GENERAL AGREEMENT ON
TARIFFS AND TRADE

EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY

Association of Greece

Addendum

There is distributed herewith an English translation, prepared by the languages services of the GATT secretariat, of the Agreement creating an Association between Greece and the European Economic Community.

*English only/anglais seulement
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PREAMBLE

His Majesty the King of the Belgians,
The President of the Federal Republic of Germany,
The President of the French Republic,
The President of the Italian Republic,
Her Royal Highness the Grand Duchess of Luxemburg,
Her Majesty the Queen of the Netherlands,
and the Council of the European Economic Community,

of the one part,

and His Majesty the King of the Hellenes,

of the other part,
DETERMINED to establish ever closer links between the Greek nation and the nations united within the European Economic Community;

DECIDED to ensure the steady improvement of living conditions in Greece and in the European Economic Community by speeding up economic advance and by a harmonious expansion of trade and likewise to reduce the gap between the economy of Greece and that of the member States of the Community;

TAKING INTO ACCOUNT the special problems connected with the development of the Greek economy;

RECOGNIZING that the support given by the European Economic Community to the Greek nation's efforts to improve its standard of living will eventually facilitate the accession of Greece to the Community;

RESOLVED to strengthen the safeguards of peace and liberty by jointly pursuing the ideal embodied in the Treaty establishing the European Economic Community;
HAVE DECIDED to conclude an agreement setting up an Association between the European Economic Community and Greece in accordance with Article 238 of the Treaty establishing the European Economic Community and to this end have designated as their plenipotentiaries:

HIS MAJESTY THE KING OF THE BELGIANS:

Mr. Paul-Henri SPAAK, Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs;

THE PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY:

Dr. Gebhard SEELOS, Ambassador in Athens;

THE PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC:

Mr. Maurice COUVE de MURVILLE, Minister of Foreign Affairs;

THE PRESIDENT OF THE ITALIAN REPUBLIC:

Mr. Emilio COLOMBO, Minister of Industry and Commerce;

HER ROYAL HIGHNESS THE GRAND DUCHESS OF LUXEMBURG:

Mr. Eugène SCHAUS, Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs;

HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN OF THE NETHERLANDS:

Dr. H.R. van HOUTEN, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs;

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY:

Professor Dr. Ludwig ERHARD, President of the Council of the European Economic Community, Vice-Chancellor and Minister of Economic Affairs of the Federal Republic of Germany;

HIS MAJESTY THE KING OF THE HELLENES:

Mr. P. KANELLOPOULOS, Deputy Prime Minister
Mr. A. PROTOPAPADAKIS, Minister for Co-ordination
Mr. E. AVEROFP-TOSSIZZA, Minister of Foreign Affairs;

WHO, having exchanged their full powers, found in good and due form, have agreed as follows:
PART I

PRINCIPLES

ARTICLE 1

By the present Agreement an Association is established between the European Economic Community and Greece.

ARTICLE 2

1. It shall be the aim of the Association Agreement to promote a continuous and well-balanced strengthening of commercial and economic relations between the Parties, with full regard to the need to ensure the speedier development of the Greek economy and the raising of the level of employment and of the living conditions of the Greek nation.

2. For the purposes set forth in the above paragraph, the Association shall, under the conditions and with the timing as laid down in this Agreement, provide for:

   (a) the establishment of a customs union;

   (b) the development of joint action by the Parties and the harmonization of their policies in the fields referred to in the Agreement;

   (c) the placing at the disposal of the Greek economy, within the framework of the Financial Protocol annexed to the Agreement, of resources designed to promote and speed up its development.

ARTICLE 3

In order to ensure the operation and gradual expansion of the Association, the Contracting Parties shall meet in an Association Council which shall act within the limits of the powers conferred upon it by the Agreement.
ARTICLE 4

The Contracting Parties shall take all general or special measures calculated to ensure execution of the obligations arising out of the Agreement.

They shall abstain from any action likely to jeopardize attainment of the aims of the Agreement.

ARTICLE 5

1. Within the field of application of the Agreement, and without prejudice to the special provisions contained therein, no Contracting Party may practise or tolerate any discrimination on the grounds of nationality, and against, natural persons who are nationals of another Contracting Party resident on the territory of one of them.

2. For the purpose of implementing the above paragraph, companies constituted under the laws of a member State of the Community or of Greece, and having their registered office, central management or main establishment on the territory of one of the Contracting Parties, shall be assimilated to natural persons.

The term "companies" shall mean companies in civil or commercial law, including co-operative societies and other legal persons in public or private law, with the exception of non-profit-making companies.

3. The Association Council shall, where necessary, take appropriate decisions with a view to ending the discrimination referred to in the present Article.
PART II

FREE MOVEMENT OF GOODS

ARTICLE 6

The Association shall be based on a customs union covering, apart from the exceptions specified in the Agreement, trade in goods generally, and including both the prohibition, as between the member States of the Community and Greece, of customs duties on imports and exports and all charges having equivalent effect, and the adoption by Greece of the common customs tariff of the Community in its relations with third countries.

The transitional period for the attainment of the customs union shall be fixed at twelve years, subject to the exceptions specified in the Agreement.

ARTICLE 7

1. The provisions of Chapter I, Section I, and of Chapter II of the present Part shall apply:

   (a) to goods produced in the member States of the Community or in Greece, including those manufactured wholly or partly from products coming from third countries which are given free pratique in the member States or in Greece;

   (b) to goods coming from third countries which are given free pratique in the member States or in Greece.

2. Goods given free pratique in the member States or in Greece shall be deemed to be products coming from third countries in respect of which the necessary import formalities have been completed and the appropriate customs duties or equivalent charges levied in the member States or in Greece, and which have not benefited by any total or partial drawback on such duties or charges.
ARTICLE 8

1. The provisions of Chapter I, Section I, and of Chapter II of the present Part shall apply likewise to goods acquired in the member States of the Community or in Greece, for whose manufacture products have been used which come from third countries and were not given free pratique either in the member States or in Greece. The admission of the said goods under these conditions shall, however, be subject in the exporting State to a levy made at a rate equal to a percentage of the duties in the common customs tariff applicable to the products of third countries used in their manufacture. The said percentage, which shall be fixed by the Association Council for each period as it may determine, shall be based on the tariff reduction granted to the goods in the importing State. The Association Council shall likewise determine the procedures for collecting the levy, with due regard to the regulations in force on the subject in trade between the member States.

2. Should the regulations on the subject be amended in the case of trade between the member States, the Association Council shall determine the new provisions to be applied as between the Contracting Parties.

ARTICLE 9

The Contracting Parties shall define the methods of administrative co-operation to be followed in implementing Articles 7 and 8, with due regard to the methods decided on by the Community in respect of trade in goods between the member States.

ARTICLE 10

1. Any Contracting Party which considers that disparities resulting from the application to imports of either customs duties or quantitative restrictions or any measures with equivalent effect, or of any other measure of commercial policy, threaten to divert trade or create economic difficulties on its territory, shall bring the matter to the notice of the Association Council, which may, if necessary, recommend suitable measures for avoiding any losses which may ensue.
2. If diversions of trade or economic difficulties arise and the Party concerned considers that they call for immediate action, it may itself take the necessary measures of protection and notify them to the Association Council, which may decide whether to modify or abolish them.

3. Priority of choice should be given to measures which cause the least disturbance in the functioning of the Agreement and the normal development of trade.

4. Nevertheless, before the end of the first year, reckoning from the entry into force of the Agreement, each Contracting Party shall have the right to draw up a list of goods falling within the category referred to in Article 7, paragraph 1(b), in respect of which it considers that, because of disparities in customs duties, diversion of trade may be apprehended and that it may, consequently, be unable to apply forthwith the provisions of Chapter I, section I and Chapter II of this Part. The lists shall be communicated to the Association Council which shall review them periodically with a view to their gradual abolition.

ARTICLE 11

During the transitional period referred to in Article 6, the Contracting Parties shall, to the extent requisite for the proper functioning of the Association, take steps to approximate their customs laws, regulations and administrative rules, due regard being had to the approximations already effected by the member States of the Community.
Chapter I
CUSTOMS UNION

Section I
Elimination of customs duties as between the Contracting Parties

ARTICLE 12

The Contracting Parties shall refrain from introducing as between themselves new customs duties or equivalent charges on imports and exports and from raising such duties as they apply in their commercial relations with one another as from the date of entry into force of the Agreement.

ARTICLE 13

Customs duties on imports and the equivalent charges in force between the member States of the Community, on the one hand, and Greece, on the other hand, shall be gradually abolished by them under the conditions laid down in Articles 14 and 15 of the Agreement.

ARTICLE 14

1. In the case of each product, the basic duty, on which the successive reductions are to be operated by the member States of the Community, shall be the duty applied on 1 January 1957, as laid down in Article 14, paragraph 1, of the Treaty establishing the Community.

2. In the case of each product the basic duty on which Greece shall operate successive reductions shall be the duty actually applied to member States as from the entry into force of the Agreement.

3. The timing of the reductions to be made by the Contracting Parties shall be fixed as follows: the first reduction shall be made on the entry into force
of the Agreement, the second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth and seventh, successively every eighteen months. The eighth reduction and subsequent reductions shall be effected annually.

4. Each reduction shall be made by reducing the basic duty on each product by 10 per cent.

5. Nevertheless, the customs duties or equivalent charges which the member States apply to Greece may in no case be less than those which they apply as between themselves.

ARTICLE 15

1. In derogation of Articles 6 and 14, paragraphs 3 and 4, Greece shall, in the case of the tariff items listed in Annex 1 of the Agreement, for which a protracted transitional period seems necessary, reduce the basic duties towards the member States of the Community during a transitional period of twenty-two years as follows: a 5 per cent reduction on each duty shall be made on the entry into force of the Agreement. Three further reductions of 5 per cent each shall be made every thirty months.

The duties thus reduced shall form the basic duties for the further reductions which are operated as from the end of the tenth year, with the timing and under the conditions laid down in Article 14, paragraphs 3 and 4.

2. Greece shall have the option, during the first two years of the operation of the Agreement, and up to an amount representing 3 per cent in value of its imports from the Community during 1958, of modifying the list contained in Annex I, provided that the total value which this list represented in 1958 is not increased.

The reductions in duty made on the products originally subject to the demobilization system referred to in Article 14, and subsequently transferred to the list in Annex I, shall be provisionally maintained.

In the case of the products originally entered in this list and which are to be taken off it, Greece shall immediately apply the tariff reductions already made under the provisions of Article 14.
ARTICLE 16

1. Independently of the provisions of Articles 14 and 15, a Contracting Party may suspend, wholly or in part, the levying of the duties applied to the products imported from the other Contracting Party, the latter to be duly informed thereof.

2. Each Contracting Party shall declare its readiness to lower its customs duties vis-à-vis another Contracting Party at a faster rate than that laid down in Articles 14 and 15, if its general economic situation, and the situation of the sector concerned, so permit. The Association Council shall submit appropriate recommendations to this effect.

ARTICLE 17

1. The provisions of Articles 12-16 inclusive shall apply to customs duties of a fiscal nature.

2. The member States of the Community and Greece shall notify to the Association Council, on the entry into force of the Agreement, their customs duties of a fiscal nature.

3. The member States and Greece shall retain the right to replace these customs duties of a fiscal nature by a domestic tax in accordance with the provisions of Article 53 of the Agreement.

4. If the Association Council finds that the replacement of a fiscal customs duty meets with serious difficulties in Greece, it shall authorize the said country to retain this duty, provided Greece abolishes it not later than six years after the entry into force of the Agreement.

The authorization must be applied for within two months as from the entry into force of the Agreement. Greece may provisionally maintain the duties in question until a decision has been taken by the Association Council.

ARTICLE 18

1. In derogation of Articles 6, 12 and 14, Greece, during the transitional period referred to in Article 6, shall have the right to re-introduce,
increase or establish import customs duties for the purpose of promoting the creation of new activities contributing to the economic development of the country and the raising of the level of employment and living standards of the Greek nation.

These measures may be adopted provided they are necessary to protect a new processing industry not existing in Greece on the entry into force of the Agreement and to promote its development. They may be applied only in respect of a special form of production.

2. The tariff measures taken under the conditions laid down in paragraph 1 may not, as regards each of the items they affect, raise the duties applied to imports from the Community to a level higher than 25 per cent ad valorem.

The general body of tariff measures, to be adopted under this Article, shall not affect a total value of imports exceeding 10 per cent of Greece's imports from the Community during 1958. In the case of each product affected by these tariff measures, the amount to be charged against the total value of 10 per cent above-mentioned shall represent the imports of that product from the Community in 1958.

Unless otherwise decided by the Association Council, the period of validity of these measures may not exceed five years.

3. Greece shall notify the steps it proposes to take to the Association Council; the latter may make suitable recommendations regarding them should the conditions and procedures referred to in paragraph 1 not be complied with.

4. At the end of the period of validity laid down for each of the measures adopted under the present Article, the duty applied shall be abolished if it did not previously exist or be reduced to its former level if it was raised. In the latter case it shall again be brought under the system of tariff reductions that applied to it. It shall be abolished not later than the end of the transitional period referred to in Article 15.

During the period of validity of each of the measures adopted in pursuance of the foregoing paragraphs and in the case of the products affected by the said measures, Greece may suspend the operation of the provisions of Article 20.
Nevertheless, the common customs tariff for the products in question must be applied in full at latest by the time when the duties on the same products, vis-à-vis member States, are abolished.

5. The Association Council may decide that the option given to Greece under paragraph 1:

(a) may extend beyond the transitional period laid down in Article 6;

(b) may include tariff measures exceeding the 10 per cent limit referred to in paragraph 2 of the present Article;

(c) may include, instead of an increase or introduction of duties, the possibility of restoring quotas, provided the quota fixed is not less than 60 per cent of the imports of the product in question made from member States of the Community during the previous year. The value of the imports from member States during 1958, of the products affected by these quota measures, shall be charged against the total amount specified in paragraph 2 of the present Article.

The Association Council shall decide on the procedures for operating these measures and the conditions governing their elimination.

6. The tariff measures adopted by Greece in accordance with the foregoing provisions may in no case have the effect of raising the duties applying to Greek imports from member States to a level higher than the duties applicable in Greece to imports coming from third countries.

7. The provisions of the present Article shall not apply to the products included in Annex I of the Agreement.

ARTICLE 19

The member States of the Community and Greece shall abolish as between themselves, not later than four years after the entry into force of the Agreement, customs duties on exports and charges with equivalent effect.
ARTICLE 20

1. The alignment of the Greek customs tariff with the common customs tariff shall be carried out during the transitional period referred to in Article 6 in the following manner, starting with the duties actually applied by Greece to third countries as from the entry into force of the Agreement:

(a) in the case of the tariff items for which the duties actually applied by Greece on the entry into force of the Agreement do not differ by more than 15 per cent in either direction from the duties under the common customs tariff, the latter duties shall be applied at the time of the third reduction in customs duties referred to in Article 14;

(b) in other cases Greece shall apply at the same date duties reducing by 30 per cent the difference between the rate actually applied on the entry into force of the Agreement and that under the common customs tariff;

(c) this difference shall be again reduced by 30 per cent at the time of the sixth reduction of customs duties referred to in Article 14;

(d) the common customs tariff shall be applied in its entirety at the time of the tenth reduction of customs duties referred to in Article 14.

2. In derogation of the foregoing paragraph, and in respect of the products listed in Annex I of the Agreement, Greece shall proceed to align its tariff during the transitional period referred to in Article 15 in the following manner:

(a) the difference between the duties actually applied on implementation of the Agreement and the duties under the common customs tariff shall be reduced by at least 20 per cent seven and a half years after the entry into force of the Agreement;
(b) in the case of the tariff items in respect of which the duties applicable under (a) of the present paragraph do not differ by more than 15 per cent in either direction from the duties under the common customs tariff, the latter duties shall be brought into operation at the beginning of the fourteenth year;

in other cases Greece shall apply on the same date duties reducing by 30 per cent the difference between the duties applicable under (a) of the present paragraph and those under the common customs tariff;

this difference shall be again reduced by 30 per cent at the beginning of the eighteenth year;

the common customs tariff shall be applied in its entirety at the end of the twenty-second year.

