>11,000 tons</td>
<td>F 36 million</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(live animals)

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Live sheep and goats (01.04)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Germany, F.R.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

ST: Sheep for slaughter

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Australia considers the GQ so small as to constitute a P.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to 02.01, 16.02)

Some regions have such poor soil that there is no alternative agricultural product which can be raised. Parliament has authorized the Government to encourage production through special measures.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Live sheep and goats (01.04)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description**

DL, GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

| Product: Live sheep and goats (BTE) | Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) **Description:**

R

DL: For breeding and stock raising

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

---

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Live poultry (01.05)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Canada United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Except breeding animals

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Live poultry (01.05)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

- DL: Chickens and turkeys

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Live poultry (01.05)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Norway</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL, GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other live animals (BTN)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**
- DL
- GQ: Reindeer

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Meat and edible offals (02.01)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Austria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: Australia United States Uruguay Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL of 01.01, 01.02, 01.03.

(b) **Comments by other countries**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Meat and edible offals (02.01)</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest: Denmark</th>
<th>New Zealand, United States, Uruguay</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ, DL: of 01.02, 01.03, 01.04

(b) **Comments by other countries**

*New Zealand* understands that there is a GQ of sheep meat of Dkr 800,000 allowing approximately 4,000 tons per year to be imported. Also that under EFTA arrangements a BQ has been established for another country, indicating that the Danish authorities must now consider the market to be larger. Would like the BQ to be offered to additional countries.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)

Meat and edible offals (02.01)

Country or group maintaining measures:

France

Countries indicating an interest:

Argentina
Australia
New Zealand
United States

(a) Description:

MP: Of 01.04 except frozen
R: Of horses and of 01.04 frozen
P: Of sheep, frozen

Horse meat

1 January-31 August: no restriction on imports
1 September-31 December: quota restriction (even within EEC)
(also protected by tariff)

(b) Comments by other countries:

Australia feels that the P discriminates against distant suppliers.

Argentina doubts that the P is needed since the MP should suffice. Also, the French requirement that meat enter at a positive temperature constitutes a prohibition to Argentine exports.

New Zealand does not accept French MPs, which discourage internal consumption when high prices are supported. Introduction of lower-priced foreign meat would stimulate consumption and thus aid French producers as well as consumers.
Import Restrictions

| Product: | Countries indicating an interest:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BTN</td>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heat and edible offals (02.01) (cont'd)</td>
<td>Argentina, Australia, New Zealand, United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See comments under 01.01 for horse meat and edible offals.

See comments under 01.04 for sheep meat and edible offals.

With regard to frozen sheep meat, lifting the prohibition would have catastrophic repercussions on the internal market.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>horse, donkey, mule and sheep combined</th>
<th>1967</th>
<th>1969</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>value:</td>
<td>150 million</td>
<td>217 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>imports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

EEC will organize the market for sheep meat once the study is completed.

A report published by the EEC shows that consumption of sheep meat is rising in France; admittedly this includes live and fresh as well as frozen sheep meat. The Argentine question on positive temperature is to be answered bilaterally. French regulations provide that thawed meat is classed a "frozen" when veterinary examination reveals crystallized blood sugar.
Product: (BTN) Meat and edible offals (02.01)

Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Countries indicating an interest:
- Australia
- Canada
- United States
- Uruguay

(a) Description:

GQ

ST: Of sheep

(b) Comments by other countries:

Australia considers the global quota so small as to constitute a prohibition.

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 01.04

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Meat and edible offals (02.01)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Ireland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL (-UK)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Meat and edible offals (02.01)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Except tongue and internal organs

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 01.03.
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Meat and edible offals (02.01)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL, MP

MP is established by agreement between the Government and the two existing farmers' associations. Present agreement is valid until 30 June 1970. A new agreement was under negotiation in Spring 1970.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

New Zealand understands that the DL applying to sheep meat is a *de facto* P, or at least it has been so in the case of New Zealand.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Meat and edible offals...</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(02.01)</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R: Of 01.02 and n.e.s.

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

In Portugal the "National Livestock Products Board" is the body legally responsible for co-ordinating meat marketing, with a view to adapting imports to the shortfall between domestic production and consumption.

Imports are effected through public tenders, opened for sufficiently large quantities. Stocks are usually held in refrigerated warehouses belonging to the public sector, the storage costs being charged to the Board.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: Meat and edible offals (02.01)

(BTN) Countries indicating an interest:

Country or group maintaining measures: Portugal United States

(cont'd)

Imports have fluctuated widely and have tended to diminish in recent years. This indicates that domestic production has increased and has adjusted better to the increase in consumption.

Production subsidies exist in respect of cattle, for both meat and milk production. As regards production of pigmeat, the responsible body makes purchases in the market during peak production periods, with a view to reducing supply so as to adjust it better to demand and thus avoid wide price fluctuations. There are some guaranteed producer prices.

Having regard to the fact that the development of animal husbandry is one of the bases for restructuring the country's agriculture, it is not intended to eliminate the import restriction, all the more so because international trade is distorted through the effects of subsidies.

The authorities have already endeavoured to make trade in certain specific products very flexible and liberal, for example, trade in certain types of meat required for the preserving industry. Such imports are carried out by the traders or industrialists concerned; they are not in large quantities and consequently do not give rise to any difficulties for national production.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Meat and edible offals (02.01)</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

LIL: Of horses, pork

The licence is granted automatically.

Applicable only to imports from North, Central and South America.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

(Applies also to items: 02.01, 02.02, 02.03, 02.06 A, 04.02, 04.05, 11.08 and 16.02)

The licence requirements as regards the import of certain products from the American continents have the following historical background:

When the Swedish agricultural system was changed in the 1950's in order to create a more GATT-conforming arrangement, the prevailing quantitative restrictions and State-trading system were replaced by a system of import levies. These levies by which the domestic market is protected against a too heavy price competition from abroad were, in general, adapted to the relevant European price quotations as there was some uncertainty as to price conditions on the American Continents and their possible influence on the domestic market.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: Meat and edible offals
(BTN) (02.01)
(cont'd)

Countries indicating
maintaining measures:
Sweden

Countries indicating
an interest:
United States

It was, however, considered necessary to keep the licence control for imports from those countries, but only in respect of a limited number of products, mainly in the animal sector. On the other hand, the products in question played an important rôle in the negotiations between the Government and the farmers' organizations. However, as time passed it was found that more and more products could be liberalized also when imported from the American countries.

Finally, two years ago, after negotiations with the farmers it was decided that the licence requirement for the remaining few products should be of a formal character, that is, that licences should be granted automatically without any quantitative restrictions. This has also been announced officially.

The following observations should be noted:

(a) Licences are not strictly required by legislation, but are due to administrative action. They are embodied in periodical agreements with the farmers' organizations and they can be abolished only with their consent.

(b) The purpose of the system is merely to give the authorities concerned a possibility to follow the import development closely and to take stock of any price fluctuations of interest in this connexion.

(c) The imports that had taken place from the countries concerned have varied in size from product to product, but in general, the imports are small compared with the domestic Swedish production.

(d) Protection is in general given to the products concerned by means of import levies, which form an integrated part of the Swedish agricultural regulation system.

(e) As far as we know the system has functioned in a satisfactory way and no complaints have been received. For the time being we have no plans for removing the licence requirement. On the other hand, we also keep the remaining formalities under constant review and we have no intention to maintain them longer than needed.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Meat and edible offals (02.01)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

```
G4

R: Of sheep and lamb

The R is a conditional import régime.
```

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Meat and edible offals (02.01)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: Canada New Zealand</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R

**Reference:** COM.AG/W/4/Add.3 (20 May 1968) pages 9-11.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**New Zealand** considers that restraint action by suppliers acts as a form of restriction.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

The system of contingency quotas had not been applied as of April 1970. There are, however, restraint actions by principal suppliers to the United States.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Dead poultry and edible offals (except liver) (02.02)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dead poultry and edible offals (except liver) (02.02)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### (a) Description:

DL (-UK)

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

---

June 1970
Product: (BTN)
Dead poultry and edible offals (except liver)  (02.02)

(a) Description:
DL, MP

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Dead poultry and edible offals (except liver) (02.02)</th>
<th><strong>Import Restrictions</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong> (BTN)</td>
<td><strong>Country or group</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>maintaining measures:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Countries indicating</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>an interest:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sweden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

The licence is granted automatically.

Applicable only to imports from North, Central and South America.

(b) **Comments by other countries**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See statement for 02.01.
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Dead poultry and edible offals (except liver) (02.02)</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R

Voluntary restraint in lieu of anti-dumping duties.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

The need for anti-dumping had been clearly established under United Kingdom legislation. This is in line with the GATT Code. The R is considered to be an alternative to another measure.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poultry liver (02.03)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Denmark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poultry liver (02.03)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL (--UK)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poultry liver (02.03)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Norway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poultry liver (02.03)</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

The licence is granted automatically.

Applicable only to imports from North, Central and South America.

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See statement for 02.01.

---

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

| Product: Other meat and edible offals (02.04) | Country or group maintaining measures: Norway | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) **Description:**

DL: Of reindeer

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

---

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Unrendered pig and poultry fat</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures: Austria</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Unrendered pig fat free of lean meat, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted in brine, dried or smoked

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unrendered pig and poultry fat (02.05)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

| Product: (E Thornton) Unrendered pig and poultry fat ... (02.05) | Country or group maintaining measures: Norway | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

### (a) Description:

DL

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Unrendered pig and poultry fat ...
(02.05)

Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland

Countries indicating an interest:

(a) Description:
DL: Unrendered pig fat

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

| Product: Bacon, ham and other pigmeat offals (02.06 A) | Country or group maintaining measures: Austria | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

#### (a) Description:

DL

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

---

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bacon, ham and other pigmeat offals (02.06 A)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

DL

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

---

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bacon, ham and other pigmeat offals (02.06 A)</td>
<td>Count / or group maintaining measures: Ireland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bacon^ ham and other pigmeat offals (02.06 A)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Japan</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(STN) Bacon, ham, and other pigmeat offals (02.06 A)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### (a) Description:

- DL, MP
- MP: See 02.01

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong> (BTN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacon, ham and other pigment offals (02.06 A)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL

The licence is granted automatically.

Applicable only to imports from North, Central and South America.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See statement for 02.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(STN) Bacon, ham and other pigmeat offals (02.06 A)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Bacon, ham and other pigmeat offals (02.06 A)</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>Poland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### (a) Description:

- **P(-STA):** Whole hams unless preserved in airtight containers
- **L:** Other whole hams

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

(Applies also to 16.02)

In 1956 a 10 per cent tariff was imposed on bacon from most-favoured-nation sources. On the other hand there is a duty-free binding to the United States and Canada on whole hams, so a similar tariff could not be imposed on them. Suppliers could cut the gammons from the bacon sides and declare the cured gammons as "ham" thus avoiding the 10 per cent duty on bacon. In practice, barriers are not generally granted for other hams.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

| Product: Other meat and edible meat offals (except poultry liver), salted, in brine, dried or smoked (02.06 B) | Country or group maintaining measures: Austria | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

### (a) Description:
- DL

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Other meat and edible meat offals (except poultry liver), salted, in brine, dried or smoked (02.06 B)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

DL: Of animals under items 01.02 and 01.05

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Products</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other meat and edible meat offals (except poultry liver), salted, in brine, dried or smoked (02.06 B)</td>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Of sheep

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Australia considers the GQ so small as to constitute a P.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item C1.04.
Product: (BTN)
Other meat and edible meat offals (except poultry liver), salted, in brine, dried or smoked (02.06 B)

Import Restrictions

Country or group maintaining measures: Japan
Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) Description:
GQ: Of bovine animals and pigs

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

| Product: Other meat and edible meat offals (except poultry liver), salted, in brine, dried or smoked (02.06 B) |
| Country or group maintaining measures: Norway |
| Countries indicating an interest: United States |

### (a) Description:
DL

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other meat and edible meat offals (except poultry liver), salted, in brine, dried or smoked (02.06 B)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

BQ

Refers to bilateral quota for Poland.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen (03.01)</td>
<td>Benelux</td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

- **L (BEL):** Eels and herrings except herrings for industrial use in the BLEU; other saltwater fish except sprats and smelts. In the BLEU this includes only cod, haddock, hake, sole, halibut, skate, flapper skate and redfish (and fillets thereof) for industrial use.

- **L (NET):** Eels, herrings and fillets

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

Land reclamation in the Netherlands has caused some difficulty for the fisher population. The Government has accordingly adopted a plan which limits imports (temporarily) of freshwater eels. As for saltwater fish, an aid fund exists within the scope of the International Market Organization to compensate minimum prices.

The Belgian Government had progressively relaxed controls until there were only four types of saltwater fish (cod, haddock, halibut and skate) under restrictions. Fish destined for transformation industries are freely admitted. Liberalization measures are under study.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen (03.01)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>France</td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Denmark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Norway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

BQ: Trout, saltwater fish, all fillets unless deep frozen (except tuna)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**United Kingdom:** The BQs are sometimes so small as to discourage British exporters' efforts to promote their goods in France. The United Kingdom feels that over 2,000 tons of fresh herring could be sold to French buyers if restrictions were relaxed.

**Canada:** The small quota on frozen lake trout amounts to a P.

**Denmark:** Danish-French Trade Agreement provides for imports of only 250 tons of trout into France. The Danish authorities would like this prohibition to be relaxed.

**Norway:** Same view as Denmark

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Trout production in 1968 amounted to 12,000 tons. Fish farming is being developed. Imports amounted to 520 tons in 1967 and to 1,400 tons in 1969. The values were F 3 million and nearly F 9 million respectively.

Certain saltwater fish are allowed free entry, e.g. stockfish variety of cod.

June 1970
**Product:**
Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen (03.01)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Germany, F.R.</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Countries indicating an interest: |
| **Canada** |
| **United States** |
| **Uruguay** |
| **Yugoslavia** |

(a) **Description:**
BQ: Carps

(b) **Comments by other countries:**
Yugoslavia would like for the quota to be relaxed.

c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
Since German waters are not as warm as those needed for carp, the measure is designed to give a certain advantage to German producers. Production amounted to 3,500 to 4,000 tons per year. Imports reached about 2,000 tons. A new EEC regulation is expected to cover this by the end of 1970.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen (03.01)</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Japan, Poland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### (a) Description:

BQ and DL (JAP): Except salmon and tuna

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

Japan: Japanese fish exports have levelled off at approximately 600,000 tons.

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

(Applies also to 16.04.)

150,000 tons of fish were imported in 1968. Italy imports freely from all sources but Japan.

The special régime applied to Japan because if imports were liberated there would be a massive entry of Japanese fish, which would dislocate that section of the Italian population in the fishing industry. Community regulations may change this.

---

June 1970
| Product: Country or group maintaining measures: Countries indicating an interest: |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen Ireland EEC |

(a) **Description:**

DL (UK herrings and mackerel)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
**Product:**
(BTN)

**Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen**
(03.01)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Republic of Korea</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Herring, cod and their roes, yellow-tail mackerel, sardines, horse mackerel, and sauries fresh or frozen

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Republic of Korea wishes these restrictions lifted.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Applies also to 03.01, 03.02, 03.03, 12.08, 14.05.)

Most fish caught by ocean-going vessels are liberalized. Restrictions apply only to some of the fish caught along the coastal fishing grounds, where 420,000 of the total 500,000 Japanese fishermen gain their livelihood. Coastal fishing industry is a less-developed sector of the economy.

Imports have increased recently: $40 million 1963 $170 million 1968 (includes products in the restricted categories)
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen (03.01)

Country or group maintaining measures: Portugal

Countries indicating an interest: Canada, Japan

(a) Description:

GQ: Cod, except deep frozen fillets

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

(Appplies also to 03.02 and 03.03.)

There are no restrictions on imports of crustaceans and molluscs. With respect to cod, unrestricted imports were allowed in recent years on an experimental basis, and at the same time retail price controls were lifted. The results were disappointing because excessively large stocks were built up and, because of inadequate storage facilities, they deteriorated so that, as a result, exceptional measures had to be taken for the protection of consumers. Since this product is of great importance in the food habits of the population, the solution to the very unsatisfactory situation arising out of this liberalization experiment was to establish a system of flexible quota restrictions, with periodic adjustments to take account of domestic production and consumption forecasts as well as of available cold-storage capacity. The restriction is essentially designed to protect consumers and avoid unnecessary foreign exchange expenditure. Imports fluctuate depending on the result of the catch, but are always at fairly high levels. As we have already stressed, the quota restriction is the consequence of inadequate domestic production. To the extent that domestic production can come closer to the level of consumption requirements, it will be easier to revert to liberalization. Of course, when that time comes, imports will decline in relation to those in recent years.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

| Product: Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen (03.01) | Country or group maintaining measures: Sweden | Countries indicating an interest: Canada |

(a) Description:

L: Cod, Baltic herring and other herring except sprat, whole, cleaned or cut up; fillets of herring and mackerel, except frozen

MP: Fillets of cod and haddock, frozen

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

(Appplies also to 03.02.)

