GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE

TRADE POLICY REVIEW MECHANISM

THE REPUBLIC OF HUNGARY

Report by the Secretariat


The report is drawn up by the Secretariat on its own responsibility. It is based on the information available to the Secretariat and that provided by the Republic of Hungary. As required by the Decision, in preparing its report the Secretariat has sought clarification from the Republic of Hungary on its trade policies and practices.


NOTE TO DELEGATIONS

Until further notice, this document is subject to a press embargo.
CONTENTS

I. THE ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT

I.1 Major features of Hungary's economy 1
I.2 Performance of Hungary's economy, 1983-90 2
I.4 Hungary's merchandise imports by product group, 1978-89 4
I.5 Hungary's merchandise exports by product group, 1978-89 5

II. TRADE POLICY REGIME: OBJECTIVES AND FRAMEWORK

II.1/A List of items for which foreign trade was subject to a separate authorization in Hungary (List of Exceptions), 1990 6
II.1/B List of goods to be exported from and imported to Hungary by firms specifically authorized by the Ministry of International Economic Relations and the number of authorized companies (as of January 1991) 11
II.2 Consumer goods price categories in Hungary, 1990 14
II.3 Price categories in Hungary, 1987-90 15
II.4 Hungary's Bilateral trade agreements 16

III. TRADE-RELATED ASPECTS OF THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE REGIME

III.1 Real effective exchange rate, terms of trade for goods and services, and share in GDP of the current account deficit and net public sector borrowing requirement, 1980-88 17
III.2 Banking institutions in Hungary entitled to carry out foreign exchange transactions 18

IV. TRADE POLICIES AND PRACTICES BY MEASURE

IV.1 List of products subject to consumer taxes in Hungary (1991) 19
IV.2 List of products subject to import licensing in Hungary, 1991 20
IV.3 List of items subject to consumer goods quota in Hungary between 1985 and 1990 31
IV.4 Goods subject to consumer goods quota in Hungary 33
IV.5 Goods subject to consumer goods quota in the first six months in 1991 36
IV.6 Products subject to obligatory export quality control in Hungary, 1990 38
IV.7 List of products subject to export licensing in Hungary, 1991 43
IV.8 Hungarian steel export quotas established by the EC-Hungarian bilateral agreement for 1989 51
IV.9 Expenditure on selected forms of support to agriculture, 1988-90 52
IV.10 Subsidies in Hungary, 1987-90 53
IV.11 Profit tax allowances in Hungary, 1986-90 54

V. TRADE POLICIES AND PRACTICES BY SECTOR

V.1 World Bank Programmes in Hungary 1990 55
V.2 Producer, wholesale and consumer prices for dairy products in Hungary, January 1988 and January 1990 56
V.3 Branch structure of the Hungarian industry 57
V.4 Number of industrial organizations in Hungary, 1989 58
V.5 Distribution of industrial exports by currencies, 1988-89 59

APPENDIX CHARTS

AI.1 Changes in geographical distribution of Hungarian exports, 1985-90 60
AI.2 Changes in geographical distribution of Hungarian imports, 1985-90 61

APPENDIX TABLES

AI.1 Leading partners in Hungary's merchandise trade, 1988 62
AI.2 Leading products in Hungary's merchandise trade, 1989 63
AV.1 Measures affecting trade and production 65
AV.2 Trade measures applied in Hungary to dairy products 67
AV.3 Trade measures applied in Hungary to foodstuffs 68
AV.4 Trade measures applied in Hungary to fish 72
AV.5 Trade measures applied in Hungary to beverages and spirits 73
AV.6 Trade measures applied in Hungary to tobacco 74
| AV.7  | Trade measures applied in Hungary to animals and products thereof | 75 |
| AV.8  | Trade measures applied in Hungary to grains                        | 76 |
| AV.9  | Trade measures applied in Hungary to oilseeds, fats, oils and their products | 77 |
| AV.10 | Trade measures applied in Hungary to other agricultural products  | 78 |
| AV.11 | Trade measures applied in Hungary to textiles, clothing, footwear and travel goods | 79 |
| AV.12 | Trade measures applied in Hungary to transport equipment           | 83 |
| AV.13 | Trade measures applied in Hungary to ores and metals               | 84 |
| AV.14 | Trade measures applied in Hungary to machinery and equipment       | 87 |
| AV.15 | Trade measures applied in Hungary to chemicals and energy products | 90 |
| AV.16 | Trade measures applied in Hungary to leather, rubber, wood, articles thereof and furniture | 93 |
| AV.17 | Trade measures applied in Hungary to pulp, paper and paperboard    | 95 |
| AV.18 | Trade measures applied in Hungary to other products                 | 96 |
Table I.1
Major features of Hungary's economy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Absolute figures</th>
<th>Index (World=100)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population mid 1985</strong></td>
<td>10.6 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which: urban</td>
<td>58.3 per cent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population mid 1988</strong></td>
<td>10.6 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Growth of population 1980-88</strong></td>
<td>-0.1 per cent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Life expectancy at birth, 1988</strong></td>
<td>70 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Area</strong></td>
<td>93.0 thsd. sq. kms.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GDP, 1985</strong></td>
<td>20.6 billion US dollars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GDP, 1989</strong></td>
<td>28.9 billion US dollars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GDP per capita, 1985</strong></td>
<td>2,200 US dollars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GDP per capita, 1989</strong></td>
<td>2,729 US dollars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Share in GDP, 1987</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>11 per cent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>42 per cent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>31 per cent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>47 per cent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Share in employment, 1986</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>18 per cent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>43 per cent</td>
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<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>38 per cent</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Merchandise exports (f.o.b.), 1989</strong></td>
<td>9.6 billion US dollars</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Merchandise imports (c.i.f.), 1989</strong></td>
<td>8.8 billion US dollars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Merchandise exports to GDP ratio, 1988</strong></td>
<td>34.2 per cent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Merchandise imports to GDP ratio, 1988</strong></td>
<td>31.4 per cent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Commercial services: credits, 1988</strong></td>
<td>2.0 billion US dollars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Commercial services: debits, 1988</strong></td>
<td>2.2 billion US dollars</td>
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</table>

Note: The world data for life expectancy and for output and employment structures underlying the "index" column refer to industrial countries only.

... Not available.

Table 1.2
Performance of Hungary's economy, 1983-90
(Billion dollars, percentage change and per cent)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Real GDP</strong></td>
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<td>2.7</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
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<td><strong>Employment</strong></td>
<td>-0.6</td>
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<td>-0.5</td>
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<td>-0.7</td>
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<td><strong>Price level (CPI)</strong></td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>17.0</td>
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<td><strong>Current account balance</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Transactions in all currencies</td>
<td>-179</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>-457</td>
<td>-1362</td>
<td>-675</td>
<td>-574</td>
<td>-581</td>
<td>100</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transactions in convertible currencies</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>-847</td>
<td>-1494</td>
<td>-876</td>
<td>-807</td>
<td>-1437</td>
<td>150</td>
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<td>Transactions in all currencies</td>
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<td>780</td>
<td>447</td>
<td>-465</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>583</td>
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<td>15,105</td>
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<td>20,539</td>
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<td><strong>Total external debt</strong></td>
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<td>Long-term and short-term debts outstanding at end of year</td>
<td>1,276</td>
<td>1,603</td>
<td>2,377</td>
<td>2,476</td>
<td>1,924</td>
<td>1,668</td>
<td>1,813</td>
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<td><strong>Foreign exchange reserves</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Excluding gold</td>
<td>346</td>
<td>466</td>
<td>640</td>
<td>751</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>510</td>
<td>479</td>
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<tr>
<td>End-period</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
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<td>...</td>
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<td>...</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Memorandum:
Gold reserves (national valuation) | 346  | 466  | 640  | 751  | 525  | 510  | 479  | ...               |

... Not available.
a Total employment, economically active population, mid-year estimates.
b In all currencies
c F.o.b - f.o.b.
d Long-term and short-term debts outstanding at end of year.
e Excluding gold.
f End-period.

Source: Government of Hungary.
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<td>12.4</td>
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<td>17.9</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>25.0</td>
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<td>12.6</td>
<td>5.0</td>
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<td>14.8</td>
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<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.9</td>
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<td>6.3</td>
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<td>5.4</td>
<td>3.9</td>
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<td>2.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
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<td>...</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>Czechoslovakia</td>
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<td>5.1</td>
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<td>United States</td>
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<td>3.5</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
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<td>Switzerland</td>
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<td>...</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>German, Dem. Rep.</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>France</td>
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<td>France</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
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<tr>
<td>Developed countries</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>63.0</td>
<td>Developed countries</td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td>46.4</td>
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<td>EC(12)</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>35.5</td>
<td>EC(12)</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>25.4</td>
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<td>EFTA(6)</td>
<td>6.2</td>
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<td>EFTA(6)</td>
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<td>12.2</td>
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<td>Developing countries</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>Developing countries</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>7.7</td>
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<td>Middle East</td>
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<td>2.2</td>
<td>Latin America</td>
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<td>3.3</td>
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<td>2.8</td>
<td>Africa</td>
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<td>Latin America</td>
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<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>Middle East</td>
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<td>0.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eastern Trading Area</td>
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<td>47.3</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>Eastern Trading Area</td>
<td>49.7</td>
<td>45.9</td>
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Note: Memorandum figures for 1990 do not total 100 per cent due to unavailability of data.

Source: UNSO, Comtrade data base; Government of Hungary.
### Table I.4
Hungary's merchandise imports by product group, 1978-89
(Percentage and billion dollars)

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percentage share</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>16.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other non-electric machinery</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>13.9</td>
</tr>
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<td>Fuels</td>
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<td>13.8</td>
<td>11.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other semi-manufactures</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automotive products&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office machinery and telecommunications</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other consumer goods</td>
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<td>3.8</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.7</td>
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<td>Electric machinery &amp; apparatus</td>
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<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>5.1</td>
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<td>Raw materials</td>
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<td>5.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Iron and steel</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
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<td>3.3</td>
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<td>Textiles</td>
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<td>Non-ferrous metals</td>
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<td>Ores and minerals</td>
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<td>Clothing</td>
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<td>Power generating machinery</td>
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<td>Other transport equipment</td>
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<td>Residual</td>
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<td>Gold</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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**Memorandum:**

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<th>Total merchandise imports</th>
<th>Billion dollars, c.i.f.</th>
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<td>8.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>9.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>8.8</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<sup>a</sup> Automotive products refer to road vehicles, including air-cushion vehicles of SITC Rev. 2, division 78

**Source:** UNSO, Comtrade data base.
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<th></th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
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<td>21.3</td>
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<td>11.6</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other non-electric machinery</td>
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<td>9.7</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
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<td>9.5</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>7.8</td>
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<tr>
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<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.9</td>
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<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
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<td>Other semi-manufactures</td>
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<td>4.7</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electric machinery &amp; apparatus</td>
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<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
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<tr>
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<td>4.5</td>
<td>3.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-ferrous metals</td>
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<td>2.6</td>
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<td>Clothing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
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<td>4.2</td>
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<td>Textiles</td>
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<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Raw materials</td>
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<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>Ores and minerals</td>
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<td>1.6</td>
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<td>0.9</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other transport equipment</td>
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<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.7</td>
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<td>Gold</td>
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<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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</table>

Memorandum:  
Billion dollars, f.o.b.