3. In the case of a certain number of products representing not more than 5 per cent of the value of its total imports during 1958, and after consultation in the Association Council, Greece shall be entitled to defer until the end of the transitional period referred to in Article 15, the reductions of its customs duties vis-à-vis third countries which it should carry out under the foregoing paragraphs.

In the case of a certain number of products representing not more than 3 per cent of the value of its total imports in 1958, and after consultation in the Association Council, Greece shall be entitled to maintain, on the expiry of the transitional period referred to in Article 15, its customs duties vis-à-vis third countries at a level higher than the rates under the common customs tariff.

Nevertheless, the maintenance of a customs duty higher than that shown in the common customs tariff shall not adversely affect the free circulation of goods inside the Association.

In the event of the alignment of its customs tariff with the common customs tariff being accelerated, Greece shall undertake to make no substantial change in the scope of the machinery of the Agreement and to be guided by the practice followed by the Community in this field.
With regard to the products listed in Annex I no such acceleration may be effected before the end of the twelfth year as from the implementation of the Agreement, save with the prior consent of the Association Council.

4. In the case of the duties covered by the authorization referred to in Article 17, paragraph 4, Greece shall be exempted from applying the provisions of paragraphs 1 and 2 of the present Article. On the expiry of the authorization it shall apply the duties which would follow from the application of these provisions.

ARTICLE 21

1. In order to facilitate imports of certain articles from countries with which Greece is linked by bilateral trade agreements, if the operation of these agreements with such countries is substantially affected by operation of the provisions of the Agreement, Greece shall be entitled to grant tariff quotas at reduced rates of duty or duty free with the prior consent of the Association Council.

2. In no case may the duty under a tariff quota be less than the duty actually applied by Greece to imports coming from the Community.

Chapter II

ELIMINATION OF QUANTITATIVE RESTRICTIONS AS BETWEEN THE CONTRACTING PARTIES

ARTICLE 22

Quantitative restrictions on imports and all measures having equivalent effect shall, without prejudice to the following provisions, be prohibited between the Contracting Parties.
ARTICLE 23

1. The Contracting Parties shall refrain from introducing as between themselves new quantitative restrictions and measures with equivalent effect on imports.

Nevertheless, this obligation shall only apply:

(a) in the case of States members of the Community, to the level of liberalization which they have consolidated between them;

(b) in the case of Greece, to 60 per cent of its private imports from member States, such percentage being computed with 1958 as the basic year of reference. The percentage shall be raised to 75 and 80 per cent of the same imports, five and ten years respectively after the entry into force of the Agreement. On the latter date Greece shall endeavour to achieve a higher level of liberalization which will be consolidated vis-à-vis member States.

2. On the entry into force of the Agreement, member States shall supply Greece with the liberalization lists they have consolidated between themselves; these lists shall also be consolidated vis-à-vis Greece.

3. One year after the entry into force of the Agreement, Greece shall supply the Commission of the Community with the list of liberalized products. The list thus supplied shall be consolidated vis-à-vis member States. Greece shall supply the Commission at the end of the fifth and tenth years with further lists of products to be consolidated vis-à-vis member States.

4. Greece shall have the option of re-introducing quantitative restrictions on imports of liberalized products that are not consolidated under the present Article. On the re-introduction of such restrictions, however, it shall open global quotas vis-à-vis member States equal at least to 75 per cent of the imports from the Community during the year preceding such re-introduction. These quotas shall be subject to the provisions of paragraph 4 of Article 26 of the Agreement.

5. In any case, Greece shall not apply to member States less favourable treatment than to third countries.
ARTICLE 24

The Contracting Parties shall, in their trade with one another, refrain from making the import quotas and measures of equivalent effect existing on the entry into force of the Agreement more restrictive.

ARTICLE 25

1. Member States of the Community shall proceed to eliminate quantitative restrictions on imports coming from Greece under the conditions specified in the following paragraphs.

2. One year after the entry into force of the Agreement, member States shall open to Greece for the non-liberalized products quotas equal in amount to the quotas included in the bilateral agreements existing at that date or, in default thereof, to the imports actually received from Greece during the first year of the operation of the Agreement.

3. Three years after the entry into force of the Agreement, member States shall increase the quotas thus fixed so as to achieve, by comparison with the previous year, an increase of at least 10 per cent in their total value. This value shall be increased annually in the same proportions as compared with the previous year.

Starting from the eleventh year after the entry into force of the Agreement, each quota shall be increased by at least 20 per cent every eighteen months as compared with the previous period.

4. If there have been no imports of certain non-liberalized products into member States from Greece during the first year of operation of the Agreement, the procedures for opening and enlarging quotas shall be determined by joint agreement.

5. All quantitative restrictions on imports applied by member States to Greece shall be abolished not later than twenty-two years as from the entry into force of the Agreement.
ARTICLE 26

1. Greece shall take steps to eliminate quantitative restrictions on imports from member States of the Community subject to the conditions laid down in the following paragraphs.

2. One year after the entry into force of the Agreement, global quotas, accessible without discrimination to member States, shall be opened for imports of non-liberalized products into Greece. Such quotas shall be fixed at an amount equal to that of the imports actually received from member States during the previous year.

3. If the imports of a non-liberalized product from member States actually received during the first year of operation of the Agreement fail to reach 7 per cent of the total imports of this product, a quota equal to 7 per cent of such imports shall be fixed one year after the entry into force of the Agreement.

4. Three years after the entry into force of the Agreement, Greece shall increase the total volume of global quotas thus fixed so as to achieve, by comparison with the previous year, an increase of at least 10 per cent of their total value. Each year this value shall be increased in the same proportion as compared with the previous year.

5. As from the eleventh year after the entry into force of the Agreement, each quota shall be increased by at least 20 per cent every 18 months as compared with the previous period.

6. If there have been no imports into Greece of certain non-liberalized products during the first year of application of the Agreement, the procedures for opening and augmenting the quotas shall be determined by joint agreement.

7. If the Association Council finds that the imports of a non-liberalized product during two consecutive years have been less than the quotas opened, such quotas may not be taken into consideration in computing the total value of the global quotas. In such case Greece shall abolish quotas on such products imported from member States.
8. All quantitative restrictions on imports into Greece must be abolished not later than twenty-two years as from the entry into force of the Agreement.

ARTICLE 27

Member States of the Community and Greece shall abolish any measures equivalent to quotas not later than the end of the transitional period referred to in Article 6. The Association Council shall recommend the gradual adjustments to be made during this period. In the case of such adjustments it shall take account of the arrangements concluded in this field between member States.

The Contracting Parties shall supply one another, as soon as possible and not later than six months after the entry into force of the Agreement, with all the data at their disposal on the measures having an effect equivalent to quotas.

ARTICLE 28

1. Quantitative restrictions on exports and any measures of equivalent effect shall be prohibited as between the Contracting Parties.

Member States of the Community and Greece shall abolish as between themselves, not later than the end of the transitional period referred to in Article 6, the quantitative restrictions on exports and any measures of equivalent effect.

2. In derogation of the foregoing paragraph, and with respect to basic products, Greece, after consultation in the Association Council, may maintain or introduce export restrictions to the extent necessary to encourage the development of certain activities of the Greek economy or to cope with a prospective shortage of basic food products.

In such case Greece shall open to member States a global quota based on the exports of previous years and on the normal development of trade following on final achievement of the customs union.
ARTICLE 29

Each of the Contracting Parties shall announce its readiness to remove, in respect of another Contracting Party, its quantitative restrictions on imports and exports at a faster rate than that laid down in the foregoing Articles, if its general economic situation and the situation of the sector concerned permit it to do so. The Association Council shall send the Contracting Parties recommendations to this end.

ARTICLE 30

The provisions of the foregoing Articles shall not prevent prohibitions or restrictions being imposed on imports, exports or transit on the grounds of public morality, public order, public security, protection of human or animal life or health, the preservation of plant life, the protection of national treasures of artistic, historical or archeological value or the protection of industrial and commercial property. Such prohibitions or restrictions shall not, however, constitute either a means of arbitrary discrimination or a disguised restriction on trade between member States.

ARTICLE 31

1. The Contracting Parties shall progressively adapt the State monopolies of a commercial character in such a way as to ensure the exclusion, on the expiry of the transitional period referred to in Article 15, of all discrimination between the nationals of member States and Greece.

   The provisions of this Article shall apply to any organization, by means of which a member State or Greece shall, de jure or de facto, either directly or indirectly control, direct or appreciably influence imports or exports. These provisions shall apply also to monopolies assigned by the State.

2. The Contracting Parties shall abstain from any new measure which contravenes the principles laid down in paragraph 1 or which limits the scope of the Articles concerning the elimination of customs duties and quantitative restrictions between the Contracting Parties.
3. In the case of products constituting a national monopoly of a commercial character or an assigned State monopoly in one or more member States, the timing of the measures referred to in paragraph 1 shall be adjusted to the elimination of the quantitative restrictions on the same products referred to in Article 25 of the Agreement.

4. The procedures and the timing, according to which the Greek monopolies referred to in the present Article, shall be adapted and the barriers to trade on the part of member States reduced, shall be laid down by the Association Council not later than two years after the entry into force of the Agreement.

Pending the decision of the Association Council referred to in the foregoing paragraph, member States shall apply to products which form the subject of a monopoly in Greece, the treatment laid down for the same products of third countries.

5. The obligations incumbent on the Contracting Parties shall be binding only in as far as they are compatible with existing international agreements.

6. The provisions of the foregoing paragraphs shall not apply to the agricultural products listed in Annex II of the Agreement.

Chapter III

AGRICULTURE

ARTICLE 32

The Association shall extend to agriculture and to trade in agricultural products.

Agricultural products shall mean the products enumerated in the list contained in Annex II of the Treaty establishing the Community, as now amplified in pursuance of the provisions of Article 38, paragraph 3, of the said Treaty. These products form the subject of Annex II of the Agreement.

Save as otherwise provided in Articles 33-43 inclusive, the rules laid down by the Agreement shall apply to agricultural products.
ARTICLE 33

The functioning and development of the Association in respect of agricultural products shall be accompanied by the gradual harmonization of the agricultural policies of the Community and Greece.

In establishing a common agricultural policy the Community shall give adequate consideration to the special situation, possibilities and interests of Greek agriculture.

The aim of harmonization is to ensure equality of treatment for the products of member States and the same products of Greece on the markets of the Contracting Parties and shall take account of the aims laid down in Article 39 of the Treaty establishing the Community.

Harmonization of the agricultural policies of the Community and Greece must be achieved not later than the end of the transitional period referred to in Article 15 and in accordance with the procedures specified in Articles 35 and 36.

ARTICLE 34

1. For the purpose of implementing the provisions of Article 33, paragraph 2, Greece shall supply the Community with all requisite data about her agricultural policy as well as the special situation, possibilities and interests of Greek agriculture.

2. The Community shall notify Greece of the proposals on common agricultural policy submitted by the Commission to one of the other organs of the Community, and also of the opinions and decisions of these other organs on such proposals.

The Association Council shall decide:
- on the communications to be made in the agricultural sphere by the Community to Greece after the common market organizations have taken the place of the national organizations;
- on the communications to be made in the agricultural sphere by Greece to the Community;
- on the time when such communications are to be made.
3. Consultations on the Commission’s proposals and on the measures which the Community and Greece intend to adopt in the agricultural sphere shall be held at Association Council level.

ARTICLE 35

As soon as the Community has announced that, for a particular product, the essential provisions concerning the inception of the common agricultural policy have been defined either for the whole or for part of the transitional period inside the Community, and as soon as Greece has declared its readiness to undertake harmonization, the Association Council shall decide:

- on the conditions governing such harmonization;
- on the conditions for the abolition of restrictions on trade between the Community and Greece;
- on the conditions governing the introduction by Greece of the common customs tariff.

In defining these conditions, the Association Council shall bear in mind the principles governing the marketing organization selected by the Community for the product under consideration.

ARTICLE 36

1. If the declaration by the Community referred to in Article 35 deals with the definition of the essential provisions concerning the inception of the common agricultural policy for the whole of the transitional period, the Association Council shall, within a time-limit of two years after such declaration, lay down the regulations to be applied to trade in the product concerned between the Contracting Parties on the expiry of such time-limit in case the decision provided for in Article 35 has not meanwhile been taken.

Should no such regulations be laid down by the Association Council, the Contracting Parties shall be free, on the expiry of such period, to take any
action they deem appropriate, provided that the regime applied to trade in the product in question is at least as favourable as that applicable to imports from States enjoying general most-favoured-nation treatment.

If the arrangements mentioned in the Community declaration are introduced before the expiry of the two-year period, the Association Council shall take the necessary steps to safeguard existing import possibilities for the product in question until the end of such period.

2. If the Community declaration referred to in Article 35 deals with the definition of the essential arrangements for the inception of the common agricultural policy for part of the transitional period, the Association Council shall lay down within a year after the issue of such declaration the regime to be applied to trade in the product in question between the Contracting Parties on the expiry of such period in case a decision, as provided for in Article 35, has not meanwhile been taken.

Should no such regime be decided upon by the Association Council, the Contracting Parties shall be free, on the expiry of such period, to take any action they consider appropriate provided the regime applied to trade in the product in question is at least as favourable as that applied to imports from States enjoying general most-favoured-nation treatment.

If the arrangements referred to in the Community declaration are introduced before the expiry of the one year time-limit, the Association Council shall take the necessary steps to safeguard the existing import possibilities for the product in question until the end of that period.

3. The expiration of the time-limits laid down in the foregoing paragraphs shall not restrict the power of the Association Council to take the decisions referred to in Article 35.

ARTICLE 37

1. In anticipation of the agricultural policies of the Community and of Greece being harmonized, the Contracting Parties shall apply as between themselves, to the products listed in Annex III of the Agreement, the general
rules for the elimination of the customs duties and import quotas and the
charges and equivalent measures referred to in Articles 14, 17, 25, 26 and 27
of the Agreement.

2. In the case of the agricultural products not mentioned in the list in
Annex III, and by way of exception to Articles 13, 14, 15, 17, 25, 26 and 27
of the Agreement the Contracting Parties:

(a) shall refrain from introducing as between themselves new
customs duties or equivalent charges on imports and exports
and from increasing those which they are applying in their
trade relations on the date of the entry into force of the
Agreement;

(b) shall refrain from introducing as between themselves new
quantitative restrictions and equivalent measures on
imports and exports and from restricting further the quotas
and equivalent measures existing on the date of entry into
force of the Agreement; the obligation not to introduce new
quantitative restrictions and equivalent measures, however,
shall apply only to products the liberalization of which is
consolidated under the provisions of Article 23 and shall
not vitiate the provisions of Article 28, paragraph 2.

3. In the case of the agricultural products not listed in Annex III:

(a) each Contracting Party shall extend to the other the benefit
of the tariff concessions it grants to third countries;

(b) if a Contracting Party abolishes or reduces quantitative
restrictions in respect of third countries, it shall be
bound to extend the same treatment to the other Contracting
Party.

4. The regimes mentioned in the foregoing paragraphs shall apply pending the
decision of the Association Council referred to in Article 35 or until the
expiry of the time-limits of two years and one year, respectively, referred
to in paragraphs 1 and 2 of Article 36.
ARTICLE 38

1. Pending the decision of the Association Council referred to in Article 35 or the expiry of the time-limits of two years and one year, respectively, referred to in paragraphs 1 and 2 of Article 36, Greece shall, as regards the products listed in Annex III, bring its customs duties into line with the common customs tariff on the conditions and with the timing as laid down in Article 20.

2. Pending the decision of the Association Council referred to in Article 35, Greece shall have an option to postpone the introduction of the common customs tariff as regards the agricultural products not listed in Annex III.