The general guidelines for the fishery policy were already settled by the Swedish Parliament in 1948. In order to secure an adequate income for the fishermen a system of minimum prices for the main kinds of fish was introduced. This system is still in force, although some changes have been made since then. The legal basis for the import regulation in this field is to be found in a Royal Decree from 1947 (1947:82) and some special Royal Ordinances published later, as well as several directives issued by the Government to the licensing body concerned. The general concept of these regulations and directives is that the importation of fish has to be restricted to the extent necessary in order to maintain minimum prices.

The purpose of the regulation is thus to secure the functioning of the internal price regulation system for fish. As can be seen from the list, only a few species of fish are still subject to import regulation. These are on the other hand considered to be very important for the fishing industry. The catches of herring and cod play an especially decisive role for the economy of the fishermen.

June 1970
| Product: Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen (03.01) | Country or group maintaining measures: Sweden | Countries indicating an interest: Canada |

During the last years Swedish landings of fish have fluctuated around a level of some 150,000 tons annually. These are domestic landings, and to them can be added the landings abroad (mainly in Denmark) of about 200,000 tons annually. Herring and Baltic herring account for about 40 per cent of the domestic landings, and cod and related species for about 25 per cent. (About 25 per cent of the catches go to industrial use.) The first-hand value of the domestic landings can be estimated at about SKr 150 million.

Sweden's trade in fish is comparatively important. The import value has increased from SKr 180 million in 1965 to SKr 210 million, in 1969. The exports have, unfortunately for our fishermen, shown a downward trend: in 1965 SKr 145 million and in 1969 SKr 93 million. (About 60 to 70 per cent of the export is carried out through landings abroad.)

As regards the species of fish mentioned in the list, some separate figures could be quoted:

- The catches of herring landed in Sweden fluctuate around 50,000 tons.

- The imports of fresh herring amount to 1,000-2,000 tons, but it must be observed that we also import considerable quantities of salted and sugar-salted herring - about 25,000 tons a year - but these species are with one minor exception liberalized.

- The catches of Baltic herring amount to about 20,000 tons. In general there are no imports of this speciality.

- The catches of cod landed in Sweden are calculated to about 25,000 tons. Some imports - 500 tons a year - also take place.

- As regards fillets of herring and mackerel - perhaps maybe some hundred tons are produced yearly. The imports amount to about 50 tons a year.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: Country or group maintaining measures: Countries indicating an interest:
(BTN)
Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen (03.01) Sweden

(cont'd)

- Fillets of cod, frozen: In this field we note a considerable increase in the imports. In 1960 we imported 2,000 tons (SKr 5.5 million), in 1969 8,500 tons (SKr 26.5 million). As to fillets of haddock, frozen, we also note an important increase, from 1,300 tons (or SKr 3.8 million) in 1960 to 2,000 tons (or SKr 7.7 million) in 1969. The domestic production of this kind is rather insignificant.

The principal species of fish are thus covered by a system of internal minimum prices. The intention is to prevent prices to fishermen from being pushed downward too much, when the supply is large, and to contribute to adequate incomes for the fishermen. The fish that cannot be sold at the minimum prices fixed are taken over by a special body and used for such purposes as animal feeding, etc. The expenses of the price regulation are covered mainly by means of fees imposed on fish landed by Swedish vessels as well as on imported fish. (The fees amount to 3 per cent of the import value (for salted fish 2.2 per cent). No such fees are, however, imposed on spillanga or shrimps.) Besides, there are no customs duties or other levies imposed on the species of fish mentioned in the list with one exception:

- As regards frozen fish fillets of cod and haddock, import levies are applied (except for fillets from EFTA). In addition a minimum price system is in force since 1 January 1970 for the import of those last mentioned products.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Fish, fresh (live or dead),<br>chilled or frozen (03.01)
(cont'd)

Country or group maintaining measures: Sweden
Countries indicating an interest: Canada

It does not seem possible for the time being to remove or relax the few restrictions still in force. Unfortunately the fact is that during the last years the fishing industry in Sweden has met with grave economic difficulties. The reasons for this are several. Catches have gone down, the export possibilities have worsened and the imports have increased. The situation has deteriorated even more because of the heavy financial engagements already made in the form of loans for investments in new boats and equipment. It is true that the number of people engaged in fisheries is relatively small — only about 10,000 persons now compared with about 20,000 persons fifteen years ago; but the fishing industry plays nevertheless an important rôle for i.e. social, regional and even defence reasons. A royal commission has been set up in order to find solutions to the problems encountered, and some special support measures have already been introduced. Others are under consideration. Amongst measures in the first group may be mentioned certain credit facilities, aid to fishermen who want to switch to other occupations and the introduction as from 1 January this year of a minimum price system regarding the import of certain fish fillets.

With this in mind it is easy to understand that for the time being Sweden is not prepared to undertake any new commitments in this field. The remaining restrictions are very few, and they seem to have little importance for a wider circle of GATT countries.

The concept of "certain salted herring" refers to some special species of herring — i.e. "herrings other than Icelandic, sloe or spring herring". Licences are here granted very liberally, almost automatically. The imports amount to 1,000-5,000 tons a year. For other species of salted herring — and they dominate the importation — no licences are required.

Also as regards sprilansa — dried ling — the import régime applied is very liberal. Imports currently are about 50 tons a year. It should be noted that the domestic production of dried ling, about 600-700 tons a year, is mainly based on imported ling. The production is concentrated to some small places on the West Coast and for social reasons it has been considered necessary to support its existence.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Fish, salted, in brine, dried or smoked (03.02)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Benelux</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

L (BEL): Herrings and fillets, except dried (except for industrial use in the BLEU)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Fish, salted, in brine, dried or smoked (03.02)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

- R: Cod
- R (JAP) Certain fish

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

United Kingdom feels that imports of smoked cod fillets could be increased if the restrictions were relaxed.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Salted salmon and Greenland halibut, and smoked or salted cod are liberalized.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

| Product: Fish, salted, in brine, dried or smoked (03.02) | Country of group maintaining measures: Germany, F.R. | Countries indicating an interest: Canada, United States, Uruguay |

(a) **Description:**

BQ: Herring and herring fillets, salted or in brine

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

- Applied only to avoid unfair competitive practices. Licences have been granted to all importers in recent past (i.e., no quantitative restriction in the view of the German Authorities)
- 1969 imports were 1,700 tons
- 1969 home production was 3,400 tons

June 1970
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fish, salted, in brine, dried, or smoked (03.02)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Republic of Korea</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Hard roes of cod (including Alaska pollock) and of herring; cod; yellow tail mackerel, sardines, horse-mackerel and sauries; "Hiboshi" (small, boiled and dried fish for seasoning purposes)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Republic of Korea wishes these restrictions lifted.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 03.01.

June 1970
### Product:
(BTN)
Fish, salted, in brine, dried, or smoked (03.02)

### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

GQ: Dried cod

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See statement for item 03.01.

June 1970
**Product:**
(BTN)

**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fish, salted, in brine, dried, or smoked (03.02)</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

L: Certain salted herring; spillanga (dried ling)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See statement for 03.01.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Crustaceans and molluscs ...</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(03.03)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

BQ: Oysters except spat (see comments below).

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

Oyster fishing in Danish waters has traditionally (since 1587) been a Crown privilege, which today is leased to a private corporation. It is felt that this monopoly should be protected against unlimited imports.

Only the Dutch suppliers are capable of guaranteeing bacteriological purity to a sufficient degree.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Crustaceans and molluscs ... (03.03)

Country or group maintaining measures:
Japan

Countries indicating an interest:
Australia
EEC
Republic of Korea
New Zealand

(a) Description:

GQ: Scallops, cuttlefish and adductors of shellfish

(b) Comments by other countries:

Republic of Korea wishes these restrictions lifted.

Australia would like for scallops to be liberalized.

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 03.01.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Crustaceans and molluscs ... (03.03)</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

See below.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Japan considers that Portugal restricts Japanese imports of these products. Portugal invokes Article XXXV in the case of Japan.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See statement for 03.01.
Import Restrictions

Product: Crustaceans and molluscs...
(BTN)

Country or group maintaining measures:
Sweden

Countries indicating an interest:

(a) Description:

LL: Shrimps and prawns, in shells, boiled in water

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

Domestic production has remained comparatively stable at about SKr 16-20 million per year. Imports have increased very rapidly. 1969 imports were three times larger than 1968 particularly to imports of United States and Canadian boiled shrimps. 1969 imports were SKr 30 million. No other protection is given to this product.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened (04.01)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

DL

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

(Appplies also to items 04.02 and 04.03.)

Import régime aimed at stabilizing price levels of dairy products and at maintaining standards of quality. Based on Austrian Marketing Law. The Ministry of Agriculture controls the system, using a transport equalizing scheme.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

| Product: (BTN) Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened (04.01) | Country or group maintaining measures: Denmark | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong> Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened (04.01)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong> France</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

R

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

The restriction actually affects only neighbouring countries due to the rating of the product. Fresh milk is exported to the Federal Republic of Germany, Switzerland (Free Zone), and Spain. The measure has no repercussion for all practical purposes.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened (04.01)</td>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

Bq

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Imports of approximately 700 tons comprise mainly Austrian milk imported into Bavaria.

---

June 1970
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened (04.01)</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Products with 6 per cent or less by weight of butterfat

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Special régime for EEC member countries.
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened (04.01)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Australia, New Zealand, United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**New Zealand** believes that artificially high prices are restricting consumption in Japan and some other countries.

**Australia:** Japan should be able to support this infant industry and still allow more imports.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Applies also to 04.02, 04.03 and 04.04.)

Dairy farming is of relatively recent origin in Japan, and is economically weak. About 320,000 farm households are engaged in the dairy industry. There are only 5.1 milk cows per farm household. Cows are frequently raised in areas of low rainfall or mountainous regions where productivity is low. The consumption (of milk products) pattern is unsettled. Consumption of dairy products, especially fresh milk as a beverage, is of recent origin in Japan, and fluctuates widely with weather conditions. The Japanese Government has instituted a deficiency payments system to ensure fair returns to dairy farmers and to stabilize prices to consumers. Also, the Livestock Industry Promotion Corporation has been established to stabilize the demand and supply of certain products.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened (04.01)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
DL

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

(Appplies also to items 04.02, 04.03, 04.04 and 04.06.)

There is an Agreement between the Norwegian Government and the farmers' associations.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened (04.01)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

L

R: Fresh milk

LL: Cream

The licence (LL) for cream is granted automatically.

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

---

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Milk and cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened (04.01)</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

L (-STA)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Import licences are not granted, although there is provision for granting them to Sterling Area countries.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened (04.02)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 04.01.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened (04.02)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures: Canada</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest: New Zealand United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### (a) Description:

Does not cover products labelled and sold as powdered cream, baby food, etc. There are certain other exceptions.

Products covered are: dried buttermilk and dried whey\(^1\), skimmed milkpowder\(^2\), and dry casein and caseinates.

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

- There are no comments by other countries.

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

The Canadian delegation would have preferred that the measure be referred to as DL.

Import control is exercised by discretionary licensing under the Export and Import Permits Act. Administrative action. Restriction is aimed at maintaining the Canadian Dairy Stabilization Program.

---

\(^1\)GQ originally at 1 million pounds during part of 1968; 2 million pounds for 1969 and 1970.

\(^2\)No import permits have been issued for skimmed milkpowder since the control was imposed in 1957.

---

June 1970
### Product

(BTN)

**Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened**

(04.02)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Import Restrictions</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

L, DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Product: (BTN)

Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened (04.02)

Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

DL (-UK): Milk, dried or powdered

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.
Import Restrictions

Product:
(BTN)
Milk and cream,
preserved,
concentrated or
sweetened
(04.02)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
G4, ST

(b) Comments by other countries:
New Zealand: See item 04.01. Especially with regard to skimmedmilk powder.
Australia: See item 04.01.

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
See item 04.01.

Japanese imports of skimmedmilk powder have been increasing.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

**Product:**
(MTN)

Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened (04.02)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

DL

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 04.01.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened (04.02)

Country or group maintaining measures: Portugal

Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) Description:
R
LL: Milk in containers ready for consumption

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

(Applies also to 04.03.)

The justification for the quantitative restrictions on imports of these products derives from the support policy for stock-farming and more directly for milk production.

So far as milk is concerned, the restrictions mainly affect imports for industrial use; imports of milk put up for retail sale have been authorized regularly. In relation to domestic production, imports of milk are rather small. On the other hand, in certain years butter has been imported in fairly substantial quantities. There is a system of guaranteed prices for both milk and butter.

For the same reasons as already mentioned with respect to meat, the Government is not intending to eliminate the restrictions, which constitute the only means for defending domestic production against highly subsidized competition in international trade.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened (04.02)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

IL

The licence is granted automatically.

Applicable only to imports from North, Central and South America.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See statement for 02.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened (04.02)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL: Milk (except dried), skimmed milkpowder

R: Whole milkpowder

The licence (LL) is granted automatically.

The R is a conditional import régime.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened (04.02)</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

L (-STA)

BQ

The GQ applies only to goods containing 50 per cent or more by weight of butterfat, other than ghee, cheese or cream.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to 15.13, 18.06, 21.07, 23.07.)

Since April 1959 licences have been issued freely for processed milk for all areas except the Dollar Area or the Eastern Area. The Dollar Area prohibition was originally based on fiscal grounds but has been retained since disinvocation of Article XII due to the threat of surplus stocks being off-loaded on the United Kingdom market.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>(BTN) Milk and cream, preserved, concentrated or sweetened (04.02)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
<td>Austria, Brazil, New Zealand</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ, BQ

**Reference:** COM.AG/W/4/Add.1; L/3302 (pages 16 et seq.); L/3368.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**New Zealand:** Thinks that consumption is being limited due to artificially high price levels. This is causing increased use of substitute products.

**Australia:** Disappointed that the United States dairy sector has progressed so little since the waiver was granted on section 22.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to items 04.03, 04.04 and 18.06.)

Import restrictions are in conjunction with programmes designed to stabilize supply and demand in the dairy industry, and to stabilize prices and domestic dairy incomes.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Butter (04.03)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 04.01.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Butter (04.03)</td>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>New Zealand, United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

Does not apply to imports for personal use, of a value not exceeding Can$5 million.

Products covered are butter and butterfat in any form, excluding concentrated milk products.

Import permits have been issued when there has been a shortfall in domestic production.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

The Canadian delegation would have preferred that the measure be referred to as DL.

Butter imports from 1965-1969 amounted to 38 million pounds, valued at Can$10.6 million.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Butter</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(04.03)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
DL

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Butter (04.03)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
Product: Butter (04.03)

**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**New Zealand:** See item 04.01. Butter imports have declined substantially in recent years.

**Australia:** See item 04.01.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 04.01.

---

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Country indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Butter (04.03)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

DL

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 04.01.
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Butter (04.03)</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**
R

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
See statement for 04.02.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Butter (04.03)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R, ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Butter (04.03)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

GQ

GQ: Butter

The GQ applies only to goods containing 50 per cent or more by weight of butterfat, other than ghee, cheese or cream.

Quotas are negotiated annually.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

The United Kingdom is the major importer of butter. Imports account for 90 per cent of requirements, and over 85 per cent of all world trade. Quota system was introduced in April 1962 to try to keep United Kingdom prices from falling to previous low levels occasionally reached. A voluntary arrangement was not possible to work out in the GATT. The quota is in lieu of anti-dumping duties.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Butter (04.03)</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ, BQ

**Reference:** See item 04.02.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 04.02.
# Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Cheese and curd (04.04)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures: Canada</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest: New Zealand United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

Does not apply to imports for personal use, of a value not exceeding $5.

Products covered are Cheddar and colby cheeses and cheese for processing.