Total merchandise exports  6.4  8.7  9.6  10.0  9.6

a Automotive products refer to road vehicles, including air-cushion vehicles of SITC Rev. 2, division 78

Source: UNSO, Comtrade data base.
List of exceptions for goods exported from Hungary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Denomination</th>
<th>Hungarian Code List of Products (=ITJ)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mineral energy sources, briquettes</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Except:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peat</td>
<td>11-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other coal-based fuels</td>
<td>11-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electric energy</td>
<td>14-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary products of ferrous metallurgy, steel, hot worked</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>products of ferrous metallurgy in relation to EC-countries, the United States and Finland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Except:</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferrosilicon</td>
<td>21-16-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferrous castings (cast-iron and cast-steel)</td>
<td>21-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wastes and by-products of ferrous metallurgy</td>
<td>21-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products of ferrous metallurgy produced by cold processing and tube welding or other metal coated products in relation to EC-countries, the United States and Finland</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products of metallurgy of heavy metals and precious metals</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products of metallurgy of light metals</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phosgene</td>
<td>51-22-13</td>
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<tr>
<td>From the &quot;Cyanide&quot;: Cyanogen chloride and Hydrogen cyanide</td>
<td>51-67-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radioactive fission materials, isotopes</td>
<td>51-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From &quot;Halogenated derivatives of aliphatic hydrocarbons&quot;:</td>
<td>52-13-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freon 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freon 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freon 11/12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freon 113, 114</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halon 1211</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halon 1301</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other saturated derivatives of Freon and Halon</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halon 2402</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethanol chloride</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From &quot;Other aliphatic amines and their salts containing one, two or more amino groups&quot;:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimethylamine - hydrogen chloride</td>
<td>52-14-19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From &quot;other aliphatic compounds of N content&quot;:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Trichlor-nitromethene</td>
<td>52-14-79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From &quot;Aliphatic compounds of sulphur, selenium, tellur, arsenic, antimon, bismuth, silicone and phosphorus content&quot;:</td>
<td>52-14-8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thyodiglicol</td>
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<tr>
<td>Raw material for the pharmaceutical industry (human, animal)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ready-packed pharmaceuticals (human, animal)</td>
<td>53-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serobacteriological preparations</td>
<td>53-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isotope preparations for therapeutical use</td>
<td>53-52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hard coal-coke</td>
<td>54-21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown coal-coke</td>
<td>55-22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical products of petroleum and natural gas processing</td>
<td>55-22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic materials for plastics</td>
<td>57-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Granulated plastics</td>
<td>57-21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By-products of basic material fabrication for plastics</td>
<td>57-29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(cont'd)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Denomination</th>
<th>Hungarian Code List</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fabrication wastes of chemical fibre production</td>
<td>57-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabrication wastes of processing (re-processing) of semi-finished and</td>
<td>57-99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>finished and gathered plastic wastes</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial explosives and pyrotechnic materials</td>
<td>59-26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fibrous semi-finished products of the paper-making industry</td>
<td>65-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newsprint</td>
<td>65-31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw meat, bone-in</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horse meat</td>
<td>80-13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other meat</td>
<td>80-19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw casing (set)</td>
<td>80-42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw hide</td>
<td>80-48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semi-products and by-products of meat and lard packing</td>
<td>85-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horse meat cut in pieces and meat parts</td>
<td>80-51-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat cut in pieces and meat parts of other animals</td>
<td>80-51-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boned horse meat</td>
<td>80-52-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boned meat of other animals</td>
<td>80-52-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Braised meat</td>
<td>80-53</td>
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<tr>
<td>Salted, pickled meat of other animals</td>
<td>80-54-3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Salted, pickled harslet</td>
<td>80-54-4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Salted pickled lard</td>
<td>80-54-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By-products of meat and lard packing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sausage products in relation to EC-countries</td>
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<tr>
<td>Salami in relation to EC-countries</td>
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<tr>
<td>Edible hog-fat</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slaughtered poultry in relation to EC-countries, Austria and Switzerland</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goose liver in relation to EC-countries</td>
<td>81-26-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paprika for spice, semi-product</td>
<td>83-76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paprika for spice, ground</td>
<td>83-81-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milling industry products and combined fodder</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flour</td>
<td>84-1</td>
</tr>
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<td>Hulled peas</td>
<td>84-22</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hulled barley</td>
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<td>Other hulled products</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unrefined sugar</td>
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<tr>
<td>Granulated sugar</td>
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<tr>
<td>Refined sugar</td>
<td>85-3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Molasses</td>
<td>85-81</td>
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<td>Vegetable oil industry products</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fodder leaven</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cereals</td>
<td>91-11</td>
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<tr>
<td>Millet</td>
<td>91-11-09</td>
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<tr>
<td>Buckwheat</td>
<td>91-11-10</td>
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(cont'd)
### Table II.1/A (cont'd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Denomination</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sugar beet</td>
<td>91-21-01</td>
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<td>Oilseed</td>
<td>91-22</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Except:</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edible poppy seed</td>
<td>91-22-08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mustard seed</td>
<td>91-22-09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattle and breeding products</td>
<td>93-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pig and breeding products</td>
<td>93-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep and breeding products</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Except:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw wool</td>
<td>93-32-02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry and poultry-farming products</td>
<td>93-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feather (unprocessed, plucked or fat)</td>
<td>93-91-01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Down (unprocessed, plucked or fat)</td>
<td>93-91-02</td>
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<tr>
<td>Forestry products</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Except:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Secondary forestry products</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Military engineering products and services</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

(cont'd)
### Table II.1/A (cont'd)

**List of Exceptions for goods imported to Hungary**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Denomination</th>
<th>Hungarian Code List of Products (-ITJ)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mineral energy sources, briquettes</strong></td>
<td><strong>11</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Except:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peat</td>
<td><strong>11-4</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other coal-based</td>
<td><strong>11-6</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Iron ore</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bauxite</strong></td>
<td><strong>12-6</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Electric energy</strong></td>
<td><strong>14-1</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pelleted ore</strong></td>
<td><strong>21-12</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agglomerate</strong></td>
<td><strong>21-13</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Precious metals and alloys</strong></td>
<td><strong>23-9</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Phosgene</strong></td>
<td><strong>51-22-13</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From the &quot;Cyanide&quot;: Cyanogen chloride and Hydrogen cyanide</td>
<td><strong>51-67-1</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Radioactive fissile materials, isotopes</strong></td>
<td><strong>51-8</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From the &quot;Halogenated derivatives of aliphatic hydrocarbons&quot;:</td>
<td><strong>52-13-1</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freon 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freon 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freon 11/12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freon 113, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halon 1211</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halon 1301</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other saturated derivatives of Freon and Halon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halon 2402</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ethanol chloride</strong></td>
<td><strong>52-14-19</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From &quot;other aliphatic amines and their salts containing one, two or more amino-groups&quot;: Dimethylamine-hydrogen chloride</td>
<td><strong>52-14-79</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From &quot;Other aliphatic compounds of N content&quot;:</td>
<td><strong>52-14-8</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trichlor-nitromethane</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From &quot;Aliphatic compounds of sulphur, selenium, tellur, arsenic, antimon, bismuth, silicon and phosphorus content&quot;: Thyodiglicol</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Raw material for pharmaceutical industry (human, animal)</strong></td>
<td><strong>53-1</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ready-packed pharmaceuticals (human, animal)</strong></td>
<td><strong>53-3</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Serobacteriological preparation</strong></td>
<td><strong>53-4</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Isotope preparations for therapeutic use</strong></td>
<td><strong>53-52</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hard coal-coke</strong></td>
<td><strong>54-21</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Brown coal-coke</strong></td>
<td><strong>54-22</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chemical products of petroleum and natural gas processing</strong></td>
<td><strong>55</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Industrial explosives and pyrotechnic materials</strong></td>
<td><strong>59-26</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Products of meat packing</strong></td>
<td><strong>80</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Except:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw hide</td>
<td><strong>80-48</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Products of poultry and egg processing industry</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Products of the canning industry</strong></td>
<td><strong>83</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Products of the sugar industry</strong></td>
<td><strong>85</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Products of vegetable-oil industry</strong></td>
<td><strong>86</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chocolate, products containing chocolate and nougat</strong></td>
<td><strong>87-7</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Distillation products</strong></td>
<td><strong>88-1</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Spirits</strong></td>
<td><strong>88-2</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Brewery products</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Soft drinks</strong></td>
<td><strong>88-53</strong></td>
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(cont'd)
Table II.1/A (cont'd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Denomination</th>
<th>Hungarian Code List of Products (=ITJ)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco industry products and other products of food processing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereals</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Except:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sowing seeds</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Oilseeds</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Except:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sowing seed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffee beans (green)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cocoa beans (green)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Living animals and animal products</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Except:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Raw wool</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military engineering products and services</td>
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(continuation)

List of exceptions for activities

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Denomination</th>
<th>Hungarian Code List of Products (=ITJ)</th>
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<tr>
<td>International shipping</td>
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<td>Industrial property rights</td>
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</table>

Source: MIER.
### Table II.1/B

List of goods to be exported from and imported to Hungary by firms specifically authorized by the Ministry of International Economic Relations and the number of authorized companies (as of January 1991)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>Ex HS Code</th>
<th>No. of authorized companies</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1. Energy sources and fuel</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mineral energy sources, briquet</td>
<td>27.01</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>except: Peat</td>
<td>27.02</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other coal-fuels</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Radioactive fissile materials, isotopes</strong></td>
<td>28.44</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Black coal coke</strong></td>
<td>2704.00-933</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Brown coal coke</strong></td>
<td>28.45</td>
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<td><strong>Light products from crude oil and gas refining</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>except: Gas products</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Gasoline and pentane</td>
<td>27.10</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Fuel oil</strong></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2. Precious metals, precious metal objects, precious metal containing waste and precious stones</strong></td>
<td>71.02</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precious stones and semi-precious stones</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>except: Industrial diamonds</td>
<td>71.03</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precious metal and alloys</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From &quot;Metal cutlery and tableware&quot;, those made of precious metal</td>
<td>71.06-71.11</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From &quot;Metal pots for household purposes&quot;, those made of precious metal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coins, plaquettes, badges, made of precious metal export/import</td>
<td>71.14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From &quot;Jewellery, costume jewellery, fancy goods and smoker's items&quot;, those made of precious metal and precious stone</td>
<td>71.13</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(cont'd)
### Table II.1/B (cont'd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>Ex HS Code</th>
<th>No. of authorized companies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>3. Products where distribution is restricted on the basis of environment, health and other considerations</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phosgene</td>
<td>2812.10-011</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phosphorus oxychloride</td>
<td>2812.10-996</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acid compounds of phosphorus:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>phosphorus trichloride</td>
<td>2812.10-011</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyanide</td>
<td>28.37</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>28.11</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>28.51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compounds of nitrogen group:</td>
<td>28.12</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>phosphorus trichloride</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;Aliphatic compounds&quot; in accordance with international environmental protection agreements</td>
<td>Chapter 29.</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alkaloides</td>
<td>29.39</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isotope preparations for therapeutical use</td>
<td>28.45</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial explosives and pyrotechnical materials</td>
<td>36.02</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36.03</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36.04</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>4. Products restricted on the basis of international agreements</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pork, bone-in</td>
<td>02.03b</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>02.10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pork and meat parts cut in pieces</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boned pork</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>5. Psychotropia material (pharmaceuticals)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbiturates</td>
<td>30.03</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30.04</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmaceuticals affecting the central nervous system</td>
<td>30.03</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30.04</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmaceuticals affecting the peripheral nerves and muscles</td>
<td>30.03</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30.04</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*a* The permit requirement prevails until July 1, 1991.

*b* Export only in the case of EEC-countries.

(cont'd)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>Ex HS Code</th>
<th>No. of authorized companies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>6. Waste materials suitable for recycling</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste materials suitable for recycling</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(exports only)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron scrap</td>
<td>72.04</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unalloyed steel scrap</td>
<td>72.04</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alloyed steel scrap</td>
<td>72.04</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Siderurgical waste materials</td>
<td>72.04</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copper scrap and by-products</td>
<td>7404.00</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bronze scrap and by-products</td>
<td>7404.00</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brass scrap and by-products</td>
<td>7404.00</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German nickel scrap</td>
<td>7404.00</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unalloyed zinc scrap and by-products</td>
<td>7902.00</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alloyed zinc scrap</td>
<td>7902.00</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unalloyed nickel scrap and by-products</td>
<td>7503.00</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unalloyed lead scrap and by-products</td>
<td>7802.00</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unalloyed tin scrap and by-products</td>
<td>8002.00</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alloyed tin scrap and by-products</td>
<td>8002.00</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unalloyed aluminium scrap</td>
<td>7602.00</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alloyed aluminium scrap</td>
<td>7602.00</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alloyed aluminium scrap</td>
<td>8104.20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste materials of inorganic chemicals</td>
<td>Chapter 28</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste of plastic materials</td>
<td>39.15</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste of chemical yarns</td>
<td>55.05</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste and by-products of plastic manufactures</td>
<td>39.15</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste paper</td>
<td>47.07</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**7. Military products and materials, guns for any use**

| Hunting and sporting guns, including airguns                                      | 93.03      | 12                          |
|                                                                                   | 93.04      |                             |
Table II.2
Consumer goods price categories in Hungary, 1990
1987 turnover data (percentage)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Branch</th>
<th>Obligatory previous registration of price changes</th>
<th>Price consultation</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Free prices</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Administered price</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverages and tobacco</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing and furniture textiles</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical wares</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Furniture</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vehicles</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household chemicals</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural goods</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mineral oil products</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building materials</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmaceuticals</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Articles sold at market places</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other household</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy and water</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building purchases for the population and real estates</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 15.9  5.5  1.1  22.5  77.5

Source: National Price Office.
Table II.3
Price categories in Hungary, 1987-90

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share in percentage (total turnover of products for final destination = 100)</th>
<th>1987</th>
<th>1988</th>
<th>1989</th>
<th>1990</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1. Administered prices</strong>&lt;br&gt;of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Official price</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Obligatory previous registration of price changes</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) Price consultation</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2. Free prices</strong></td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** National Price Office.
**Table II.4**  
**Hungary's bilateral trade agreements**

Hungary has bilateral trade treaties (agreements) in force with the following countries:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>Guatemala</td>
<td>Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>Guinea</td>
<td>Mongolia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>Guyana</td>
<td>Mozambique</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>The Netherlands</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angola</td>
<td>India</td>
<td>Germany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>Nicaragua</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>Nigeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>Norway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>Israel</td>
<td>Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium/Luxembourg</td>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>Pakistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bénin</td>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>Panama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guinea-Bissau</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Peru</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia</td>
<td>Yemen</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>Yemen Democratic</td>
<td>Romania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Jordan</td>
<td>Sierra Leone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma</td>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
<td>Spain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burundi</td>
<td>Cambodia</td>
<td>Sri Lanka</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>Cameroon</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>Kenya</td>
<td>Senegal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czechoslovakia</td>
<td>China</td>
<td>Singapore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>Syria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecuador</td>
<td>Congo</td>
<td>Somalia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Communities</td>
<td>Korea, Rep. of</td>
<td>Soviet Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>Central African</td>
<td>Sudan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Côte d'Ivoire</td>
<td>Republic</td>
<td>Tanzania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>Kuwait</td>
<td>Thailand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>Laos</td>
<td>Turkey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burkina-Faso</td>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>Tunisia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>Libya</td>
<td>Uganda</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>Madagascar</td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td>Uruguay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghana</td>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>Vietnam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>Zambia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grenada</td>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>Zimbabwe</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** Hungarian Government.
Table III.1
Real effective exchange rate, terms of trade for goods and services, and share in GDP of the current account deficit and net public sector borrowing requirement, 1980-88
(Indices and per cent)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Real effective exchange rate</th>
<th>Terms of Trade</th>
<th>Current account deficit</th>
<th>Net public sector borrowing requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>90.8</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>-0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1981</td>
<td>97.4</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>-2.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1982</td>
<td>101.0</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>-1.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1983</td>
<td>96.3</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1984</td>
<td>97.6</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1985</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1986</td>
<td>89.6</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>-4.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1987</td>
<td>80.6</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>-3.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1988</td>
<td>82.9</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>83.7</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

... Not available.