ARTICLE 39

The provisions of the Articles dealing with the rules of competition shall not apply to the production of, and trade in, agricultural products, save to the extent as fixed by the Association Council, which shall give its ruling after the decisions have been taken concerning the application of the rules of competition to the production of, and trade in, agricultural products inside the Community.

ARTICLE 40

The Association Council shall make an annual survey of the situation, taking into consideration, inter alia, the cases of harmonization already initiated.

Should it appear, as a result of this survey, that trade is not developing harmoniously, the Association Council shall decide on the action to be taken.

Such action may, for instance, lead to:

- supplementary liberalization of trade according to the procedure laid down in Article 35;
- a revision of the list in Annex III.
ARTICLE 41

1. To the extent that the progressive abolition of customs duties and quantitative restrictions between the Contracting Parties may result in prices likely to jeopardize the aims laid down in Article 39 of the Treaty establishing the Community, the Community, on the one hand, may, as from the inception of the common agricultural policy, and Greece, on the other hand, as from the entry into force of the Agreement, apply to certain products a system of minimum prices below which imports may be:

- either temporarily suspended or reduced;
- or made conditional on their price being above the minimum price fixed for the product in question.

In the second case, the minimum prices shall not include customs duties.

2. Pending the inception of the common agricultural policy referred to in the above paragraph and to the extent that the gradual removal of customs duties and quantitative restrictions between the Contracting Parties may result in prices likely to jeopardize the aims laid down in Article 39 of the Treaty establishing the Community, member States may apply to Greece the provisions referred to above in accordance with the principles expressed and the methods prescribed in Article 68, paragraph 1, of the Agreement.

3. The measures taken in implementation of the provisions of the above paragraphs should take into consideration the criteria mentioned in Article 44, paragraphs 2 and 3, of the Treaty establishing the Community.

4. The provisions of the above paragraphs shall remain in force pending the decision of the Association Council referred to in Article 35, or until the expiry of the time-limits of two years and one year, respectively, referred to in Article 36, paragraphs 1 and 2.
ARTICLE 42

If, on the basis of Article 44 of the Treaty establishing the Community, a member State of the Community applies minimum prices to the imports of a product coming from other member States, it shall apply the same treatment to imports of the same product from Greece.

In such case the member State shall inform Greece thereof in the same way as it does member States.

ARTICLE 43

If a product forms the object of a marketing organization or is subject to domestic regulations with equivalent effect, or if it is directly or indirectly affected by such an organization applying to other products, and if the resulting difference in the prices of the raw materials used adversely affects the market of one or more member States of the Community, on the one hand, or that of Greece, on the other hand, a countervailing import charge may be levied on such product by the Contracting Party concerned, unless a countervailing charge is levied on export.

The amount of, and the conditions governing, this charge shall be prescribed by the Association Council.

Until the decision of the Association Council comes into effect, the Contracting Parties may fix the amount of, and the conditions governing, this charge.
PART III

MOVEMENT OF PERSONNEL AND SERVICES

ARTICLE 44

The free movement of workers resulting from the operation of Articles 48 and 49 of the Treaty establishing the Community shall be ensured between member States and Greece at the time, and under the conditions, laid down by the Association Council, and at latest by the end of the transitional period referred to in Article 6 of the Agreement.

The Association Council may prescribe the regulations to be applied before such date to the movement of workers between member States and Greece, on the lines of the arrangements adopted under Chapter 1 of Title III of Part II of the Treaty establishing the Community concerning the free movement of workers, and with due regard to the labour situation in Greece.

ARTICLE 45

The Association Council shall determine the conditions under which Greece may enjoy the benefit of the measures resulting from implementation of the provisions of Articles 50 and 128 of the Treaty establishing the Community regarding, respectively, exchanges of young workers and professional training.

ARTICLE 46

The Association Council may envisage the preparation and development for the benefit of Greece of technical assistance programmes for wage-earners. It shall decide how such programmes shall ultimately be financed.

ARTICLE 47

The Contracting Parties shall facilitate, gradually and in a well-balanced manner, the establishment of nationals of member States on the territory of Greece and of nationals of Greece inside the Community, in accordance with the
principles of Articles 52 to 56 inclusive and Article 58 of the Treaty establishing the Community, with the exception of the provisions of those Articles concerning time-limits and the procedure for achieving liberalization of establishment.

ARTICLE 48

The Association Council shall determine the rate at which, and the conditions under which, the provisions of the foregoing Article shall be put into effect for the various categories of activity; the scheme shall be introduced gradually after the entry into force of the relevant directives referred to in Articles 52 to 56 inclusive of the Treaty establishing the Community and having regard to the special economic and social situation of Greece.

ARTICLE 49

During the transitional period referred to in Article 3 of the Agreement, the Association Council shall decide on the requisite arrangements to be made for facilitating the supply of services between the Community and Greece.

ARTICLE 50

1. The clauses dealing with transport in the Treaty establishing the Community shall be extended to Greece by the Association Council on the conditions and in the manner which it lays down, having regard, inter alia, to the geographical situation of Greece.

2. The action taken by the Community institutions to implement the clauses dealing with transport other than maritime and air in the Treaty establishing the Community may be extended to Greece in accordance with the conditions as laid down by the Association Council.

3. If the Community Council, in pursuance of Article 84, paragraph 2, of the Treaty establishing the Community, adopts a decision concerning maritime and air navigation, the Association Council shall decide whether, to what extent and by what procedures regulations may be enacted for Greek maritime and air navigation.
PART IV

PROVISIONS CONCERNING COMPETITION, FISCAL REGULATIONS, AND THE APPROXIMATION OF LAWS

ARTICLE 51

The Contracting Parties agree that the principles laid down in Articles 85, 86, 90 and 92 of the Treaty establishing the Community shall apply to their Association relationships.

ARTICLE 52

1. The Association Council, shall, within two years from the entry into force of the Agreement, specify the conditions and procedures governing application of the principles referred to in the above Article.

2. For the purposes of implementing paragraph 1 of the present Article concerning aid given by States, the Contracting Parties recognize that, in the first ten years of the transitional period referred to in Article 15, Greece shall be deemed to be in the situation referred to in paragraph 3(a) of Article 92 of the Treaty establishing the Community, and that aid designed to promote Greek economic development shall therefore, to the extent to which it does not affect trading conditions to a degree contrary to the joint interests of the Association, be deemed compatible with the Association.

On the expiry of the above-mentioned ten-year period, the Association Council shall, with due regard to the economic situation of Greece at that date, decide whether it is necessary to extend the operation of the provisions of the above paragraph.

ARTICLE 53

1. A Contracting Party shall not impose, directly or indirectly, on the products of the other Contracting Party, any internal charges of any kind whatsoever in excess of those directly or indirectly imposed on similar national products.

A Contracting Party shall not impose on the products of another Contracting Party internal charges such as would afford indirect protection to other productions.
The Contracting Parties shall, not later than the beginning of the third year following the entry into force of the Agreement, eliminate the provisions that exist on the entry into force of the latter, which are at variance with the above rules.

2. In trade between the Contracting Parties products exported may not benefit from any drawback of internal charges in excess of the charges imposed directly or indirectly on them.

3. Contracting Parties which levy a turnover tax calculated by a cumulative multi-stage system may, in the case of internal charges imposed by them on imported products or of drawbacks granted by them on exported products, fix average rates for specific products or groups of products, provided they do not infringe the principles laid down in the above paragraphs.

4. The Association Council shall supervise the application of the foregoing provisions, due allowance being made for the experience acquired by the Contracting Parties in the sphere covered by the present Article.

ARTICLE 54

In trade between the Contracting Parties, and with regard to charges other than turnover taxes, excise duties, and other indirect taxes, exemptions and drawbacks in respect of exports may not be operated, and countervailing charges in respect of imports may not be imposed, except in so far as the measures contemplated have been previously approved for a limited period by the Association Council.

ARTICLE 55

The Contracting Parties may take the safeguarding action they deem necessary to remedy the difficulties arising either from the absence of an Association Council decision on the matters covered by Articles 52 and 53, or of failure to apply the measures adopted by the Association Council in the same matters.
ARTICLE 56

1. If, in the course of the transitional period referred to in Article 15 of the Agreement, the Association Council, at the request of any Contracting Party, finds that dumping practices are being operated in relations between the Community and Greece, it shall issue recommendations to the originator or originators of such practices with a view to their being ended.

The Contracting Party affected may, after duly notifying the Association Council, take the relevant protective measures in cases where:

(a) the Association Council has taken no decision under paragraph 1 above within three months from the introduction of the application;

(b) notwithstanding the issue of the recommendations referred to in the above paragraph, the dumping practices are continued.

Where protective measures have been adopted in the case referred to under sub-section (a) of the second paragraph, the Association Council may, at any moment, rule that the injured Party shall suspend such protective measures pending the issue of the recommendations referred to in the first paragraph.

Where protective measures have been taken in the case referred to in sub-section (b) of the second paragraph, the Association Council may, at the request of a Contracting Party, or of its own volition, recommend the injured Party to abolish or modify such protective measures, depending on the conditions and circumstances as defined by it.

2. Products originating from one of the Contracting Parties, or which have been given free pratique and have been exported to another Contracting Party, shall be admitted, when re-imported into the territory of the former State, free of all customs duties, quantitative restrictions or measures with equivalent effect.

The Association Council shall issue to the Contracting Parties such recommendations as it deems necessary to amplify the provisions of the present paragraph, so as to ensure their implementation in the light of the experience which the Contracting Parties have acquired in the sector covered by the present Article.
ARTICLE 57

In the sectors not covered by the provisions of the present Agreement, which have a direct bearing on the functioning of the Association, or in sectors covered by such provisions where the latter do not lay down any specific procedure, the Association Council may make recommendations to the Contracting Parties, inviting the latter to take steps which will conduce to an approximation of their laws, regulations or administrative arrangements.
PART V

ECONOMIC POLICY

ARTICLE 58

1. Each State party to the Agreement shall pursue the economic policy necessary to ensure the equilibrium of its overall balance of payments and maintain confidence in its currency, while ensuring a steady and well-balanced expansion of its economy and keeping the price level stable. It shall, in order to achieve these aims, practice a policy of adaptability to economic trends, more particularly in the financial and monetary spheres.

2. The States parties to the Agreement shall hold regular consultations with one another in the Association Council in order to co-ordinate their respective policies in these sectors.

3. The Association Council shall, where necessary, recommend to the States parties to the Agreement the measures appropriate in the circumstances.

ARTICLE 59

Each State party to the Agreement shall treat its exchange rate policy as a matter of joint interest.

ARTICLE 60

1. Should there be difficulties with, or a serious threat of difficulties to, the Greek payments balance, as a result of either overall disequilibrium of the balance of payments or of the kinds of currencies at Greece's disposal, and should they be likely to prejudice the attainment of the aims of the Agreement, the Association Council shall forthwith make a study of the situation and also of the action which Greece, utilizing all the means at its disposal, has undertaken or may undertake under the provisions of Article 58. The Association Council shall indicate the measures which it recommends should be adopted by either side to enable Greece to cope with the said difficulties.
If the action taken by Greece and the measures suggested by the Association Council do not suffice to smooth out the difficulties or the threats of difficulties met with, Greece may, as an interim measure of protection, take the safeguarding action required.

2. Where a member State is in difficulties or is seriously threatened with difficulties regarding its balance of payments, the Community Institutions shall initiate the procedure referred to in Article 108 of the Treaty establishing the Community. The member State in difficulty may, under the conditions laid down by the Treaty, take the necessary safeguarding action.

3. The safeguarding action shall cause the least possible disturbance in the functioning of the Association and shall not exceed the minimum strictly necessary to remedy the difficulties which have arisen.

The Association Council shall be informed of the safeguarding action affecting trade and payments between the Community and Greece not later than at the date of their entry into force. It shall make a study every six months of the incidence of these measures on the functioning of the Agreement.

ARTICLE 61

1. The member States of the Community and Greece shall undertake to authorize, in the currency of the country in which the creditor or the beneficiaries reside, any payments connected with exchanges of goods, services or capital, and also any transfers of capital and wages, to the extent that the movement of goods, services, capital and persons is liberalized between them in execution of the Agreement.

The Contracting Parties shall declare their readiness to liberalize their payments beyond the extent provided for in the above paragraph, in so far as their economic situation, in general, and the condition of their balance of payments, in particular, so permit.

2. To the extent that exchanges of goods and services and movements of capital are limited only by restrictions on the payments therewith connected, the provisions regarding abolition of quantitative restrictions, supply of services and movements of capital shall, for the purposes of the gradual abolition of such restrictions, apply mutatis mutandis.
3. The Contracting Parties undertake not to make the regulations they apply to transfers connected with the invisible transactions listed in Annex 4 of the Agreement more restrictive, save with the prior consent of the Association Council.

4. The Contracting Parties shall, if necessary, agree together on the steps to be taken to enable the payments and transfers referred to in the present Article to be effected.

ARTICLE 62

The Contracting Parties shall consult one another with a view to facilitating, as between the member States of the Community and Greece, the capital movements which promote attainment of the aims of the Agreement.

They shall endeavour to find ways and means which will encourage the investment in Greece of capital from countries of the Community which can contribute to the expansion of the Greek economy.

The residents of each member State shall enjoy all the advantages, more particularly in exchange and taxation matters, as regards the treatment of foreign capital which Greece grants to another member State or to a third country.

ARTICLE 63

The Contracting Parties shall endeavour to introduce no further exchange restriction on capital movements between the member States of the Community and Greece, as well as on current payments connected with such movements and not to make the existing system more restrictive.

The Contracting Parties shall, to the fullest extent possible, simplify the permit and control formalities applicable to the conclusion or execution of capital transactions and transfers and, where necessary, shall take joint action towards such simplification.
ARTICLE 64

1. The Contracting Parties shall take concerted action in the Association Council to ensure, during the transitional period referred to in Article 6, co-ordination of the trade policies of the Contracting Parties towards third countries, more particularly in the matters covered by Article 113, paragraph 1, of the Treaty establishing the Community.

In this connexion a Contracting Party shall, if requested by another Contracting Party, supply any information needed about the agreements embodying tariff or commercial provisions concluded by it, as well as about the changes it makes in its foreign trade arrangements.

Should such changes or such agreements have a direct and special bearing on the functioning of the present Agreement, a preliminary consultation shall be held in the Association Council in order to make provision for the interests of the Contracting Parties.

2. On the expiry of the transitional period referred to in Article 6 the Community and Greece shall strengthen in the Association Council the co-ordination of their trade policies in order to achieve a trade policy based on uniform principles.

3. In the event of an agreement being concluded concerning accession to or association with the Community, full provision shall be made for the mutual interests defined by the present Agreement; adequate consultation shall be held to this end.

In the case of association the adjustment of the relations between Greece and the associated country may form the subject of an agreement after the Community has been consulted.

In the event of accession the latter may not entail any rights or obligations for Greece until an Additional Protocol has been concluded with the latter. The adjustments needed in the present Agreement shall be agreed by the Contracting Parties. To this end they shall respectively take the necessary action in accordance with their constitutional Regulations.
PART VI

GENERAL AND FINANCIAL PROVISIONS

ARTICLE 65

1. For the achievement of the aims laid down in the present Agreement and in the cases covered by the latter, the Association Council shall have power to take decisions. Each of the two parties shall be bound to take the steps involved in the execution of the decisions adopted. The Association Council may also formulate any necessary recommendations.

2. The Association Council shall make a periodical review of the results of the operation of the Association, bearing in mind the aims of the Agreement.

3. The Association Council shall consist, on the one hand, of members of the Governments of member States, of the Council and the Commission of the Community and, on the other hand, of members of the Greek Government.

Members of the Association Council may delegate representatives under the conditions to be laid down in the rules of procedure.

4. The decisions of the Association Council shall be taken unanimously.

ARTICLE 66

The Association Council shall be presided over for six months at a time, alternately by a representative of the Community and of Greece.

The Association Council shall draw up its rules of procedure.

It may decide to set up any committee that can help it to discharge its tasks, including a committee which would ensure the continuous co-operation essential for the proper functioning of the Agreement.

