DATA ON TRADE FLOWS AND
TRADE MEASURES ON PRODUCTS
STUDIED BY THE GROUP ON MEAT

Explanatory note

1. Under each entry information is provided on six lines. The top line indicates the value of imports, the second line indicates the value of exports; the data are in United States million dollars and relate in general to the average for the years 1960-1962.

2. The third line indicates the level of tariff protection. For items subject to a duty of more than 5 per cent ad valorem the symbol T has been inserted; duties of 5 per cent or less are shown by the symbol t; for zero duties 0 has been inserted. Bound duties are shown by underlining; where the binding applies only to part of the position appearing in the product description, a dotted line has been used. Specific duties, regardless of their level, are shown by the letter S. In cases where either an ad valorem or a specific duty applies, the symbol T/S has been used.

3. The subsequent lines show various non-tariff measures which may be presumed to affect trade. The fourth line shows import restrictions (including quota restrictions and minimum import prices). The fifth line shows subsidies, and the sixth line other non-tariff measures. The following symbols have been used:

R = import restrictions
Sp = subsidy on production
Se = subsidy on exports
Sc = subsidy on consumption
Mc = State trading
Mb = production and/or trade is subject to regulation by a marketing board
Ml = product is subject to regulation under "market law"
Lv = imports are subject to variable or fixed levy
Dp = deficiency payments
Where the initial letter is not capitalized it means either that only part of the item or items concerned benefit from the non-tariff measure mentioned (for example, "r" in the case of import restrictions), or that the measure in question only applies under certain conditions (for example, "lv" in the case of a levy). The symbols R/lv and r/lv in column 21:Sweden, mean that the Government reserves the possibility of either applying a levy, or establishing quantitative restrictions, or of combining both systems.

4. The asterisks refer to explanatory notes in the Appendix. For example, the symbol "dp*" in the sixth line of the column under "Australia", relating to sub-heading 02.01 A, refers to the note listed in the Appendix under the number 2/3 (where 2 stands for Australia, and 3 for item 3, as indicated in the table).

5. The statistical data in the first and second lines relate to the value of imports from all origins and exports to all destinations; they refer to the average for the years 1960-1962, with the exception of Australia (1960/61 to 1962/63), Israel (1960 and 1962), New Zealand and Uruguay (1960 and 1961). The statistical data for the United Kingdom relating to exports under BTN sub-heading 02.01 A relate to all meat (fresh, chilled and frozen). The statistical data for Austria, Denmark, Norway, Sweden and the EEC relating to BTN items 01.04 and 02.01 B also include live goats and goat meat. Imports are in general at c.i.f values and exports at f.o.b. values. It should, however, be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada, South Africa and the United States imports are valued f.o.b.; Portuguese figures do not include trade with the Portuguese Overseas Departments. The figures are based on the data published by the United Nations (Yearbook of International Trade Statistics) and national trade returns, and for the European Economic Community, on the compilations by the Statistical Office of the European Communities.
## DATA ON TRADE Flows AND TRADE MEASURES ON PRODUCTS STUDIED BY THE GROUP ON MEAT

### 1. Introduction

#### 1.1. Description

Viandes de l'espèce bovine

#### 1.2. Cases

**positions et sous-positions statistiques de la NIM**

#### 1.3. Tariff Items

Positions standarudised

#### 1.4. Statistics

Viandes de l'espèce ovine

#### 1.5. Description

Viandes de l'espèce bovine

#### 1.6. Live animals of the bovine spece

#### 1.7. Live sheep

#### 1.8. Meats of cattle

#### 1.9. Meats of sheep

---

### Table: Data on Trade Flows and Trade Measures on Products Studied by the Group on Meat

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/Description</th>
<th>Argentina/Uruguay***</th>
<th>Australia/Austria</th>
<th>Canada/Denmark</th>
<th>Germany/Luxembourg/Belgium/France/Great Britain/Royal Netherlands/Italy/Switzerland</th>
<th>Spain/Portugal</th>
<th>United Kingdom</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 1) 01.02  
Viandes de l'espèce bovine/Live animals of the bovine species | 23.2 | 0.7 | 28.2 | 53.7 | 63.7 | 1.4 | 19.8 | 0.7 | 15.3 | 129.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 101.1 | 88.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| 2) ex 01.04  
Viandes de l'espèce ovine/Live sheep | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 3) 02.01  
Viandes de l'espèce/Meats of cattle | 123.2 | 133.1 | 1.2 | 8.4 | 25.3 | 6.4 | 26.2 | 22.1 | 0.1 | 35.4 | 76.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 15.1 | - | 20.1 | 606.7 | - | - |
| 4) ex 02.01  
Viandes de l'espèce ovine/Meats of sheep | - | - | 6.4 | - | 0.1 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 196.6 | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - |

---

### Notes

- **Argentina/Uruguay***
- **Australia/Austria**
- **Canada/Denmark**
- **Germany/Luxembourg/Belgium/France/Great Britain/Royal Netherlands/Italy/Switzerland**
- **Spain/Portugal**
- **United Kingdom**
- **United States**

---

### Additional Information

- **Commune intracomunautaire/Including intra-community trade**
- **Commune intracomunautaire/Not including intra-community trade**

---

### Abbreviations

- **ML**
- **Lv**
- **Sp**
- **SP**
- **T**
- **S**
- **T/S**
- **Se**
- **III**
- **Sp/Se**
- **Dp**
- **Se**
- **Sp**
- **Dp**

---

### Additional Notes

- "Including intra-community trade"
- "Not including intra-community trade"

---

### Further Reading

- "DATA ON TRADE Flows AND TRADE MEASURES ON PRODUCTS STUDIED BY THE GROUP ON MEAT"

---

### Other Information

- "DATA ON TRADE Flows AND TRADE MEASURES ON PRODUCTS STUDIED BY THE GROUP ON MEAT"
APPENDIX

* 2/3,4 under the terms of the agreement concluded with the United Kingdom, if the average price obtained on the market of the latter country is lower than the price on the list of minimum prices, the Government of the United Kingdom is bound to make up the difference by paying a lump sum to the Australian Government, which, in turn, makes deficiency payments to the producers

3/1,2 applicable to animals intended for breeding
5/1,2 with the exception of animals intended for breeding
7/2 domestic species excluding pure-bred breeding animals
7/4 domestic
8/2 with the exception of animals for slaughter
11/1,2 applicable to animals intended for breeding
11/3 EEC permit applicable to Luxemburg and valid up to 31 March 1967
12/1 with the exception of buffaloes
14/1 with the exception of buffaloes
14/3 with the exception of viscera and tongues
16/1,2 applicable to animals intended for breeding
19/1,2 relating to the minimum price guarantee
20/1,2 applicable to animals intended for breeding
23/1,2 with the exception of animals intended for breeding
25/1,2 applicable to animals intended for breeding
25/3,4 agreements concluded between the United States and its main meat suppliers provide for the voluntary limitation of exports from the latter countries

27/1,2 relating to the minimum price guarantee

** 19/1,2 applicable to animals intended for breeding
23/1,2 applicable to animals intended for breeding

*** 1,26 this column does not contain statistical data relating to tariff and non-tariff measures

11 this column takes into account Regulation No. 14/64/EEC of the EEC "on the progressive establishment of a common organization of the market in meat of bovine animals", which will come into effect on 1 July 1964.

20 this column does not contain statistical data relating to non-tariff measures