## Table III.2.
Banking institutions in Hungary entitled to carry on foreign exchange transactions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of Bank</th>
<th>Keeping foreign accounts of foreigners</th>
<th>Keeping foreign-exchange accounts for domestic clients</th>
<th>Granting foreign exchange (credits subject to NBH permit)</th>
<th>Trade related foreign exchange operations</th>
<th>Drawing foreign credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Economic entities</td>
<td>Citizens</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agrobank</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Banking and Trust Co., Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Bank for Venture Financing, Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Budapest Bank, Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dunabank Co., Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YBL Bank, Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ibusz-Hungarian Travel Company, Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungarian Creditbank, Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungarian Foreign Trade Bank, Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank of Hungarian Savings Cooperatives, Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mezőbank Co., Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial and Creditbank, Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Savings Bank</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post Bank and Savings Bank Co., Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citibank Budapest, Ltd*</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inter-Europa Bank Co., Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central European Creditbank, Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central European International Bank, Ltd (CIB)*</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unicbank, Ltd</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creditanstalt Budapest, Ltd*</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
<td></td>
<td>+</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Banks with foreign participation
** Exclusively with NBH permits

Source: MIER.
### Table IV.1
List of products subject to consumer taxes in Hungary (1991)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Type</th>
<th>Rate/Tax</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Articles from precious metals</td>
<td>30-90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>table-ware, cutlery, medals, fancy goods etc.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passenger cars</td>
<td>Ft. 20,000/piece</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>not including cars with catalytic converter</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analytical or spectroscopic pure alcohol</td>
<td>Ft. 280/litre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ginseng-root liquor</td>
<td>Ft. 70/litre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petrol - leaded</td>
<td>Ft. 33.20/litre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- unleaded</td>
<td>Ft. 30.00/litre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gasoline</td>
<td>Ft. 15.90/litre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>except gasoline for household heating</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facial and lip care products</td>
<td>10-70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perfumes</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Playing cards</td>
<td>Ft. 30/pack</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewellery</td>
<td>30-90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bubble gum</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chocolate, chocolate products</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roasted coffee</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffee extract</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distillation products</td>
<td>14-78% and Ft. 420/hectolitre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcoholic beverages</td>
<td>14-78% and Ft. 420/hectolitre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcohol rub</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products of the wine industry</td>
<td>11-40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beer</td>
<td>15% and Ft. 880/hectolitre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cigarettes - without filter</td>
<td>50% and Ft. 400/1000 piece</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- with filter</td>
<td>50% and Ft. 650/1000 piece</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cigars</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Ministry of Finance.*
Table IV.2.
List of products subject to import licensing in Hungary, 1991

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>EX HS Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coal</td>
<td>27.01, 27.02, 27.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concentrated or compressed fuel</td>
<td>27.03, 27.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron ore</td>
<td>26.01, 26.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bauxite</td>
<td>26.01, 26.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other precious stones and semi-precious stones (other than industrial diamonds)</td>
<td>7102.10-009, 7102.31-004, 7102.39-017, 7102.39-992, 71.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semi-finished and finished buildings (industrial, agricultural, transport, commercial, storing, administration, cultural, social, residential-accommodation character, floating and other buildings)</td>
<td>94.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agglomerate</td>
<td>Chapter 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precious metal and alloys</td>
<td>Chapter 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cutlery, tableware and dishes made of precious metal</td>
<td>71.06-71.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coins, plaquettes and badges made of metal (valid currency coins may not be imported)</td>
<td>71.14, 71.17, 83.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weapons</td>
<td>Chapter 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ammunition, explosives</td>
<td>Chapter 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artillery weapons, other special equipment</td>
<td>Chapter 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Car wrecks and parts removed from such wreck</td>
<td>87.03, 8703.21, 8703.22, 8703.23, 8703.24, 8703.31, 8703.32, 8703.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Renewed car wrecks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carburettor cars</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diesel cars</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(cont'd)
### Table IV.2. (cont'd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>EX HS Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Airborne vehicles</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Special vehicles</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Special aircraft, special water vehicles</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and means of water crossing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General LB, CB telephone sets</td>
<td>85.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special telephone sets</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coin-type telephone sets</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Series telephone sets</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machines for automating the operation of telephone sets</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Private branch exchange with automatic switching</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Telephone exchange with automatic switching</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rural exchange</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Electronic telephone exchange</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other telephone exchanges</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telecommunications equipment, coaxial</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other equipment with carrier frequency</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other telecommunications equipment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Broadcasting radio transmitter for short and medium waves</strong></td>
<td>85.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VHF transmitter</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TV transmitter</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relaying equipment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Special radio transmitter</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other transceiver equipment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UHF equipment, with low channel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UHF equipment, with medium channel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UHF equipment, with high channel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other microwave equipment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other wireless telecommunication devices and equipment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sound transmission studio equipment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Special telecommunication products</strong></td>
<td>Chapter 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash registers capable of summing up the items</td>
<td>8470.50-004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash registers for collecting several items</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Special cash registers</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash registers combined with cash return</td>
<td>84.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash register type data processing machine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other cash registers and cash register-system equipment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other administration equipment</strong></td>
<td>Chapter 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Special instruments</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(cont'd)
Table IV.2. (cont’d)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>EX HS Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Phosgene</td>
<td>2812.10-011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phosphoric oxychloride</td>
<td>2812.10-996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrogen fluoride</td>
<td>2811.11-006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sodium sulphide</td>
<td>2830.10-008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ammonium hydrogen fluoride, potassium fluoride, potassium hydrogen fluoride, sodium fluoride</td>
<td>2826.19-002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arsenic trichloride</td>
<td>2812.10-996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyanogen chloride, hydrogen cyanide, potassium cyanide and sodium cyanide</td>
<td>2851.00-037</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radioactive fissile materials, isotopes</td>
<td>28.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phosphoric trichloride, thionil chloride, phosphoric pentachloride</td>
<td>28.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phosphoric pentasulphide</td>
<td>28.13.90-018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saturated derivatives of freon and halon</td>
<td>Chapter 28.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethanol chloride</td>
<td>29.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diethyl ethanol amine, diisopropyl-beta aminoethane, thiol, diisopropyl-beta amine ethanol, diisopropyl-beta-aminoethyl chloride, diisopropyl amine, dimethyl-amine, dimethyl-amine hydrochloride, triethanol amine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trichloro-nitromethane</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimethyl methyl phosphonate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dimethyl-hydrogen phosphite, methyl phosphonile dichloride, methyl phosphonate difluoride thiodiglyool, trimethyl phosphite, diethyl ethyl phosphonate, diethyl-N, N-dimethyl phosphoro-amideta, diethyl phosphite, dimethyl-ethyl phosphonate, 0-ethyl-2-diisopropyl-amino ethyl methylphosphonite/QL/, ethyl phosphonate dichloride, ethyl phosphonile difluoride, methyl phosphonile dichloride, methyl phosphonilie difluorine, triethyl phosphite</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(cont’d)
Table IV.2. (cont'd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>EX HS Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Phenyl 1; propanon -2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthranyl acid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phenyl-acetic acid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acetic acid anhydrite</td>
<td>2915.24-005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethylec ether</td>
<td>29.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piperidine</td>
<td>29.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benzilc acid, methyl benzylate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-hidroxi-1-methyl piperidine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinacolone, pinacholy alcohol,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-quinuclidinol, 3-quinuclidinon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ammno acids</td>
<td>29.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alkaloides</td>
<td>29.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ready-packed pharmaceuticlas, human,</td>
<td>30.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>except for serobacteriological preparations</td>
<td>30.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serum, human</td>
<td>30.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin concentrates</td>
<td>29.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other preparations for pharmaceutic industry</td>
<td>Chapter 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>29.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental pharmaceuticals</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ready-packed human food-preparations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special products of pharmaceutical industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household coke</td>
<td>2704.00-993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charcoal</td>
<td>44.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special products of rubber industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special plastic products</td>
<td>Chapter 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MDI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foam material, thermoplastic</td>
<td>Chapter 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foam material, thermosetting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other foam materials</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sectional fibre produced by splitting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste from the processing of plastics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soaking and rinsing agents</td>
<td>34.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detergent and dishwashing agent</td>
<td>34.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soap</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other special products of chemical industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial explosives and pyrotechnic materials</td>
<td>Chapter 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gunpowders, explosives and pyrotechnical products</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products of building joinery industry</td>
<td>44.18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(cont'd)
Table IV.2. (cont'd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>EX HS Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural wood products</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wooden products used as school and office facilities</td>
<td>Chapter 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>90.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>96.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>96.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wooden products for households</td>
<td>44.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Furniture industry products</td>
<td>94.01-94.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copybook</td>
<td>48.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper rolls for office, technical and business use</td>
<td>48.01-48.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spent sulfite liquor</td>
<td>38.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stamps</td>
<td>49.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>97.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suitcases, schoolbags, attache cases, leather portofolios</td>
<td>42.02-42.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Various bags</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Various small articles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other fancy leather goods</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leather ready-made caps and garment accessories</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical and other leather products, ready made</td>
<td>6506.99-001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By-products of leather and fur industry</td>
<td>05.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wastes from leather and fur industry</td>
<td>4302.20-012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other leather industry products</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Footwear made of leather and leather-substituting material</td>
<td>Chapter 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slippers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rubber footwear</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastic footwear</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wastes from shoe industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewellery, costume jewellery fancy products and smoker’s accessories</td>
<td>71.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>71.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing utensils</td>
<td>96.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>96.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>96.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gramophone records</td>
<td>8524.10-004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recorded tapes (for tape recorder)</td>
<td>8524.21-008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8524.22-00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnetic tape with recording</td>
<td>8524.23-004</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(cont'd)
Table IV.2. (cont’d)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>EX HS Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brushes, painter's brushes, lime brushes, brooms</td>
<td>96.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wicker-work</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products made of materials suitable for carving</td>
<td>96.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>96.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pieces of art, collections, antiquities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products of folk art and applied arts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed fuels from industrial and agricultural wastes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auxiliaries (props) of entertaining institutions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sundry articles of vegetable or animal origin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial waste submitted for public purpose</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other by-products of textile industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blanket wastes</td>
<td>63.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotton bedcloth materials</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotton fabric for households</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household fabric for households</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other cotton fabrics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linen products for households</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household textiles made of linen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other linen fabrics</td>
<td>53.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hemp products for households</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hemp carpet</td>
<td>5311.00-28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other finished hemp fibre fabrics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wool blanket fabrics</td>
<td>51.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household textiles made of wool</td>
<td>51.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>51.13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table IV.2. (cont'd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>EX HS Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Finished wool and wool-type carpets</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household textiles made of silk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other silk fabrics</td>
<td>50.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-woven textiles</td>
<td>56.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-woven textiles for households</td>
<td>56.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-woven blanket materials</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-woven carpets</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other non-woven textiles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impregnated, laminated fabrics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quilt cloth</td>
<td>59.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thin slit fabrics</td>
<td>59.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other various textiles</td>
<td>59.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other various products from textile industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men's overgarment, of material made by weaving technology</td>
<td>Chapter 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's overgarment, of material made by weaving technology</td>
<td>Chapter 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boys' overgarment, of material made by weaving technology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girls' overgarment, of material made by weaving technology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Work clothes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overgarment of uniform, woven</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men's overgarment, of material made by knitting technology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(cont'd)
Table IV.2. (cont'd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>EX HS Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boys' overgarment, of material made by knitting technology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girls' overgarment, of material made by knitting technology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overgarments made of leather and fur leather</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men's overgarment, of material made by other technologies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's overgarment, of material made by other technologies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boys' overgarment, of material made by other technologies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girls' overgarment, of material made by other technologies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semi-finished overgarments</td>
<td>63.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ready-made bedcloth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ready-made household textiles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fashion goods and costume accessories</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gloves</td>
<td>63.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tents, tarpaulins</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other various clothings and ready made products</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(including second hand garments)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw meat, bone-in</td>
<td>Chapter 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat and bacon semi-finished and by-products, for processing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat and bacon products</td>
<td>Chapter 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products of poultry and egg processing industry</td>
<td>05.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1501.00-032</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>04.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>04.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2301.00-001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cow milk</td>
<td>04.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butter</td>
<td>04.05</td>
</tr>
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</table>