The Association Council shall define the tasks and powers of such committees.
ARTICLE 67

1. Any Party referred to in Article 65 of this Agreement may refer to the Association Council any dispute concerning the application or interpretation of this Agreement and affecting the Community, a member State of the Community or Greece.

2. The Association Council may adopt a decision settling the dispute; it may also decide to refer the dispute to the Court of Justice of the European Communities or any other existing judicial body.

3. If the Association Council fails to settle the dispute in accordance with paragraph 2 of the present Article, or if it has not designated, in pursuance of paragraph 2 of this Article, the judicial body which should settle this dispute, or if the judicial body so designated under the aforesaid paragraph does not settle the dispute, any of the Parties may notify the appointment of a referee to the other Party, who shall be bound to designate a second referee within two months. In the implementation of this procedure, the Community and the member States shall be regarded as forming a single party to the dispute.

A third referee, acting as Chairman, shall be appointed on the conditions defined in the following paragraph.

The referees' awards shall be adopted by majority vote.

4. During the first five years following the entry into force of the Agreement the third referee shall be the President of the Court of Justice of the European Communities.

On the expiry of the above time-limit, and unless otherwise decided by the Association Council, the third referee shall be designated by joint agreement between the first two referees. Failing agreement within a period of two months, he shall be chosen by the President of the International Court of Justice from persons who, in the States signatory to the Convention concerning the Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development, exercise, or have exercised, high judicial functions.

5. Each Party shall be bound to take the steps entailed by the execution of the decision or award.
ARTICLE 68

1. Member States of the Community may apply Article 226 of the Treaty establishing the Community in their relations with Greece. For the purposes of this Article, Greece shall be assimilated to a member State.

The Community shall first consult the Greek Government in the Association Council.

2. During the transitional period referred to in Article 8, paragraph 1, sub-paragraph 1, of the Treaty establishing the Community and, ultimately, during any extensions that may be decided upon under the same Article, Greece on her part shall be empowered, after consultations in the Association Council, and if the circumstances are alike, to take the steps laid down in Article 226, paragraph 1, of the Treaty establishing the Community.

3. After the end of the transitional period of the Treaty establishing the Community, the Association Council may decide that the measures referred to in Article 226, paragraph 1, of the Treaty establishing the Community shall continue to be applied by the Community and Greece in their mutual relations.

ARTICLE 69

The provisions of the Agreement shall not apply to products covered by the European Coal and Steel Community.

ARTICLE 70

If joint action by the Contracting Parties seems to be essential for achieving, in the operation of the Association, any of the aims, of the present Agreement, but the latter has failed to provide the requisite powers of action, the Association Council shall take the appropriate decisions.

ARTICLE 71

The Association Council shall take any steps needed to facilitate co-operation and the necessary contacts between the European Parliamentary Assembly and the Economic and Social Council and the other organs of the Community, on the one hand, and the Greek Parliament and the corresponding Greek bodies, on the other hand.
ARTICLE 72

When the operation of the Association Agreement makes it possible to envisage the integral acceptance by Greece of the obligations under the Treaty establishing the European Economic Community, the Contracting Parties shall consider the possibility of Greece acceding to the Community.

ARTICLE 73

1. The present Agreement shall apply, on the one hand, to the European territory of the Kingdom of Belgium, the Federal Republic of Germany, the French Republic, the Italian Republic, the Grand Duchy of Luxemburg, the Kingdom of the Netherlands and, on the other hand, to the Kingdom of Greece.

2. It shall also apply to the territories listed in paragraph 2, sub-paragraph 1, of Article 227 of the Treaty establishing the Community in the case of sections of the present Agreement which correspond to those covered by the aforesaid sub-paragraph.

The conditions governing the application to such territories of the provisions of the present Agreement concerning the other sections shall be determined subsequently by agreement between the Contracting Parties.

ARTICLE 74

The Protocols which the Contracting Parties have agreed to annex to the Agreement shall form an integral part thereof.

ARTICLE 75

The present Agreement shall be ratified by the signatory States in accordance with the rules of their respective constitutions and shall be validly concluded, as far as the Community is concerned by a Council decision taken in accordance with the provisions of the Treaty establishing the Community and notified to the Parties to the Agreement.

The instruments of ratification and the notice of conclusion referred to above shall be exchanged at Brussels.
ARTICLE 76

The present Agreement shall come into force on the first day of the third month following the date of exchange of the instruments of ratification.

ARTICLE 77

The present Agreement is drawn up in duplicate in the Dutch, French, German, Italian and Greek languages, each text being equally authentic.
### ANNEX I

**LIST OF ARTICLES NOW PRODUCED IN GREECE AND COVERED BY ARTICLE 15**

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<th>Chapter 19</th>
<th>Description of products</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19.01</td>
<td>Malt extract</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.03</td>
<td>Macaroni, spaghetti and similar products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.05</td>
<td>Prepared foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereals or cereal products (puffed rice, corn flakes and similar products)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.07</td>
<td>Bread, ships' biscuits and other ordinary bakers' wares, not containing sugar, honey, eggs, fats, cheese or fruit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
19.08 Pastry, biscuits, cakes and other fine bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa in any proportion

Chapter 21
Miscellaneous edible preparations, other than those of headings 21.05 and 21.07

Chapter 22
22.01 Waters, including spa waters and aerated waters; ice and snow
22.02 Lemonade, flavoured spa waters and flavoured aerated waters, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit and vegetable juices falling within heading No. 20.07
22.03 Beer made from malt
22.06 Vermouths, and other wines of fresh grapes flavoured with aromatic extracts
ex 22.08 Ethyl alcohol or neutral spirits, undenatured, of a strength of 80 degrees or higher; denatured spirits (not including ethyl alcohols obtained from agricultural products listed in Annex II to the Treaty establishing the Community);
ex 22.09 Spirits (other than those of heading No. 22.08) (not including ethyl alcohols obtained from agricultural products listed in Annex II to the Treaty establishing the Community); liqueurs and other spirituous beverages; compound alcoholic preparations (known as "concentrated extracts") for the manufacture of beverages

Chapter 24
24.02 Manufactured tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences

Chapter 25
ex 25.09 Earth colours, whether or not calcined or mixed together
25.20 Gypsum; anhydrite; calcined gypsum and plasters with a basis of calcium sulphate, whether or not coloured, but not including plasters specially prepared for use in dentistry
25.22 Quicklime, slaked lime and hydraulic lime, other than calcium oxide and hydroxide
25.23 Portland cement, ciment fondu, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar hydraulic cements, whether or not coloured or in the form of clinker
ex 25.30 Crude natural boric acid containing not more than 85 per cent of H₃BO₃ calculated on the dry weight
ex 25.32 Santorin, pozzolana, trass and similar earths, used in cement manufacture, whether or not pulverized

Chapter 27
27.05 bis Coal gas, water gas, producer gas and similar gases
27.06 Tar distilled from coal, from lignite or from peat, and other mineral tars, including partially distilled tars and blends of pitch with creosote oils or other coal tar distillation products

27.08 Pitch and pitch coke, obtained from coal tar or from other mineral tars

ex 27.10 Mineral oils and greases, for lubrication

27.11 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons

27.12 Petroleum jelly

27.13 Paraffin wax, micro-crystalline wax, slack wax, ozokerite, lignite wax, peat wax and other mineral wax, whether or not coloured

27.14 Petroleum bitumen, petroleum coke and other petroleum and shale oil residues

27.15 Bitumen and asphalt, natural; bituminous shale, asphaltic rock and tar sands

27.16 Bituminous mixtures based on natural asphalt, on natural bitumen, on petroleum bitumen, on mineral tar or on mineral tar pitch (for example, bituminous mastics, cut-backs)

Chapter 28

ex 28.01 Chlorine

ex 28.04 Hydrogen, oxygen (including ozone) and nitrogen

ex 28.06 Hydrochloric acid

28.07 Sulphur dioxide

28.08 Sulphuric acid; oleum

28.09 Nitric acid; sulphonitric acids

28.10 Phosphorus pentoxide and phosphoric acids (meta-, ortho- and pyro-)

28.11 Arsenic trioxide, arsenic pentoxide and acids of arsenic

28.12 Boric oxide and boric acid

28.13 Other inorganic acids and oxygen compounds of non-metals or metalloids (other than water)

28.15 Sulphides of non-metals or of metalloids, including phosphorus trisulphide

28.16 Ammonia, anhydrous or in solution

28.17 Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); potassium hydroxide (caustic potash); peroxides of sodium or potassium

ex 28.19 Zinc oxide

ex 28.20 Artificial corundum

28.22 Manganese oxides

ex 28.23 Iron oxides, including earth colours containing 70 per cent or more by weight of combined iron evaluated as Fe₂O₃

28.25 Titanium oxides

ex 28.27 Lead saline oxide and litharge
28.29 Fluorides; fluorosilicates, fluoroborates and other complex fluorine salts

ex 28.30 Magnesium chloride, calcium chloride

28.31 Chlorites and hypochlorites

28.35 Sulphides, including polysulphides

28.36 Dithionites, including those stabilized with organic substances; sulphonylates

28.37 Sulphites and thiosulphates

ex 28.38 Sodium sulphate, barium sulphate, iron sulphate, zinc sulphate, magnesium sulphate, aluminium sulphate; alums

28.40 Phosphites, hypophosphites and phosphates

28.41 Arsenites and arsenates

ex 28.42 Carbonates, including commercial ammonium carbonate containing ammonium carbamate

ex 28.44 Mercury fulminate

ex 28.45 Sodium and potassium silicate, including commercial silicates

ex 28.46 Refined borax

ex 28.47 Dichromates

28.54 Hydrogen peroxide

ex 28.56 Silicon carbide, boron carbide, calcium carbide

ex 28.58 Distilled and conductivity water and water of similar purity

Chapter 29

ex 29.01 Hydrocarbons intended for use as fuel; naphthalene, anthracene

ex 29.04 Amyl alcohols

29.06 Phenols and phenol-alcohols

ex 29.08 Amyl ethyl ethers (amyl ether), sulphuric ether, anethole
ex 29.14  Palmitic acid, stearic acid, oleic acid, and their water-soluble salts

ex 29.16  Tartaric acid, citric acid, gallic acid; calcium tartrate

ex 29.18  N\textsubscript{4}-Nitroglycerol

29.40  Enzymes

ex 29.42  Nicotine sulphate

29.43  Sugars, chemically pure, other than sucrose

Chapter 30

ex 30.02  Antisera

ex 30.03  Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments), other than the following:
- anti-asthmatic cigarettes
- quinine, cinchonine, quinidine and their salts, whether or not put up as proprietary medicines
- morphine, cocaine and other narcotic drugs, whether or not put up as proprietary medicines
- antibiotics and antibiotic preparations
- vitamins and vitamin preparations
- sulphonamides, hormones and hormone preparations
30.04 Wadding, gauze, bandages and similar articles (for example, dressings, adhesive plasters, poltices), impregnated or coated with pharmaceutical substances or put up in retail packings for medical or surgical purposes, other than goods specified in Note 3 to this Chapter.

Chapter 31

31.03 Mineral or chemical fertilizers, phosphatic, other than the following:
- basic slag
- disintegrated (calcined) calcium phosphates (thermophosphates and fused phosphates) and calcined natural aluminium calcium phosphates
- calcium hydrogen phosphate containing not less than 0.2 per cent by weight of fluorine

31.05 Other fertilizers; goods of the present chapter in tablets, lozenges and similar prepared forms or in packings of a gross weight not exceeding 10 kilogrammes

Chapter 32

32.01 Tanning extracts of vegetable origin

32.02 Tannins (tannic acids), including water-extracted gall-nut tannin

32.03 Synthetic tanning substances, whether or not mixed with natural tanning materials: artificial bates for pre-tanning (for example, of enzymatic, pancreatic or bacterial origin).

32.04 Colouring matter of vegetable origin (including dyewood extract and other vegetable dyeing extracts, but excluding indigo, henna and chlorophyll) or of animal origin, other than cochineal extract and kermes.

32.05 Synthetic organic dyestuffs (including pigment dyestuffs): synthetic organic products of a kind used as luminophores; products of the kind known as optical bleaching agents, substantive to the fibre

32.06 Colour lakes

32.07 Other colouring matter; inorganic products of a kind used as luminophores

32.08 Prepared pigments, prepared opacifiers and prepared colours, vitrifiable enamels and glazes; liquid lustres and similar products of the kind used in the ceramic enamelling and glass industries; engobes (slips); glass frit and other glass, in the form of powder, granules or flakes

32.09 Varnishes and lacquers; distempers; prepared water pigments of the kind used for finishing leather; other paints and enamels; pigments in linseed oil, white spirit, spirits of turpentine varnish or other paint or enamel media; stamping foils; dyes in forms or packings of a kind sold by retail
32.11 Prepared driers
32.12 Glaziers' putty; grafting putty; painters' fillings, stopping and sealing pastes, and similar pastes
32.13 Writing ink, printing ink and other inks

Chapter 33

ex 33.01 Essential oils (terpeneless or not); concretes and absolutes; resinoids, other than of rose, rosemary, eucalyptus, sandalwood and cedar
33.03 Concentrates of essential oils in fats, in fixed oils, or in waxes or the like, obtained by cold absorption or by maceration
ex 33.06 Eau de Cologne and other toilet waters; cosmetics and other products for the care of the skin, hair and nails; dentifrices, products for dental hygiene

Chapter 34

Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing and scouring preparations; candles and similar articles, modelling pastes and dental waxes

Chapter 35

Albuminoidal substances; glues

Chapter 36

Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations

Chapter 37

37.03 Sensitized paper, paperboard and cloth, unexposed or exposed but not developed

Chapter 38

38.02 Animal black (for example, bone black and ivory black), including spent animal black
38.03 Activated carbon (decolourizing, depolarizing or adsorbent; activated diatomite, activated clay, activated bauxite and other activated natural mineral products
38.09 Wood tar; wood tar oils (other than the composite solvents and thinners falling within heading No. 38.18); wood creosote; wood naphtha; acetone oil
38.10 Vegetable pitch of all kinds; brewers' pitch and similar compounds based on rosin or on vegetable pitch; foundry core binders based on natural resins and products
ex 38.11 Disinfectants, insecticides, rat poisons and similar products put up as articles (for example, sulphur-treated bands, wicks and candles, fly-papers, small wooden sticks coated with B.H.C., and like articles)
38.18 Composite solvents and thinners for varnishes and similar products

ex 38.19 Deodorants; the preparation known as "solid hydrogen peroxide"; liquids for hydraulic transmission; sealing-wax

Chapter 39

ex 39.01 Polystyrene in any form; other artificial plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers, artificial resins and articles thereof, other than in the form of powder, granules or flakes, or of waste and scrap intended for use in the manufacture of products mentioned in the present chapter.

ex 39.02 Rubber, synthetic rubbers, factice, and articles thereof, other than those falling within headings 40.01, 40.02, 40.03 and 40.04, protective articles for surgeons and radiologists, protective clothing for divers (heading 40.13), and hardened rubber (ebonite and vulcanite), in blocks and similar bulk forms, scrap, waste and powder (heading 40.15)

Chapter 40

Raw hides and skins, other than those falling within headings 41.01, 41.07 and 41.09

Chapter 41

Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and the like; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)

Chapter 42

Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof

Chapter 43

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal, other than those falling within headings 44.06 and 44.07

Chapter 44

Articles of natural cork
Agglomerated cork (being cork agglomerated with or without a binding substance) and articles of agglomerated cork

Chapter 45

Manufactures of straw, of esparto and of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork, other than those falling within heading 46.01
Chapter 48

Paper and paperboard (including cellulose wadding), machine-made, in rolls or sheets, other than the following products:

- common paper for printing newspapers, composed of chemical and mechanical pulp and weighing up to 60 grammes per square metre
- paper for printing periodicals
- cigarette paper
- tissue paper
- filter paper
- cellulose wadding

48.03 Parchment of greaseproof paper and paperboard, and imitations thereof, and glazed transparent paper, in rolls or sheets