Import permits have not been issued since control was imposed in 1957 on Cheddar and 1963 on colby cheeses. The control on cheese for processing was introduced in 1969. Licences are issued to traditional suppliers according to a level in the base period.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

New Zealand thinks the restriction on cheese for processing should be eliminated.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

The Canadian delegation would have preferred that the measure be referred to as DL.

---

June 1970
Product: (BTN) Cheese and curd (04.04)

Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Cheese

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

*Switzerland* finds it strange that cheeses of types produced in Ireland cannot be imported at any price.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

Licences are granted for small quantities of types of cheese not produced in Ireland.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Cheese and curd (04.04)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures: Japan</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Except natural cheese

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

- **New Zealand:** See item 04.01.
- **Australia:** See item 04.01.
- **Switzerland:** Does not see why the Japanese should restrict processed cheeses, especially since there are no restrictions on the import of products used to make processed cheeses.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

- See general policy statement.
- See item 04.01.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Cheese and curd (04.04)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures: Norway</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest: United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ, DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 04.01.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: Cheese and curd (04.04)

Country or group maintaining measures: United Kingdom

Countries indicating an interest:

(a) Description:

GQ, BQ

The GQ applies only to goods containing 50 per cent or more by weight of butterfat, other than ghee, cheese or cream.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
Product: (BTN)
Cheese and curd (04.04)

Import Restrictions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>Israel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

GQ, BQ

Reference: See item 04.02.

(b) Comments by other countries:

United Kingdom: British cheeses are neither dumped nor subsidized. Extension of section 22 waiver to cover this product is in direct contravention of the waiver terms.

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 04.02.

See L/3366, paragraphs 19 and 22 on the British comment.
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Denmark</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Birds' eggs and egg yolks</td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

Danish exports of eggs have decreased sharply in the last ten years. The measure is necessary to protect the production of fresh eggs for the home market.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Birds' eggs and egg yolks ... (04.05)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Ireland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Of domestic fowl

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Birds' eggs and egg yolks ... (04.05)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

MP: Fit for human consumption  
DL: Other chickens' eggs and egg yolks  
MP: See 02.01.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Birds' eggs and egg yolks (04.05)</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

The licence is granted automatically.

Applicable only to imports from North, Central and South America.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See statement for 02.01.
### Import Restrictions

| Product: (BTN) Birds' eggs and egg yolks ... (04.05) | Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland | Country indicating an interest: EEC United States |

(a) **Description:**

- LL
- **R:** Eggs in shell

The licence is granted automatically.

The R is a conditional import régime. Importers are required to purchase 30 per cent of their requirements locally.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

---

June 1970
Product: (BTN) Natural honey (04.06)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Israel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

Seed growers in Denmark have an interest in the maintenance of some local honey production. Danish honey producers must buy sugar at twice the world market price and therefore are at a competitive disadvantage.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Natural honey (04.06)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

Does not apply to OECD member countries.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

*Australia* considers the measure to discriminate against non-OECD countries.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Production is normally that of very small producers.

Imports represent about one third of the production (the latter is estimated at between 15,000 and 20,000 tons).
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Natural honey (04.06)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>Australia  &lt;br&gt; New Zealand  &lt;br&gt; United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 04.01.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Guts, bladders and stomachs, etc. ... (05.04)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL (-UK): Of animals in 01.01 to 01.04

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Guts, bladders and stomachs, etc. ... (05.04)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Stomachs and tripes

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Fish waste (05.05)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures: Ireland</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL (-UK)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Animal products, n.e.s. (05.15)

Country or group maintaining measures:
France

Countries indicating an interest:
United States

(a) Description:
R: Animal semen

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
This measure is designed to protect the purity of the strains.
### Import Restrictions

| Product: (BTN) | Animal products, n.e.s. (05.15) | Country or group maintaining measures: Germany, F.R. | Countries indicating an interest: Canada, India, United States, Uruguay |

**a) Description:**

BQ: Shrimps, dried

**b) Comments by other countries:**

India is trying to develop its exports of this product, and is glad that Germany is attempting to lower this barrier.

**c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Production of dried shrimps is very small. Efforts are being made to end this measure.
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Animal products, n.e.s. (05.15)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL (-UK): Of fish

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Animal products, n.e.s.</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

- **LL:** Blood
- **DL:** Semen for artificial insemination

The licence (LL) for blood is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

---

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

| Product: Bulbs, tubers, etc. (BTN) (06.01) | Country or group maintaining measures: Denmark | Countries indicating an interest: EEC, Israel, United States |

#### (a) Description:

GQ, DL: Of hyacinths, narcissi and tulips

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

These restrictions are considered necessary to protect home production.

June 1970
| Product: (BTN) Bulbs, tubers, etc. (06.01) | Country or group maintaining measures: France | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) **Description:**

R: In growth or in flower

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
| Product: (BTN) Bulbs, tubers, etc. (06.01) | Country or group maintaining measures: Norway | Countries indicating an interest: EEC, Israel, United States |

(a) Description:
DL, GQ

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other live plants ... (06.02)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R: Vine slips, greenhouse plants

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Vine slips are prohibited for all practical purposes, to protect the wine quality.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other live plants ... (06.02)</td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

BQ, GQ: Apple trees or grafts; azalea blooms or buds

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
Import Restrictions

Product: (B11N) Other live plants ... (06.02)

Country or group maintaining measures: Ireland

Countries indicating an interest:

(a) Description:
R, (-UK): Tobacco plants

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
This is a fiscal restriction.

June 1970
| Product: Other live plants ... (06.02) | Country or group maintaining measures: Norway | Countries indicating an interest: EEC United States |

(a) **Description:**

GQ, DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Other live plants ... (06.02)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Young fruit trees and vine stock

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
Product:
(BTN)
Cut flowers and flower buds ... suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes ...
(06.03)

Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Israel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

BQ: Fresh

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 06.01.

June 1970
| Product: Cut flowers and flower buds ... suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes ... (06.03) | Country or group maintaining measures: Benelux | Countries indicating an interest: Israel United States |

(a) **Description:**

Q, SR (BEL/NET): Fresh lilacs, roses, narcissis, carnations and chrysanthemums.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

This measure protects the investments needed to ensure local production of quality flowers.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Cut flowers and flower buds ... suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes ... (06.03)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Gut flowers and flower buds ... suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes ...</td>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

BQ or GO: Fresh flowers and flower buds

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

It is felt that in the near future further liberalization will be possible. German production of cut flowers was approximately DM 1 billion, while imports totalled approximately DM 23 million.

The restriction is in force only during a part of the season; but the German delegation preferred that SR not be indicated.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Cut flowers and flower buds ... suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes ...
(06.03)

Country or group maintaining measures:
Norway

Countries indicating an interest:
EEC
Israel
United States

(a) Description:
DL, GQ
SR: Nursery products, cut and cultivated flowers

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cut flowers and flower buds ... suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes ... (06.03)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>EEC United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

SR, Q, L: Fresh flowers

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Foliage, branches and other parts of trees, etc. (06.04)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>EEC United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ, DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
Product: (BTN) Potatoes (07.C1 A)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

DL, SR: Ware potatoes

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tomatoes (07.01 B)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States, Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

SR

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other vegetables (07.01 C)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Israel, United States, Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

**SR:** Onions, shallots, cauliflower, Brussels sprouts, headed cabbages, other cabbages, spinach, endives, French beans, garden peas, carrots, celeriac, red (salad) beetroot

**DL:** Kohlrabies, cabbage lettuce, gherkins and cucumbers of all kinds, paprika, common radishes

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BIN) Potatoes (07.01 A)

Country or group maintaining measures:
Denmark

Countries indicating an interest:
United States

(a) **Description:**
DL, SR: Except for seed

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Appplies also to 07.01 B, 07.01 C, 07.02, 07.03, 08.06, 08.07, 08.08, 08.09, 08.10, 08.11.)

Restrictions are seasonal, and require a licence during the Danish season. During the remainder of the year imports are completely free. The measures are needed to protect the interests of small farmers, who have shifted to these products as the markets for the main temperate products have grown increasingly difficult in recent years. The abolition of these restrictions could only be possible if MF arrangements were introduced, combined with efficient safeguards against dumping. On the whole, imports during the restricted periods are for industrial purposes.

June 1970
# Import Restrictions

**Product:** Tomatoes  
**(BTN) (07.01 B)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## (a) Description:

DL, SR

## (b) Comments by other countries:

## (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 07.01 A.
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Other vegetables (07.01 C)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Israel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

DL, SR: Certain vegetables including onions (except onions for planting with maximum cross section of 21 mm.)

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 07.01 A.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measure:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes (BTN)</td>
<td>Benelux</td>
<td>Israel United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

SR (BEL): Early potatoes  
DL (BEL): Other potatoes except seed potatoes  

Applicable only in the BLEU.

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

---

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tomatoes (07.01 E)</td>
<td>Benelux</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

SR (BEL)

Applicable only in the BLEU.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes (07.01 A)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

SR: Except seed potatoes

10 May-30 June: SR for seed potatoes.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tomatoes (07.01 B)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States, Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

SR

15 May-31 December

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other vegetables (07.01 C)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

SR: Salads including endives and chicory, certain beans and artichokes

- 15 November - 15 June: Salads
- 1 June - 30 September: Green beans
- 15 March - 30 June: Artichokes

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes (07.01 A)</td>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

BQ, GQ: Except potatoes for the production of starch, flakes, and food preparations for human consumption.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to 11.05, 19.02)

Potato cultivation is necessary for crop rotation in poor soil areas. 16-20 million tons produced, only 40 per cent of which goes for human consumption.

The rate of self-sufficiency is nearly 100 per cent.

June 1970
**Product:** (BTN) Tomatoes (07.01 B)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Germany, F.R. | United States
| | Yugoslavia |

(a) **Description:**
- BQ or GQ, SR
- 15 May-31 December

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
- Self-sufficiency rate: 5 per cent
- 70,000 tons imported.
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other vegetables (07.01 C)</td>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

BQ or GQ;

SR lettuce and others

16 June - 14 November: restricted - lettuce and endives

1 June - 30 September: - pears

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

- Lettuce - self-sufficiency rate: 50 per cent approx. 8,000 tons imported
- Endives - self-sufficiency rate: 20 per cent approx. 2,000 tons imported
- Pears - self-sufficiency rate: 80 per cent approx. 1,200 tons imported
Import Restrictions

**Product:**
(BTN)

**Tomatoes**
(07.01 B)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

SR: Raw

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other vegetables (07.01 C)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

SR: Onions

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Product: (BTN) Potatoes (07.01 A)

Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
MP, DL

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong> (BTN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tomatoes (07.01 B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

MP, SR

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Other vegetables (07.01 C)

Country or group maintaining measures:
Norway

Countries indicating an interest:
EEC
Israel
United States

(a) Description:
GQ: Mushrooms
DL, MP, SR

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes (07.01 A)</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>Canada, United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

L: Seed potatoes  
DL: Potatoes for consumption

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

A distinction must be made between seed potatoes and ware potatoes. Imports of seed potatoes are unrestricted except in the case of a few varieties which are not suited to the country's weather and soil conditions. In any event, there is no State trading. There are no import quotas for ware potatoes. Imports of these become necessary only when the domestic harvest falls short of current consumption requirements. Imports are effected by the trade, within the limits of specified ceilings, after the most favourable offers have been selected. In this selection, account is taken of certain variable factors such as price, variety, delivery date, etc. The purpose of the restriction on imports of ware potatoes is to ensure disposal of domestic production. Imports of ware potatoes fluctuate from year to year, but the volume of such imports is not very great in relation to production. With the exception of a few guaranteed prices which are fixed by the government when the harvest is particularly abundant, no protection of any kind is afforded to domestic producers. It is not expected that this restriction can be eliminated.

June 1970
**Product:**
(B211)

Potatoes
(07.01 A)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

*June 1970*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tomatoes (07.01 B)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

SR

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
Import Restrictions

Product: Other vegetables (BTN)  (07.01 C)

Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland

Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) Description:
SR, LL: Mushrooms, olives, capers, shallots and garlic
R: Small onions for planting
The licence (LL) is granted automatically.
The R is a conditional import régime.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Other vegetables (07.01 C)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

B7 (POL)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Vegetables preserved by freezing (07.02) |

(a) **Description:**

GQ, DL: Beans, peas, and red cabbage

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 07.01 A.
**Product:**
(BTN)
Vegetables preserved by freezing (07.02)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Except olives

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to 07.04)

Deep-freezing and dehydrating industries are recently established. Infant industry protection is required.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Norway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables preserved by freezing (07.02)</td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Vegetables provisionally preserved ... (07.03)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Coverage as under item 07.01

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 07.01 A.

---

June 1970

373
Product: (BTN)
Vegetables provisionally preserved ...
(07.03)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

DL: Except olives and capers

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Dried, dehydrated or evaporated vegetables (07.04)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States, Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R: Except truffles and olives

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by countries maintaining the measures:**

---

June 1970
Product: (BIN) Dried, dehydrated or evaporated vegetables (07.04)

(a) Description:

SR: Dried onions

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Product:</strong></th>
<th><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></th>
<th><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Dried, dehydrated or evaporated vegetables... (07.04)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Except garlic

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dried, dehydrated or evaporated vegetables ... (07.04)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL: Dried beans

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dried leguminous vegetables ... (07.05)</td>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

BQ: Beans and peas for sowing

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to 12.03)

This measure is to ensure that only high quality seeds are imported.

June 1970
**Product:** (BTN) Dried leguminous vegetables ... (07.05)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Except seed for sowing

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Republic of Korea: Would like this restriction lifted.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

This is to protect Northern and Southern regions where growing conditions do not permit other crops.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manioc, arrowroot, salop etc. (07.06)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

G4: Except fresh sweet potatoes

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

(Also applies to 11.05, 11.06, 11.03, 17.02, 19.04, 23.03, 20.02)

These items are to be used for manufacturing grape sugar, alcohol and starches. They compete with potatoes and sweet potatoes produced domestically, grown by nearly half of the Japanese farm population to some degree. Sweet potato production is concentrated primarily in the Southern regions where other types of crops are not favoured by growing conditions. Potato production is concentrated in the Northern regions where conditions likewise are unfavourable for other crops. The measures are designed to protect these producers.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manioc, arrowroot, salep etc.</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Except manioc and arrowroot

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dates, bananas, etc.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(08.01)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R: Bananas and pineapples

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Brazil is interested in having this restriction removed.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Applies also to part of 22.09)

This measure is to protect production in Guadaloupe, Martinique and Réunion, where social costs are relatively high.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Dates, bananas, etc. (08.01)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
<td>Brazil, Pakistan, Portugal, United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

- **G**: Bananas
- **DL**: Dates in packages of more than 500 grs.

### (b) Comments by other countries:

Brazil is interested in having this restriction removed.

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

This restriction is the result of the historical links between Italy and Somalia. State banana monopoly was abandoned in 1967 in favour of a GQ. Whereas Somalia formerly supplied a large portion of banana imports into Italy, it furnishes only 24 per cent today. Latin American producing countries and countries associated with the EEC furnish 50 per cent and 25 per cent respectively.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Product:</strong></th>
<th><strong>Import Restrictions</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Dates, bananas, etc.</strong></th>
<th><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></th>
<th><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(08.01)</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>Brazil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ (DA): Bananas

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Brazil is interested in having this restriction removed.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

This is designed to protect the banana industry in certain developing Commonwealth countries which are wholly dependant on the United Kingdom market. Production costs are high in these countries.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Product: (BTN)**

Citrus fruits, fresh or dried (08.02)

(a) **Description:**

CQ: Fresh oranges, grapefruit, tangerines

Restriction on grapefruit to be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

Applies also to 08.11, 20.05, 22.02.

Fruit production is one of the targets of the Selective Expansion Programme through which the Government is attempting to modernize agriculture. Due to the need to shift out of rice production and also because of the profitability of fruit production the move to create orchards has been stepped-up in recent years. It will take some time before newly planted trees will bear fruit to the full capacity. About 406,000 hectares (about 7 per cent of total open farmland) and about 300,000 farm households are engaged.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citrus fruit, fresh or dried (08.02)</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ (DA)

BQ (Cuba): Grapefruit, fresh

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Applies also to 08.10, 20.03, 20.06, and 20.07)

Measures were originally imposed for balance-of-payments reasons. Currently they are maintained to protect developing Commonwealth countries, notably the Caribbean citrus industry. The quotas protect these producing countries against unrestricted competition from the United States. Quotas were relaxed in 1964 and in 1968.