(cont'd)
Table IV.2. (cont'd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>EX HS Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cheese</td>
<td>04.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edible milk powder</td>
<td>04.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk powder for animal feeding purposes</td>
<td>0511.99-007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other powdered milk products (except for whey powder for animal feeding)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tinned fruit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tinned vegetables</td>
<td>21.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tinned tomatoes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pickles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hot-preserved tinned food (ready-cooked)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quick-frozen tinned food</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semi-finished tinned food processed by heat treatment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baby food ready cooked</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other tinned food</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tinned food of animal origin</td>
<td>2104.20-003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruit pulp and paste</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semi-finished products for tinned fruit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semi-finished products for tinned vegetables</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semi-finished products for pickles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paprika, semi-product</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other products from preserving (canning) industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flour</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hulled products</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fodder from milling industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fodder mixtures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrefined sugar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Granulated sugar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refined sugar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrefined sunflower oil</td>
<td>15.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rapeseed oil</td>
<td>15.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soy oil</td>
<td>15.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardened vegetable oil</td>
<td>15.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edible sunflower oil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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Table IV.2. (cont'd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>EX HS Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Margarine</td>
<td>1517.10-007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products (including roasted coffee) from baking, pasta and confectionery industries</td>
<td>Chapter 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distillation products</td>
<td>Chapter 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcoholic drinks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products from wine industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brewery products</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products of mineral water, soda and soft drink industries</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquid sugar</td>
<td>Chapter 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco, fermented</td>
<td>Chapter 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco products</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kernel</td>
<td>08.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other products from food industry</td>
<td>Chapter 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste from food industry</td>
<td>Chapter 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barley for fodder purposes</td>
<td>Chapter 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat edible</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rye for fodder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rye, edible</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Triticale, edible</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barley for fodder purposes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barley (autumn), edible</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barley for fodder purposes, spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barley (spring) for human consumption</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring barley, fodder barley (spring), malting barley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maize for fodder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maize edible</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maize, for industrial purposes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beans, edible</td>
<td>Chapter 7.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peas for fodder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peas, edible</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lentils, edible</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugar beet</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poppy seed for industrial purposes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(cont'd)
Table IV.2. (cont’d)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>EX HS Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poppy seed, edible</td>
<td>1207.91-002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poppy-heads</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes, edible</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes for industrial purposes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seed mixtures for birds</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabbage types</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carrot</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onion types</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pumkin types</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leguminous vegetables</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nightshade family (tomato, paprika or pepper plants, eggplant)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other vegetables (table maize, asparagus, grown mushrooms)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apple</td>
<td>Chapter 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pear</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drupes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chestnut</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berry fruit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tropical fruit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wine grapes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table grapes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock and animal products, except 93-32-020</td>
<td>Chapter 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fatty wool</td>
<td>Chapter 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coca shrub</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian hemp (Cannabis sativa)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Government of Hungary.
Table IV.3
List of items subject to consumer goods quota in Hungary between 1985 and 1990

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CCCN Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>03.01</td>
<td>Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09.04.99</td>
<td>Pimento</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09.10</td>
<td>Thyme, saffron and bay leaves</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.02</td>
<td>Other prepared or preserved meat or meat offal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.04</td>
<td>Prepared or preserved fish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.06</td>
<td>Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.03</td>
<td>Beer made from malt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.05.01</td>
<td>Sparkling wines including champagne</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.06</td>
<td>Vermouths, and other wines of fresh grapes flavoured with aromatic extracts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.09.04</td>
<td>Other spirituous beverages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33.06.01</td>
<td>Perfumery cosmetics and toilet preparations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34.01</td>
<td>Soaps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34.02</td>
<td>Organic surface-active agents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37.02.01</td>
<td>Photographic films black and white 6x9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37.02.02</td>
<td>Photographic films black and white 35mm.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37.02.03</td>
<td>Photographic films coloured 6x9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37.02.04</td>
<td>Photographic films coloured 35mm.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42.03</td>
<td>Gloves and mittens of leather</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61.01</td>
<td>Men's and boys' outer garments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61.02</td>
<td>Women's, girls' and infants' outer garments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61.03</td>
<td>Men's and boys' undergarments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61.04</td>
<td>Women's, girls' and infants' undergarments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62.02</td>
<td>Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen; curtains and other furnishing articles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64.01</td>
<td>Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64.02</td>
<td>Footwear with outer soles of leather</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70.13</td>
<td>Glassware, household</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73.36</td>
<td>Stove ranges, cookers, fires, etc. of iron or steel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73.38</td>
<td>Domestic iron and steel ware</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82.08</td>
<td>Coffee mills, juice extractors and other appliances</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82.09.99</td>
<td>Other knives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82.11.01</td>
<td>Safety razors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82.11.02</td>
<td>Razor blades</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82.12</td>
<td>Scissors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82.13</td>
<td>Other cutlery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82.14</td>
<td>Spoons, forks, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83.07.99</td>
<td>Other metal lamps</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(cont'd)
Table IV.3 (cont’d)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CCCN</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>84.15.01</td>
<td>Domestic refrigerators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84.20</td>
<td>Weighing machines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84.41.01</td>
<td>Domestic sewing machines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84.51.01</td>
<td>Portable typewriters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84.52.01</td>
<td>Electric calculating machines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84.52.02</td>
<td>Electronic calculating machines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84.52.03</td>
<td>Other calculating machines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85.03</td>
<td>Primary cells and batteries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85.06</td>
<td>Electro-mechanical domestic appliances</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85.07</td>
<td>Shavers and hair clippers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85.12.04</td>
<td>Electric smoothing irons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85.12.05</td>
<td>Domestic electric heating appliances</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85.14.03</td>
<td>Loudspeakers without cabinets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85.14.04</td>
<td>Loudspeakers with cabinets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85.15.04</td>
<td>Radio sets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85.15.11</td>
<td>Radio and television receivers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87.09</td>
<td>Motor-cycles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87.10</td>
<td>Cycles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90.07</td>
<td>Photographic cameras and flash apparatus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90.08</td>
<td>Cinematographic cameras and equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90.09</td>
<td>Image projectors; photographic enlargers or reducers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92.11.01</td>
<td>Record players</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92.11.02</td>
<td>Tape decks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>94.01</td>
<td>Chairs and other seats</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>94.03</td>
<td>Other furniture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>97.06</td>
<td>Sports appliances and apparatus</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

_Source:_ GATT document, COM.TD/W/388, 12 October 1983.
### Table IV.4
Goods subject to consumer goods quota in Hungary
(From 1 January 1991)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ex HS Code</th>
<th>Denomination</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ex 29</td>
<td>Cutlery, tableware and dishes made of precious metal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58-10-000</td>
<td>Soaking and rinsing agents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58-2</td>
<td>Detergent and dishwashing agent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58-3</td>
<td>Soaps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63-27-000</td>
<td>Wooden mass products for school and office purposes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63-28</td>
<td>Wooden mass products for households</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64</td>
<td>Furnitures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-53-100</td>
<td>Copybooks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67-61</td>
<td>Suitcases, schoolbags, attache cases, leather portfolios</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67-62-000</td>
<td>Various bags</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67-63-000</td>
<td>Various small articles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67-64-000</td>
<td>Other fancy leather goods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67-65-000</td>
<td>Ready-made leather caps and garment accessories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68-1</td>
<td>Footwear made of leather and leather-substituting material</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68-2</td>
<td>Slippers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68-3</td>
<td>Footwear made of rubber or plastic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69-3</td>
<td>Jewellery, costume jewellery fancy products and smoking accessories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69-40-000</td>
<td>Writing utensils</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69-52-710</td>
<td>Gramophone records</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8524.21-8524.22</td>
<td>Pre-recorded audio tapes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69-52-791</td>
<td>Pre-recorded magnetic tapes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46.01-46.02</td>
<td>Wicker-work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>96.01-96.02</td>
<td>Carved products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Products of folk art and applied arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-23-000</td>
<td>Cotton bedcloth materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-24-000</td>
<td>Cotton fabric for households</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-25-000</td>
<td>Household textiles made of cotton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-29-000</td>
<td>Other cotton fabrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-33-000</td>
<td>Linen bedcloth material</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-34-000</td>
<td>Linen products for households</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-35-000</td>
<td>Household textiles made of linen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-39-000</td>
<td>Other linen fabrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-44-000</td>
<td>Hemp products for households</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-46-000</td>
<td>Hemp carpet</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(cont'd)
### Table IV.4 (cont’d)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ex HS Code</th>
<th>Denomination</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5701.90</td>
<td>Other bast fibre carpets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-66-000</td>
<td>Wool and wool-type carpets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-75-000</td>
<td>Household textiles made of silk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-79-000</td>
<td>Other silk fabrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-91-100</td>
<td>Non-woven textiles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-91-300</td>
<td>Non-woven household textiles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-91-500</td>
<td>Non-woven blanket materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-91-600</td>
<td>Non-woven carpets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-91-900</td>
<td>Other non-woven textiles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-98-000</td>
<td>Other various textiles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-99-000</td>
<td>Other prepared textiles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74-12-000</td>
<td>Knitting yarn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74-53-100</td>
<td>Curtains made of cotton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74-53-200</td>
<td>Synthetic curtains</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74-53-900</td>
<td>Curtains made of other materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61.01-61.04, 61.06-61.08, 61.10, 61.12-61.14</td>
<td>Men's, women's boys' and girls' outer garments, knitted or crocheted</td>
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<tr>
<td>77-3</td>
<td>Other overgarments made of leather and fur leather</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62.01-62.04</td>
<td>Men's, women's boys' and girls' outer garments not specified above</td>
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<tr>
<td>62.06-62.04</td>
<td>Ready-made bedclothes</td>
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<tr>
<td>62.06-63.08, 62.10-62.11</td>
<td>Ready-made household textiles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78-1</td>
<td>Fashion goods and costume accessories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78-2</td>
<td>Gloves</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78-3</td>
<td>Tents, tarpaulins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78-4</td>
<td>Second-hand garments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78-8</td>
<td>Butter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78-9</td>
<td>Cheese</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82-4</td>
<td>Tinned fruits and vegetables</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82-5</td>
<td>Tinned tomatoes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-1</td>
<td>Hot-preserved tinned food (ready-cooked)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-3</td>
<td>Quick-frozen tinned food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-51</td>
<td>Baby food ready cooked</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-52</td>
<td>Other tinned food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-58-000</td>
<td>Tinned food of animal origin</td>
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<tr>
<td>83-59-000</td>
<td>Other products of the canning industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-6</td>
<td>Granulated and refined sugar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-90-000</td>
<td>Sunflower oil for human consumption</td>
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<tr>
<td>85-20-000</td>
<td>Margarine</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ex HS Code</th>
<th>Denomination</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19.05</td>
<td>Bread</td>
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<tr>
<td>19.02</td>
<td>Pasta</td>
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<tr>
<td>19.01-19.05</td>
<td>Other bakery products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.01-19.05</td>
<td>Farinaceous products</td>
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<tr>
<td>17.04</td>
<td>Sugar confectionary</td>
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<tr>
<td>18.05-18.06</td>
<td>Cocoa powder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.05</td>
<td>Cocoa concentrate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1806.20-1806.90</td>
<td>Chocolate, chocolate products, nougates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0901.21-0901.22, 0901.40</td>
<td>Coffee, coffee products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2101.10, 2101.30</td>
<td>Confectionary products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.05</td>
<td>Other sweets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.04, 18.06, 19.03, 21.05-21.06</td>
<td>Alcoholic beverages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.08</td>
<td>Products of the wine industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.03</td>
<td>Beer</td>
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<tr>
<td>2201.10</td>
<td>Mineral water</td>
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<tr>
<td>2202.10, 2202.90</td>
<td>Soft drinks, non-alcoholic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.03-22.06, 22.08, 89-2</td>
<td>Soft drinks, with alcohol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92-25</td>
<td>Tropical fruit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** Annex 1/b to Government Decree No 112/1990 (XII.23), Hungarian Government.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product denomination</th>
<th>Value in US$ million</th>
<th>Source of imports</th>
<th>Value in US$ million</th>
<th>Maximum quota share which can be applied for by one applicant (in per cent)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01. Household detergents</td>
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<tr>
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<td>2.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02. Furniture</td>
<td>28.0</td>
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<td>10.0</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Yugoslavia</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Czech and Slovak FR</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>4.0</td>
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</tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Soviet Union</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>03. Footwear from leather and leather substitutes</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>Czech and Slovak FR</td>
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<td>20</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>China</td>
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<td>Germany</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Peru</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Turkey</td>
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<td>04. Outer-garment</td>
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<td>Czech and Slovak FR</td>
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<td>India</td>
<td>1.6</td>
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<td>Peru</td>
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<td>Turkey</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>others</td>
<td>5.4</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>05. Used clothing</td>
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<td>6.0</td>
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<td>06. Tinned products &quot;A&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>07. Tinned products &quot;B&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>08. Products of the baking, pasta and the confectionery industry &quot;A&quot;</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>Brazil</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Germany</td>
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<tr>
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<td>09. Products of the baking, pasta and the confectionery industry &quot;B&quot;</td>
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Table IV.5 (cont'd)