48.04 Composite paper or paperboard (made by sticking flat layers together with an adhesive), not surface-coated or impregnated, whether or not internally reinforced, in rolls or sheets

ex 48.05 Paper and paperboard, corrugated (with or without flat surface sheets), crinkled or embossed, in rolls or sheets

ex 48.06 Paper and paperboard, ruled, lined or squared, but not otherwise printed, in rolls or sheets, other than squared drawing paper

ex 48.07 Paper and paperboard, impregnated, coated, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed (not being merely ruled, lined or squared and not constituting printed matter within Chapter 49), in rolls or sheets, other than gilt or silvered paper and imitations thereof, transfer paper, test papers and photographic paper, not sensitized

48.09 Building board of wood pulp or of vegetable fibre, whether or not bonded with natural or artificial resins or with similar binders

ex 48.13 Carbon paper

48.14 Writing blocks, envelopes, letter cards, plain postcards, correspondence cards; boxes, pouches, wallets and writing compendiums, of paper or paperboard, containing only an assortment of paper stationery

ex 48.15 Other paper and paperboard, cut to size or shape, other than cigarette paper, news-type paper, monotype paper and paper for calculating machines, with perforated edges, filter paper (including that for cigarette filters) gummed strip
Boxes, bags and other packing containers, of paper or paperboard

Box files, letter trays, storage boxes and similar articles of paper or paperboard, of a kind commonly used in offices, shops and the like

Registers, exercise books, note books, memorandum blocks, order books, receipt books, diaries, blotting-pads, binders (loose-leaf or other), file covers and other stationery of paper or paperboard; sample and other albums and book covers of paper or paperboard

Paper or paperboard labels, whether or not printed or gummed

Lamp-shades; paper tablecloths, serviettes; handkerchiefs and towels; doilies, table mats; plates, dishes, goblets, cups; dripmats

Printed books, booklets, brochures, pamphlets and leaflets, in Greek

Children's picture books and painting books, printed entirely or partly in Greek

Stamps not for official use

Picture postcards, Christmas and other picture greeting cards, printed by any process, with or without trimmings

Calendars of any kind, of paper or paperboard, including calendar blocks, other than calendars intended for publicity purposes, printed in foreign languages

Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs, other than the following articles:

- theatrical scenery
- printed matter and publications for advertising purposes (including tourist propaganda), printed in foreign languages

Silk and waste silk

Man-made fibres (continuous)

Metallized textiles

Wool and other animal hair, other than raw, bleached, undyed products falling within headings 53.01, 53.02, 53.03 and 53.04

Flax and ramie, other than heading 54.01

Cotton
Chapter 56
Man-made fibres (discontinuous)

Chapter 57
Other vegetable textile materials, other than heading 57.01; yarn and woven fabric of paper yarn

Chapter 58
Carpets, mats, matting and tapestries; pile and chenille fabrics; narrow fabrics; trimmings; tulle and other net fabrics; lace; embroidery

Chapter 59
Wadding and felt; twine, cordage, ropes and cables; special fabrics; impregnated and coated fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use

Chapter 60
Knitted and crocheted goods

Chapter 61
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories of textile fabric, other than knitted or crocheted goods

Chapter 62
Other made-up textile articles

Chapter 63
Old clothing and other textile articles; rags

Chapter 64
Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles

Chapter 65
Headgear and parts thereof

Chapter 66
Umbrellas and sunshades (including walking-stick umbrellas, umbrella tents, and garden and similar umbrellas)

Chapter 67
Artificial flowers, foliage or fruit and parts thereof; articles made of artificial flowers, foliage and fruit

Chapter 68
Millstones, grindstones, grinding wheels and the like (including grinding, sharpening, polishing, trueing and cutting wheels, heads, discs and points), of natural stone (agglomerated or not), of agglomerated natural or artificial abrasives, or of pottery, with or without cores, shanks, sockets, axles and the like of other materials, but not mounted on frameworks; segments and other finished parts of such stones and wheels of natural stone (agglomerated or not), of agglomerated natural or artificial abrasives, or of pottery

Hand polishing stones, whetstones, oilstones, hones and the like, of natural stone, of agglomerated natural or artificial abrasives, or of pottery

Natural or artificial abrasive powder or grain, on a base of woven fabric, of paper, of paperboard or of other materials, whether or not cut to shape or sawn or otherwise made up

Panels, boards, tiles, blocks and similar articles of vegetable fibre, of wood fibre, of straw, of wood shavings or of wood waste (including sawdust), agglomerated with cement, plaster or with other mineral binding substances
68.10 Other articles of plastering materials
68.11 Articles of cement (including slag cement), of concrete or of artificial stone (including granulated marble agglomerated with cement), reinforced or not
68.12 Articles of asbestos-cement, of cellulose fibre-cement or the like.
68.14 Friction material (segments, discs, washers, strips, sheets, plates, rolls and the like), of a kind suitable for brakes, for clutches or the like, with a basis of asbestos, other mineral substances or of cellulose, whether or not combined with textile or other materials

Chapter 69
Ceramic products, other than those falling within headings 69.01, 69.02, 69.03, 69.04, 69.05, laboratory and industrial wares, containers for the transport of acid and other chemical products, articles of the type used in agriculture falling within heading 69.09, and porcelain articles falling within headings 69.10, 69.13 and 69.14

Chapter 70
70.04 Unworked cast or rolled glass (including flashed or wired glass), whether figured or not, in rectangles
70.05 Unworked drawn or blown glass (including flashed glass), in rectangles
70.06 Cast, rolled, drawn or blown glass (including flashed or wired glass), in rectangles, surface-ground or polished, but not further worked
ex 70.07 Cast, rolled, drawn or blown glass (including flashed or wired glass), cut to shape other than rectangular shape, or bent or otherwise worked (for example, edge-worked or engraved), whether or not surface-ground or polished; leaded lights and the like
70.08 Safety glass consisting of toughened or laminated glass, shaped or not
70.09 Glass mirrors (including rear-view mirrors), unframed, framed or backed
70.10 Carboys, bottles, jars, pots, tubular containers and similar containers, of glass, of a kind commonly used for the conveyance or packing of goods; stoppers and other closures, of glass
70.13 Glassware (other than articles falling within heading 70.19) of a kind commonly used for table, kitchen, toilet or office purposes, for indoor decoration or for similar uses
70.14 Illuminating glassware, signalling glassware and optical elements of glass, not optically worked nor of optical glass
ex 70.15 Glass (including glass of a kind used for sunglasses but excluding glass suitable for corrective lenses), curved, bent, hollowed and the like
Bricks, tiles, slabs, paving blocks, squares and other articles of pressed or moulded glass, of a kind commonly used in building; multicellular glass in blocks, slabs, plates, panels and similar forms

Laboratory, hygienic and pharmaceutical glassware, whether or not graduated or calibrated, other than glassware for chemical laboratories; glass ampoules

Other articles of glass, other than industrial articles

Articles of jewellery of silver (including rolled gold on silver), or of rolled precious metal on base metal

Articles of goldsmiths' or silversmiths' wares and parts thereof, of precious metal or rolled precious metal

Other articles of precious metal or rolled precious metal, other than articles and utensils for technical or laboratory use

Imitation jewellery

Iron and steel and articles thereof, other than the following:

(a) products within the purview of the European Coal and Steel Community falling within headings 73.01, 73.02, 73.03, 73.06, 73.07, 73.08, 73.09, 73.10, 73.11, 73.12, 73.13, 73.15 and 73.16

(b) products falling within the headings 73.02, 73.07 and 73.16 and not within the purview of the European Coal and Steel Community

(c) products falling within headings 73.04, 73.05, 73.17, 73.19, 73.30, 73.33 and 73.34 and springs and leaves for springs of iron or steel intended for railway rolling stock and falling within heading 73.35

Copper and articles thereof, other than those falling within headings 74.01, 74.02, 74.06, 74.11 and 74.12

Aluminium and articles thereof, other than those falling within headings 76.01 and 76.05

Lead and articles thereof

Zinc and articles thereof, other than those falling within headings 79.01, 79.02 and 79.03

Hand tools, the following: spades, shovels, picks, hoes, forks and rakes; axes, bill-hooks and similar hewing tools; hay-knives, grass shears, timber wedges and other tools of a kind used in agriculture, horticulture or forestry

Saws (non-mechanical) and blades for hand or machine saws (including toothless saw blades)

Portable forges; grinding wheels mounted on frameworks (hand or pedal operated); household appliances
82.09 Knives with cutting blades, serrated or not (including pruning knives), other than knives falling within heading 82.06
82.10 Knife blades
ex 82.11 Safety razor blades and blanks therefor
ex 82.13 Other articles of cutlery (for example secateurs, hair clippers, butchers' cleavers, paper-knives) other than hand-operated hair clippers and spare parts therefor
82.14 Spoons, forks, fish-eaters, butter-knives, ladles, and similar kitchen or table ware
82.15 Handles of base metal for articles falling within headings 82.09, 82.13 or 82.14

Chapter 83
Miscellaneous articles of base metal, other than those falling within headings 83.06, 83.08 and 83.10

Chapter 84
ex 84.06 Spark-ignition engines using petrol as fuel, with a cylinder capacity of 220 cc or more; semi-Diesel compression-ignition engines; Diesel compression-ignition engines not exceeding 50 h.p.; motor-cycle engines
ex 84.10 Pumps (including motor pumps and turbine pumps) for liquids, whether or not fitted with measuring devices
ex 84.11 Air pumps, vacuum pumps (including motor and turbo pumps); fans, blowers and the like, fitted with integral motor and weighing up to 150 kg., and fans and blowers without motors weighing 100 kg. or less
ex 84.12 Air conditioning machines, self-contained, for household use, comprising a motor-driven fan and elements for changing the temperature and humidity of air
ex 84.14 Bakery ovens and parts thereof
ex 84.15 Refrigerating cabinets and other refrigerating furniture incorporating refrigerating units
ex 84.17 Instantaneous or storage water heaters, non-electrical
84.20 Weighing machinery (excluding balances of a sensitivity of five centigrammes or better), including weight-operated, counting and checking machines; weighing machine weights of all kinds
ex 84.21 Mechanical appliances for projecting, dispersing or spraying liquids or powders, for household use; similar hand-operated appliances for agricultural use; similar appliances for agricultural use, mounted on wheels, weighing 60 kg., or less
Ploughs designed to be drawn, weighing 700 kg or less; ploughs designed to be mounted on a tractor (with two or three shares or discs); harrows designed to be drawn, with rigid framework and teeth; disc harrows, weighing 700 kg or less

Thresholds; maize threshers; harvesting machines, animal-drawn; balers and presses for hay and fodder; fanning mills and similar sorting machines for seed and grain

Presses, crushers and other machinery, of a kind used in winemaking, cider-making, fruit juice preparation or the like

Farm type machines for grinding or milling grain

Machinery of a kind used in the bread grain milling industry, and other machinery (other than farm type machinery) for the working of cereals or dried leguminous vegetables

Printing type and other mobile blocks for printing

Shuttles; weavers' combs

Washing machines, whether or not electric, for household use

Machine-tools for sawing and planing wood, cork, bone, ebonite (vulcanite), hard artificial plastic materials or other hard carving materials, other than machines falling within heading 84.49

Machinery for agglomerating, moulding or shaping ceramic pastes, cement, plastering materials and other mineral products

Mills or presses for oilseed or oleaginous fruit; machinery for the soap and tallow industries

Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats and the like, including pressure reducing valves and thermostatically controlled valves

Generators of a capacity of 20 KVA or less; motors of 100 h.p. or less; rotary converters of 50 h.p. or less

Primary cells and primary batteries

Electric accumulators

Room fans

Portable electric battery and magneto lamps, other than lamps falling within heading 85.09

Electric instantaneous or storage water heaters and immersion heaters; electric soil heating apparatus and electric space heating apparatus; electric hairdressing appliances (for example hair dryers, hair curlers, curling tong heaters) and electric smoothing irons; electro-thermic domestic appliances; electric heating resistors other than those of carbon
ex 85.17 Electric sound signalling apparatus
ex 85.19 Electrical apparatus for making and breaking electrical circuits, for the protection of electrical circuits or for making connexions to or in electrical circuits (for example, switches, fuses, surge suppressors, plugs, junction boxes)
ex 85.20 Electric filament lamps and electric discharge lamps
85.23 Insulated (including enamelled or anodized) electric wire, cable, bars, strip and the like (including co-axial cable), whether or not fitted with connectors
85.25 Insulators of any material
85.26 Insulating fittings for electrical machines, appliances or equipment, being fittings wholly of insulating material apart from any minor components of metal incorporated during moulding solely for purposes of assembly, but not including insulators falling within heading 85.25
85.27 Electrical conduit tubing and joints therefor, of base metal lined with insulating material

Chapter 87
ex 87.02 Public-service passenger motor vehicles and motor vehicles for the transport of goods or materials (not including chassis referred to in note 2 to Chapter 87).
87.05 Bodies (including cabs), for the motor vehicles falling within heading 87.01, 87.02 or 87.03
ex 87.06 Chassis without engines, and parts thereof
87.13 Baby carriages and invalid carriages (other than motorized, or otherwise mechanically propelled) and parts thereof

Chapter 89
ex 89.01 Rowing boats, barges; tankers designed to be towed; sailing boats

Chapter 90
ex 90.01 Ophthalmic lenses
90.03 Frames and mountings, and parts thereof, for spectacles, pince-nez, lorgnettes, goggles and the like
90.04 Spectacles, pince-nez, lorgnettes, goggles and the like, corrective, protective or other

Chapter 92
92.12 Gramophone records and other sound recording; matrices for the production of records, prepared record blanks, film for mechanical sound recording, prepared tapes, wires, strips and like articles of a kind commonly used for recording sound
Chapter 93
ex 93.04
Sporting guns

ex 93.07
Cartridge wads for guns; cartridges for sporting guns, revolvers, pistols, or sporting guns made to resemble walking-sticks; ball and shot cartridges for firearms up to 9 mm. calibre; cartridge cases of metal or paperboard; lead shot prepared for ammunition

Chapter 94
Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar soft furnishings, other than those falling within heading 94.02

Chapter 96
Brooms, brushes, feather dusters, powder puffs and sieves, other than those falling within heading 96.03, 96.05 and 96.06

Chapter 97
97.01
Wheeled toys designed to be ridden by children (for example, toy bicycles and tricycles and pedal motor cars); dolls' prams and dolls' push chairs

97.02
Dolls

97.03
Other toys; working models of a kind used for recreational purposes

ex 97.05
Paper streamers (carnival tape) and confetti

Chapter 98
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, other than stylograph pens (heading 98.03) and items falling within headings 98.04, 98.10, 98.11, 98.14 and 98.15
**LIST OF PRODUCTS REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 32 OF THE ASSOCIATION AGREEMENT**

A. - Products listed in Annex II to the Treaty establishing the Community

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No. in the Brussels Nomenclature</th>
<th>Description of products</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 1</td>
<td>Live animals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 2</td>
<td>Meat and edible meat offals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 3</td>
<td>Fish, crustaceans and molluscs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 4</td>
<td>Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 5</td>
<td>Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish), whole and pieces thereof</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05.04</td>
<td>Animal products not elsewhere specified or included; dead animals of Chapter 1 or Chapter 3, unfit for human consumption</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05.15</td>
<td>Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 7</td>
<td>Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 8</td>
<td>Edible fruit and nuts; peel of melons or citrus fruit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 9</td>
<td>Coffee, tea and spices, excluding maté (heading No. 09.03)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 10</td>
<td>Cereals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 11</td>
<td>Products of the milling industry; malt and starches; glutin; inulin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 12</td>
<td>Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial and medical plants; straw and fodder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 13</td>
<td>Pectin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ex 13.03</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Chapter 15</td>
<td>Lard and other rendered pig fat; rendered poultry fat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.01</td>
<td>Unrendered fats of bovine cattle, sheep or goats; tallow (including &quot;premier jus&quot;) produced from those fats</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.02</td>
<td>Lard stearin, oleostearin and tallow stearin; lard oil, oleo-oil and tallow oil, not emulsified or mixed or prepared in any way</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
15.04 Fats and oils, of fish and marine mammals, whether or not refined
15.07 Fixed vegetable oils, fluid or solid, crude, refined or purified
15.12 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, hydrogenated, whether or not refined, but not further prepared
15.13 Margarine, imitation lard and other prepared edible fats
15.17 Residues resulting from the treatment of fatty substances or animal or vegetable waxes