---

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BIN) Figs, fresh or dried (08.03)</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Pakistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Portugal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Dried figs in packages of more than 500 gms.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to 12.08 and to part of 20.05)

This measure is designed to ensure that imports are destined for human consumption rather than for distillation and the sophistication of wines.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Grapes, fresh or dried (08.04) | Austria | Israel
| | | United States
| | | Yugoslavia |

(a) **Description:**

SR, DL: Dessert grapes in containers up to 15 kgs. gross weight

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Grapes, fresh or dried (08.04)</td>
<td>Benelux</td>
<td>Israel United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

SR (BEL)

Applicable only in the BLEU.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Grapes, fresh or dried (08.04)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

SR: Table grapes

1 July-31 January: Restricted

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN) Grapes, fresh or dried ('08.04)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Fresh grapes for wine production; dried raisins in packages of more than 500 grs.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 22.04.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Grapes, fresh or fried (08.04)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Grapes, fresh

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Grapes, fresh or dried (08.04)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

P: For pressing

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
Product: (BTN)

Apples, pears and quinces, fresh (08.06)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Apples

SR: Pears

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Canada considers this a *de facto* P on apples.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

Imports amounted to over 10 per cent of domestic production. Individual tonnages given. No intended prohibition against Canada.

See also item 20.07.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Apples, pears and quinces, fresh (08.06)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Canada, United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL, SR: Apples and pears

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Canada does not consider the LL as liberal.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 07.01 A.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)

Apples, pears and quinces, fresh

Country or group maintaining measures: EEC

Countries indicating an interest:

Argentina
Australia
Canada
New Zealand
United States

(a) Description:

GQ: (Provisional) in effect April-June 1970

EEC Regulation 459/70

(b) Comments by other countries:

Australia The measure discriminates against Southern Hemisphere producers. The restricted period does not coincide with the European season.

Argentina, Canada, New Zealand and the United States expressed concern about this regulation.

(c) Comment by country maintaining the measures:

The huge apple surplus has caused the EEC to put the above into effect as a temporary measure. Normal production is 7 million tons. Over 300,000 tons had to be put off the market last year, and the figure will be higher this year. Normal imports amount to 300,000 tons.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Apples, pears and quinces, fresh (08.06) | Ireland | Canada  
| | | United States |

(a) **Description:**

3R (-UK): Apples

8 July-6 January: Restricted

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Canada considers this a *de facto* P.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

---

June 1970
**Product:**
(BTN)

**Apples, pears and quinces, fresh**
(08.06)

**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

G4: Apples

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Apples, pears and quinces, fresh (08.06)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL, MP, SR: Apples and pears

During the free period the DL and MP do not operate.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BIN) apples, pears and quinces, fresh (08.06)</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

SR: Apples and pears

1. (1 July-20 August: Licences formally required for apples) this is the first phase
(1 July-31 August: Licences formally required for pears) phase

2. Second phase: Imports restricted (period varies from year to year), for four and a half months (apples) and two months (pears).


(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Measure designed to protect Swedish fruit-growers during their marketing season. Customs duties (also seasonal) are not considered to offer sufficient protection from foreign competition. Imports of both fruits have increased since this system went into effect. (Apples four times, pears double)

Apples are duty-free from 1 March to 6 July.
Pears are duty-free 1 January to 6 July.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BIN).apples, pears and quinces, fresh (08.06)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>Canada United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

SR: Apples and pears

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Canada considers this a de facto P on apples.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
### Import Restrictions

| Product: apples, pears and quinces, fresh (08.06) | Country or group maintaining measures: United Kingdom | Countries indicating an interest: Canada, Poland, United States |

(a) **Description:**

G₄ (-ST₄): apples and pears

- Apples: 68,000 tons January-June; 15,000 tons July-December
- Pears: 28,000 tons per year

(plus free imports from the Sterling Area)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Canada considers this a de facto P.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Originally put into effect for balance-of-payments reasons. Maintained because United Kingdom tariffs are so low on these fruits.

---

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stone fruit, fresh (08.07)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Israel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

SR: Apricots, peaches, cherries, plums and quetches

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
I. Product: Stone fruit, fresh (BTN)

(a) Description:
- L, SR: Cherries and plums of all kinds

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
- See general policy statement.
- See item 07.01 A.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Stone fruit, fresh (08.07)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Import Restrictions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
- **SR**: Apricots
- 5 June-30 July restricted

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DL, SR: Cherries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SR, MP: Plums</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.
| Product: Stone fruit, fresh (08.07) | Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) Description:

SR: Apricots, plums, prunes and cherries

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

| Product: Berries, fresh (ETN) | Country or group maintaining measures: Austria | Countries indicating an interest: United States Yugoslavia |

#### (a) Description:
- **SR:** Strawberries
- **DL:** Currants

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Berries, fresh</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL,SR: Raspberries, strawberries and currants

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 07.01 A.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Berries, fresh</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures: Norway</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest: United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**June 1970**

#### (a) Description:

DL, SR: Raspberries, strawberries, currants and gooseberries

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.
## Import Restrictions

| Product: Berries, fresh (08.08) | Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland | Countries indicating an interest: United States, Yugoslavia |

(a) **Description:**

SR: Strawberries, raspberries, currents and blackberries

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other fruit, fresh (08.09)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

- Ll, Sr: Netted melons

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 07.01 A.

**June 1970**
Product: (BTN)
Other fruit, fresh (08.09)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import-Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Countries indicating an interest: |
| Canada |
| United States |

(a) Description:
SR: Melons

1 July-15 October: Restricted

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
| Product: Other fruit, fresh (BTN) | Country or group maintaining measures: Norway | Countries indicating an interest: EEC United States |

(a) **Description:**

DL, SR, MP: Melons other than honeydew and egan

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Fruit preserved by freezing, Denmark not containing added sugar (08.10)

Country or group maintaining measures:

- Fruit preserved by freezing, Denmark
- United States

Countries indicating an interest:

June 1970

(a) **Description:**

G4, DL: Coverage as under item 20.03

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 07.01 a.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Fruit preserved by freezing, not containing added sugar (08.10)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Fruit preserved by freezing, not containing added sugar (06.10)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### (a) Description:

GQ: Pineapples

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Fruit preserved by freezing, not containing added sugar (08.10)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fruit preserved by freezing, not containing added sugar (08.10)</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>Poland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ(DA): Grapefruit, bottled or canned

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 08.02.

June 1970
| Product: Fruit provisionally preserved (08.11) | Country or group maintaining measures: Denmark | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) **Description:**

DL: Coverage as under items 06.06, 08.07 and 08.08

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 07.01 A.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BIN) Fruit provisionally preserved (08.11)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

This is aimed primarily at pulp of fruit that can be mixed with other prepared or preserved fruits.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruit provisionally preserved (08.11)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

DL (-UK): Apples, pears, plums, cherries, strawberries, raspberries, loganberries, currents and gooseberries preserved in water without added sweetener.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN) Fruit provisionally preserved (08.11)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Oranges, grapefruit, limes, grapes, apples, tangerines

Restriction on limes, grapes and apples to be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 08.02.

June 1970
| Product: Fruit provisionally preserved (BTN) | Country or group maintaining measures: Norway | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) **Description:**

DL: Except citrus fruits, apricots and peaches

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Item</td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruit, dried (other than within item 08.01-08.05) (08.12)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description.**

R: Prunes for retail; fruit salad with over 20 per cent prunes

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTI)</td>
<td>Fruit, dried (other than within items 08.01-08.05) (08.12)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL: Except apricots, peaches, prunes and blueberries

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(DIN)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tea</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(09.02)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>Ireland; Ceylon; India</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

Reference: L/3012

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Some delegations referred to the existence of restrictions on the import of blended tea.

Other delegations did not accept that the fact the restrictions were imposed under mandatory legislation made them irrelevant to the work of the Joint Working Group.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Appplies also to 21.02)

This item is affected by the Tea (Purchase and Importation) Act, 1955-1966 which provides that normally tea and instant tea (except instant tea of United Kingdom origin) must be imported direct from the producing country. The Government of Ireland considers that this falls within the category of mandatory legislation.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BNS)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tea 09.02</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

CG. Black tea, in retail containers - other than black tea

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.
(a) **Description:**

DL, ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Appplies also to other entries in Chapters 10 and 11, as well as to Item 23.02)

Austrian Marketing Law provides that cereals and milling products must be offered to the "Fund" at the import price. The "Fund" is not obliged to buy. This is to stabilize prices. Presently this mechanism is not used, however. Currently the "Fund" buys at public tender, taking the best offer. This is in conjunction with an import plan which is drawn up to take account of domestic demand and local production.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

| Product: Wheat and meslin (10.01) | Country or group maintaining measures: Canada | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) Description:

L, ST: Wheat

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

(Appplies to all entries in Chapters 10 and 11)

Restrictions have been in effect for many years, aimed at orderly marketing conditions, through the Canadian Wheat Board. They insure that grain from the designated area in Western Canada has priority for storage facilities, which constitute an important part of the production control pattern. There are no significant imports of wheat. There have been occasional small imports of some of the coarse grains. The measures went into effect at a time when foreign sources were subject to subsidies. Adjustments in the mechanism could only be contemplated in the context of an overall negotiation where other countries took obligations.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Wheat and meslin (10.01)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Denmark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United States, Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

Reference: L/3178/Add.9

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Applies also to remaining entries in Chapter 10 as well as Items 11.01 and 11.02)

Restrictions complement a number of home market schemes, described in Denmark's notification under Article XVI:1 (most recent is L/3178/Add.9). Imports are duty free on the whole, but equalization charges are levied on grains. As for bread grains, all those milled for human consumption must contain minimum proportions of Danish wheat (100 per cent in 1968 and 1969) and rye (35 per cent from December 1968 and 70 per cent since March 1969). Bread Grain Marketing Acts have been passed to support the prices of feed grains by means of variable equalizing levies on imported grain. The proceeds from these charges go to an Equalization Fund, which is used for the benefits of small farmers and poultry and egg producers.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Wheat and meslin (10.01)

Country or group maintaining measures: Ireland
Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) **Description:**
DL: Wheat

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Appplies to all entries in Chapters 10 and 11.)

Government policy is to maximize the production of cereals because of the importance of grain crops in relation to farmers' incomes, tillage rotation and import savings.

June 1970
Product: (BTN) Wheat and meslin (10.01)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(c) Description:

ST

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

(Appplies also to items 10.03 and 10.06)

In order to ensure adequate supplies and fair returns the Government applies a special control to the production and distribution of rice, wheat, and barley which are staple foods.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Wheat and meslin (10.01)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures: Norway</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest: United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

**Reference:** (L/5178, Add.11)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Appplies also to 10.02, 10.03, 10.04, 10.05, 10.07, 11.01, 11.02, 11.03, 11.06, 12.02, 12.04, 17.03, 23.01, 23.02, 23.04, 23.07)

State trading is handled by the Norwegian Grain Corporation. This State enterprise, (established in 1929), administers the grain monopoly. Its activities are regulated by the Grain Supply Act of 1928 and the Feed Concentrates Act of 1951. The Corporation has the sole right to import wheat, rye, barley, oats and meal products of these grains. There is also an obligation to purchase domestic grain and to maintain sufficient stocks. The mechanism works similarly with regard to concentrates. Norway imports approximately 96 per cent of the grain used. See reference cited above.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Wheat and meslin (10.01)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Import Restrictions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></td>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R, ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Applies also to 10.06)

State trading is carried out by associations (in the case of wheat and other broad grains) and frequently by merchants themselves in the case of maize. The State participation in this trade consists of setting import quotas and of deciding upon public tenders to be made. In the case of barley and oats, it is a licensing system. The system overall is required to ensure a smooth flow in the production of cereal grains on the domestic market.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

**Product:** Wheat and meslin (BTN)  
**Country or group maintaining measures:** Sweden  
**Countries indicating an interest:** United States

(a) **Description:**

**IL:** Wheat

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Licences are accorded by administrative action. The system was instituted in 1969 and is considered to be provisional. The purpose is to allow the competent body to follow the price trend and the development of imports at an early stage. There is no effect on domestic production. There are levies on imports. It is hoped that the system can be abolished as soon as the international market becomes more stabilized. There is no minimum price on wheat.

June 1970
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Wheat and meslin (10.01)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>United States, Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

- LL: Bread wheat
- GQ: Denatured wheat
- DL: For planting

The licence (LL) is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to 10.06, 11.06, 12.01, 12.02, 12.03, 12.04, 12.08, 12.09, 12.10, 14.05, 15.06, 23.01, 23.02, 23.03, 23.04, 23.06, 23.07)

There is a State enterprise charged with ensuring that adequate stocks are maintained in case of war. Switzerland does not consider this as constituting State trading.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wheat and meslin (10.01)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

GQ, BQ: Wheat classified as fit for human consumption.

Reference: COM.40/W/4/Add.2; L/3302

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rye</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**
DL, ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
See general policy statement.
See item 10.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN) Rye (10.02)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rye (10.02)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

Applicable to all areas, subject to the following exceptions:

1. Certain imports from Northern Ireland solely for the use of importers' own livestock;
2. Certain imports from countries outside Continental Europe;
3. Certain imports from the United Kingdom.

(This also applies to items 11.01 and 11.02)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rye (10.02)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

   See general policy statement.

   See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rye</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rye (10.02)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**
- LL: Bread rye
- GQ: Denatured rye
- DL: For planting

The licence (LL) is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barley (10.03)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Uruguay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**
DL, ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
See general policy statement.
See item 10.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barley (10.03)</td>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

L, ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 10.01.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BTN Barley (10.03)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States, Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barley (10.03)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barley</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(10.03)</td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barley (10.03)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST: Except for brewing

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barley</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(10.03)</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barley (10.03)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>United States, Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

- GQ
- **R:** For planting

The R is a conditional import régime.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
### Import Restrictions

| Product: Oats (10.04) | Country or group maintaining measures: Austria | Countries indicating an interest: United States Yugoslavia |

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oats (10.04)</td>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

L, ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oats (10.04)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oats (10.0%)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
| Product: Oats (10.04) | Country or group maintaining measures: Norway | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) **Description:**
ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
See general policy statement.
See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BT11)</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

June 1970
Product: Oats (10.0%)

| Import Restrictions |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Country or group maintaining measures: | Switzerland | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) **Description:**

GQ

R: For planting

The R is a conditional import régime.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

*June 1970*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTM)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maize (10.05)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL, ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

June 1970
Product: (BTN) Mai se (10.05)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maize</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

L

P (temporary) from July 1970: For animal feeding

SR: For human consumption

SR in effect 1 June-31 October.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

Imports of maize for feeding purposes amount to approx. 200,000 tons annually.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maize (10.05)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(c) Description:

DL (-UK)

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

June 1970
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maize (10.05)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maize</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maize (10.05)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### (a) Description:

GQ

R: For planting

The R is a conditional import régime.

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong> (BTN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rice (10.06)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country r group maintaining measures:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

June 1970
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td>Rice</td>
<td>Norway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice</td>
<td>(10.06)</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL, GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measure:**

See general policy statement.

Norway is studying the possibilities of abandoning this measure.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rice (10.06)</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R, ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 10.01.

Rice is only of marginal importance.
### Import Restrictions

| Product: (BTN) Rice (10.06) | Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland | Countries indicating an interest: United States Uruguay |

(a) **Description:**

- GQ: For animal feeding
- LL: For human consumption

The licence (LL) is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 10.01.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) [Buckwheat, Millet, etc. (10.07)]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country r group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States, Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL, ST: millet, grain sorghum, durra

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

Sec item 10.01.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Buckwheat, millet, etc. (10.07)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTH)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Buckwheat, millet, etc. (10.07)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R: Grain, sorghum, milo, etc.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Buckwheat, millet, etc. (10.07)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Country or group maintaining measures: |
| Japan |

| Countries indicating an interest: |
| United States |

(a) **Description:**

GG: Except government purchases and materials for compound feeds.

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Buckwheat, millet, etc.</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST: Except canary seeds

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>BTH</em></td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckwheat, millet, etc.</td>
<td>(10.07)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: For animal feeding

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Cereal flours (11.01)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Austria</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
DL, ST

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
See item 10.01.
Product: (BTN) Cereal flours (11.01)

Country or group maintaining measures: Canada
Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) Description:
L: Wheat flour, barley flour

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See item 10.01.