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<tr>
<th>Product denomination</th>
<th>value in US$ million</th>
<th>source of imports</th>
<th>value in US$ million</th>
<th>maximum quota share which can be applied for by one applicant (in per cent)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10. Beverages &quot;A&quot;</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>Czech and Slovak FR</td>
<td>7.6</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Germany</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Soviet Union</td>
<td>5.8</td>
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<td></td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>3.2</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>others</td>
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<td>11. Beverages &quot;B&quot;</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>12. Tobacco</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
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</tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>others</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>13. Tropical fruits</td>
<td>24.0</td>
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<td>30</td>
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<td>14. Jewellery, articles made of precious metals</td>
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<tr>
<td>15. Miscellaneous</td>
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Source: Annex 3 to the Decree No 1/1991 (I.25) NGKM. (The Decree includes a detailed breakdown of all product categories).
Table IV.6.
Products subject to obligatory export quality control in Hungary, 1990

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ITJ Code Number</th>
<th>Product</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17-4</td>
<td>Technical fine ceramic products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Glass products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-7</td>
<td>Rolled steel plate and wide band steel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-86</td>
<td>Hot rolled oil pipeline and other mining pipes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22-3</td>
<td>Cold rolled band steel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22-41</td>
<td>Longitudinal seam welded steel pipe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22-92-1</td>
<td>Steel based welding rod and electrode</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22-92-9</td>
<td>Welding flux and the like</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-1</td>
<td>Bridge structure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-21</td>
<td>Metal frame building structure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-22</td>
<td>Metal roof and ceiling structure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-23</td>
<td>Metal column, stand, platform</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-26</td>
<td>Metal door and window frame</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-28</td>
<td>Metal structures for indoor warehousing equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-4</td>
<td>Metal structures for electric power transmission and telecommunication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-5</td>
<td>Metal structures of transport and lifting equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-6</td>
<td>Metal structures for various industrial uses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-7</td>
<td>Storage tanks and metal tanks used in technological processes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26-1</td>
<td>Hand tools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26-19-3</td>
<td>Tool keeping devices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26-2</td>
<td>Power-operated hand tools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27-1</td>
<td>General-purpose industrial metal fittings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27-21</td>
<td>Special industrial metal fittings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29-11</td>
<td>Solid and liquid fuel operated firing equipment and parts thereof</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29-12-2</td>
<td>Gas range</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31-1</td>
<td>Drives (transmission machinery)</td>
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(cont'd)
Table IV.6. (cont'd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ITJ Code Number</th>
<th>Product</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>32-1</td>
<td>Internal combustion engines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32-21</td>
<td>Hydraulic engines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32-3</td>
<td>Power engineering equipment for boilers and heat power stations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32-4</td>
<td>Liquid pumps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32-5</td>
<td>Compressors, cooling compressors, vacuum pumps, fans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32-6</td>
<td>Air-conditioning and cooling equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32-7</td>
<td>Lifting and transport equipment and devices (for material handling)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32-8</td>
<td>Disintegrators, graders, mixers and chargers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33-1</td>
<td>Mining machinery and briquette making machines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33-3</td>
<td>Industrial furnace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33-6</td>
<td>Machinery for the building material industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33-7</td>
<td>Building industry machinery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>Metal cutting machine tools</td>
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<tr>
<td>34-8</td>
<td>Plate, rod and profile cutting machines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-22</td>
<td>Cable-making machinery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-5</td>
<td>Surface treatment and finishing machinery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-6</td>
<td>Vehicle care and maintenance machinery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-7</td>
<td>Single-purpose machines and line for complex shaping</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Equipment for chemical processes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37-1</td>
<td>Wood working machinery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37-4</td>
<td>Machines for the leather, fur and shoe industries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37-5</td>
<td>Machinery and equipment for spinning and weaving mills and knitting shops</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37-6</td>
<td>Machinery for the textile and ready-to-wear industry, and laundry equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38-11</td>
<td>Slaughter-house equipment, meat and fat processing machinery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38-12</td>
<td>Poultry and egg processing machinery and equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38-14</td>
<td>Dairy processing machinery and equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38-15</td>
<td>Canning machinery and equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38-16</td>
<td>Milling machinery and equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38-21</td>
<td>Baking machinery and equipment</td>
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<td>38-3</td>
<td>Catering industry machinery and equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38-4</td>
<td>Packaging machines</td>
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(cont'd)
### Table IV.6. (cont’d)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>ITJ Code Number</th>
<th>Product</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>Tractors and agricultural machines</td>
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<tr>
<td>41-3</td>
<td>Road vehicles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41-4</td>
<td>Unpowered vehicles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Electric rotary machines, power transmission equipment and devices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42-24</td>
<td>Special-design industrial transformers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42-3</td>
<td>Low-voltage electric apparatuses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43-2</td>
<td>Electric welding equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43-4</td>
<td>Electric lighting fittings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43-73</td>
<td>Electric fitting items</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43-1</td>
<td>Electric hand tools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44-32-2</td>
<td>TV camera stands and crane trucks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44-81-2</td>
<td>Household electric ranges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44-4</td>
<td>Closed-circuit television system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44-54-15</td>
<td>Studio-quality magnetic sound recorders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44-54-33</td>
<td>Studio record players</td>
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<td>46-46-1</td>
<td>Spectacle lenses (plastic)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46-47</td>
<td>Spectacle frames</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46-51</td>
<td>Laboratory glassware and apparatuses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46-52</td>
<td>Therapeutical glassware and apparatuses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47-21-6</td>
<td>Mechanically operated alarm-clocks</td>
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<tr>
<td>47-54-5</td>
<td>Electric meters</td>
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<tr>
<td>47-85</td>
<td>Instruments for checking vehicle operation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48-7</td>
<td>Controls for individual machines and equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-10-00-0</td>
<td>Methyldopa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53-15-14-0</td>
<td>Chloramphenicol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56-56-3</td>
<td>Deep-drilling and vibration hoses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61-22</td>
<td>Hard deciduous sawn goods, edged, unedged</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62-23</td>
<td>Soft deciduous sawn goods, edged, unedged</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61-27</td>
<td>Coarse parquet strips</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61-28</td>
<td>Other sawn products (pallet part)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62-21</td>
<td>Band parquet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63-28-1</td>
<td>Matches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64</td>
<td>Furniture products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66-1</td>
<td>Books, brochures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67-6</td>
<td>Suitcases, fancy leather products</td>
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(cont’d)
Table IV.6. (cont’d)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ITJ Code Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>68</td>
<td>Footwear products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69-51-6</td>
<td>Rapiers, fencing swords, blades, hit-indicators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69-51-8</td>
<td>Sport weapons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69-53</td>
<td>Toys</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69-7</td>
<td>Wicker-work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69-91-01</td>
<td>Processed feather</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-2</td>
<td>Finished cotton and cotton-type fabrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-7</td>
<td>Finished silk and silk-type fabrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-8</td>
<td>Knitted fabrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73-66-12</td>
<td>Finished wool and wool-type hand-looped carpets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76</td>
<td>Underwear products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77</td>
<td>Overwear products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78-1</td>
<td>Finished bed-linen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78-2</td>
<td>Finished household and home textiles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78-32-2</td>
<td>Scarfs, knitted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78-4</td>
<td>Gloves</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78-5</td>
<td>Stockings, tights, socks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-1</td>
<td>Raw meat with bone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-19</td>
<td>Other raw meat with bone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-51</td>
<td>Chopped up meat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-52</td>
<td>Boned raw meat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-63</td>
<td>Gyulai sausage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-64</td>
<td>Salami</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-81</td>
<td>Cleaned guts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81-1</td>
<td>Slaughtered poultry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81-81</td>
<td>Powdered eggs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-11</td>
<td>Bottled fruits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-12</td>
<td>Pulps and jams</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-13</td>
<td>Fruit preserves</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-14</td>
<td>Dried, dehydrated, powdered and candied fruits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-16</td>
<td>Fruit syrup and concentrate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-18</td>
<td>Quick-frozen fruits, fruit and other creams</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-19</td>
<td>Other canned fruits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-21</td>
<td>Canned vegetables</td>
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<tr>
<td>83-22</td>
<td>Canned mixed vegetables</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-23</td>
<td>Dried and powdered greens and vegetables</td>
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(cont’d)
Table IV.6. (cont’d)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ITJ Code Number</th>
<th>Product</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>83-25</td>
<td>Quick-frozen greens and vegetables, and greens and vegetable creams</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-29</td>
<td>Other canned vegetables</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-3</td>
<td>Canned tomato pulp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-4</td>
<td>Pickles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-52-3</td>
<td>Quick-frozen canned food containing no meat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91-22</td>
<td>Oil seeds for special purposes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91-23-21</td>
<td>Reed, reed products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93-12-01</td>
<td>Cattle for slaughter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93-22-01</td>
<td>Pigs for slaughter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93-32-01</td>
<td>Sheep for slaughter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93-42-04</td>
<td>Horses for slaughter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93-62</td>
<td>Fish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93-82-05-1</td>
<td>Angora rabbit hair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93-84-05</td>
<td>Honey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93-91-01</td>
<td>Feather</td>
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Source: MIER.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>EX HS Code</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coal</td>
<td>27.01-27.03</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crude oil</td>
<td>27.09</td>
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<tr>
<td>Natural gas</td>
<td>27.11</td>
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<tr>
<td>Concentrated or compressed fuel</td>
<td>27.03-27.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ore mining product</td>
<td>Chapter 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precious stones, semi-precious stones and industrial diamonds</td>
<td>Chapter 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw phosphate, 39%</td>
<td>25.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electric energy</td>
<td>27.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semi-finished and finished buildings (industrial, agricultural, transport, commercial, storing, administration, cultural, social, residential-accommodation character, floating and other buildings)</td>
<td>94.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Branded porcelain</td>
<td>69.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste of glass industry</td>
<td>70.01</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pelleted ore</td>
<td>Chapter 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agglomerate</td>
<td>Chapter 26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pig iron</td>
<td>72.01</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blast-furnance ferro-alloy</td>
<td>72.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-blast-furnace ferro-alloy and deoxidant</td>
<td>72.02</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-metallurgical purpose ferro-alloy</td>
<td>72.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crude steel</td>
<td>Chapter 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferrous casting</td>
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<tr>
<td>Forged and pressed steel product</td>
<td>Chapter 72</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hot-rolled steel semi-finished product</td>
<td>Chapter 72</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hot-rolled bar steel and section steel</td>
<td>Chapter 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rolled steel, steel plate and wide strip</td>
<td>Chapter 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hot-rolled steel tube</td>
<td>Chapter 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste and by-products of ferrous metallurgy</td>
<td>Chapter 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drawn, scalped and ground steel bars</td>
<td>Chapter 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cold drawn steel wire</td>
<td>Chapter 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cold rolled steel strip</td>
<td>Chapter 72</td>
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Table IV.7. (cont'd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Welded steel tube</td>
<td>Chapter 73</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cold drawn steel tube</td>
<td>Chapter 73</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finished tube</td>
<td>Chapter 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bent steel section</td>
<td>Chapter 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coated and covered steel plate</td>
<td>Chapter 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twisted (stranded) steel wire</td>
<td>Chapter 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welding electrodes of steel material</td>
<td>Chapter 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferrous grindings</td>
<td>72.05</td>
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<tr>
<td>Copper products</td>
<td>Chapter 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zinc products</td>
<td>Chapter 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nickel products</td>
<td>Chapter 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lead products</td>
<td>Chapter 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tin products</td>
<td>Chapter 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other non-ferrous metals</td>
<td>Chapter 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rare metals and earth metals</td>
<td>Chapter 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precious metal and alloys</td>
<td>28.05</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alumina</td>
<td>28.18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unalloyed aluminium block and ingot</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unalloyed aluminium block, high purity</td>
<td>76.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rolled aluminium product</td>
<td>76.04-76.09</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pressed aluminium product</td>
<td>76.04-76.09</td>
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<tr>
<td>Drawn aluminium product</td>
<td>76.04-76.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forged aluminium product</td>
<td>76.04-76.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unalloyed aluminium waste</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remelted alloyed aluminium block</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alloyed aluminium block and ingot</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alloyed aluminium block, high purity</td>
<td>76.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alloyed rolled aluminium product</td>
<td>76.04-76.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alloyed pressed aluminium product</td>
<td>76.04-76.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alloyed draw aluminium product</td>
<td>76.04-76.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alloyed forged aluminium product</td>
<td>76.04-76.09</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alloyed aluminium waste</td>
<td>76.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium wire cut to size</td>
<td>76.05</td>
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<td>Alloyed magnesium waste</td>
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<td>Bridge structure</td>
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Table IV.7. (cont’d)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Building structure of metal</td>
<td>73.08; 76.10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Metal structure of civil engineering</td>
<td>73.08; 76.10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial metal structure</td>
<td>73.08; 76.10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other metal structure</td>
<td>73.08; 76.10</td>
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<td>Building hardware</td>
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<td>Forged nails</td>
<td>73.17</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shot-in nails</td>
<td>73.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nails</td>
<td>73.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cutlery, tableware and dishes made of precious metal</td>
<td>Chapter 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metal objects of office equipment</td>
<td>Chapter 82.11; 82.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coins and badges made of precious metal</td>
<td>Chapter 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coins</td>
<td>Chapter 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weapons</td>
<td>Chapter 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ammunition, explosives</td>
<td>Chapter 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Chapter 73.20 or Section XV</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shafts</td>
<td>84.83</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bush</td>
<td>84.83</td>
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<tr>
<td>Power transmission plate</td>
<td>84.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other general machine building elements</td>
<td>Chapter 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artillery weapons, other special equipment</td>
<td>Chapter 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment and accessories for drilling and production from crude oil, natural gas and water wells</td>
<td>84.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earthwork equipment</td>
<td>84.29-84.30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pile driver</td>
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<tr>
<td>Compacting machine for construction industry</td>
<td>84.30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Concrete feeder</td>
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<tr>
<td>Concrete mixer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reinforcing steel fabricating equipment</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lime calcining machine</td>
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### Table IV.7. (cont'd)