Chapter 16
Preparations of meat, of fish, of crustaceans or molluscs

Chapter 17
17.01 Beet sugar and cane sugar, solid
17.02 Other sugars; sugar syrups; artificial honey (whether or not mixed with natural honey); caramel
17.03 Molasses, whether or not decolourized

Chapter 18
18.01 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted
18.02 Cocoa shells, husks, skins and waste

Chapter 20
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or other parts of plants

Chapter 22
22.04 Grape must, in fermentation or with fermentation arrested otherwise than by the addition of alcohol
22.05 Wine of fresh grapes; grape must with fermentation arrested by the addition of alcohol
22.07 Other fermented beverages (for example, cider, perry and mead)

Chapter 23
Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder

Chapter 24
24.01 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse

Chapter 45
45.01 Natural cork, unworked, crushed, granulated or ground; waste cork
Chapter 54
54.01 Flax, raw or processed but not spun; flax tow and waste (including pulled or garnetted rags)

Chapter 57
57.01 True hemp (Cannabis sativa), raw or processed but not spun; tow and waste of true hemp (including pulled or garnetted rags or ropes)

B. - Products listed in Regulation No.7 bis of the Council of the Community, inserting Certain Products in the List contained in Annex II to the Treaty establishing the Community

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No. in the Brussels Nomenclature</th>
<th>Description of products</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 17 17.05</td>
<td>Flavoured or coloured sugars, syrups or molasses, but not including fruit juices containing added sugar in any proportion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 22 ex 22.08</td>
<td>Ethyl alcohol, whether or not denatured, of any strength, prepared from agricultural products specified in Annex II to the Treaty, not including spirits, liqours and other spirituous beverages, compound alcoholic preparations (known as &quot;concentrated extracts&quot;) for the manufacture of beverages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ex 22.09</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.10</td>
<td>Vinegar and substitutes for vinegar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# ANNEX III

## LIST OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 37, PARAGRAPH 1 OF THE ASSOCIATION AGREEMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Brussels Nomenclature Item No.</th>
<th>Description of products</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ex 03.01</strong></td>
<td>Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>04.06</strong></td>
<td>Natural honey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>05.04</strong></td>
<td>Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish), whole and pieces thereof</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ex 07.01</strong></td>
<td>Vegetables, fresh or chilled: potatoes cauliflowers other brassica spinach lettuce other salad vegetables green peas beans carrots onions and garlic asparagus artichokes tomatoes olives cucumbers and gherkins sweet capsicum (capsicum grossum) aubergines marrows okra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ex 07.03</strong></td>
<td>Vegetables provisionally preserved in brine, in sulphur water or in other preservative solutions, but not specially prepared for immediate consumption: olives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ex 07.05</strong></td>
<td>Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split: peas, including chick-peas and beans, horse beans and lentils</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ex 08.02  Citrus fruit, fresh or dried:
          oranges
tangerines or mandarins, and clementines
dried lemons
citrons

ex 08.03  Fresh figs
ex 08.03  Dried figs

ex 08.04  Fresh grapes, for direct consumption
ex 08.04  Dried grapes

ex 08.05  Nuts, fresh or dried, shelled or not:
          almonds
          walnuts
          chestnuts
          pistachios
          hazelnuts

ex 08.06  Apples, pears and quinces, fresh

ex 08.07  Stone fruit, fresh:
          apricots
          peaches
          cherries
          plums
          morello cherries

ex 08.08  Berries, fresh:
          strawberries
          raspberries
          blackberries

ex 08.09  Melons and the like

ex 08.10  Fruits (whether or not cooked), preserved by freezing,
          not containing added sugar:
          strawberries
          peaches
          apricots
          raspberries
          cherries

ex 08.11  Fruit provisionally preserved in brine, in sulphur
          water, or in other preservative solutions, but not
          specially prepared for immediate consumption:
          citrons

1On condition that such products are imported in packages not exceeding
15 kg. in weight.
ex 08.12 Fruit, dried (other than that falling within heading 08.01, 08.02, 08.03, 08.04 or 08.05):
    apricots
    peaches
    prunes
    apples and pears

08.13 Peel of melons and citrus fruit, fresh, frozen, dried or provisionally preserved in brine, in sulphur water or in other preservative solutions

ex 09.04 Pepper; pimento:
    crushed or ground pepper

ex 09.09 Seeds of anise, bedian, fennel, coriander, eumin, caraway and juniper:
    seeds of anise
    seeds of fennel

ex 09.10 Thyme, saffron, and bay leaves, other spices:
    thyme
    bay leaves
    saffron

ex 12.01 Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit, whole or broken:
    ground nuts
    sunflower seeds
    cottonseeds
    sesamum seeds

ex 12.07 Plants and parts (including seeds and fruit) of trees, bushes, shrubs or other plants, being goods of a kind used primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy, or for insecticidal, fungicidal or similar purposes, fresh or dried, whole, cut, crushed, ground or powdered:
    liquorice roots
    wild marjoram
    mint
    sage
    chamomille flowers

ex 12.08 Locust beans, fresh or dried, whether or not kibbled or ground:
    locust beans
    locust bean seeds
    locust bean flour

ex 12.09 Cereal straw and husks, unprepared, or chopped but not otherwise prepared:
    straw of grain sorghum

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1 Subject to the laws and regulations of the member States of the Community in regard to the use to be made of this product.
Fixed vegetable oils, fluid or solid, crude, refined or purified:
- olive oil
- oil extracted from residual olive pulp

Prepared or preserved fish, including caviar and caviar substitutes

Vegetables and fruit, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid, with or without sugar, whether or not containing salt, spices or mustard:
- tomatoes
- tomato purée and tomato concentrate
- olives
- peas
- beans
- artichokes
- cucumbers and gherkins
- aubergines
- okra
- marrows
- vine leaves

Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit purée and fruit pastes, being cooked preparations, whether or not containing added sugar:
- jams
- marmalades
- compotes
- fruit purée and fruit pastes

Fruit otherwise prepared or preserved without spirit, whether or not containing added sugar:
- oranges
- tangerines or mandarins
- lemons
- apricots
- peaches
- cherries
- bitter cherries
- plums
- prunes
- strawberries
- raspberries
- apples
- pears
- quinces
- fruit mixtures

Fruit juices (including grape juice but not including grape must) and vegetable juices, whether or not containing added sugar, but unfermented and not containing spirit (not including pineapple juice)

Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.
ANNEX IV

LIST OF INVISIBLE TRANSACTIONS
REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 61 OF THE ASSOCIATION AGREEMENT

- Maritime freights, including chartering, harbour expenses, disbursements for fishing vessels, etc.

- Inland waterway freights, including chartering

- Road transport: passengers and freights, including chartering

- Air transport: passengers and freights, including chartering
  Payment by passengers of international air tickets and excess luggage charges; payment of international air freight charges and chartered flights
  Receipts from the sale of international air tickets, excess luggage charges, international air freight charges, and chartered flights

- For all means of maritime transport: harbour services (bunkering and provisioning, maintenance, repairs, expenses for crews, etc.)

  For all means of inland waterway transport: harbour services (bunkering and provisioning, maintenance and minor repairs of equipment, expenses for crews, etc.)

  For all means of commercial road transport: fuel, oil, minor repairs, garaging, expenses for drivers and crews, etc.

  For all means of air transport: operating costs and general overheads, including repairs to aircraft and to air transport equipment

- Warehousing and storage charges, customs clearance
- Customs duties and fees

- Transit charges

- Repair and assembly charges
  Processing, finishing, processing of work under contract, and other services of the same nature

- Repair of ships
  Repair of means of transport other than ships and aircraft

- Technical assistance (assistance relating to the production and distribution of goods and services at all stages, given over a period limited according to the specific purpose of such assistance, and including e.g. advice or visits by experts, preparation of plans and blueprints, supervision of manufacture, market research, training of personnel)

- Commission and brokerage
  Profits arising out of transit operations or sales of trans-shipment
  Banking commissions and charges
  Representation expenses

- Advertising by all media

- Business travel

- Participation by subsidiary companies and branches in overhead expenses of parent companies situated abroad and vice versa

- Contracting (construction and maintenance of buildings, roads, bridges, ports, etc., carried out by specialized firms and, generally, at fixed prices after open tender)
- Differences, margins and deposits due in respect of operations on commodity terminal markets in conformity with normal bona fide commercial practice

- Tourism

- Travel for private reasons (education)

- Travel for private reasons (health)

- Travel for private reasons (family)

- Subscriptions to newspapers, periodicals, books, musical publications

- Newspapers, periodicals, books, musical publications and records

- Printed films, commercial, documentary, educational, etc. (rentals, dues, subscriptions, reproduction and synchronization fees, etc.)

- Membership fees

- Current maintenance and repair of private property abroad

- Government expenditure (official representation abroad, contributions to international organizations)

- Taxes, court expenses, registration fees for patents and trade marks

- Claims for damages

- Refund in the case of cancellation of contracts and refunds of uncalled-for payments
- Fines

- Periodical settlements in connexion with public transport and postal, telegraphic and telephone services

- Exchange authorizations granted to own or foreign nationals emigrating

- Exchange authorizations granted to foreign nationals returning to their country of origin

- Salaries and wages (of frontier or seasonal workers and of other non-residents, without prejudice to the right of a country to regulate terms of employment of foreign nationals)

- Emigrants' remittances (without prejudice to the right of a country to regulate immigration)

- Fees

- Dividends and shares in profits

- Interest on debentures, mortgages, etc.

- Rent

- Contractual amortization (with the exception of transfers in connexion with amortization having the character either of anticipated repayments or of the discharge of accumulated arrears)

- Profits from business activity
- Authors' royalties

Patents, designs, trade marks and inventions (the assignment and licensing of patent rights, designs, trade marks and inventions, whether or not legally protected, and transfers arising out of such assignment or licensing)

- Consular receipts

- Pensions and other income of a similar nature

- Maintenance payments resulting from a legal obligation or from a decision of a Court and financial assistance in cases of hardship

- Transfers by instalments of assets deposited in one State party to the Agreement by persons residing in another State party to the Agreement whose personal income in that State is not sufficient to cover their living expenses

- Transactions and transfers in connexion with direct insurance

- Transactions and transfers in connexion with reinsurance and retrocession

- Opening and reimbursement of commercial or industrial credits

- Transfer of minor amounts abroad

- Charges for documentation of all kinds incurred on their own account by authorized dealers in foreign exchange

- Sports prices and racing earnings

- Inheritances

- Dowries
PROTOCOL NO. 1

CONCERNING PUBLIC CONTRACTS

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

In derogation of the provisions of the Association Agreement and, in particular, Article 5 thereof, the Contracting Parties shall progressively adapt the conditions for participation in contracts concluded by public administrations or public undertakings, as well as by private undertakings to which special or exclusive rights are granted, so as to eliminate by the end of the transitional period provided for in Article 15 of the Agreement any discrimination between nationals of the member States of the Community and nationals of Greece resident in the territory of the Contracting Parties.

The procedures and time-table for carrying out the adaptation provided for in the present Protocol shall be established by the Association Council in the light of the solutions to be adopted in this matter by the member States of the Community.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 2

CONCERNING THE APPLICATION OF ARTICLE 7
OF THE ASSOCIATION AGREEMENT

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

The Contracting Parties recognize that the provisions of Article 7 of the Association Agreement shall apply only to goods exported from member States of the Community or from Greece after the date of signature of the said Association Agreement.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 3
REGARDING THE LEVY REFERRED TO IN
ARTICLE 8 OF THE ASSOCIATION AGREEMENT

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES,

CONSIDERING that failure to collect the levy referred to in Article 8 of the Association Agreement is not likely to be detrimental to the processing industries of the importing State so long as the rate of customs duty reduction applied by that State does not exceed 20 per cent,

HAVE AGREED on the following provisions:

The levy referred to in Article 8 of the Agreement shall not be collected in the territory of the Contracting Party from which the goods acquired under the conditions referred to in the said Article are exported, so long as for the bulk of the goods imported into the other Contracting Party the rate of customs duty reduction does not exceed 20 per cent.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 4

REGARDING GERMAN DOMESTIC TRADE
AND RELATED PROBLEMS

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES,

CONSIDERING the conditions at present existing by reason of the division of Germany,

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

1. Since trade between the German territories subject to the Fundamental Law of the Federal Republic of Germany and the German territories in which the Fundamental Law does not apply are part of German domestic trade, the application of the Association Agreement requires no change in the existing system of such trade in Germany.

2. Each Contracting Party shall inform the other Contracting Party of any agreements affecting trade with the German territories in which the Fundamental Law for the Federal Republic of Germany does not apply, as well as of the provisions governing their implementation. It shall ensure that such implementation does not conflict with the principles of the Association and shall, in particular, take appropriate measures to avoid any adverse effects which might be caused to the economy of the other Contracting Party.

3. Each Contracting Party may take appropriate measures to forestall any difficulties which it might experience from trade between the other Contracting Party and the German territories in which the Fundamental Law for the Federal Republic of Germany does not apply.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
THE CONTRACTING PARTIES,

DESIRING of qualifying the application of the Association Agreement to certain goods originating in or coming from certain countries not members of the Association and imported into one of the Contracting Parties under a special customs regime by reason of their origin or provenance,

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

1. Goods imported from countries not members of the Association into one of the Contracting Parties and admitted under a special customs regime by reason of their origin or provenance may not be considered as having been given free pratique in that Contracting Party within the meaning of Article 7 of the Agreement when they are re-exported to the other Contracting Party.

2. Before the end of the first year following the entry into force of the Agreement, the Contracting Parties shall notify one another of the provisions regarding the special treatment provided for in the present Protocol.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 6

REGARDING THE SPECIAL TREATMENT TO BE APPLIED
BY THE MEMBER STATES OF THE COMMUNITY IN THEIR
TRADE WITH GREECE

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES,

HAVING REGARD to the special economic situation of Greece;

DESIROUS of contributing to Greece's economic development;

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

1. With respect to products other than those listed in Annex II of the
   Association Agreement the member States:

   (a) shall apply to products imported from Greece, in derogation of the
       provisions of Article 14 of the Agreement, such customs duties and
       charges with equivalent effect as they apply between themselves on
       the date of entry into force of the Agreement; they shall extend
       to Greece the successive reductions made under Articles 13, 14 and
       17 of the Treaty establishing the Community;

   (b) shall extend to Greece such measures for the removal of quantitative
       restrictions as they applied between themselves before the date of
       entry into force of the Agreement and as they may adopt between
       themselves under Article 4 of the Decision of the Council of the
       Community dated 12 May 1960, regarding acceleration of the time-
       table for achieving the aims of the Treaty establishing the Community;

   (c) shall extend to Greece the abolition of the quota restriction on a
       product consequent on the application of Article 33, paragraph 4, of
       the Treaty establishing the Community;

   (d) shall extend to Greece such measures as they have taken or will take
       in execution of the directives issued by the Commission under
       Article 33, paragraph 7, of the Treaty establishing the Community,
which govern the procedure for and rate of abolition as between member States of measures having an effect equivalent to quotas;

(e) shall extend to Greece such measures for the abolition of customs duties and quantitative restrictions on exports, as well as charges and measures having an equivalent effect, as they apply between themselves under Articles 16 and 34 of the Treaty establishing the Community.

