**GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE**

**Group on Dairy Products**

**DATA ON TRADE FLOWS AND TRADE MEASURES FOR PRODUCTS STUDIED BY THE GROUP ON DAIRY PRODUCTS**

**Explanatory note**

1. Under each entry information is provided on five lines.

The top line indicates the value of imports.

The second line indicates the value of exports.

The data on imports and exports are in million United States dollars, and relate in general to the average for the years 1960-1962. (See also paragraph 3.)

The third line indicates the level of tariff protection by the following symbols:

- \( T \) = duty of more than 5 per cent ad valorem
- \( t \) = duty of 5 per cent or less ad valorem
- \( 0 \) = zero duty
- \( S \) = specific duty, regardless of level
- \( T/S \) = ad valorem or specific duty
- \( S+T \) = ad valorem and specific duty

(underlining) = bound duty

(broken underlining) = binding applies only to part of the items shown in product description

The fourth line indicates import restrictions (including quota restrictions, minimum import prices, conditional import systems etc.) by the following symbols:

- \( R \) = import restrictions on all items covered by product description
- \( r \) = import restrictions on part of the items covered by product description
The fifth line indicates various other non-tariff measures which may be presumed to affect trade. The following symbols have been used:

- **Dp** = deficiency payments
- **Lv** = imports are subject to variable or fixed levy
- **Mb** = production and/or trade is subject to regulation by a marketing board
- **Ml** = product is subject to regulation under "marketing law"
- **Mo** = monopoly operation or State trading
- **Ps** = price support measures
- **Se** = subsidy on exports
- **Sc** = subsidy on consumption
- **Sp** = subsidy on production

Where the initial letter of the symbol is not capitalized, (for example "sp") only part of the items covered by the product description benefit from the non-tariff measure mentioned.

2. An asterisk refers to an explanatory footnote.

3. The data on trade flows relate to the value of imports from all origins and exports to all destinations. Exports for relief and charity are excluded. The data are expressed as an average for the years 1960-1962, except in the case of Australia (1960/61-1962/63) and New Zealand milk and cream, preserved (1960-1961). Exports are in general at f.o.b. values, imports at c.i.f. values, except for imports into Australia, Canada, South Africa and the United States, which are valued f.o.b.

The figures are based on data published by the United Nations (*Commodity Trade Statistics*), national trade returns, and, for the European Economic Community, on the compilations by the Statistical Office of the European Communities.
### Notes

04.02 A. **Mineralized and vitaminised**/avec addition de sel minéral et vitamines.

04.02 B. **Zero tariff if for animal food**/droit nul pour les produits consommés à l'alimentation des animaux.

04.02 C. (Third line) **Special import tax** (spécifique)/taxe spéciale d'importation (spécifique) for the “multilateral” countries (troisième ligne) pour les pays "multilatéraux".

04.02 D. **Licensing under the global quota system** from the "multilateral" countries (quatrième ligne) pour les pays "multilatéraux", régime de licence dans le cadre du contingentement global.