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<thead>
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<th>Product description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Floating dredger</td>
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<tr>
<td>Airborne vehicle</td>
<td>88.01-88.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special vehicles</td>
<td>Chapter 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special aircraft, special water vehicles and means of water crossing</td>
<td>Chapter 88-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special telecommunication products</td>
<td>Chapter 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special instruments</td>
<td>Chapter 90</td>
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<tr>
<td>Programme products</td>
<td>49.06; 85.24</td>
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<tr>
<td>Documents of computerized data processing</td>
<td>49.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other software products</td>
<td>85.24; 49.06</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phosgene</td>
<td>28.12</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phosphoric oxychloride</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hydrogen fluoride</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sodium sulphide</td>
<td>28.30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ammonium hydrogen fluoride, potassium fluoride, sodium fluoride</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arsenic trichloride</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cyanogen chloride, hydrogen cyanide, potassium cyanide and sodium cyanide</td>
<td>28.51; 28.37</td>
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<td>Radiactive fissile materials, isotopes</td>
<td>28.44; 28.55</td>
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<td>Phosphoric trichloride, thionil chloride, phosphoric pentachloride</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phosphoric pentasulphide</td>
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<td>Saturated derivatives of freon and halon</td>
<td>29.03; 29.04</td>
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<td>Diethyl ethanol amine, disisopropyl-beta-aminooethane thiol, disisopropyl-beta-aminooethanol, disisopropyl-beta-aminooethyl chloride, disisopropyl amine, diisobutylamine, diisobutylamine hydrochloride, triethanol amine</td>
<td>Chapter 29</td>
</tr>
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<td>Trichloro nitromethane</td>
<td>Chapter 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diethyl methyl phosphonate</td>
<td>Chapter 29</td>
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<tr>
<td>dimethyl-hydrogen phosphite, methyl phosphonite dichloride,</td>
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</tbody>
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(cont'd)
### Table IV.7. (cont’d)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
<th>EX HS Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>methyl phosphonile difluoride, thiodoglycol, trimethyl phosphate, diethyl ethyl phosphonate, diethylmethyl phosphonite, diethyl-N, N-dimethyl phosphoro-amideta, diethyl phosphate, dimethyl ethyl phosphonate, 9-ethyl-2-diisopropyl-amino ethyl methylphosphonite (QL) ethyl phosphinile dichloride ethyl phosphinile diflouride, ethylphosphinile dichloride ethylphosphinile difluoride methyl-phophonile dichloride, methyl-phoshinele difluoride, triethyl phospite</td>
<td>Chapter 29</td>
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<tr>
<td>Penyl 1; propanon -2</td>
<td>Chapter 29</td>
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<td>Anthranyl acid</td>
<td>Chapter 29</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phenyl-acetic acid</td>
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<tr>
<td>Acetic acid anhydrite</td>
<td>Chapter 29</td>
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<td>Ethilyc ether</td>
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<td>Piperidine</td>
<td>Chapter 29</td>
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<td>Benzylc acid, methyl benzylate</td>
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<tr>
<td>3-hydroxi-1-methyl piperidine</td>
<td>Chapter 29</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pinacolone, pinacholyl alcohol, 3-quinuclidinol, 3-quinuclidinon</td>
<td>29.32-29.34</td>
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<td>Alkaloidises</td>
<td>29.39</td>
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<td>Special products of pharmaceutical industry</td>
<td>Chapter 30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coke</td>
<td>27.04</td>
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<td>Liquified petroleum gas</td>
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<td>Aromatic-free low octane petrol for industrial processing</td>
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<td>Normal petrol</td>
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<td>Super petrol</td>
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<td>Extra super petrol</td>
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<td>Aviation petrol</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virgin naptha</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pyro-petrol</td>
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</table>

(cont’d)
Table IV.7. (cont’d)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Product description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jet fuel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Diesel fuel</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel oil</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recycled rubber</td>
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<tr>
<td>Waste from rubber industry</td>
<td>40.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special products of rubber industry</td>
<td>Chapter 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special plastic products</td>
<td>Chapter 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste of processing plastics</td>
<td>39.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other special products of chemical industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial explosives and pyrotechnic materials</td>
<td>Chapter 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gunpowders, explosives, pyrotechnical products</td>
<td>Chapter 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste from wood sawing industry</td>
<td>44.01</td>
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<tr>
<td>Waste from chipboard industry</td>
<td>44.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stamps</td>
<td>49.07</td>
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<tr>
<td>or 99.04</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jewellery</td>
<td>71.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costume jewellery</td>
<td>71.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fancy goods made of precious metal</td>
<td>71.13-71.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pieces of art, collections, antiquities</td>
<td>Chapter 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products of fold art and applied art&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial wastes submitted for public purposes&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wastes of textile industry</td>
<td>Chapter 50-55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yarns</td>
<td>Chapter 50-56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grey fabrics</td>
<td>Chapter 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotton fabrics</td>
<td>Chapter 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linen fabrics</td>
<td>Chapter 51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wool fabrics</td>
<td>Chapter 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impregnated, laminated fabrics</td>
<td>63.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curtains</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Yarn and fibre waste from spinning industry</td>
<td>Chapter 50-55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yarn waste</td>
<td>Chapter 50-55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabric waste</td>
<td>Chapter 50-59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other waste from textiel industry</td>
<td>63.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ready-made undergarment, woven</td>
<td>Chapter 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergarment, knitted</td>
<td>Chapter 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ready-made overgarment, woven</td>
<td>Chapter 62</td>
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<sup>a</sup> Classification depends on material and character of product
<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Knitted overgarment</td>
<td>Chapter 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ready-made overgarment, made by other technologies</td>
<td>Chapter 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bedclothes</td>
<td>Chapter 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household textiles</td>
<td>Chapter 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scarf, shawl, stole knitted</td>
<td>Chapter 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handkerchief</td>
<td>62.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stockings and socks</td>
<td>61.15</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tent, tarpaulin</td>
<td>63.06; 63.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>By-products and waste of ready-made garments</td>
<td>63.0</td>
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<td>Beef, bone-in</td>
<td>02.02</td>
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<tr>
<td>Veal, bone-in</td>
<td>02.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pork, bone-in</td>
<td>02.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mutton, bone-in</td>
<td>02.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slaughtered goat</td>
<td>02.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raw hide</td>
<td>41.03</td>
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<tr>
<td>Beef cut in pieces</td>
<td>02.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veal cut in pieces</td>
<td>02.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pork cut in pieces</td>
<td>02.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boned beef</td>
<td>02.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boned pork</td>
<td>02.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slaughtered poultry</td>
<td>02.07</td>
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<tr>
<td>Goose liver</td>
<td>0207.31-005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cow milk</td>
<td>04.01-04.02</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ewe cheese</td>
<td>0406.0-014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tinned tomato</td>
<td>2002.0-018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paprika for spice, semi-product</td>
<td>Chapter 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paprika for spice, ground</td>
<td>0.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flour</td>
<td>11.01-11.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mill industry fodder</td>
<td>23.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fodder mixture</td>
<td>23.07</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unrefined sugar</td>
<td>17.01</td>
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<tr>
<td>Granulated sugar</td>
<td>17.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refined sugar</td>
<td>17.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrefined sunflower oil</td>
<td>1512.11-005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetable oil, refined</td>
<td>Chapter 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardened vegetable oil</td>
<td>Chapter 15</td>
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(cont'd)
Table IV.7. (cont’d)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Edible sunflower oil</td>
<td>1512.12-00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grape wine in barrel</td>
<td>2204.2-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bottled grape wine</td>
<td>2204.2-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Champagne made of grape wine</td>
<td>2204.10-005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fermented tobacco</td>
<td>24.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco products</td>
<td>24.02-24.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat</td>
<td>10.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rye</td>
<td>10.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Triticale</td>
<td>10.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autumn barley, fodder barley (autumn)</td>
<td>10.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring barley, fodder barley (spring) malting barley</td>
<td>10.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oats</td>
<td>10.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maize</td>
<td>10.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pea, fodder</td>
<td>0713.10-024</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugar beet</td>
<td>1212.1-004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunflower seed</td>
<td>1206.00-001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poppy-heads</td>
<td>1211.0-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edible potatoes</td>
<td>0701.0-00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onion</td>
<td>0703.10-00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cucumber</td>
<td>0707.00-004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paprika for spice</td>
<td>0.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruit</td>
<td>Chapter 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattle and breeding products</td>
<td>01.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pig and breeding products</td>
<td>01.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep and sheep-breeding products, except 3-020 fatty wool</td>
<td>01.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry and poultry-farming products</td>
<td>01.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slaughter goat</td>
<td>01.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live edible snail</td>
<td>0307.41-00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unprocessed feather</td>
<td>0505.0-018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forestry (wooden) products, except for 4-21-400</td>
<td>Chapter 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exotic log, for board industry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thick firewood</td>
<td>44.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thin firewood</td>
<td>44.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coca shrub</td>
<td>06.02; 44.01</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indian hemp (Cannibis sativa)</td>
<td>Chapter 53</td>
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</table>

Source: Government of Hungary.
Table IV.8
Hungarian steel export quotas established by the EC-Hungarian bilateral agreement for 1989
(Tonnes)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Quota</th>
<th>Utilization of the quota</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td>163,752</td>
<td>87,549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>114,577</td>
<td>75,805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>4,800</td>
<td>2,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benelux</td>
<td>9,174</td>
<td>4,802</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>25,000</td>
<td>19,750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>955</td>
<td>570</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>36,283</td>
<td>5,803</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>759</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>2,200</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>36,500</td>
<td>35,793</td>
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</table>

Source: MIER.
Table IV.9
Expenditure on selected forms of support to agriculture, 1988-90
Billion forints

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Subsidy on fertilizers</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural investment subsidies</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep and goat breeding support</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bonus paid on beef calves</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soil amelioration support</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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</table>

