COUNCIL

TRADE POLICY REVIEW MECHANISM

Arrangements for Review Meetings

Communication from the Chairman

1. In pursuance of the CONTRACTING PARTIES' Decision of 12 April 1989 concerning the Trade Policy Review Mechanism (L/6490), special Council meetings are scheduled for 2 to 5 July 1991 to conduct reviews of the trade policies and practices of Thailand and Chile (GATT/AIR/3165). This communication sets out arrangements concerning the review meetings.

(i) Questions in writing in advance of the special Council meetings

2. As noted by the Council on 11 October 1989, contracting parties may give advance notice in writing of the points they wish to be raised at the review meetings. The Council also noted that this will not limit in any way the scope of discussions at the special Council meetings (C/M/236).

(ii) Discussants

3. The TNC Decision (L/6490) establishing the Trade Policy Review Mechanism provides for the possibility that, in consultation with the contracting party or parties under review, the Chairman of the Council may choose discussants who, in their personal capacity, will introduce the discussions in the review body.

4. Following such consultations, H.E. Mr. Naste Calovski and Mr. P. van de Locht will introduce the discussions at the special Council meetings in July 1991.

(iii) Structure of the special Council meetings

5. The reviews at the special Council meetings are to cover four broad headings (C/W/607):

   (a) appreciation of the full range of the contracting party's trade policies and practices;
   (b) relevant background: wider economic and developmental needs and the external environment;

91-0915
(c) impact of the contracting party’s trade policies and practices on the functioning of the multilateral trading system; and

(d) general comments by way of assessment and evaluation.

6. In the current series of review meetings, the Chairman proposes that the reviews be structured into the following three parts:

(a) General objectives of trade policy, including institutional and legal structures of trade policy; questions relating to transparency; the process of liberalization of trade by the country under review, where appropriate; relationships between multilateral, regional and bilateral concerns for the country in question; trade problems faced by the country in world markets.

(b) Use of major policy instruments, including tariffs; other import or excise/consumption taxes and levies; import licensing or other controls; quantitative restrictions; safeguard actions; voluntary restraints on imports and/or exports; anti-dumping and anti-subsidy actions; standards, technical regulations, sanitary and phytosanitary regulations; government procurement, State trading, countertrade; export controls, subsidies, financing, promotion and other arrangements including cartels; measures of general application which may have trading effects.

(c) Sectoral aspects of trade policies and practices as they affect trade in the main sectors of the economy of the country under review.

It is proposed that each part be conducted in its entirety before proceeding to the next part. Participants are invited to structure their interventions accordingly.

7. Each review meeting will be conducted according to the following pattern:

(a) Introductory remarks by the Chairman

(b) Introductory remarks by the contracting party under review

Then, in turn, for each of the three parts:

(c) Statement by the first discussant

(d) Statement by the second discussant

(e) Statements and questions from the floor (in part based on written advance notices)

(f) Responses by the contracting party under review (as appropriate in the course of the discussion)

(g) Any further remarks by the discussants

(h) Concluding remarks by the Chairman (combining the three parts)
(iv) Press arrangements for the TPRM reports

8. The initial full reports by Thailand and Chile and the relevant reports by the Secretariat are contained in documents C/RM/G/13-14, C/RM/S/13A-14A and C/RM/S/13B-14B. As noted on the cover pages of these reports, press embargoes have been set.

9. The Secretariat has arranged with the contracting parties concerned as well as the journalists in Geneva that the press embargoes will end after the review of the trade policies and practices of the individual contracting parties are expected to be concluded by the Council. More precisely:

(a) the press embargo for Thailand will end at 13.00 gmt on Wednesday, 3 July; and

(b) the press embargo for Chile will end at 13.00 gmt on Friday, 5 July.

The Secretariat will arrange briefings on the special Council discussions.

(v) Minutes

10. Minutes of the special Council meeting will be drawn up by the Secretariat. They will be published promptly after the special Council meeting along with the reports by the Government of the contracting party under review and by the Secretariat.

(vi) Answers in writing by the CP under review after the special Council meeting

11. In the course of the discussions at the review session, the contracting party under review may indicate that it intends to provide supplementary information in writing on specific points raised during the session. Upon receipt, the Secretariat will circulate this information to all contracting parties. Such information will not be reflected in the minutes of the meeting.