June 1970
Product: 
(BTN)
Cereal flours 
(11.01)

Import Restrictions
Country or group maintaining measures:
Denmark

Countries indicating an interest:
Brazil
United States
Uruguay

(a) Description:
LL, DL: Except rice flour

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
See item 10.01.
Product: Cereal flours (11.01)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>EEC United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
DL: Of rye and wheat
See note for item 10.02.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Import Restrictions</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong> BTM Cereal flours (11.01)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong> Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong> Australia, Canada, EE, United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Applies also to 11.02)

In order to carry out effective State trading of rice, wheat and barley it is necessary to have a quota system on the flours and related products.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cereal flours (11.01)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

---

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Cereal flour</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R, ST

LL: Flour packaged for retail sale

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Purchases are made by an association similar to the case of grains (Chapter 10). This covers bread flour as well as that to be used for spaghetti and similar products. No relaxation of the restrictions can be considered unless there is a completely different cereal production structure.

June 1970

593
Product: Cereal flours (BTN)

(a) Description:
ST, DL: Bread flours

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland
Countries indicating an interest: United States, Uruguay

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cereal flours (11.01)</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GG, BQ: Wheat flour

Reference: See item 10.01.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
## Import Restrictions

| Product: Cereals, groats and meal etc. (11.02) | Country or group maintaining measures: Austria | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

### (a) Description:

DL, ST: Except oat flakes

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Cereal groats and meal, etc. ... (11.02)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

L: Oats ground, crimped, crushed or rolled; oatmeal; barley, ground or crimped, and barley meal.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cereal groats and meal, etc. ... (11.02)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Brazil, United States, Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**
LL, DL: Except maize guts, buckwheat and millet

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
See general policy statement.
See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cereal groats and meal, etc. ... (11.02)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>EEC United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

DL: Of maize, barley, oatmeal and wheat

See note for item 10.02.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
Import Restrictions

Product: Cereal groats and meal, etc. ... (11.02)
(BTN)

Countries indicating an interest:

EEC
United States

Countries maintaining measures:

Japan

(a) Description:

GQ

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 11.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cereal groats and meal, etc. ... (11.02)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Norway</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

ST

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Cereal groats and meal, etc. ... (11.02)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest: United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### (a) Description:

- **R:** Hard-wheat meal

- **LL:**

  The licence (LL) is granted automatically.

  The **R** is a conditional import régime for importers of this item for spaghetti and similar products.

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cereal groats and meal, etc. ... (11.02)</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

GQ, BQ: Semolina

Reference: See item 10.01

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN) Flours of the leguminous vegetables (11.03)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

L

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 10.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flours of the leguminous vegetables (11.03)</td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ireland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Flours of the leguminous vegetables (11.03)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flour, meal and flakes of potato (11.05)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to 11.06, 11.08, 11.09, 12.04, 17.01, 17.02, 17.03, 17.04, 17.05 19.04, 21.07, 22.08, 22.09, 23.02, 23.03)

Special régimes exist for potatoes, starch and sugar. They were introduced in the 1930's, and specify that concessions are required for the production of these items. The aim of the schemes is to obtain stable and remunerative prices for these products. In the case of potato meal the price is above the world market price, and is that which must be paid for potato meal for private consumption. Imports at the lower world market price are allowed for industrial use. In the case of sugar, the price has sometimes been lower and at other times higher than the world market price.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Flour, meal and flakes of potato (11.05)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Germany, F.R.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Flours and semolinas

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 07.01 A.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Flour, meal and flakes of potato (11.05)

Country or group maintaining measures: Japan
Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) Description:

t
GQ

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 07.06.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Flour, meal and flakes of potato (11.05)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

DL

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

(Appplies also to 11.06, 11.08, 11.09, 15.01, 16.01, 16.02, 16.03, 17.02, 19.02, 19.04.)

These items are subject to agreement between the Government and the farmers' association.

June 1970
Product: (BTN) Flour, meal and flakes of potato (11.05)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong> Flour, meal and flakes of potato (11.05)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong> Switzerland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong> United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: For human consumption

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Flour and meal of sago, marioc, etc. (11.06)

(a) **Description:**

LL, DL: Except for animal feeding and salop

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Flour and meal of sago and of <em>marioc</em>, etc. (11.06)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 07.06.

---

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flour and meal of sago, marioc, etc. (11.06)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**a) Description:**

- DL: Of marioc, sago, arrowroot, and salep
- ST: Of tapioca and marioc for animal feeding

**b) Comments by other countries:**

**c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.
Product: (BTN)
Flour and meal of sago, manioc, etc. (11.06)

Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
LL: Of manioc
The licence is granted automatically.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See item 10.01.
**Product:** (BTN)

**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Malt, roasted or not (11.07)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Barley malt

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Malt, roasted or not (11.07)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Australia, EEC, United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

Wheat production has been decreasing greatly, causing wheat imports to rise. Some of the farmers who formerly grew wheat have shifted to this item. The measure is designed to protect them.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BT!!!)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Malt, roasted or not (11.07)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

*ST: Malt flour of bread cereal*

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Starches, meslin (11.06)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

CQ: Potato, maize and wheat starches

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Starches, inulin (11.08)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Canada</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

L: Wheat starch

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Starches, inulin (11.08)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Brazil, United States, Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL, DL: Except salop

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Starches, inulin (11.08)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Ireland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**
DL: Wheat starch

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
# Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Starches, inulin (11.08)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

GQ

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 07.06.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BRT)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Starches, inulin (11.06)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
DL: Potato starch

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
See item 11.05.
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BOT)</th>
<th>country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Starches, inulin (11.03)</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

The measure is necessary to allow local production in competition with foreign producers benefiting from marginal costs in their raw materials.

June 1970
Product: Starches, inulin (11.08)

Import Restrictions

Country or group maintaining measures:

Sweden

Countries indicating an interest:

United States

(a) Description:

LL: Maize starches

The licence is granted automatically.

Applicable only to imports from North, Central and South America.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See statement for 02.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Description:</th>
<th>Comments by other countries:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gluten and gluten flour (11.09)</td>
<td>(a) <strong>Description:</strong></td>
<td>(b) <strong>Comments by other countries:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(EN)</td>
<td>LB, DL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gluten and gluten flour (11.09)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th></th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BIN)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Country or group</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gluten and gluten flour (11.09)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

DL: From wheat

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gluten and gluten flour (11.09)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

No description provided.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

No comments provided.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.
Import Restrictions

| Product: (BTN) Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits (12.01) | Country or group maintaining measures: Denmark | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) Description:

GQ: Rapeseed, whole or broken

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

Scheme on rapeseed was introduced in 1961. Margarine manufacturers are obliged to purchase Danish grown rapeseed amounting to 10 per cent of their consumption, and to pay DK 8 million annually into a rapeseed fund. Today the grant is paid by the State. Payments to growers are based on the purity and oil content of their production.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits (12.01)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>France</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

R, L: Hempseeds

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

Measure is designed to prevent hempseeds destined for animal feeding from being used for sowing without adequate inspection as to purity and yield. An enterprise comprised of merchants and producers has a monopoly of import licences to control commerce in this item. France does not consider this as state trading.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oilsseeds and oleaginous fruits (12.01)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Rapeseed and turnip seed

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTM)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits (12.01)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

(a) Description:

**GQ:** Groundnuts, rapeseed and mustard seed

To be liberalized before the end of 1971: GQ groundnuts for oil extraction, rapeseed and mustard seed. (GQ to remain on groundnuts for roasting)

---

(b) Comments by other countries:

---

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.
Product: Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits (BTN)

Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Uruguay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

LL

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 10.01.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits (ETN)  

Country or group maintaining measures: United States  

Countries indicating an interest:

(a) Description:

CQ: Peanuts

Reference: COM.AG/II/I/Add.5; L/5202

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measure:

The United States has a very serious surplus of this product despite the fact that the acreage in peanuts is currently less than one half of that in 1948. The acreage has been held to the legal minimum; but improved growing methods have resulted in higher yields.
**Product:**
(BTN)
Flours or meals of oilseeds or oleaginous fruit
(12.02)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
| Product: Flours or meals of oilseeds or oleaginous fruit (12.02) | Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland | Countries indicating an interest: EEC |

(a) Description:

LL: In containers of over 5 kgs.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 10.01.

June 1970
Product: (BIN) 
Seeds, fruit and spores of a kind used for sowing (12.05)

Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

BQ: Seeds of sugar beets, turnips, lolium, phleum pratense, festuca

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 07.05.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTM)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

DL (-UK): Of certain grasses, sugar beet

DL: Of tobacco, fodder beet, kale, mangel, turnip and tomato

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>(BTH) Seeds, fruit and spores, of a kind used for sowing (12.03)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
<td>IEC United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Vetch and lupin seeds for sowing

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 10.01.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sugar beet ... and sugar cane (12.04)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### (a) Description:

DL

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.

---

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sugar beet ...; Italy
sugar cane (12.04)

(a) **Description:**

DL (JAP): Dried or powdered sugar beets, except those for producing coffee substitutes.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to 17.01, 17.02, 17.03, 17.05, 21.07)

In July, 1968 Italy liberalized trade in sugar and related products, retaining only this measure against imports from Japan.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

| Product: Sugar beet, whole or sliced etc.; sugar cane (12.0%) | Country or group maintaining measures: Norway | Countries indicating an interest: |

**Description:**

ST: Sliced and dried for animal feed

**Comments by other countries:**

**Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

---

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sugar beet ...; sugar cane (12.04.)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>EEC United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

IL: Sugar beets, powdered or thinly sliced for animal feeding

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Sugar beet ...; sugar cane</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BWI)</td>
<td>(12.04)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sugar beet ...; sugar cane (12.04)</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to 17.01)

Quotas are imposed under the Sugar Act. Presently the United States domestic market is allocated 65 per cent, with 35 per cent reserved for foreign suppliers. The United States considers the measure benign in light of the high United States prices and the relatively large proportion allocated to foreign suppliers.
| Product: Chicory roots (12.05) | Country or group maintaining measures: Benelux | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

**Import Restrictions**

(a) **Description:**
- DL (BEL): For internal consumption
- LL (BEL): For transformation and re-export

(b) **Countries by other countries:**

(c) **Countries by country maintaining the measures:**

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chicory roots (12.05)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to 21.01)

The measure dates from 1935 mandatory legislation covering one of the first products to come under a controlled-market régime. In 1969 there were licences permitting approximately 6,200 tons to be imported.
Product:  Hop cones and lupulin (12.06)

Import Restrictions

- **Country or group maintaining measures:** Benelux
- **Countries indicating an interest:** Yugoslavia

(a) **Description:**

SR (BEL)

Applicable only in the BLEU

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Yugoslavia requested information as to whether its quota of 300 tons to the Netherlands is still in effect, or whether imports are now liberalized.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

The measure is of a seasonal nature, with the quota expanding and contracting with local production to permit an orderly market flow. The measure is restrictive only during a very short period each year.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hop cones and lupulin (12.06)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: France</td>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Applies also to part of item 13.03)

Production is concentrated in the North and East. Only certain qualities are imported for use in the brewing industry.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Marketing of English hops is controlled by the Hops Marketing Scheme. All hops grown for sale must be marketed through the Hops Marketing Board, which controls production by means of a quota adjusted annually with brewers' estimated requirements. The price is fixed by the same authority. Control of imports is necessary for the implementation of the Scheme. The restriction is considered to be covered by Article XI:2(c)(1). Production control is linked with the import restriction. There may be an exception with regard to imports from the Commonwealth Preference Area.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Locust beans ...; fruit kernels and other products ...</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**
DL: Carrots for animal feeding

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
See item 08.03

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Imports Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Locust beans; fruit kernels and other vegetable products</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Japan</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Countries indicating an interest: | Republic of Korea |

(a) **Description:**

Cl: Edible seaweed

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**Republic of Korea:** Dried laver is the most important processed fishery product exported to Japan by Korea. The Korean delegation hoped that the restriction will be eliminated or the quota increased in view of the Korean trade deficit with Japan.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 03.01

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product; (PTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Locust beans ...; fruit kernels and other vegetable products ... (12.08)</td>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong> Switzerland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL: Carobs, except seeds

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 10.01

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Corn cob straw and husks (12.09)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

DL (-UK) Straw

### (b) Comments by other countries:

- No comments listed.

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

(Applies also to 12.10)

Designed to protect against hoof-and-mouth disease.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cereal straw and husks (12.09)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

**LL:** Including chopped

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 10.01
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) I Mangolds, swedes, fodder roots, etc. ... (12.10)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Federal Republic of Germany</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

BQ or GQ: Lucerne, dried and ground (— List A)

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

Production is relatively small (approx. 12,000 tons annually), with a self-sufficiency ratio of about 67 per cent. Imports amounted to 4,000 to 6,000 tons. In order to protect the local producers from lower world market prices it has been necessary to maintain these quotas.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Mangolds, swedes, fodder, roots ...</th>
<th>June 1970</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
DL (-UK) Hay

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
See item 12.09
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Mangolds, swedes, fodder roots etc. ...</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

**LL:** Hay

The licence is granted automatically.

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 10.01
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Vegetable saps and extracts; etc. ...</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### (a) Description:

L: Saps and extracts of hops; mixed vegetable extracts for the preparation of beverages or foodstuffs; pectin.

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 12.06 with regard to saps and extracts of hops.

With regard to mixed vegetable extracts for the preparation of beverages or foodstuffs, the measure is aimed at those destined for products such as cola beverages, which fall within the purview of the public health authorities. Licences are granted for the importation of pectin, taking into account the domestic production and prevailing prices. The French delegation does not consider that the procedure for issuing licences would constitute a DL system.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Country or group maintaining measures: Countries indicating an interest:

Vegetable saps and extracts; Switzerland etc. ... (13.03)

(a) Description:

LL: Apple pectin

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
Product: (BTN) Vegetable products n.e.s. (14.05)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Tubers of amorphopallus, including those cut, dried or powdered; dates denatured; inedible seaweeds.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 03.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Vegetable products, n.e.s. (14.05)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL: Algae flour

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lard and other rendered pig fat; rendered poultry fat (15.01)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Lard and other rendered pig fat

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Also applies to 15.02, 16.01, 16.02, 16.03)

Restrictions are maintained in accordance with the marketing law, according to which a Board is established to control the issuance of permits for importing livestock and meat.

June 1970
Product: (BTN) Lard and other rendered pig fat; rendered poultry fat (15.01)

**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lard and other rendered pig fat; rendered poultry fat (15.01)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Except for technical purposes

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Appplies also to 15.02, 15.03, 15.13)

Production of these products are running a surplus in Denmark. The restrictions are in line with the general agricultural policy.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Lard and other rendered pig fat; rendered poultry fat (15.01)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R: Lard for industrial use

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Measure is needed because after a relatively simple transformation, lard for industrial use can be diverted to use as a foodstuff.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Lard and other rendered pig fat; rendered poultry fat (15.01)

| Country or group maintaining measures: | Norway | Countries indicating an interest: | United States |

(a) Description:
DL

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
See item 11.05.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong> Lard and other rendered pig fat; rendered poultry fat (15.01)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong> Switzerland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong> United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: For non-technical use

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Unrendered fats of bovine cattle, sheep or goats; tallow ... etc. (15.02)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Except prime tallow, fancy tallow, yellow grease, and tallow of sheep and goats.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 15.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unrendered fats of bovine cattle, sheep or goats; tallow ... etc. (15.02)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Except for technical purposes

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 15.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Unrendered fats of bovine cattle, sheep or goats; tallow ... etc. (15.02)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL: For non-technical use

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lard stearin, oleostearin and tallow; lard oil, etc. ... (15.03)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

DL: Except for technical purposes

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 15.01.

June 1970
| Product: Lard stearin, oleostearin and tallow; lard oil; etc. .. (15.03) | Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland | Countries indicating an interest: |

(a) **Description:**

LL: The licence is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

June 1970
Product: 
(BTN)

Other animal oils 
and fats 
(15.06)

Import Restrictions

Country or group 
maintaining measures: Switzerland

Countries indicating 
an interest: EEC

(a) Description:

LL: For animal feeding

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fixed vegetable oils (15.07)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Of soyabeans, rapeseed, groundnuts, mustard seed, cottonseed (except for the preparation of mayonnaise), corn, safflower and sunflower.