Source: Government of Hungary.
Table IV.10
Subsidies in Hungary, 1987-90
(Ft billion)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Consumer subsidies</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dairy products</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other food</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household energy</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>21.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Local transport</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>23.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Railways</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other transport</td>
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<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>5.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Water and sewerage</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clothing</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Housing sector</strong></td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>43.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>83.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pre-1989 loans</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>54.4</td>
<td>51.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Post-1989 loans</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>21.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Maintenance</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Interest subsidy</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Miners' housing</td>
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<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<td>From CBIs</td>
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<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.0</td>
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<td><strong>Producers' subsidies</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Coal mining</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other mining</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
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<td>Agrarian sector</td>
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<td>54.4</td>
<td>58.0</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>32.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Current subsidies</td>
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<td>20.5</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>12.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Milk</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Meat</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<td>Fertilizers</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Protein</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Disadvantaged areas</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three per cent interest subsidy</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intervention fund</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tax rebate</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other transport</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Railways</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
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<td>Trade policy fund</td>
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<td>5.4</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other (culture, etc.)</td>
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<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMEA price equalization</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>46.5</td>
<td>51.0</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>43.5</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>141.1</td>
<td>191.1</td>
<td>218.1</td>
<td>213.7</td>
<td>246.9</td>
<td>220.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Without housing sector</td>
<td>114.5</td>
<td>161.6</td>
<td>181.9</td>
<td>169.9</td>
<td>156.6</td>
<td>136.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Ministry of Finance.
### Table IV.11
Profit tax allowances in Hungary, 1986-90
(Ft billion)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>PROFIT TAX</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(paid for the Budget)</td>
<td>101.8</td>
<td>124.8</td>
<td>76.4</td>
<td>103.7</td>
<td>108.8 **</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL ALLOWANCES OF PROFIT TAX</strong></td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>19.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MAIN TITLES OF ALLOWANCES**

- Government pref. loans (credit reduce)  
  | 1.7  | 1.4  | 4.4  | 4.7  | 5.5  |
- Communal services and services for consumers  
  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.7  | 6.2  | 3.1  |
- Research and technical development  
  | 0.2  | -    | 0.7  | 1.7  | 0.3  |
- Indirect government aid  
  | 0.7  | 0.6  | -    | -    | -    |
- Services for tourism  
  | 0.3  | 0.6  | -    | -    | -    |
- Agricultural, food, industrial production and commerce  
  | -    | -    | 0.3  | 7.7  | 3.0  |
- Investments on low development areas  
  | -    | -    | 0.7  | 1.4  | 1.1  |
- Company establishments and foreign investments  
  | -    | 0.1  | -    | 3.3  | 4.6  |
- Miscellaneous (e.g. eff. of previous years, etc.)  
  | 4.1  | 6.3  | 4.8  | 2.9  | 2.3  |

* The figures are not comparable by the simple way because of the change of taxation systems. (e.g., many direct subsidies were eliminated and compensated for in allowance of profit tax as from 1 January 1989).

** Planned data.

** Source:** Ministry of Finance.
Table V.1
World Bank Programmes in Hungary, 1990

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Crop Improvement Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>I. Energy Rationalization Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Export Development Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Petroleum Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Integrated Livestock Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Fine Chemical Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>I. Transport Development Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Power Plot Reconstruction Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>I. Industrial Restructuring Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>II. Energy Rationalization Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>Plant Cultivation Development Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>II. Industrial Restructuring Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>I. Telecommunication Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>Agro-processing Modernization Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>Industrial Sectoral Adjustment Project/SECAL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.</td>
<td>Technology Development Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.</td>
<td>III. Industrial Restructuring Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.</td>
<td>II. Transport Development Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.</td>
<td>III. Energy Rationalization Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.</td>
<td>Energy Development Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.</td>
<td>Financial System Modernization Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.</td>
<td>Structural Adjustment Loan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.</td>
<td>Integrated Agricultural Export Project</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source:* Ministry of International Economic Relations.
### Table V.2
Producer, wholesale and consumer prices for dairy products in Hungary, January 1988 and January 1990 (Forint per unit)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pasteurized milk with 2.8 per cent milk fat content, 1 litre</td>
<td>9.43</td>
<td>16.91</td>
<td>12.55</td>
<td>22.11</td>
<td>9.20</td>
<td>18.20</td>
<td>9.40</td>
<td>18.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butter (pasteurized) with 80 per cent fat content, 100 grammes</td>
<td>12.55</td>
<td>22.11</td>
<td>8.39</td>
<td>16.87</td>
<td>9.40</td>
<td>18.90</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheese, 1 kg.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Pannonia</td>
<td>128.76</td>
<td>120.70</td>
<td>137.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Trappist</td>
<td>100.57</td>
<td>94.27</td>
<td>107.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Edam</td>
<td>100.57</td>
<td>94.27</td>
<td>107.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk powder for human consumption, 1kg.</td>
<td>83.38</td>
<td>85.71</td>
<td>96.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** Ministry of Agriculture.
### Table V.3
Branch structure of the Hungarian industry
(Per cent)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gross production (at prices of 1986)</th>
<th>Average number of productive persons employed</th>
<th>Gross value fixed assets 1989</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electric energy</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metallurgy</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>31.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building material</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical industry</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Light industry</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>25.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food industry</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*a* 30 June.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office, Yearbook (1989).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>1 January</th>
<th>31 December</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1989</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enterprise</td>
<td>1,015</td>
<td>1,037</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incorporated economic company</td>
<td>373</td>
<td>1,485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which: limited liability company</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>1,295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>corporation</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-operative</td>
<td>1,545</td>
<td>1,568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,933</td>
<td>4,090</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>with less than 20 persons</td>
<td>402</td>
<td>1,067</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>with 21 to 50 persons</td>
<td>566</td>
<td>846</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>with 51 to 300 persons</td>
<td>1,096</td>
<td>1,264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>with over 300 persons</td>
<td>869</td>
<td>913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craftsmen (working as principal occupation or as pensioner)</td>
<td>46,995</td>
<td>49,934</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table V.5
Distribution of industrial exports by currencies, 1988-89

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Branch</th>
<th>Rouble settlement</th>
<th>Non-rouble settlement</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electric energy and industry</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metallurgy</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>20.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine and machinery industry</td>
<td>19.7%</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry for transport vehicles</td>
<td>40.3%</td>
<td>43.4%</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electric engineering</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telecommunication and vacuum engineering</td>
<td>35.8%</td>
<td>38.6%</td>
<td>15.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precision engineering</td>
<td>32.4%</td>
<td>40.4%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron and metal mass products</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td>25.4%</td>
<td>28.4%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building material industry</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical industry</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>16.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heavy industry</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood processing industry</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper industry</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printing</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textile industry</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>9.4%</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leather, fur and shoe industry</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>18.9%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textile and clothing industry</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>31.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handicrafts and homecrafts</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>22.4%</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Light industry</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other industry</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food industry</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry total</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chart AI.1
Changes in geographical distribution of Hungarian exports, 1985-90

1985
Total exports 424 billion forints

1990
Total exports 622 billion forints

Source: MIER.
Chart A1.2
Changes in geographical distribution of Hungarian imports, 1985-90

1985
Total imports 410 billion forints

Contracting Parties listed in Annex A

Other countries listed in Annex A

Other

1990
Total imports 565 billion forints

Contracting Parties listed in Annex A

Other countries listed in Annex A

Other

Source: MIER.
Table A.1.1 Leading partners in Hungary’s merchandise trade, 1988
(Million US dollars and per cent)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Imports (c.i.f.)</th>
<th>Exports (f.o.b.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Million dollars</td>
<td>Share in total</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1988</td>
<td>78-88 83-88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USSR</td>
<td>2,340</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany, F.R.</td>
<td>1,301</td>
<td>13.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>674</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German, Dem. Rep.</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czechoslovakia</td>
<td>475</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>301</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>166</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Europe, nes</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium-Luxembourg</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea, Rep.</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecuador</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameroon</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Other Europe, nes refer to country or country group not separately identified.

Source: UNSO, Comtrade data base.
Table A.I.2
Leading products in Hungary's merchandise trade, 1989
(Million US dollars and percentage)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Imports (c.i.f.)</th>
<th>Exports (f.o.b.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Million Share in</td>
<td>Million Share in</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>total</td>
<td>1989</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound annual</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>growth rate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specialized industrial machinery</td>
<td>687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Road vehicles</td>
<td>581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum products</td>
<td>483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical machinery, nes</td>
<td>448</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical products, nes</td>
<td>380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General industrial machinery, nes</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telecommunications equipment</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron and steel</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textile yarn, fabrics, etc.</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-ferrous metals</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal feeding stuff</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic chemicals</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gas, natural and manufactured</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office machines, etc.</td>
<td>218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicinal and pharmaceutical products</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scientific instruments and apparatus</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastic materials, etc.</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inorganic chemicals</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper, paperboard and products</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metal manufactures, nes</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Continued)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Imports (c.i.f.)</th>
<th>Exports (f.o.b.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Million dollars</td>
<td>Share in total</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-metal mineral manufactures, nes</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electric current</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metalworking machinery</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous manufactured goods, nes</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coal, coke and briquettes</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textile fibres</td>
<td>124</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clothing</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cork and wood</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power generating machinery</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fertilizers, manufactured</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pulp and waste paper</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables and fruit</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crude fertilizers or minerals, nes</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rubber manufactures, nes</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other transport equipment</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leather, dressed fur, etc.</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metalliferous ores and metal scrap</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special transactions</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dyes, tanning, colouring materials</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total of above</td>
<td>8302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total imports</td>
<td>8819</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Special transactions are in the selection because products cannot be identified.

Source: UNSO, Comtrade database.
Table AV.1
Trade measures applied in Hungary
List of Symbols used in Tables AV.2-AV.18

Note: Tables AV.2 to AV.18 cover trade measures applied by Hungary until 31 December 1990 and then abolished, as well as measures which, according to information available to the Secretariat, are still in force. The list of symbols below specifies, where appropriate, the period of application of individual measures. Tariff Study categories have been based on the Hungarian Foreign Trade Nomenclature, so measures may not affect all products in each category.
"MFN + GSP" import data cover 1988 imports from all sources except from Albania, Bulgaria, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, the GDR, Peoples Republic of Korea, Mongolia, Poland, Romania, the Soviet Union, Viet Nam and Finland.

.. Negligible

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symbols</th>
<th>Measures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AP</td>
<td>Administered price (applied until 31 December 1990)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGQ</td>
<td>Goods subject to consumer goods quota (as from 1 January 1991)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS</td>
<td>Consumer Subsidy (Source: AG/FOR/REV/HUN/1, of 20 January 1988)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EL</td>
<td>Non-automatic licensing of exports (as from 1 January 1991)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GQ</td>
<td>Global Quota (applied until 31 December 1990)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSR</td>
<td>Health and safety regulations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IL</td>
<td>Non-automatic licensing of imports (as from 1 January 1991)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IP</td>
<td>Input Subsidy (Source: AG/FOR/REV/HUN/1, of 20 January 1988)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IS</td>
<td>Income Support (Source: AG/FOR/REV/HUN/1, of 20 January 1988)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISP</td>
<td>Import right is subject to specific authorization (applied until 31 December 1990)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MPR</td>
<td>Minimum Price (Source: AG/FOR/REV/HUN/1, of 20 January 1988)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAL</td>
<td>Non-automatic Licensing of imports (applied until 31 December 1990)</td>
</tr>
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</table>

(cont'd)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symbols</th>
<th>Measures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PQ</td>
<td>Production Quota (Source: AG/FOR/REV/HUN/1, of 20 January 1988)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRC</td>
<td>Price Consultation (applied until 31 December 1990)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRO</td>
<td>Price change prior registration obligatory (applied until 31 December 1990)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS</td>
<td>Price Support (Source: AG/FOR/REV/HUN/1, of 20 January 1988)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSN</td>
<td>Phytosanitary Regulations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SM</td>
<td>State Monopoly (Source: AG/FOR/REV/HUN/1, of 20 January 1988)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SP</td>
<td>Imports/exports subject to specific authorization (as from 1 January 1991)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TR</td>
<td>Tax on imports settled in roubles (applied until 31 December 1990)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VER</td>
<td>&quot;Voluntary&quot; Export Restraint</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLVR</td>
<td>Products subject to export levy if export settled in roubles (applied until 31 December 1990)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XPER</td>
<td>Products subject to export subsidy if export settled in roubles (applied until 31 December 1990)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XS</td>
<td>Current export subsidy paid for convertible currency exports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XSP</td>
<td>Export right is subject to specific authorization (applied until 31 December 1990)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** GATT Tariff Study; Government of Hungary, Decree 148/1989 (XII.28) MT.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
<th>Value of imports, 1988</th>
<th>Average tariff rates, 1988</th>
<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
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<tr>
<td>30.00 Dairy products</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>20.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.01 Fluid milk, fresh or preserved</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>20.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.02 Butter</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>60.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.03 Cheese</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table AV.3
Trade measures applied in Hungary to foodstuffs
(US$ million and per cent)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
<th>Value of imports, 1988</th>
<th>Average tariff rates, 1988</th>
<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.00 Foodstuffs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.01 Fruit and edible nuts, fresh or dried</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.01.01 Bananas and certain other tropical fruit and nuts</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.01.02 Other fruit and edible nuts, fresh or dried</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>5.0 - 40.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.02 Fruit, prepared or preserved (except dried)</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>8.0 - 30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.03 Vegetables, fresh or dried</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>0 - 30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.04 Vegetables, prepared or preserved (except dried)</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>10.0 - 50.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(cont'd)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
<th>Value of imports, 1988</th>
<th>Average tariff rates, 1988</th>
<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>24.05 Coffee, tea and maté</td>
<td>98.7 102.5</td>
<td>49.0</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>30.0 - 80.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.05.01 Coffee</td>
<td>92.3 93.3</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>30.0 - 55.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.05.02 Tea and maté</td>
<td>1.4 3.1</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>40.0 - 60.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.05.03 Coffee and tea extracts</td>
<td>4.9 6.1</td>
<td>56.3</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>30.0 - 80.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.06 Spices</td>
<td>6.7 7.5</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>10.0 - 40.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.07 Cocoa and cocoa preparations</td>
<td>47.2 48.5</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>0 - 30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.07.01 Cocoa beans</td>
<td>35.3 35.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.07.02 Cocoa paste, butter and powder</td>
<td>8.3 8.3</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>15.0 - 30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.07.03 Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa</td>
<td>3.5 4.8</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>0 - 30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.08 Sugar and confectionery</td>
<td>5.6 7.9</td>
<td>53.6</td>
<td>56.4</td>
<td>0 - 80.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table AV.3 (cont’d)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
<th>Value of imports, 1988</th>
<th>Average tariff rates, 1988</th>
<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
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<tr>
<td>24.08.01 Sugars</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>50.5</td>
<td>55.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.08.02 Sugar confectionery</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>61.3</td>
<td>66.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.09 Products of the milling industry preparations of cereals</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>19.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.09.01 Flour and worked cereal grains</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.09.02 Malt, starches, gluten and inulin</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>30.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.09.03 Preparations of cereals, flour or starch</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>19.7</td>
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</table>

