INVENTORY OF MEASURES AND MECHANISMS INFLUENCING EXPORTS

Grains

The attached inventory was prepared by the secretariat at the request of the Committee (COM.AG/11, paragraph 18).

A general explanatory note on the tables for the various commodity sectors is being issued separately.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Product and year</th>
<th>With export assistance</th>
<th>Without export assistance</th>
<th>Non-commercial transactions</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Total amount of export payments</th>
<th>Non-assisted to total exports = (2)/ (4) (in %)</th>
<th>Export payments to total exports = (5)/ (4) (in %)</th>
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**AUSTRALIA**

Guaranteed export return on up to 150 million bushels (408 million tons) of wheat.

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**AUSTRIA**

Exports of grains not significant.
**CANADA**

Initial payments on wheat, oats and barley are, in effect, guaranteed floor prices; in years shown these were below prices realized by Wheat Board.

Agricultural Stabilization; no support payments made.

Wheat exports on credit are included under non-commercial exports.

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**CZECHOSLOVAKIA**

No exports of grains.

**DENMARK**

Exports aids under Breadgrain Marketing Scheme.

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Exporters of malting barley (and seed grain and malt) are entitled to import corresponding quantities of certain other grains without payment of the equalization charge.

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**DENMARK (cont'd)**

**EEC**

Refund system. So far as necessary for the export of grains on the basis of world market rates, an export refund is granted.

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### FINLAND

No data as regards existence of export assistance.

### JAPAN

No exports of grains.

### NEW ZEALAND

No exports of grains.

### NORWAY

Exports of grains negligible.

### POLAND

There are no export subsidies.

No data are available as to whether or not to what extent the centralized trading system has the effect of export assistance.
**POUND (cont'd)**

**PORTUGAL**

Exports of grains negligible.

**SOUTH AFRICA**

Maltus Board funds may be used for cushioning the effect of fluctuations in realizations from exports of grains.

No export subsidies, payments or other assistance are granted by the Government on maize exports.

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**PORTUGAL**

Exports of grains negligible.

**SOUTH AFRICA**

Maltus Board funds may be used for cushioning the effect of fluctuations in realizations from exports of grains.

No export subsidies, payments or other assistance are granted by the Government on maize exports.
SPAIN

Subsidies on wheat exports to cover the difference between the internal price and the international price.

Exports by centralized agency (National Grains Service)

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SWEDEN

Equalization between domestic and world market prices from fund administered by Grain Trade Association.

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<td>19,226</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rye</td>
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</table>

1/1965/66
2/1966/67
### SWEDEN (cont'd)

|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------
| Barley| 7,454 | 3,437 | 9,421 | 7,454 | 3,437 | 9,421 |       |       |       
| Oats  | 6,872 | 9,094 | 8,040 | 6,872 | 9,094 | 8,040 |       |       |       
| Total, coarse grains above | 14,929 | 13,390 | 17,636 | 14,929 | 13,390 | 17,636 |       |       |       

### SWITZERLAND

No export of grains.

### TURKEY

No specific aids listed, but rye export prices below wholesale prices.

|       | 1965  | 1966  | 1967  |       |       |       |       |       |       
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------
| Barley|       | 67    | 67    |       | 67    | 67    | 100   |       |       
| Rye   | 3,711 | 1,289 | 3,711 | 3,711 | 1,289 | 3,711 |       |       |       
| Total, coarse grains above | 3,711 | 1,289 | 3,711 | 3,711 | 1,289 | 3,711 | 100   |       |       

---

1/1965/66

2/1966/67
### UNITED KINGDOM

Deficiency payments on wheat, barley, oats, rye, mixed corn.

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<td>1966/67</td>
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<td>507</td>
<td>7,246</td>
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<tr>
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<td>44,878</td>
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<td>1,501</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1964/65</td>
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<td>1966/67</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>1964/65</td>
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<td>71</td>
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<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1966/67</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total, coarse</td>
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<td>1966/67</td>
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<td>72,716</td>
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### UNITED STATES

Export aids on commercial sales:

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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1964/65</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>893,700</td>
<td>1,096,400</td>
<td>(139,600)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1965/66</td>
<td>414,700</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>858,700</td>
<td>1,273,400</td>
<td>(357,600)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1966/67</td>
<td>604,200</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>576,800</td>
<td>1,181,000</td>
<td>(132,400)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(i) export payments by CCC on wheat;

\[1\] Including P.L.480 shipments.
United States (cont'd)

(ii) sales, primarily of grains other than wheat, by Government from stocks may be made below domestic price;

(iii) CCC export credit sales programme.

No maize, barley or oats exports received direct export payments in years shown.

Some unassisted exports may be included under assisted as sufficiently detailed data not available.

<table>
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<th></th>
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<td>1964/65</td>
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<td>52,700</td>
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<tr>
<td>1966/67</td>
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<td>67,400</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| 1964/65  | 132,200 |      | 12,800 | 145,000 | (13,600) | - | (9.4)
| 1965/66  | 233,400 |      | 60,900 | 294,300 | (23,000) | - | (7.8)
| 1966/67  | 221,600 |      | 136,600 | 358,200 | (8,200) | - | (2.3)
| Barley   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1964/65  | 58,500 |      | 7,200 | 65,700 | -   | -   | -   |
| 1965/66  | 73,500 |      | 400   | 93,900 | -   | -   | -   |
| 1966/67  | 50,400 |      | 3,600 | 54,000 | -   | -   | -   |
| Oats     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1964/65  | 26,600 |      | -     | 26,600 | -   | -   | -   |
| 1965/66  | 12,600 |      | -     | 12,600 | -   | -   | -   |
| Total, coarse grains above | 1964/65 | 364,700 | 72,700 | 937,400 | 13,600 | - | (1.5) |
|          | 1965/66 | 1,238,900 | 112,300 | 1,351,200 | 23,000 | - | (1.7) |
|          | 1966/67 | 945,500 | 207,600 | 1,153,100 | 8,200 | - | (0.7) |
**YUGOSLAVIA**

There are no export payments, subsidies or other aids.

Exports of wheat and rye are subject to licence.

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