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Fixed vegetable oils (15.07)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Portugal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: Australia United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Of olives, groundnuts

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Measure is designed to regulate the flow of these items in the internal market. There are also health and sanitary regulations covering oil for human consumption.
### Import Restrictions

| Product: Fixed vegetable oils (BTN 15.07) | Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland | Countries indicating an interest: EEC, United States, Uruguay, Yugoslavia |

(a) **Description:**

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

---

June 1970
Product: (BTN)
Fatty acids, acid oils from refining; fatty alcohols
(15.10)

Country or group maintaining measures:
France

Countries indicating an interest:

(a) Description:
R: Acids other than stearic and oleic acids; fatty industrial alcohols

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fatty acids, acid oils from refining; fatty alcohols (15.10)</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Acid oils from refining

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Measure is designed to prevent these oils from being used for human consumption. A law absolutely prohibits the stearification of oil. However, since it is extremely difficult in practice to provide adequate surveillance to enforce that law, the subject measure is required.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Glycerol and glycerol lyes (15.11)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R: Glycerine

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Animal or vegetable oils and fats, wholly or partly hydrogenated or solidified... (15.12)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

- **LL:** For non-technical use
- The licence is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

---

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: Margarine, imitation lard and other prepared edible fats
(BTN) (15.13)

Country or group maintaining measures: Canada

Countries indicating an interest:

(a) Description:

P: Oleomargarine, butterine or similar substitutes for butter or processed butter, with certain exceptions

(Small quantities\(^1\) for personal use)

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

Policy adopted over fifty years ago prohibited generally the sale of oleomargarine in Canada. Presently, however, the prohibition is inoperative and oleomargarine is produced and sold domestically. There have been no commercial imports since before 1923.

Canada is prepared to study this prohibition to see whether relaxation could be considered in a general trade negotiation.

\(^1\) Residents: 25 lb.; non-residents: 5 lb.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Margarine, imitation lard and other prepared edible fats (15.13)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Except margarine

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 15.01.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Margarine, imitation lard and other prepared edible fats (15.13)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Product:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Margarine, imitation lard and other prepared edible fats (15.13)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
### Import Restrictions

| Product: |  |
|----------|--|   |
| (BTN)    | Margarine, imitation lard and other prepared edible fats (15.13) |   |

| Country or group maintaining measures: | United Kingdom |

| Countries indicating an interest: |   |

---

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Goods containing 50 per cent or more by weight of butterfat, other than ghee, cheese or cream

---

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

---

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 04.02.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Sausages and the like ... (16.01)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 15.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Sausages and the like ... (16.01)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Brazil United States Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970

781
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sausages and the like ...</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL (-UK): Of animals in 01.01-01.04

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Sausages and the like ...</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

GQ

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sausages and the like ... (16.01)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.
**Import Restrictions**

| Product: Sausages and the like (16.01) | Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) **Description:**

BQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
**Import Restrictions**

| Product: Other prepared or preserved meat, or meat offal (16.02) | Country or group maintaining measures: Austria | Countries indicating an interest: Australia, United States, Uruguay |

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Except of poultry, sheep and goats

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 15.01.

June 1970
| Import Restrictions |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| **Product:** (BTN)  | **Country or group maintaining measures:** | **Countries indicating an interest:** |
| Other prepared or preserved meat or meat offal (16.02) | Denmark | Brazil, United States, Uruguay |

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Except paté de foie gras and products from animals within headings 01.01, 01.04, and 01.06.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other prepared or preserved meat or meat offal (16.02)</td>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td>Canada, United States, Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

**DL:** Of sheep

### (b) Comments by other countries:

None.

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 01.04.

---

June 1970
Product: (BTN)

Import Restrictions

Country or group maintaining measures:

Other prepared or preserved meat or meat offal (16.02)

Ireland

Countries indicating an interest:

United States

(a) Description:

DL (-UK): Of animals in 01.01 to 01.04

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN) Other prepared or preserved meat or meat offal (16.02)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Corned beef, preparation of beef or pork, and other preparations mainly containing beef or pork

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**Australia:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

Meat processing is an underdeveloped industry in Japan.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Other prepared or preserved meat or meat offal (16.02)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></td>
<td>Norway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></td>
<td>Brazil, Canada, EEC, United States, Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

- DL
- GQ: Turkey rolls

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other prepared or preserved meat or meat offal (BTN)</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

**LL:** Pigmeat and poultry meat, prepared or preserved in airtight containers

The licence is granted automatically.

Applicable only to imports from North, Central and South America.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See statement for 02.01.

---

June 1970
**Import Restrictions**

**Product:**
(BTN)

**Other prepared or preserved meat or meat offal**
(16.02)

**Country or group maintaining measures:**
Switzerland

**Countries indicating an interest:**
United States

(a) **Description:**

BQ: Preparations of pork

GQ: Corned beef

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Other prepared or preserved meat or meat offal (16.02)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>Czechoslovakia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

- P (-STA): Whole hams unless preserved in airtight containers
- L: Other whole hams

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 02.06 A.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Meat extracts and meat juices (16.03)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Austria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United States, Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

There are no quantitative limitations on meat extracts.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 15.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat extracts and meat juices (16.03)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Except whole meat extracts.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prepared or preserved fish ...</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Japen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

BQ (JAP)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Prepared or preserved fish...</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures: France</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest: Japan, United Kingdom, Yugoslavia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(a) Description:

BQ: Sardines, tuna and bonito

(b) Comments by other countries

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

Foreign competition has forced some fish processing establishments to close or to combine with others. The industry is coastal. Social factors are very important.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Prepared or preserved fish ...

Countries indicating maintaining measures:
- Italy
- Japan

(a) Description:
Bq (JAP): Except canned salmon, caviar and caviar substitutes

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See item 03.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Crustaceans and molluscs, prepared or preserved (16.05)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

83 (JAP)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: Crustaceans and molluscs, prepared or preserved (16.05)

Country or group maintaining measures:
Japan

Countries indicating an interest:

(a) Description:

GQ: Scallops etc., smoked

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
**Product:**
(BTN)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beet sugar and cane sugar, solid (17.01)</td>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Japan: As Australia is the second largest (after Cuba) sugar exporter, it is difficult to understand why there is a prohibition.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to 17.02.)

Legislation covering this item forms an integral part of production and marketing controls. It is of long-standing origin. In response to the Japanese comment, Australia could probably compete efficiently in this product. In fact, only a small part of world production enters world trade. Nonetheless, the great bulk of that in world trade is sold at prices lower than the cost of production in the countries concerned.

---

June 1960
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beet sugar and cane sugar, solid (17.01)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States, Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(c) **Description:**

GQ: Except: beet sugar and cane sugar, crude, and sugar candy

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

Production of sugar is of great importance for the Austrian economy. The income of more than 30,000 farmers derives mainly from the sugar beet production. By-products and chips of sugar beet are also of great significance for animal husbandry and the dairy industry. Beet cultivation is important for crop rotation.

Austrian production of sugar averaged approximately 230,000 tons in the last few years. This figure corresponds approximately to the total annual Austrian demand. Imports and exports of sugar are negligible. The cultivation of sugar beets is subject to quotas as regards both the cultivated area and the quantities in order to avoid a surplus of production. This regulation is based on private agreements between the sugar beet producers and sugar factories.

June 1970
### Local Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Beet sugar and cane sugar, solid (17.01) (cont'd)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Austrian home market price for sugar is fixed under the price regulation law at a maximum level taking into account both the interests of producers and consumers. This price as well as that for sugar beet is lower than the European average price level.

As regards the other items, i.e. 17.02-17.04 and 18.06 different specific and ad valorem duties are applied.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Beet sugar and cane sugar, solid (17.01)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.
Import Restriction

Product: (BTN)
Boot sugar and cane sugar, solid (17.01)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
DL (JAP)

(b) Comments by other countries:
(Appplies also to 17.02, 17.03, 17.05)

Japan: The Japanese delegation was not aware of any discrimination with regard to exports to Italy.

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See item 12.04.
**Product:**
(17.01) 

**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boot sugar and cane sugar, solid</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Product: Beet sugar and cane sugar, solid (17.01)

Country or group maintaining measures: Japan

Countries indicating an interest: Australia, EEC, United States

(a) Description:

GQ: Rock candy, cube sugar, loaf sugar and other similar sugars of beet and cane

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

(Appplies also to 17.02 and 17.05)

The measure is to provide adequate protection to domestic cane and beet sugar producers.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

| Product: Beet sugar and cane sugar, solid (17.01) | Country or group maintaining measures: Portugal | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) **Description:**

GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Supervision on a continuing basis is necessary because Portugal's sugar refining industry is subject to a special tax régime. Because of the existence of production quotas, allocated to factories in accordance with their industrial capacity and with domestic consumption, a quota system for raw sugar is necessary and liberalization is therefore not feasible. The operation of this industry is regulated by a legislative decree.

June 1970
The restriction results from the particular conditions of the sugar refining industry and is not designed to afford protection to cultivation of this product. There is a little sugar production in Madeira but this is only of regional importance. All the sugar used by the refining industry is imported. As regards sugar that is already refined, imports are of an occasional character. There is no sugar cultivation. The refining industry does not enjoy any protection; it is even subject to a specific tax régime. The retail price of refined sugar is subject to a system of official approval, exclusively in order to protect the consumer. The sugar refining industry is at the present time in the course of re-organization, and a revision of the present system is under study.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong> (BTN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Boot sugar and cane sugar, solid (17.01)</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></th>
<th>Sweden</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

In accordance with the International Sugar Agreement, Sweden must apply quantitative restrictions with regard to imports from non-member exporting countries. Licences are granted automatically for imports from member country exporters.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

June 1970.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Imports Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beot sugar and cane sugar, solid (17.01)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**
- BQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
- See item 12.04.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Other sugars; sugar syrups; artificial honey ...; caramel (17.02)</td>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**(a) Description:**

P: Syrup

**(b) Comments by other countries:**

United Kingdom: A useful market for UK syrups could be developed in Australia if the prohibition were removed, especially for high quality golden syrup. This product would sell at a higher price than the Australian product, and thus would not offer price competition. As a major exporter to the United Kingdom benefiting from membership in the Commonwealth Sugar Agreement, Australia has the capacities to import useful quantities of this non-competitive United Kingdom product.

**(c) Comments by the country maintaining the measures:**

See item 17.01.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Other sugars; sugar syrups; artificial honey; caramel (17.02)

Country or group maintaining measures: Austria

Countries indicating an interest: United States Uruguay

(a) Description:

GQ: Starch sugar (grape sugar glucose, dextrose) with a degree of purity of less than 96 per cent

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See statement for 17.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other sugars; sugar syrups; artificial honey ...; caramel (17.02)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL, DL: Except lactose

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.
**Product**: Country or group maintaining measures: Countries indicating an interest:  
Other sugars; sugar syrups; artificial honey ...; caramel (17.02)  
- Italy

(a) **Description:**

DL (JAP): Saccharose syrup

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

See item 17.01.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 12.04.
## Import Restrictions

**Product:**
(BITN)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Other sugars; sugar syrups; artificial honey ...; caramel (17.02)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Grape, malt and milk sugar without added sugar; other sugars; etc.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**United Kingdom:** Exporters in the United Kingdom feel that they could sell more products under this item as well as under 17.04 (sugar goods), 18.06 (chocolate), 19.05 (breakfast cereals), 19.06 (cakes and biscuits), 20.05 (fruit and vegetables), 20.06 (roasted groundnuts), 21.04 (sauces and ketchup), 22.09 (whisky).

**Australia:** Similar position as that of United Kingdom with respect to this item as well as 17.04, 18.06, 19.02, 19.05, 19.06, 20.02, 20.07, 21.07 (particularly preparations containing sugar and milk), 22.09.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 17.01.

---

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Other sugars; sugar syrups; artificial honey ...; caramel (17.02)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>Brazil</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

DL, G4: Glucose

### (b) Comments by other countries:

, 

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Molasses (17.03)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL, DL: Except for animal feeding

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.

---

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Molasses (17.03)

Country or group maintaining measures: Italy

Countries indicating an interest:

(a) Description:

DL (JAP): Except for coffee substitute or forage production

(b) Comments by other countries:

See item 17.01.

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 12.04.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Molasses (17.03)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 07.06.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Molasses (17.03)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
Product: (BTN) Sugar confectionery, not containing cocoa (17.04)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL, DL: Fondant pastes, creams and similar intermediate products, in bulk, with an added sweetening matter content of 80 per cent or more.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong> (BTN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugar confectionery, not containing cocoa (17.04)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R: Liquorice extract

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sugar confectionery, not containing cocoa (17.04)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Chewing gum and other sugar confectionery; excluding cough drops

To be liberalized for chewing gum before the end of 1971.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**United States:** The highly restrictive Japanese measures have made it extremely difficult to export chewing gum to Japan. The Japanese product is made of a plastic base which replaces natural chicle.

**Australia** and **United Kingdom:** See item 17.02.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Appplies also to 18.06, 19.08)

These confectionery products are made with milk, sugar and starches which are given special protection. Moreover, the scale of production of these products is small, meaning that the producers could not compete with large foreign sources. Production costs on these items are higher in Japan than abroad.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Flavoured or coloured sugars, syrups and molasses, etc. (17.05)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL, DL: Except vanilla sugar and vanillin sugar

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Flavoured or coloured sugars, syrups and molasses, etc.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td>(17.05)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Import Restrictions</strong></th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL (JAP): Aromatic or coloured molasses, except for coffee substitute or forage production

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

See item 17.01.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 12.04.

June 1970
| Product: (BTN) | Import Restrictions | | |
|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Flavoured or coloured sugars, syrups and molasses, etc. (17.05) | Country or group maintaining measures: | Countries indicating an interest: |
| | Ireland | United States |

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Flavoured or coloured sugars, syrups and molasses, etc. (17.05)</th>
<th><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></th>
<th><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Australia, United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### (a) Description:

GQ

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 17.01.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cocoa shells, husks, skins and waste (18.02)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**a) Description:**

LL

The licence is granted automatically.

**b) Comments by other countries:**

**c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
Import Restrictions

Product: (STN)
Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa (18.06)

Country or group maintaining measures:
Germany, F.R.

Countries indicating an interest:
United States

(a) Description:
Bq: Ice cream and ice-cream powder

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
(Applies also to 21.07.)

Milk powder is an important component of these products. The measure is to control the import of this item in the form of ice cream or ice-cream powder.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong> (BTN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa (18.06)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**Switzerland:** The Japanese chocolate industry transforms practically all imports without restrictions. The industry is well developed. There are five large firms in the field, which produced 98,000 tons of chocolate in 1968. (The largest of the five produced 33,000 tons; the smallest produced 5,600 tons.) Total production in 1968 was estimated at 120,000 tons. Imports in the same year were only 1,136 tons (i.e. less than 1 per cent of production, or about 3 per cent of the production of the largest firm). In 1968 Japanese chocolate imports were slightly below exports of the same product. $15 million is estimated to have been spent by the five firms on publicity in 1968, whereas imports totalled $1.7 million. The smallest producer spent less on imports than on publicity. The foregoing would indicate that the Japanese restrictions are not warranted.

**United Kingdom:** British exporters have a special interest in these products. It appears that Japan is the only country outside the Eastern Trading Area not to have liberalized these items. See also item 17.02.

**Australia:** See item 17.02.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 17.04.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa (18.06)

Country or group maintaining measures: United Kingdom

Countries indicating an interest: 

(c) Description:

G4: Goods containing 50 per cent or more by weight of butterfat, other than ghee, cheese or cream

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
Product: (BTN)
Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa (18.06)

Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

B4: Chocolate milk crumb

Reference: See item 04.02.

(b) Comments by other countries:

United Kingdom: Extension of the section 22 waiver to cover this product is in direct contravention of the waiver terms.

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 04.02.

See L/3368, paragraphs 19 and 22 on the British comment.

June 1970
Preparations ... used as infant food or for dietetic or culinary purposes ...

(a) Description:

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 07.01 A.

Potato starch and flour are principal components of these products. The main reasons behind restrictions on potato flour lie behind this measure. About 1,000 tons were imported in 1969, amounting to 1 per cent of consumption.

June 1970
Product: (3TN)

Import Restrictions

Preparations ... used as infant food or for dietetic culinary purposes ...

Country or group maintaining measures: Ireland

Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) Description:

DL: (-UK dried or powdered milk preparations)

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preparations ... used as infant food or for dietetic or culinary purposes ... (19.02)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

G3: Cake mixes

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Australia: See item 17.02.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preparations ... used as infant food or for dietetic or culinary purposes ... (19.02)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>Brazil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BIN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preparations ... used as <strong>infant</strong> food or for dietetic or culinary purposes ... (19.02)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

G4: Of Potatoes

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Macaroni, spaghetti and similar products (19.03)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Germany, F.R.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

Bq

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

The Government is studying the liberalization of this item, which may take place before the end of 1970.