2. With respect to products listed in Annex III to the Agreement, the member States:

(a) shall apply to products imported from Greece, in derogation of the provisions of Article 37 of the Agreement, such customs duties and charges with equivalent effect as they apply between themselves on the date of entry into force of the Agreement; they shall extend to Greece the successive reductions they make pursuant to Articles 13, 14 and 17 of the Treaty establishing the Community;

(b) shall apply, in derogation of the provisions of Article 37 of the Agreement, to quotas opened for Greece on the basis of Article 25, paragraph 2, of the Agreement, such percentage increases as they have applied between themselves before the date of entry into force of the Agreement, and shall extend to such quotas the successive percentage increases they will apply under the Treaty establishing the Community;

(c) shall open, for the products referred to in Article 25, paragraph 4, import quotas equivalent to at least 7.5 per cent of the quotas opened by each of the member States for the year 1960 vis-à-vis other member States. Such successive percentage increases as the member States apply under the Treaty establishing the Community shall be extended to the quotas thus opened. The special regulations applied by the member States to other member States as regards imports of the products in question shall likewise be applied to imports from Greece;
(d) shall extend to Greece the abolition of the quota restriction on a product consequent on the application of Article 33, paragraph 4, of the Treaty establishing the Community;

(e) shall extend to Greece such measures as they have taken or will take in execution of the directives issued by the Commission under Article 33, paragraph 7, of the Treaty establishing the Community, which determine the procedure for, and timing of, the abolition as between member States of measures having an effect equivalent to quotas;

(f) shall extend to Greece the measures for abolition of the customs duties and quantitative restrictions on exports, as well as charges and measures having an equivalent effect, which they apply as between themselves under Articles 16 and 34 of the Treaty establishing the Community.

The provisions of the present paragraph shall be applied in anticipation of the harmonization of the agricultural policies of the Community at Greece.

3. In the event that, following the entry into force of the Agreement, the time-table for tariff and quota disarmament measures as between the member States is accelerated, such acceleration shall be extended to Greece. The Association Council shall determine the procedure for corresponding action by Greece.

4. If the application of the provisions of Article 14 of the Agreement by Greece and those of the present Protocol by the member States is likely to result in Greece reducing duties by a percentage higher than that attained by the member States, Greece shall be free to suspend its tariff reductions temporarily until the difference between the percentage reductions achieved on both sides is absorbed.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 7

CONCERNING CERTAIN SUSPENDED DUTIES
IN THE GREEK CUSTOMS TARIFF

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

1. With respect to the products listed below, the provisions of Articles 12, 14, paragraph 2, and 37, paragraph 2, of the Association Agreement shall apply to the duties listed in the Greek customs tariff in effect on 1 January 1961:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Greek tariff item</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01.02 A B C D</td>
<td>live animals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01.04 A B C</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02.01 A 1a, A 2a</td>
<td>meat, fresh or chilled</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02.01 A 1b</td>
<td>meat, frozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02.01 A 2b</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.01 A</td>
<td>wheat</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Should reductions be made as a result of negotiations initiated under Article 28, paragraph 5, of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade for the purpose of examining the Greek tariff brought into force on 27 April 1960, the duties thus reduced shall be the basic duties to which Greece shall apply the tariff disarmament measures provided for in the Association Agreement.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 8

CONCERNING THE OPENING OF
CERTAIN TARIFF QUOTAS BY GREECE

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES,

HAVING REGARD to the special situation of Greece,

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

The Community shall not object to Greece granting the tariff quotas referred to in Article 21 of the Association Agreement, provided that:

(a) the total annual value of such quotas shall not exceed annually 10 per cent of the value of Greek imports from third countries in the last year for which statistics are available, not including imports effected with the resources referred to in the Protocol concerning the use of American assistance by Greece;

(b) for each product the import value provided for in the tariff quotas shall not exceed one-third of the total Greek imports of the said product in the last year for which statistics are available.

The amount of 10 per cent referred to in (a) above shall include imports from third countries brought in free of customs duty under special provisions for the expansion of the Greek economy or in pursuance of contractual obligations.

Greece shall notify the Association Council of the measures which it intends to take pursuant to the present Protocol.

At the end of the transitional period referred to in Article 6 of the Agreement, the Association Council may decide whether the provisions of the present Protocol should be abolished or amended.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 9

CONCERNING THE USE OF AMERICAN-ASSISTANCE
BY GREECE

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES,

BEING ANXIOUS not to hamper the use of American assistance by Greece,

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

1. Should the provisions of the Association Agreement impede the use by Greece of special assistance resources placed at the disposal of the Greek economy, either directly by the Government of the United States of America or through the intermediary of an agency designated by that Government, Greece shall have the option, after notifying the Council of Association:

   (a) of opening tariff quotas in accordance with Article 21, paragraph 2, of the Agreement for the importation of goods originating in the United States, bought with the help of the resources in question;

   (b) of importing, free of duty, goods constituting gifts as specified in Part III of Public Law 480;

   (c) of restricting tenders only to suppliers of products originating in the United States, when the use of the resources in question entails the importation of goods originating in the United States and where a system of inviting tenders is required under either Greek or United States law.

2. At the end of the transitional period referred to in Article 6 of the Agreement the Association Council may decide whether the provisions of the present Protocol should be abolished or amended.

   In the meantime, should changes occur in the nature of the resources referred to in paragraph 1 of the present Protocol or in the procedures for their use or should difficulties arise as regards their use, the Association Council shall review the situation again with a view to taking appropriate measures.

   The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 10

CONCERNING MODIFICATIONS TO BE MADE IN THE COMMON CUSTOMS TARIFF

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

1. Until the end of the transitional period referred to in Article 6 of the Association Agreement, the prior consent of the Association Council must be obtained for any modification of any rate in the common customs tariff which exceeds 20 per cent, above or below the ad valorem rates in force on 1 October 1960 in the case of the following products:
   - tobacco
   - raisins
   - olives
   - colophony
   - turpentine essence

2. In the case of tobacco the procedure laid down above shall apply also to any modification exceeding 10 per cent of the maximum and minimum specific duties.

3. During the transitional period referred to in Article 6 of the Agreement and in the case of the products listed in paragraph 1, the prior consent of the Association Council shall be required for the full or partial suspension of the levying of duties or for the opening of tariff quotas in favour of third countries not associated with the Community by one or more member States where the annual amount for the Community as a whole exceeds the quantities indicated hereunder:
   (a) in the case of tobacco, 22,000 tons;
   (b) in the case of other products, 15 per cent of the volume of imports by the Community from third countries during the last year for which statistics are available.
In the case of colophony and turpentine essence, the Association Council shall authorize the granting of tariff quotas larger than the quantities specified in the above paragraph, if the conditions laid down in Article 25, paragraph 1, of the Treaty establishing the Community are fulfilled, allowance being made for the quantities produced in Greece that can be exported to the Community under normal market conditions.

At the end of the transitional period referred to in Article 6 of the Agreement the Association Council may decide whether the provisions of the present paragraph should be maintained or amended.

4. Should the Community open tariff quotas for the five products listed in paragraph 1, Greece shall be accorded treatment no less favourable than a country not Party to the Agreement.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 11

CONCERNING THE SYSTEM OF PRELIMINARY DEPOSITS
NOW LEVIED IN GREECE ON IMPORTS OF CERTAIN GOODS

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES,

HAVING REGARD to the need to ensure free movement of goods between the Community and Greece.

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

1. Greece shall gradually abolish the system of preliminary deposits that have to be made by Greek importers before importing certain goods from member States of the Community.

2. For the purposes of their gradual abolition the preliminary deposits in question shall be subject to the provisions of Articles 14 and 15 of the Association Agreement.

3. Preliminary deposits of a percentage amount exceeding 140 per cent of the value for customs purposes of the goods imported from member States shall be reduced, as from the date of entry into force of the Agreement, to the level of 140 per cent. They shall be abolished at the rate provided for in the above paragraph.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 12

CONCERNING ARTICLES 12 AND 37 OF THE
ASSOCIATION AGREEMENT

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

The system of levies envisaged within the framework of the common agricultural policy forms a specific part of that policy which cannot be considered as a charge having an effect equivalent to customs duties within the meaning of Articles 12 and 37 of the Association Agreement in the event of its being applied by one or other Party.

The Community declares, however, that at the present time the system of levies is not envisaged for the products listed in Annex III. Should levies, nevertheless, be also established for those products, Greece shall enjoy the same treatment as that applied by the member States between themselves. This arrangement shall remain in force until the Association Council takes the decision referred to in Article 35 or until the expiry of the time-limits of two years and one year, respectively, referred to in Article 36, paragraphs 1 and 2.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 13

CONCERNING EXPORTS OF CERTAIN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FROM MEMBER STATES OF THE COMMUNITY TO GREECE

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

1. Greece, by taking appropriate action and to the fullest extent possible, shall facilitate imports of agricultural products from the Community.

2. To this end, in derogation of the provisions of Article 37, paragraph 2, of the Association Agreement and until the Association Council takes the decision referred to in Article 35, Greece shall apply to the products included in the schedule annexed to the present Protocol and brought from member States of the Community, the rules for the elimination of customs duties and import quotas and taxes and measures with equivalent effect, as laid down in Articles 15, 26 and 27 of the Agreement.

In the following cases, however, the rates of the four reductions mentioned in Article 15, paragraph 1, shall be:

- Ham (Items ex 02.06, ex 16.02) 10%, 10%, 10%, 10%;
- European-type cheeses (Item ex 04.04) 10%, 10%, 10%, 5%;
- Butter (Item 04.03) 10%, 10%, 5%, 5%.

3. The Association Council shall determine the treatment applicable to imports of the above-mentioned products on the expiry of a time-limit of ten years following the date of entry into force of the Agreement, should the decision referred to in Article 35 not meantime have been taken.

If no such treatment has been laid down, Greece shall be free, on the expiry of that time-limit, to take any action which it deems appropriate, provided that the treatment applicable to trade in the
product in question is at least as favourable as that applicable to imports from States enjoying general most-favoured-nation treatment.

4. The action which the Association Council decides to take following the annual review provided for in Article 40 of the Agreement may lead to a revision of the schedule annexed to the present Protocol.

5. With the gradual implementation of the Agreement Greece shall endeavour to expand import possibilities both for the products listed in the schedule annexed to the present Protocol and for other agricultural products coming from the Community, with a view to achieving a harmonious development of agricultural trade.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Brussels Nomenclature Item No.</th>
<th>Description of products</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01.02</td>
<td>Live animals of the bovine species</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02.01</td>
<td>Meat and edible offals of the animals falling within heading No. 01.01 to 01.04, inclusive, fresh, chilled or frozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02.02</td>
<td>Dead poultry and edible offals thereof (except liver), fresh, chilled or frozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ex 02.05</td>
<td>Unrendered pig fat, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or in brine, dried or smoked</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ex 02.06</td>
<td>Meat and edible meat offals, salted or in brine, dried or smoked:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- ham</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- streaky pork</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ex 03.02</td>
<td>Fish, salted, in brine, dried or smoked</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- herrings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- cod</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ex 04.02</td>
<td>Milk, preserved, concentrated or sweetened</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04.03</td>
<td>Butter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ex 04.04</td>
<td>Cheese, European type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ex 10.06</td>
<td>Rice:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- whole grains, husked, whether or not polished or glazed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- broken rice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ex 11.02</td>
<td>Oats, rolled or flaked, or groats</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.03</td>
<td>Seeds, fruit and spores, of a kind used for sowing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.01</td>
<td>Lard and other rendered pig fat; rendered poultry fat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.02</td>
<td>Unrendered fats of bovine cattle, sheep or goats; tallow (including &quot;premier jus&quot;) produced from those fats</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ex</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.07</td>
<td>Fixed vegetable oils, fluid or solid, crude, refined or purified (not including olive oil and oil extracted from residual olive pulp)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.12</td>
<td>Animal or vegetable fats and oils, hydrogenated, whether or not refined, but not further prepared</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.13</td>
<td>Margarine, imitation lard and other prepared edible fats</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.01</td>
<td>Sausages and the like, of meat, meat offal or animal blood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.02</td>
<td>Other prepared or preserved meat or meat offal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.03</td>
<td>Meat extracts and meat juices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.01</td>
<td>Beet sugar and cane sugar, solid</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PROTOCOL NO. 14

CONCERNING GREEK EXPORTS OF WINE OF GRAPES AND GRAPE MUST WITH FERMENTATION ARRESTED BY THE ADDITION OF ALCOHOL

(ITEM 22.05 OF THE BRUSSELS NOMENCIATURE)

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES,

REALIZING on the one hand, the special problems involved in framing a common agricultural policy for wines and, on the other hand, the importance to the Greek economy of exports of this product,

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

1. The Federal Republic of Germany shall open for the benefit of Greece tariff quotas equal to the quantities indicated hereunder at the rate of duty applicable to imports from the other member States of the Community:
   - wines intended for direct consumption: 65,000 hl.
   - wines intended for the preparation of vermouth or vinegar or for distillation or dilution: 100,000 hl.

2. The Kingdom of Belgium, the Grand Duchy of Luxemburg and the Kingdom of the Netherlands shall apply to imports from Greece the treatment given to imports from Germany, France and Italy.

3. The French Republic and the Italian Republic declare themselves prepared to open a quota in favour of Greece, following the opening of import quotas vis-à-vis their partners in the Community, and after the problem has been considered in the Association Council.

4. The French Republic shall apply to imports of Samos muscatel wines accompanied by a certificate of origin the duties applicable to liqueur wines coming from the member States.
5. Whenever quotas existing within the Community are enlarged, the Association Council shall determine the relevant larger share to accrue for the benefit of Greece.

As regards the tariff quota for wines intended for manufacturing vermouth and vinegar or for distillation or dilution purposes, whenever the Federal Republic of Germany increases the quotas of member States of the Community for wines intended for direct consumption, the Association Council shall determine the relevant larger share to accrue for the benefit of Greece.

6. The provisions of the above paragraphs shall remain in force until the Association Council takes the decision referred to in Article 35, or until the expiry of the two-year and one-year time-limits respectively, referred to in Article 36, paragraph 1 and 2.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 15

CONCERNING IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO AND TOBACCO REFUSE

(ITEM 24.01 OF THE BRUSSELS NOMENCLATURE)

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES,

REALIZING the importance of tobacco exports for the Greek economy,

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

1. The duties in force on 1 January 1957 in the member States of the Community on unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse shall be reduced by 50 per cent with effect from the date of the implementation of the Association Agreement.

2. Not later than the date of entry into force of the Agreement, the member States shall take the first steps towards aligning their respective national tariffs on unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse with the level in the common customs tariff under the conditions as laid down in Article 23 of the Treaty establishing the Community.

3. The customs duties on imports of unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse into member States from Greece shall be abolished not later than 31 December 1957. On the same date member States shall apply in full the common customs tariff in respect of unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse.

4. During a period of five years following the entry into force of the Agreement, the member States on whose territory trade in tobacco is carried on by a commercial monopoly shall undertake to maintain their annual purchases of unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse of Greek origin at the level of their average imports for manufacturing purposes in the years 1957, 1958 and 1959.
5. Pending the replacement of the national tobacco agencies by a common agency, should the imports of unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse of Greek origin, compared with the average level of imports in 1957, 1958 and 1959, be found, as a result of the tariff provisions set forth in paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 above, to have increased in the member States on whose territory trade in tobacco is not conducted by a commercial monopoly, the other member States shall undertake to increase their purchases each year by an equivalent proportion as compared with the average level of their imports of unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse of Greek origin for manufacturing purposes in the years 1957, 1958 and 1959.

During the first years of operation of the Agreement, and as a provisional measure, the French tobacco monopoly shall increase by 10 per cent its purchases of unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse of Greek origin as compared with its average imports from Greece for manufacturing purposes in the years 1957, 1958 and 1959.

6. In derogation of paragraphs 4 and 5 above, and for a period of five years following the entry into force of the Agreement, the annual purchases of unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse of Greek origin made by the Italian monopoly shall be not less than 60 per cent of the latter's imports of oriental type tobacco; they shall in any event amount to not less than US$2.8 million.