(cont’d)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
<th>Value of imports, 1988</th>
<th>Average tariff rates, 1988</th>
<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.09.04 Bakers' wares</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>48.8</td>
<td>18.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>24.10 Other foodstuffs</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.10.01 Eggs</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.10.02 Natural honey</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.10.03 Other</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tariff Study Category</td>
<td>Value of imports, 1988</td>
<td>Average tariff rates, 1988</td>
<td>Range of tariff rates</td>
<td>Measures affecting trade and production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.00 Fish, shellfish and products</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.01 Fish</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.01.01 Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.01.02 Fish, salted, in brine, dried or smoked</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.01.03 Fish, prepared or preserved</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>24.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.02 Crustaceans</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>29.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.02.01 Crustaceans and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted, in brine or dried</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.02.02 Crustaceans and molluscs, prepared or preserved</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>45.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table AV.5
Trade measures applied in Hungary to beverages and spirits
(US$ million and per cent)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
<th>Value of imports, 1988</th>
<th>Average tariff rates, 1988</th>
<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29.00 Beverages and spirits</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>57.5</td>
<td>48.5</td>
<td>31.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29.01 Fruit and vegetable juices</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29.02 Wine</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>17.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29.03 Other beverages and spirits</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>56.5</td>
<td>50.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tariff Study Category</td>
<td>Value of imports, 1988</td>
<td>Average tariff rates, 1988</td>
<td>Range of tariff rates</td>
<td>Measures affecting trade and production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32.00 Tobacco</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>58.3</td>
<td>66.7</td>
<td>10.0 - 90.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32.01 Unmanufactured tobacco</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>47.0</td>
<td>10.0 - 47.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32.02 Manufactured tobacco</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>82.5</td>
<td>89.5</td>
<td>75.0 - 90.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tariff Study Category</td>
<td>Value of Imports, 1988</td>
<td>Average tariff rates, 1988</td>
<td>Range of tariff rates</td>
<td>Measures affecting trade and production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>26.00 Animals and products thereof</strong></td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>10.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>26.01 Live animals</strong></td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>26.02 Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen</strong></td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>26.03 Meat, prepared or preserved, and other meat products</strong></td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>21.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table AV.8
Trade measures applied in Hungary to grains
(US$ million and per cent)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
<th>Value of imports, 1988</th>
<th>Average tariff rates, 1988</th>
<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25.00 Grains</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tariff Study Category</td>
<td>Value of Imports, 1988</td>
<td>Average tariff rates, 1988</td>
<td>Range of tariff rates</td>
<td>Measures affecting trade and production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.00 Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products</td>
<td>144.3</td>
<td>224.1</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.01 Vegetable oils and seeds; oilcake</td>
<td>129.8</td>
<td>208.7</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.01.01 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, flours or meals</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.01.02 Vegetable oils</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.01.03 Oilcake and other residues</td>
<td>124.6</td>
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<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
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<tr>
<td>28.00 Cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials, lacs, gums, medicinal herbs, etc.</td>
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<td>83.0</td>
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Table AV.11
Trade measures applied in Hungary to textiles, clothing, footwear and travel goods
(US$ million and per cent)

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<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
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<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Total</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
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<td>15.2</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>0 - 50.0</td>
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### Trade Measures Applied in Hungary to Ores and Metals

*US$ million and per cent*

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<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
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<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
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<td>26.2</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>0 - 50.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>12.01 Electrical machinery for industry</td>
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<td>31.2</td>
<td>15.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>12.02 Telecommunications apparatus</td>
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<td>17.6</td>
<td>6.2 - 50.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>12.03 Tools and other electrical apparatus</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>7.0 - 50.0</td>
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<td>12.04 Electrical equipment and parts</td>
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<td>18.8</td>
<td>0 - 50.0</td>
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<tr>
<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
<th>Value of imports, 1988</th>
<th>Average tariff rates, 1988</th>
<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>14.00 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic apparatus, clocks and watches</td>
<td>188.1 240.8</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>6.2 - 60.0</td>
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<td>14.01 Photographic and optical apparatus</td>
<td>25.3 33.7</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>8.4 - 60.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>14.02 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments</td>
<td>156.6 194.0</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>6.2 - 50.0</td>
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<td>14.03 Watches and clocks</td>
<td>6.2 13.1</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>6.2 - 30.0</td>
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<td>Range of tariff rates</td>
<td>Measures affecting trade and production</td>
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<td>Total</td>
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<td>09.01 Coal, coke and agglomerates</td>
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<td>155.5</td>
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<td>09.02 Gas</td>
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<td>271.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>09.03 Petroleum</td>
<td>49.5</td>
<td>667.6</td>
<td>13.3</td>
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<td>09.04 Products derived from coal, petroleum or gas</td>
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<td>11.2</td>
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<td>10.00 Chemicals</td>
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<td>10.01 Chemical elements and compounds</td>
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<td>10.01.01 Organic chemicals</td>
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<td>10.01.02 Chemical elements, inorganic acids, oxides and halogens</td>
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<td>76.6</td>
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<td>10.01.03 Other inorganic products</td>
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<td>10.02 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</td>
<td>87.9</td>
<td>96.8</td>
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### Table AV.15 (cont'd)

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<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
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<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
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<td>10.02.01 Tanning materials</td>
<td>1.6</td>
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<td>10.02.02 Colouring materials</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>47.0</td>
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<td>10.02.03 Paints, varnishes, etc.</td>
<td>44.6</td>
<td>47.7</td>
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<td>10.03 Medical and pharmaceutical products</td>
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<td>10.04 Plastics</td>
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<td>285.1</td>
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<td>10.04.01 Plastic materials</td>
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<td>255.9</td>
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<td>10.04.02 Articles thereof</td>
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<td>29.2</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>29.0</td>
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<td>10.05 Essential oils, perfume materials, preparations, soaps</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>92.0</td>
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<td>11.7</td>
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<td>10.05.01 Essential oils, perfume mats</td>
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<td>20.0</td>
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<td>10.05.02 Perfumery, cosmetics, soaps, cleaning preparations, etc.</td>
<td>50.3</td>
<td>71.9</td>
<td>14.2</td>
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<td>Average tariff rates, 1988</td>
<td>Range of tariff rates</td>
<td>Measures affecting trade and production</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
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<td>10.06 Other chemicals</td>
<td>131.5</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>0 - 12.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.06.01 Semi-manufactured products</td>
<td>103.5</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>0 - 10.4</td>
</tr>
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<td>10.06.02 Finished products</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>0 - 12.1</td>
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Table AV.16
Trade measures applied in Hungary to leather, rubber, wood, articles thereof and furniture
(US$ million and per cent)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
<th>Value of imports, 1988</th>
<th>Average tariff rates, 1988</th>
<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Average</td>
<td>Simple</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01.00 Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins</td>
<td>99.1</td>
<td>113.3</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>6.6</td>
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<td>01.01 Raw hides and furskins</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>3.4</td>
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<td>01.02 Semi-manufactured products</td>
<td>64.5</td>
<td>65.2</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01.03 Manufactured articles</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02.00 Rubber</td>
<td>77.2</td>
<td>135.9</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02.01 Raw rubber</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>55.4</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02.02 Semi-manufactured products</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>18.0</td>
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<td>02.03 Manufactured articles</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>10.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>03.00 Wood and cork</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>149.4</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>5.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>03.01 Wood and cork in the rough</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>37.5</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03.02 Wood based panels</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>5.8</td>
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<table>
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<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
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<th>Average tariff rates, 1988</th>
<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Simple Weighted</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>03.03 Semi-manufactured products</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>0 - 15.0</td>
<td>XSP, IL, EL, CGQ</td>
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<tr>
<td>03.04 Manufactured articles</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>0 - 12.1</td>
<td>XSP, IL, EL, XLVR, CGQ</td>
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<td>17.00 Furniture</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>7.7 - 12.1</td>
<td>GQ, PRC, PRO, IL, CGQ</td>
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Table A.17
Trade measures applied in Hungary to pulp, paper and paperboard
(US$ million and per cent)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
<th>Value of imports, 1988</th>
<th>Average tariff rates, 1988</th>
<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04.00 Pulp, paper and paperboard</td>
<td>194.8 302.3</td>
<td>7.6 4.2</td>
<td>0 - 40.0</td>
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<td>04.01 Paper pulp and paper waste</td>
<td>76.0 100.7</td>
<td>1.9 0.1</td>
<td>0 - 3.8</td>
<td>NAL, SP, TR</td>
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<tr>
<td>04.02 Paper and paperboard</td>
<td>71.8 126.3</td>
<td>8.1 7.3</td>
<td>0 - 40.0</td>
<td>IL, TR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04.03 Printed matter</td>
<td>21.1 26.4</td>
<td>6.6 2.8</td>
<td>0 - 20.0</td>
<td>NAL, IL, EL, XLVR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04.04 Manufactured articles</td>
<td>25.9 49.0</td>
<td>8.4 8.7</td>
<td>0 - 12.6</td>
<td>XSP, IL, CGQ</td>
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Table AV.18  
Trade measures applied in Hungary to other products  
(US$ million and per cent)

<table>
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<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
<th>Value of imports, 1988</th>
<th>Average tariff rates, 1988</th>
<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M.F.N. &amp; G.S.P.</td>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Weighted</td>
<td>weighted</td>
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<tr>
<td>06.00 Mineral products and fertilizers</td>
<td>184.3</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>0 - 25.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>06.01 Stone, sand and gravel</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>0 - 12.1</td>
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<td>06.02 Fertilizers</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0 - 6.2</td>
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<td>06.03 Other crude minerals</td>
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<td>3.0</td>
<td>0 - 25.0</td>
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<td>06.04 Manufactured fertilizers</td>
<td>77.0</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.8 - 10.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>06.05 Other mineral manufactures except glass</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>0 - 25.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>06.06 Glass and glassware</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>0 - 15.0</td>
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<td>06.06.01 Flat glass and manufactures</td>
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<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>0 - 15.0</td>
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<td>06.06.02 Other glass manufactures</td>
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<td>10.1</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>0 - 13.6</td>
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<td>07.00 Precious stones and precious metals</td>
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<td>0.9</td>
<td>0 - 13.0</td>
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<td>07.01 Precious stones, pearls</td>
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<td>07.02 Unworked or semi-manufactured precious metals</td>
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<td>0.1</td>
<td>0 - 12.4</td>
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<tr>
<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
<th>Value of Imports, 1988</th>
<th>Average tariff rates, 1988</th>
<th>Range of tariff rates</th>
<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
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<td>Weighted</td>
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<td>07.03 Articles of precious stones and precious metals</td>
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<td>12.3</td>
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<td>24.8</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>11.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>18.00 Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus</td>
<td>37.3</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>9.7</td>
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<td>18.01 Sound recorders and sound recordings</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>39.7</td>
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<td>18.02 Musical instruments</td>
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<td>19.00 Toys</td>
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<td>20.00 Works of art and collectors' pieces</td>
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<th>Tariff Study Category</th>
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<th>Measures affecting trade and production</th>
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<td>vehicles</td>
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<tr>
<td>23.00 Manufactured articles not elsewhere specified</td>
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