June 1970
| Product: Macaroni, spaghetti and similar products (19.03) | Country or group maintaining measures: Japan | Countries indicating an interest: EEC, United States |

(a) **Description:**

G4

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tapioca and sago; ... substitutes (19.04)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### (a) Description:

**DL:** Except salep grain and flakes

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.

June 1970
Product: (BTN) Tapioca and sago; ... and substitutes (19.04)

Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

G4

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 07.06.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Tapioca and sago; ... and substitutes (19.04)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Norway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: Brazil, Canada, United States, Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**
DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
See general policy statement.
See item 11.05.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)

Prepared foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereals or cereal products (19.05)

Country or group maintaining measures:
Germany, F.R.

Countries indicating an interest:
United States

(c) **Description:**

ST: Popcorn, cornflakes, etc.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

A special act of Parliament was passed to prevent these items from being imported and then being diverted for use as feedstuffs. Imports for human consumption were approximately 650 tons in 1969.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepared foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereals or cereal products (19.05)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

G4: Except preparations other than those of rice, wheat, barley, naked barley and cornflakes

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Australia and United Kingdom: See item 17.02.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (B.IN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bread, ships' biscuits and other ordinary bakers' wares ...</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Product: (BTK) Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pastry, biscuits, cakes and other fine bakers' wares</td>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(19.08)</td>
<td>Republic of Korea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

G4

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**Republic of Korea:** Japanese restrictive measures have negatively affected Korean exports of arare, a rice-cake biscuit, since 1968. This has been brought to the attention of the **Group on residual restrictions.**

**New Zealand:** It is difficult to believe that the Japanese scale of production is small.

**Australia** and **United Kingdom:** See item 17.02.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 17.04.

In 1968 total domestic biscuit production was 275,000 tons, while imports were 300 tons.

June 1970
Product: (BTN) Vegetables and fruit, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid ...
(20.01)

Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
L
BQ: Chinese food specialities (separate quota for imports from Hong Kong)

(b) Comments by other countries:

United Kingdom: It is hoped that the special régime regarding imports from Hong Kong can be lifted so that these will be allowed to enter freely.

Australia: The difficulty which the United States canning firm encountered would indicate that an overproduction of fruit and vegetables has been encouraged.

Canada: Restrictions are harmful to Canadian exports of Chinese food products. (Applies also to 20.02, 20.06)

New Zealand: The BQ's are difficult to reconcile with Article XIII.

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

(Applies also to 20.02, 20.03, 20.04, 20.05, 20.06, 20.07)

The French industry devoted to these products serves as a necessary outlet for surpluses in fresh fruits and vegetables. Considerable sums have been invested in plant facilities and in preparing land for orchards to supply the plants (e.g., irrigation). An American canning firm found the investment so high despite favourable credit facilities that it abandoned this sector in favour of others. Despite the need to protect this industry, which is in difficult straits, there are imports on a BQ basis, sometimes on the basis of bilateral conversations.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Vegetables and fruit, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid ....</td>
<td>(20.01)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

BQ, GQ: Pickles in airtight containers, capsicum grossum and mixed pickles

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to 20.01, 20.02, 20.04, 20.05, 20.06, 20.07)

Chapter 20 constituted a "hard core" situation when a waiver was requested in 1958. The promised efforts at liberalization have been successful, so that only a few items remain subject to the restrictions, which afford protection to persons engaged in these agricultural sectors. The percentage of the market open to foreign suppliers has increased yearly.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables and fruit, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid (20.01)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>Brazil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Uruguay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Except olives and capers

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (20.02)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Denmark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: Brazil, United States, Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

LL, GQ: Beans, potatoes, red cabbage, peas, and mixtures containing any of these vegetables.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (20.02)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>Republic of Korea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

L: Mushrooms (not wild), tomatoes, asparagus

BQ: Chinese food specialities. (Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong)

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 20.01.

The restriction on mushrooms (not wild) is necessary to protect this French industry against certain producers in GATT and non-GATT countries.

June 1970
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Products:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (20.02)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Canada United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

BQ or GQ: In containers of less than 5 kgs., except tomatoes, mushrooms, truffles, olives, capers, artichokes, asparagus without tips, frozen spinach, vine leaves or tropical vegetables

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Canada: See item 20.01.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 20.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (20.02)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ireland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**
DL (-UK): Canned

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Product:</strong></th>
<th><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></th>
<th><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Australia, United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid</td>
<td><strong>(20.02)</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Tomato juice, purée and paste; mashed potatoes and potato flakes

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**Australia:** See item 17.02.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Applies also to 20.07 and 21.04).

See item 07.06 with regard to potatoes.

Tomatoes are an important item under the Selective Expansion Policy in agriculture. Climatic and other factors are not favourable to tomato production. The Government is attempting to raise the quality of Japanese tomatoes and reduce production costs. Imports cannot be liberalized, but they have increased in recent years. It is hoped that as Japanese consumers acquire a taste for these products it will be able to increase imports.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (20.02)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>Brazil</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Except asparagus, olives, artichokes and tomato purée

GQ: Onions, fried

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: Fruit preserved by freezing, containing added sugar
(BTN) (20.03)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

GQ: Pears, cherries, raspberries and strawberries, and mixtures containing at least 30 per cent by weight of any of these fruits irrespective of the size of the packings; red and white currants and black currants and mixtures containing any of these fruits in packing with a gross weight of more than 2 kgs. each.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

**Product:**
- (BTN) Fruit prepared by freezing, containing added sugar (20.03)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

L

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 20.01.
| Product: Fruit preserved by freezing, containing added sugar (20.03) | Country or group maintaining measures: Japan | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Pineapples with added sugar, frozen

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Fruit preserved by freezing, containing added sugar (20.03)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
DL

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fruit preserved by freezing, containing added sugar (20.03)

#### (a) Description:

GQ (DA): Grapefruit, bottled or canned

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 03.02.

---

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Fruit, fruit peel and parts of plants preserved by sugar (20.04)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

L

BQ: Preserved fruit (separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**Australia:** Bilateral conversations with France have not proved helpful. It is felt that France discriminates against Australia. (Applies also to 20.06)

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 20.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Fruit, fruit peel and parts of plants preserved by sugar</td>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong> Germany, F.R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(20.04)</td>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong> United States Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

BQ: Except fruit peels

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 20.01.
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Fruit, fruit peel and parts of plants preserved by sugar (20.04)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Except ginger

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit purée and fruit pastes ... (20.05)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United Kingdom United States Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

BQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 20.01.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jams, jellies, marmalades, fruit purée and fruit pastes ... (20.05)</td>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

BQ: Containing over 13 per cent sugar, except quince jelly and marmalades prepared from bitter oranges; apple sauce

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 20.01.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit purée and fruit pastes ... (20.05)</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Date, dried fig or raisin paste whether or not mixed with other fruit paste

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

With regard to date paste, see item 08.03.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)

Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit purée and fruit pastes...

(a) Description:
DL (-UK): Certain fruit pulp, without sugar

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit purée and fruit pastes ... (20.05)

Country or group maintaining measures: Japan
Countries indicating an interest: Canada, United Kingdom, United States

(a) Description:
GQ: Fruit purées and pastes

(b) Comments by other countries:
United Kingdom: See item 17.02.

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
(See item 08.02)
Measure is designed to control substitution of these products for the fruits themselves, the import of which is restricted.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)

Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit purée and fruit pastes ...

Country or group maintaining measures: Norway

Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) Description:

DL: Except those made from citrus fruit and cherry pie filling

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Product: (E1N) Fruit otherwise prepared or preserved ...
(20.06)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

**CQ:** Same product coverage as under item 20.03

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Fruit otherwise prepared or preserved ... (20.06)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>Australia Canada South Africa United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

BQ: Except grapefruit and nuts

BQ: Chinese food specialities. (Separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong)

(b) **Comments by notifying countries:**

**Australia:** See item 20.04. Also it should be noted that the BQ only applies to certain countries whereas others have no quotas whatsoever.

**United States:** QRs against these items curtail United States exports of canned peaches to France.

**Canada:** See item 20.01.

**South Africa:** France should not be spared the Article XXVIII proceedings that South Africa has undergone when starting up industries.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 20.01.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Fruit otherwise prepared or preserved ...
(20.06)

Country or group maintaining measures: Germany, F.R.
Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) Description:

EQ or GQ: In containers of less than 4.5 kgs. except apricots, peaches, tropical fruits, fruit cocktails, fruit salads, cocktail and maraschino cherries in glasses up to 8 oz.; roasted peanuts, nuts, almonds and similar products.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 20.01.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Fruit otherwise prepared or preserved ...
(20.06)

Country or group maintaining measures: Ireland
Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) Description:
DL (-UK): Canned

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Fruit otherwise prepared or preserved ...</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(20.06)</td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United Kingdom United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Pineapples with added sugar or spirit, fruit pulps with added sugar or spirit, other pineapples, other fruit pulps and roasted groundnuts.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

United Kingdom: See item 17.02.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

Measure is to protect the canned pineapple industry on Okinawa.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN) Fruit otherwise prepared or preserved ... (20.06)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Import Restrictions</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong> Norway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong> Australia United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Except the following in airtight containers: pineapples, citrus fruits, apricots, peaches, nuts, ginger, sour cherries, mixed fruit (including fruit cocktail)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Australia: Would like to export canned pears and canned preparations including pears, to Norway.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures: United Kingdom</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest: United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fruit otherwise prepared or preserved (20.06)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

G4 (DA): Grapefruit canned

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 08.02.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Product</strong></th>
<th><strong>Country or group maintaining measures</strong></th>
<th><strong>Countries indicating an interest</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Fruit juices and vegetable juices (20.07)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

- **GQ:** Concentrated apple juice; concentrated grape juice
- **DL:** Other juice of apple or grape

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

Sec general policy statement.

Since apples and grapes are restricted it is necessary to control imports of concentrated juices of these fruits. Competition is severe, forcing local industry to acquire raw materials at higher cost. The purpose of the measure is to provide adequate outlets for domestic fruit production.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Fruit juices and vegetable juices ...

Country or group maintaining measures: Denmark

Countries indicating an interest: United States Yugoslavia

(a) Description:

LL

GQ: Of apples, pears, cherries, raspberries, elderberries, strawberries, currants and mixtures containing juices of these fruits

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Fruit juices and vegetable juices...

Country or group maintaining measures: Benelux

Countries indicating an interest:
- Brazil
- United States

(a) Description:

LL (BEL): Certain fruit juices

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
Product: Fruit juices and vegetable juices (20.07)

Country or group maintaining measures: France

Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) **Description:**

L: Of certain densities; of tomatoes

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 20.01.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fruit juices and vegetable juices ...</td>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

BQ or GQ: Of apples and pears; mixtures except of citrus and pineapple

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 20.01.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Fruit juices and vegetable juices...
(20.07)

Country or group maintaining measures: Italy
Countries indicating an interest: Canada Pakistan United States

(a) Description:

DL: Except grapefruit and pineapple juice

(b) Comments by other countries:

Canada: The practice of admitting imports from other member countries of the EEC is questionable.

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

The Southern region producing these products is under-developed industrially. Social factors make this measure necessary.
Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fruit juices and vegetable juices ...</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(20.07)

(a) Description:

DL (-UK): Certain fruit juices, without sugar

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
| Product: Fruit juices and vegetable juices ...  |
| (BTN) (20.07) |

| Import Restrictions |
| Country or group maintaining measures: Japan |
| Countries indicating an interest: Australia, Canada, EEC, United States |

(a) **Description:**

GQ: With added sugar; excluding sloe-bases; includes tomato juice containing total solids less than 7 per cent

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Australia: See item 17.02.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Product: (BTN) Fruit juices and vegetable juices ... (20.07)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>Brazil, Canada, United States, Uruguay</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

DL: Except of citrus fruit, of pineapple (unsweetened) and all vegetable juices.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Fruit juices and vegetable juices ...

Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland

Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) Description:

DL: Apple juice, pear juice
R: Grape juice

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

The DL system on apple juice and pear juice is restrictive, licences being granted only when domestic production warrants.

The licences granted to grape juice importers are based on the amounts of domestic grapes and grape must purchased the preceding year.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Fruit juices and vegetable juices ...

Country or group maintaining measures: United Kingdom

Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) Description:

GQ (DA): Grapefruit juice and orange juice (other than unpasteurized frozen orange juice concentrates)

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 08.02.

June 1970
Product: (BTII)
Roasted chicory and other roasted coffee substitutes; etc.
(21.01)

Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
DL: Roasted chicory

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See item 12.05.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(21.02)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 09.02.

Instant tea of United Kingdom origin was exempted from the tea legislation in compliance with the Anglo-Irish Free Trade Agreement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong> Sauces, mixed condiments and mixed seasonings (21.04)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong> Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong> United Kingdom, United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Tomato ketchup and sauce, mixed seasonings containing mainly sodium glutamate.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

United Kingdom: See item 17.02.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: Natural yeasts; prepared baking powders (BTN) (21.06)

Country or group maintaining measures: Switzerland

Countries indicating an interest: ESC

(a) Description:

IL: For animal feeding

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTX) Food preparations, n.e.s. (21.07)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Sweet fat (sugar/fat mixtures)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food preparations n.c.s. (21.07)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

L: Edible saccharine and certain food preparations

BQ: Chinese food specialities (separate quotas are established for imports from Hong Kong)

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

| Product: Food preparations n.c.s. (21.07) | Country or group maintaining measures: Germany, F.R. | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

**(a) Description:**

EQ: Ice cream and ice cream powder (not containing cocoa)

**(b) Comments by other countries:**

**(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 19.06.

_June 1970_
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BIT) Food</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>preparations n.e.s. (21.07)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL (JAP): Sweetened butter

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 12.04.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTM)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food preparations n.e.s. (21.07)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>Japan Australia United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

- **GQ:** With added sugar, excluding rations and peanut butter and Korean ginseng tea.
- **GQ:** Ice cream powder, prepared milk powder for imports and other preparations.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

- **Australia:** See item 17.02.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (B09) Food preparations n.e.s. (21.07)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>Brazil</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL: Ice cream containing fat, not containing cocoa. Fat emulsions and similar preparations used in manufacturing bakers' wares, other than those with less than 10 per cent fat by weight.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
### Export Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BIF)</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food preparations n.e.s. (21.07)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

BQ; GQ

The GQ applies only to goods containing 50 per cent or more by weight of butterfat, other than ghee, cheese or cream.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 04.02.

June 1970

1019
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Lemonade, flavoured spa waters ... and other non-alcoholic beverages (22.02)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Japan</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

GQ

To be liberalized before the end of 1971, except for nectar.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 08.02 with regard to the reason for retaining the quotas on nectar.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beer made from malt (22.03)</td>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

(Appplies also to 22.05, 22.06, 22.07, 22.08, 22.09.)

State trading is carried on by the Provincial Governments, with varying régimes from Province to Province. Beer, for instance, is sold in state liquor stores, and in some Provinces is also sold by brewers themselves and in general stores. The Federal Government has been trying to get the Provinces to eliminate certain procedures which have been called discriminatory, e.g., different make-ups on imported products, and difficulties in getting them listed with the Provincial authorities.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Beer made from malt (22.03)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Norway</th>
<th>EEC</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

**Reference:** MTB item 65 (Committee on Trade in Industrial Products)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)  
Beer made from malt (22.03)

Country or group maintaining measures: Sweden

Countries indicating an interest:

(a) Description:

ST: Export beer (with alcohol content 3.6 per cent or greater)

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

(Applies also to 22.04, 22.05, 22.06, 22.07, 22.08, 22.09.)