At the end of the five-year period and unless the Council of Association has decided otherwise, the Italian monopoly may either agree to continue the undertaking embodied in the above sub-paragraph or to comply with paragraph 5, sub-paragraph 1, of the present Protocol.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 16

CONCERNING THE COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY FOR TOBACCO

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES,

REALIZING the special importance of tobacco for the economy and exports of Greece

HAVE AGREED on the following provisions:

1. During the first two stages of the transitional period provided for in the Treaty establishing the Community, the common agricultural policy for tobacco shall not be established or modified without the consent of the Association Council.

2. The Community shall endeavour to establish the said policy during the first two stages mentioned in paragraph 1.

3. Should the said policy be established or modified after the end of the second stage of the transitional period provided for in the Treaty establishing the Community, it shall be so devised while taking account of the objectives defined by Article 39 of the Treaty, as not to impair the maintenance and development of tobacco imports from Greece as they result from the implementation of the Association Agreement and of the Protocol concerning imports of unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse.

4. If Greece is unable to harmonize its policy with the common agricultural policy for tobacco as framed, Greece shall maintain, in an appropriate form, a volume of imports into the Community equal to that which it has achieved at the present time. The amount of the increase intended to ensure the expansion of imports of Greek tobacco shall be determined by the Association Council.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 17

CONCERNING IMPORTS OF RAISINS

(ITEM ex 08.04 OF THE BRUSSELS NOMENCLATURE)

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES,

WITH A VIEW TO encouraging the rapid expansion of Greek exports of raisins to the Community,

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

1. The duties in force on raisins on 1 January 1957 in the member States of the Community shall be reduced by 50 per cent from the date of the implementation of the Association Agreement.

2. Not later than the date of entry into force of the Agreement the member States shall take the first steps towards aligning their respective national tariffs on raisins with the level of the common customs tariff under the conditions laid down in Article 23 of the Treaty establishing the Community.

3. The customs duties on raisins imported into the member States shall be abolished not later than the end of the sixth year following the entry into force of the Agreement. On the same date the member States shall apply in full the common customs tariff for raisins.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 18

CONCERNING EXPORTS OF CERTAIN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS
FROM GREECE TO THE COMMUNITY

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES,

REALIZING that exports of certain agricultural products are of vital importance for some member States as well as for Greece;

HAVING REGARD to the need to satisfy as far as possible and within the framework of the Treaty establishing the Community and the Agreement of Association with Greece, the requirements of the economies of the member States which export such agricultural products and of Greece;

HAVE AGREED to regulate exports of such agricultural products from Greece to the Community as follows:

1. The present Protocol shall apply to the following fresh products:
   - citrus fruit
   - grapes intended for direct consumption
   - peaches

2. The safeguarding clause provided for in paragraph 3 of the present Protocol may be invoked only if exports from Greece to the Community of each of the products listed in paragraph 1 exceed the following amounts:

   (a) from the date of entry into force of the Association Agreement;
       - citrus fruit .................................................. 22,000 tons
       - grapes intended for direct consumption .................. 15,000 tons
       - peaches ..................................................... 40,000 tons

   (b) from the second to the fifth year inclusive: for each year, the amount granted for the preceding year increased by 20 per cent;
(c) from the sixth year and until the expiry of the validity of
the present Protocol, the amount granted for the previous
year increased by a percentage to be determined by the
Association Council.

Should Greece meet with real difficulties in maintaining its
exports of citrus fruit to the third countries to which it is
bound by bilateral trade agreements, the Association Council shall
consider the possibility of increasing the quantities specified
above.

3. Whenever exports from Greece to the Community exceed the
limits laid down in paragraph 2, and to the extent that such
exports are likely to cause real difficulties for similar exports
of the member States, the Community may, if requested by one of
the member States or if proposed by the Commission, take the
necessary action.

There must first be a consultation with Greece in the
Association Council.

4. The provisions of the above paragraphs shall remain in force
until the harmonization of the common agricultural policy of the
Community with the agricultural policy of Greece has been achieved
as regards the products specified in paragraph 1 or until the
expiry of the time-limits of two years and one year, respectively,
referred to in Article 36, paragraphs 1 and 2, of the Agreement.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 19
FINANCIAL PROTOCOL

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES,

BEING DESIROUS of encouraging the accelerated expansion of the Greek economy with a view to assisting the achievement of the aims of the Association Agreement;

HAVE AGREED upon the following provisions:

1. Applications for financing investment projects which will contribute to increasing the productivity of the Greek economy and promote the achievement of the aims of the Association Agreement may be submitted by the Greek State and Greek undertakings to the lending agency designated by the Community.

2. The loans provided for in paragraph 1 may reach a total amount of US$125 million. Such amount may be used during the five years following the entry into force of the present Protocol.

3. (a) Projects shall be studied as regards their acceptability and loans shall be granted to the Greek State and Greek undertakings in accordance with the methods, conditions and procedures provided for in the Statutes of the European Investment Bank for the granting of loans;

(b) the duration of the repayment period for each loan shall be determined on the basis of the economic features of the project to be financed; the maximum duration of the said period may be twenty-five years;

(c) loans may be used to cover the costs of imports, as well as the internal expenditure necessary for carrying out the investment projects which have been approved;

(d) Greece undertakes to place at the disposal of the debtors of the lending agency the foreign exchange necessary for
repayment of the capital and interest of the loans granted by the said agency in respect of projects to be carried out in Greece.

4. The rate of interest on loans shall be identical with that applied by the European Investment Bank at the time of signature of the loan agreement. However, taking into account the priority which is assigned under the Greek investment programme to investments yielding widespread, indirect or delayed economic results in the sectors of land improvements, road transport and energy, a 3 per cent per annum interest rebate may be granted on such loans up to an amount not exceeding two-thirds of the total amount mentioned in paragraph 2, if the nature of the project for which financing is requested so warrants.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
PROTOCOL NO. 20

CONCERNING TRADE BETWEEN GREECE AND THE OVERSEAS
COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES ASSOCIATED WITH THE
COMMUNITY

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES,

TAKING INTO ACCOUNT the close economic ties existing between the Community and the overseas countries and territories associated with it;

RECOGNIZING that the admission of products originating in the overseas countries and territories under the regime laid down by the Treaty establishing the Community may give rise to problems regarding the movement of such products within the customs union instituted between the Community and Greece,

DESIROUS of encouraging the development of trade between Greece and the overseas countries and territories,

HAVE AGREED to settle at the earliest possible moment the question of indirect trade between Greece and the overseas countries and territories associated with the Community and to propose to the competent authorities of those countries and territories negotiations with the Greek authorities with a view to settling by joint agreement the question of direct trade between those countries and territories and Greece after consultation with the Community.

The present Protocol shall be annexed to the Association Agreement.
IN FAITH WHEREOF the undersigned Plenipotentiaries have attached their signatures to this Agreement.

Done at Athens, on the ninth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and sixty one.

For His Majesty the King of the Belgians:
Paul-Henri SPAAK.

For the President of the Federal Republic of Germany:
Gebhard SEELOS.

For the President of the French Republic:
Maurice COUVE de MURVILLE.

For the President of the Italian Republic:
Emilio COLOMBO.

For Her Royal Highness the Grand Duchess of Luxemburg:
Eugène SCHAUS.

For Her Majesty the Queen of the Netherlands:
H. R. van HOUTEN.

For the Council of the European Economic Community:
Ludwig ERHARD

For His Majesty the King of the Hellenes:
P. KANELLOPOULOS
A. PROTOPAPADAKIS
E. AVEROFF-TOSSIZZA

Subject to the reservation that the Community shall be definitely committed only after the other Contracting Party has been notified of the completion of the procedures required by the Treaty establishing the European Economic Community, more particularly the consultation of the European Parliamentary Assembly.
FINAL ACT

The plenipotentiaries

of His Majesty the King of the Belgians, of the President of the Federal Republic of Germany, of the President of the French Republic, of the President of the Italian Republic, of her Royal Highness the Grand Duchess of Luxemburg, of Her Majesty the Queen of the Netherlands and of the Council of the European Economic Community,

of the one part,

and of His Majesty the King of the Hellenes,

of the other part,

met at Athens, on the ninth day of July one thousand nine hundred and sixty-one,

for the signature of the Agreement setting up an Association between the European Economic Community and Greece,

have drawn up the following texts:

AGREEMENT setting up an association between the European Economic Community and Greece and Annexes thereto, together with the following protocols:

Protocol No.1 concerning public contracts,
Protocol No.2 concerning the application of Article 7 of the Association Agreement,
Protocol No.3 regarding the levy referred to in Article 8 of the Association Agreement,
Protocol No.4 regarding German domestic trade and related problems
Protocol No.5 regarding goods originating in or coming from countries not members of the Association and enjoying special customs treatment by reason of their origin or provenance
Protocol No.6 regarding the special treatment to be applied by the member States of the Community in their trade with Greece
Protocol No.7 concerning certain suspended duties in the Greek customs tariff

.../...
Protocol No. 8 concerning the opening of certain tariff quotas by Greece,
Protocol No. 9 concerning the use of American assistance by Greece,
Protocol No. 10 concerning modifications to be made in the common customs tariff,
Protocol No. 11 concerning the system of the preliminary deposits now levied in Greece on imports of certain goods,
Protocol No. 12 concerning Articles 12 and 37 of the Association Agreement,
Protocol No. 13 concerning exports of certain agricultural products from member States of the Community to Greece,
Protocol No. 14 concerning Greek exports of wine of fresh grapes, and grape must with fermentation arrested by the addition of alcohol (mistelles),
Protocol No. 15 concerning imports of unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse,
Protocol No. 16 concerning the common agricultural policy for tobacco,
Protocol No. 17 concerning imports of raisins,
Protocol No. 18 concerning exports of certain agricultural products from Greece to the Community,
Protocol No. 19 Financial protocol,
Protocol No. 20 concerning trade between Greece and the overseas countries and territories associated with the Community.

The plenipotentiaries have further drawn up the text of the declarations of intention listed below and annexed to the present Instrument (Annex I):

1. Declaration of intention concerning certain products of importance to Greece,

2. Declaration of intention concerning access by Greece to the European Investment Bank.

At the time of signing these texts, the plenipotentiaries:

- adopted the Declarations of interpretation listed below and annexed to the present Instrument (Annex II):

1. Declaration concerning the interpretation of Article 31 of the Association Agreement,

2. Declaration concerning the interpretation of Article 64, paragraph 3, of the Association Agreement,
3. Declaration concerning the interpretation of paragraphs 5 and 6 of Protocol No. 15 concerning imports of unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse,

4. Declaration concerning the interpretation of Protocol No. 16 concerning the common agricultural policy for tobacco,

5. Declaration concerning the interpretation of the definition of the term "Contracting Parties" in the Association Agreement,

and took note of the declarations by the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany set out below and annexed to the present Instrument (Annex III):

1. Declaration regarding the definition of German nationals,

2. Declaration concerning the application of the Agreement to Berlin.

The plenipotentiaries have agreed that the declarations annexed to the present Act shall, where necessary, be subject to the requisite procedures for ensuring their validity in the same manner as the Agreement setting up an association between the European Economic Community and Greece.

IN FAITH WHEREOF the undersigned plenipotentiaries have attached their signatures to the present Final Act.

Done at Athens, on the ninth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and sixty-one.

For His Majesty the King of the Belgians,
Paul-Henri SPAAK.

For the President of the Federal Republic of Germany,
Gebhard SEELOS.

For the President of the French Republic,
Maurice COUVE de MURVILLE.

For the President of the Italian Republic,
Emilio COLOMBO.

For Her Royal Highness the Grand Duchess of Luxemburg,
Eugène SchaUS.

For Her Majesty the Queen of the Netherlands,
H.R. van HOUTEN.
For the Council of the European Economic Community,

Ludwig ERHARD.

For His Majesty the King of the Hellenes,

P. KANELLOPOULOS,

A. PROTODAPADAKIS,

E. AVEROFF-TOSSIZZA.

Subject to the reservation that the Community shall be definitely committed only after the other Contracting Party has been notified of the completion of the procedures required by the Treaty establishing the European Economic Community, more particularly, the consultation of the European Parliamentary Assembly.
ANNEX I

DECLARATIONS OF INTENTION

1. DECLARATION OF INTENTION CONCERNING CERTAIN PRODUCTS OF IMPORTANCE TO GREECE

1. The Community declares that it does not intend to establish a common marketing organization for raisins.

2. The Association Council shall examine the possibilities of expanding to the fullest possible extent the trade in cotton between the Community and Greece.

2. DECLARATION OF INTENTION CONCERNING ACCESS BY GREECE TO THE EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK

The member States of the Community, realizing the importance for the expansion of the Greek economy of continuity in the external financing arrangements of Greece, declare their readiness to consider this question during the period of five years following the entry into force of the Association Agreement and, in particular, to envisage access by Greece to the European Investment Bank.
ANNEX II

DECLARATIONS OF INTERPRETATION

1. DECLARATION CONCERNING THE INTERPRETATION OF ARTICLE 31 OF THE ASSOCIATION AGREEMENT

The Contracting Parties recognize that the provisions of Article 31 of the Association Agreement are to be interpreted in accordance with the principles laid down in Articles 37 and 90 of the Treaty establishing the Community.

2. DECLARATION CONCERNING THE INTERPRETATION OF ARTICLE 64, PARAGRAPH 3, OF THE ASSOCIATION AGREEMENT

The Contracting Parties recognize that, among the reciprocal interests which should be taken fully into account, in accordance with the provisions of Article 64, paragraph 3, should be included the Community's interest in seeing other friendly countries accede to, or associate themselves with, the Community in equitable conditions.

3. DECLARATION CONCERNING THE INTERPRETATION OF PARAGRAPHS 5 AND 6 OF PROTOCOL NO. 15 CONCERNING IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO AND TOBACCO REFUSE

The Contracting Parties declare that:

1. Paragraph 5, sub-paragraph 1, of Protocol No. 15 concerning imports of unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse should be interpreted in such a manner that, if the French and Italian monopolies are completely readapted as provided for in the Treaty establishing the Community before the common marketing organization is substituted for the national organizations, the said monopolies will no longer be bound by the undertaking contained in paragraphs 5 and 6. In such event France and Italy will be bound by the same obligations as countries in which tobacco is not the subject of a monopoly.
2. Purchasing contracts entered into by the Italian Monopoly shall be computed on the basis of that Monopoly's annual imports, according to official statistics, of oriental type tobacco, not including the processing traffic.

4. **DECLARATION CONCERNING THE INTERPRETATION OF PROTOCOL NO. 16 CONCERNING THE COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY FOR TOBACCO**

The Contracting Parties recognize that the import possibilities referred to in paragraph 4 of the said Protocol shall be materialized in a form to be defined on the basis of the regime laid down within the framework of the Community for the product in question.

The amount of the increase envisaged shall be determined depending on the special situation which may arise as the result of a noticeable divergency between the respective policies for tobacco, on the one hand, and of the disposal possibilities on the common market, on the other hand.

5. **DECLARATION CONCERNING THE INTERPRETATION OF THE DEFINITION OF THE TERM "CONTRACTING PARTIES" IN THE ASSOCIATION AGREEMENT**

The Contracting Parties agree to interpret the Association Agreement in such a manner that the term "Contracting Parties", when used in the said Agreement, shall mean, on the one hand, the Community and the member States or, solely, either the member States or the Community and, on the other hand, the Kingdom of Greece. The meaning to be attributed to the term shall be inferred from the relevant provisions of the Agreement, as well as from the corresponding provisions of the Treaty establishing the Community. In certain cases, such as those provided for in Articles 10, 55 and 56 of the Association Agreement, the term "Contracting Parties" shall mean the member States during the transitional period of the Treaty establishing the Community, and the Community, after the expiry of the said period.
1. DECLARATION CONCERNING THE DEFINITION OF GERMAN NATIONALS

The term "Nationals of the Federal Republic of Germany" shall be taken to mean all Germans within the meaning of the Fundamental Law of the Federal Republic of Germany.

2. DECLARATION CONCERNING THE APPLICATION OF THE AGREEMENT TO BERLIN

The Association Agreement shall also apply to Land Berlin unless the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany has, within a period of three months, sent the Contracting Parties a declaration to the contrary.