Only beverages are included. Commercial considerations prevail.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

**Product:**
(BTN)

Grape must in fermentation or with fermentation arrested otherwise than by the addition of alcohol (22.04.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL

(b) **Corricts by other countries:**

(c) **Corricts by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Product: (BTN) Grape must in fermentation or with fermentation arrested otherwise than by the addition of alcohol (22.04)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Grape must in fermentation or with fermentation arrested otherwise than by the addition of alcohol (22.04)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R

**Note:** (Applies also to 22.05 and 22.10.) Measure antedates EEC wine regulations, effective 1 June 1970.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by countries country maintaining the measures:**
| Product: Grape must in fermentation or with fermentation arrested otherwise than by the addition of alcohol (22.04) | Country or group maintaining measures: Italy | Countries indicating an interest: United States |

(a) **Description:**

DL

**Note:** (Applies also to 06.04 and 22.05.) Measure antedates EEC wine regulations, effective 1 June 1970.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)

Grape must in fermentation or with fermentation arrested otherwise than by the addition of alcohol (22.04)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

ST

Reference: See item 22.03.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BIN) Grape must in fermentation or with fermentation arrested otherwise than by the addition of alcohol (22.04)</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

**Reference:** See item 22.03.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 22.03.

---

June 1970
Product: (BTN) Wine of fresh grapes; grape must with fermentation arrested by the addition of alcohol (22.05)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining the measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
GQ: Except sparkling wine in bottles

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining measures:
See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Wine of fresh grapes; grape must with fermentation arrested by the addition of alcohol (22.05)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
<td>EEC, United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 22.03.
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Wine of fresh grapes; grape must with fermentation arrested by the addition of alcohol (22.05)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R: Sparkling wines; wines other than *liqueur* wines and those assimilated to the system of controlled names of origin

**Note:** See item 22.04.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

June 1970
Product: (BTN)
Wine of fresh grapes; grape must with fermentation arrested by the addition of alcohol (22.05)

Import Restrictions

Country or group maintaining measures: Germany, F.R.

Countries indicating an interest:
Canada
United States
Uruguay
Yugoslavia

(a) Description:

BQ: Except red wine for mixing and base wines, but including wines for producing sparkling wines

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

German wine production amounts to approximately 6 million hectolitres, while imports are at about the same level, giving a self-sufficiency ratio of about 50 per cent.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Wine of fresh grapes; grape must with fermentation arrested by the addition of alcohol (22.05)</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Pakistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Portugal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

BQ or DL

**Note:** See item 22.04.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th><strong>Import Restrictions</strong></th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wine of fresh grapes; grape must with fermentation arrested by the addition of alcohol (22.05)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

Reference: See item 22.03.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Wine of fresh grapes; grape must with fermentation arrested by the addition of alcohol (22.05)</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

Reference: See item 22.03.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 22.03.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product:
(BTN)

Wine of fresh grapes;
grape must with
fermentation arrested
by the addition of
alcohol
(22.05)

Country or group
maintaining measures:
Switzerland

Countries indicating
an interest:
Israel
United States
Yugoslavia

(a) Description:

GQ and BQ: Red wine in casks
P and BQ: White wine in casks

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vermouths and other wines of fresh grapes flavoured with aromatic extracts (22.06)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

GQ: Except such of heading 22.06 A with an alcoholic content of 18 per cent or less, in bottles.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| (BTN) Vermouth and other wines of fresh grapes flavoured with aromatic extracts (22.06) | Canada | EEC  
|          |                                       | United Kingdom                   |

(a) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 22.03.
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Vermouths and other wines of fresh grapes flavoured with aromatic extracts (22.06)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

Reference: See item 22.03.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

**Product:** (BTN) Vermouths and other wines of fresh grapes flavoured with aromatic extracts (20.06)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

**Reference:** See item 22.03.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 22.03.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Other fermented beverages (22.07)</td>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>EEC United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

3T

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 22.03.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>BTN</strong></td>
<td><strong>Other fermented beverages</strong> (22.07)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong> Norway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong> United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

**Reference:** See item 22.03

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Product: (BTN) Other fermented beverages (22.07)

Import Restrictions

Country or group maintaining measures: Sweden

(a) Description:

ST

Reference: See item 22.03

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 22.03.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other fermented beverages (22.07)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>EEC United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### (a) Description:

**DL:** Cider of apples and pears

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

---

**June 1970**
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ethyl alcohol or neutral spirits, undenatured 80° or higher; etc.; denatured spirits</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Brazil, United States, Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST: Industrially-produced raw spirits

Reference: L/3177/Add.7

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Brazil: has an interest in increasing its imports of these products, the production of which can be of importance to a region that is under-developed. (This comment applies also to measures maintained by Canada, Denmark, Japan, Norway, Sweden and Switzerland under this BTN heading.)

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

The delegation of Austria did not consider the ST measure as having restrictive effects.

June 1970
Product: (BTN)

Ethyl alcohol or neutral spirits, undenatured 80° or higher ...; denatured spirits ...

(22.08)

(a) Description:

ST

(b) Comments by other countries:

Brazil: See Austria/22.08.

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 22.03.

Import Restrictions

Country or group maintaining measures:

Canada

Countries indicating an interest:

Brazil

ECC

United Kingdom

June 1970
Product: (BTN)

Ethyl alcohol or neutral spirits, undenatured 80° or higher ...; denatured spirits ... (22.08)

(a) Description:

DL

(b) Comments by other countries:

Brazil: See Austria/22.08.

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05. The measure complements the régime in force covering potato meal and starches, since ethyl alcohol can be made from potatoes.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Ethyl alcohol or neutral spirits, undenatured 80° or higher; denatured spirits ... (22.08)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Countries indicating an interest: | Brazil  
United States |

(a) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**Brazil:** See Austria/22.08.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

June 1970
Product: (BTN)
Ethyl alcohol or neutral spirits, undenatured 80° or higher; denatured spirits (22.08)

Import Restrictions
Country or group maintaining measures: Germany, F.R.

(a) Description:
P, ST

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
(Appplies also to 22.09, 22.10)

In 1923 the Brandy Monopoly was established, to buy certain agricultural surpluses (potatoes and grains) and to maintain a high price on alcoholic beverages to discourage alcoholism. The Monopoly is not allowed to import ethyl alcohol in pure form, but can import certain types of beverages (see 22.09). Self-sufficiency ratio is 75 per cent to 80 per cent.
Product: (BTN)

Ethyl alcohol or neutral spirits, undenatured 80° or higher ...

denatured spirits ...

(22.08)

(a) Description:

G4: Of strengths between 80° and 90°

ST: Ethyl alcohol (undenatured and denatured) of a strength over 90° and neutral spirits of a strength over 90°.

(b) Comments by other countries:

Brazil: See Austria/22.08.

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

These measures are for health and fiscal purposes.

June 1970

Import Restrictions

Country or group maintaining measures:

Japan

Countries indicating an interest:

Brazil
EEC
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Ethyl alcohol or neutral spirits, undenatured 80° or higher; denatured spirits ... (22.03)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>Brazil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

Reference: See item 22.03

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Brazil: See Austria/22.08.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Ethyl alcohol or neutral spirits, undenatured 80° or higher; denatured spirits (22.08)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Import Restrictions</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

**Reference:** See item 22.03

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Brazil: See Austria/22.08.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 22.03.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: ETHYL ALCOHOL OR NEUTRAL SPIRITS, UNDENATURED 80° OR HIGHER; DENATURED SPIRITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Import Restrictions</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

3T

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Brazil: See Austria/22.08.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

June 1970
Product: Other spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages (22.09)

Countries indicating an interest:

Countr. or group maintaining measures:

Austria

(a) Description:

ST: Except French cognac, arak, overseas rum and liqueurs

Reference: See item 22.08

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

Liberal imports of items of potential appeal to tourists in Austria.

The delegation of Austria did not consider this measure as having restrictive effects.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Other spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages (22.09)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 22.03.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

### Product:
- Other spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages (22.09)

### Countries indicating an interest:
- Denmark
- United States

### Description:
DL: Ethyl alcohol of a strength under 80°

### Comments by other countries:

### Comments by country maintaining the measures:
- See general policy statement.
- See items 11.05 and 22.08.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Other spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages (22.09)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product:</strong> Other spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages (22.09)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong> France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong> United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

R: Rum and tafia, vodka, other spirituous beverages which are not in conformity with internal laws; ethyl alcohol of a strength under 80°.

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 08.01 with regard to rum and tafia.

The restriction on spirituous beverages not in conformity with internal laws is to prevent importation of beverages made with neutral spirits and chemically flavoured to resemble kirsch, raspberry eaux de vie or similar products which in France must be made from fresh fruits.

**June 1970**
### Product

** BTN **

*Other spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages (22.09)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**June 1970**

### (a) Description:

ST, BQ, GQ: Ethyl alcohols, eaux de vie, and spirituous beverages except rum, arak, cognac and liqueurs

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 22.08.
### Import Restrictions

| Product: Other spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages (22.09) | Country or group maintaining measures: Japan | Countries indicating an interest: Australia, Canada, EEC, United Kingdom, United States |

(a) **Description:**

GQ: Whisky except bourbon

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Australia: See item 17.02.

Canada: Certain countries considered in the NTB exercise that the control was restrictive and that there was a de facto discriminatory liberalization.

United Kingdom: It is hoped that quotas could be adjusted upwards in the meantime, since the excise tax is applied in a discriminatory manner (it is imposed on imported items with the tariff included).

See also item 17.02.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

The Japanese excise tax has been discussed in the NTB groups. It is not applied in a discriminatory manner.
Product: Other spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages (22.09)

Import Restrictions

Country or group maintaining measures: Norway

Countries indicating an interest: EEC United States

(a) Description:

ST

Reference: See item 22.03

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN) Other spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages (22.09)

Country or group maintaining measures: Sweden

Countries indicating an interest: EEC

(a) Description:
ST

Reference: See item 22.03

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 22.03.

June 1970
**Product:**
(BTN)

**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>其他国家或地区</th>
<th>国家或地区</th>
<th>国家或地区</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>其他烈酒，利口酒，和其他烈性饮料</td>
<td>瑞士</td>
<td>美国</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**(a) Description:**

ST: Ethyl alcohol;

LL: Eaux de vie (75°-80°)

The licence (LL) is granted automatically.

**(b) Comments by other countries:**

**(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other spirits, liqueurs, and other spirituous beverages</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### (a) Description:

GQ (DA): Run

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

Originally this was a BOP Article XII measure, but was continued in the interests of Commonwealth countries in the Caribbean, especially Jamaica and Guyana.

June 1970
**Import Restrictions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vinegar and substitutes for vinegar (22.10)</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R

Note: With regard to vinegar made from wine, see item 22.04

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vinegar and substitutes for vinegar (22.10)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Germany, F.R.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

   See item 22.08.

   Vinegar producers must purchase from the BrandyMonopoly at high monopoly prices, and therefore cannot compete with foreign producers.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Flours and meals of meat, offals, fish, etc. (BTN)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Ireland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL (-UK)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Applies also to 23.07) This is largely a quality control.

**June 1970**
Product: (BIN)

Flours and meals of meats, offals, fish, crustaceans, etc. ...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

GQ: Of meat or fish

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Flours and meals of meat, offals, fish, crustaceans, etc.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Product: (BTN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Norway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:
Sh

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
See item 10.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTE)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 10.01.
## Product:
(BTN)
Bran, sterps and other residues ...
(23.02)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Pakistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

DL, ST: Bran

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bran, starps and other residues</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL, DL

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTR)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bran, starps and other residues ...</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

ST

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Bran, starps and other residues (23.02)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Import Restrictions</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product: (BTN)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong> Switzerland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong> United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 10.01.

The imports in 1968 and 1969 amounted to 40,000 tons (approx.)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beet-pulp, bagasse and other waste; ... etc. (23.03)</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL, DL: Maize gluten feed

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 11.05.

June 1970

1131
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Beet-pulp, bagasse and other waste (23.03)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

GQ

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 07.06.

---

June 1970

1133
| Product: Beet-pulp, bagasse and other waste; ... etc. |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| **Import Restrictions**                              | **Country or group**     | **Countries indicating an interest:** |
|                                                      | maintaining measures:    | EEC                         |
|                                                      | Norway                   |                             |

(a) **Description:**

ST: For animal feeding

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTW)

Beet-pulp, bagasse and other waste; ... etc.
(23.03)

Country or group maintaining measures:
Switzerland

Countries indicating an interest:
EEC
United States

(a) Description:

GQ

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 10.01.

June 1970
### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Oil cake and other residue</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTT)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### (a) Description:

GQ

To be liberalized before the end of 1971.

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Iaport Restrictions

Product: Country or group maintaining measures: Countries indicating an interest:
(BTN) Oil cake and other residue Norway United States

(23.04)

(a) Description:

ST

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: Country or group maintaining measures; Countries indicating an interest:

(BTN) Oil cake and other residue Switzerland United States

(23.04)

(a) Description:

GQ

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 10.01.

Imports in 1969 amounted to 88,687 tons.

Imports in 1968 amounted to 78,973 tons.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product:

(EII)

Vegetable products of a kind used for animal food, n.e.s. (23.06)

Country or group maintaining measures:

Switzerland

Countries indicating an interest:

EEC

(a) Description:

IL: Marc of fruit seeds for animal feeding

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See item 10.01.

June 1970
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sweetened forage... (23.07)</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

ST: In so far as it contains cereal products.

Note: No effect is being given to State trading provisions.

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN)</td>
<td>Sweetened forage ...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(23.07)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>EEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

**In:** animal foods (-UK when containing dried and powdered milk)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 23.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Sweetened forage (23.07)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Countries indicating an interest:</td>
<td>Australia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

C-4: Certain exceptions

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

The measure is needed for the same considerations as in the case of fishery and dairy products. See items 03.01 and 04.01.

June 1970
# Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (HTS)</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sweetened forage ... (23.07)</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(c) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

See item 10.01.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Sweetened forage ... (23.07)</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>EEC United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

LL

The licence is granted automatically.

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 10.01.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Swoetenod forage (BTN) (23.07)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(c) **Description:**

L (BTN): Animal feeding stuffs containing more than 80 per cent by weight of milk solids

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 04.02.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse (24.01)</td>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures: Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Countries indicating an interest: United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

*Mixing regulations*

Imports may be made at concessional rates of duty subject to provisions regarding use of domestically produced leaf.

**Reference:** Analytical Index, Article III:5

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

United States: In light of changing effects of the mixing regulations there is reason to believe that Article III:6 may apply.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
Product: (BTM)

Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse (24.01)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country or group maintaining measures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Countries indicating an interest: |
| India |
| Pakistan |
| United States |
| Yugoslavia |

(a) **Description:**

ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

**India:** In India's experience State monopolies are reluctant to shift to new sources of supply.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

The delegation of Austria did not consider this measure as having restrictive effects.

A monopoly imports tobacco. High quality tobacco is imported to satisfy the demands of foreign tourists.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse (24.01)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Import Restrictions</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></td>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></td>
<td>Canada, India, Republic of Korea, Pakistan, United Kingdom, United States, Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R, ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

New EEC regulations will eventually come into force.

June 1970
### Product:
(ETN)

Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse  
(24.01)

### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>India</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Norway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pakistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### (a) Description:

ST

#### (b) Comments by other countries:

#### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

New EEC regulations will eventually come into force.

---

June 1970 1165
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse (24.01)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Country or group maintaining measures:</strong></td>
<td>Ireland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Countries indicating an interest:</strong></td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL (-UK)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Appplies also to 24.02.)

This is a fiscal measure.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BIN) Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse (24.01)</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>United States Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST

Reference: L/3177

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

Yugoslavia would like for Japan to increase its imports of Yugoslav tobacco in light of its negative trade balance with Japan.

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See general policy statement.

(Appplies also to 24.02.)

This is a fiscal measure.

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
<th>Import Restrictions</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse (24.01)</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

ST: Tobacco, unmixed

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

A duopoly is accorded to two entreprises.
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Manufactured tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences (24.02)

(a) Description:
ST

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

See general policy statement.

The delegation of Austria did not consider this measure as having restrictive effects.

June 1970
Product: **(EM)**
Manufactured tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences
(24.02)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

R, ST

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product: (BTN)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences (24.02)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

R

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970

1177
## Import Restrictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Manufactured tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences (24.02)</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>India, Norway, Pakistan, United Kingdom, United States, Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (a) Description:

ST

### (b) Comments by other countries:

### (c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

June 1970
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product:</th>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(BTN) Manufactured tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences (24.02)</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) **Description:**

DL (-UK)

(b) **Comments by other countries:**

(c) **Comments by country maintaining the measures:**

See item 24.01.

See general policy statement.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Manufactured tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences (24.02)

Country or group maintaining measures: Japan
Countries indicating an interest: United States

(a) Description:
ST

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:
See general policy statement.
See item 24.01.

June 1970
Import Restrictions

Product: (BTN)
Manufactured tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences (24.02)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group maintaining measures:</th>
<th>Countries indicating an interest:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Description:

GQ (DA)

BQ (Cuba): Cigars

(b) Comments by other countries:

(c) Comments by country maintaining the measures:

Measure is maintained in the interest of Jamaica.

June 1970