INTERNATIONAL DAIRY PRODUCTS COUNCIL

Reply to Questionnaire 5 Regarding Information on Domestic Policies and Trade Measures

UNITED STATES

A. Production

1. Support and/or stabilization measures:
   
   (a) Inventory of the instruments of support and/or stabilization.
   (b) Levels of guaranteed prices or support prices.
   (c) Amount of producer subsidies.
   (d) Average returns to producers, including methods of determining those returns and constituent elements thereof (see Attachment I).

2. Emergency Dairy Plan to amend the dairy provisions of the Agriculture and Food Act of 1981

At the USDA-sponsored symposium held in Kansas City on 22-23 March 1982, the Secretary of Agriculture received many suggestions to deal with milk production, surplus stock disposal, and dairy product demand.

After evaluating all the proposals submitted, USDA announced an emergency dairy plan on 5 May to deal with the current dairy surplus problem. There are four major parts to the Administration's plan - production adjustments, disposal of the surplus products, product promotion, and a dairy advisory board. Some parts included in this plan would require legislation, other sections can be implemented administratively by USDA. The Administration's bill, the Emergency Dairy Adjustment Act of 1982, has been introduced in Congress.

In addition to the Administration's proposal, several other bills have been introduced in Congress calling for changes in current dairy legislation. The Senate held hearings on 28 May, and the House held hearings on 9 June. Additional hearings may be held on the various dairy bills.
The proposed (Administration) Legislation would amend the dairy provisions of the Agriculture and Food Act of 1981 (Farm Bill) to give the Secretary discretionary authority to set price support levels for milk. The proposed legislation would also reinstate authority under section 416 of the Agriculture Act of 1949 to permit CCC donation of dairy products overseas. The proposed bill also calls on Congress to mandate the establishment of a Dairy Advisory Board. Drawn from a broad spectrum, Board members would provide guidance to the Secretary on a wide range of dairy issues.

A number of the parts of the emergency dairy plan do not require legislation for implementation. The Secretary has directed the Farmers Home Administration to establish new guidelines for making loans to dairy producers. The guidelines would limit dairy loans to stabilizing ongoing enterprises or providing for within-family transfers. New facilities will only be financed upon determination of need for additional production in an area.

To increase domestic disposition of stocks, the Administration has increased both its cheese and butter donations to needy persons and intends to help States to improve and implement commodity distribution systems. Bonus dairy commodities will continue to be offered to all eligible institutions (the list of institutions eligible for such commodities has been expanded) and USDA is establishing a Private Sector Inventory System, which is designed to increase the use of surplus products by permitting private sector processors to produce end products from bonus commodities for discount sale to eligible institutions.

The Department also plans to increase sales of out-of-condition nonfat dry milk for use as animal feed; and to work with the Department of Defense to utilize additional dairy products. USDA will work with the Food and Drug Administration to evaluate the possibility of changing the national fluid milk standards to increase the minimum fat and solids-not-fat content of fluid milk products.

To increase international disposition, the Department will investigate ways to increase humanitarian distributions authorized by P.L. 480. In addition, the Secretary is calling for a special task force to study the casein issue and determine which countries, if any, employ subsidies to produce, process, or export casein and caseinates. Finally, the Department intends to pursue all avenues that may lead to increased commercial exports of CCC surplus dairy products.
The Department intends to support research on factors affecting the consumption of dairy products. The Department also proposes to support product development research leading to new processed dairy products for both domestic and international markets. Further, the Secretary recommends that the Federal Government purchase milk-enriched bread for its own use; and that Department officials meet with industry representatives to discuss potential joint research projects to increase the use of nonfat dry milk in baked goods.

3. The Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1982

Under the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1982 the Dairy Support Program was amended as follows: for the years beginning 1 October 1982 and 1 October 1983 the price support for manufacturing milk, 3.67 per cent butterfat, is US$13.10 per 100 lb. For the year beginning 1 October 1984 the support moves to the per cent of parity that US$13.10 per 100 lb. represents as of 1 October 1983. The Secretary of Agriculture was given the authority to collect 50 cents per 100 lb. for producers' milk sales beginning 1 October 1982, to help pay cost of the program. This deduction would be eliminated as soon as projected price support purchases for fiscal year is less than 5 billion pounds milk equivalent. On 17 September 1982, the Secretary of Agriculture announced a two-month delay in implementing the assessment to allow for a comment period on how the plan is to be imposed. The Secretary was also given authority to deduct an additional 50 cents per 100 lb. beginning 1 April 1983 provided projected government purchases exceed 7.5 billion pounds milk equivalent during the fiscal year.

B. Internal prices and consumption

1. Representative retail and wholesale prices on major domestic markets.

2. Factors which condition the evolution and level of internal consumption.

3. Policies and measures and comments on their effects on consumption.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wholesale dairy product prices and index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Item</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butter, A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butter, AA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheese, 40-lb blocks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonfat dry milk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale Price Index (all dairy products)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh whole milk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheese</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NFDM</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NA = Not available.
### Retail price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Index base</th>
<th>Year 1980</th>
<th>April 1981</th>
<th>Year 1981</th>
<th>April 1982</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Consumer Price Index</strong></td>
<td>1967 = 100</td>
<td>246.8</td>
<td>266.8</td>
<td>272.3</td>
<td>284.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>All food</strong></td>
<td>1967 = 100</td>
<td>254.6</td>
<td>272.9</td>
<td>274.6</td>
<td>283.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>All dairy products</strong></td>
<td>1967 = 100</td>
<td>227.4</td>
<td>243.5</td>
<td>243.6</td>
<td>247.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fluid milk and cream</strong></td>
<td>12/77 = 100</td>
<td>127.0</td>
<td>134.6</td>
<td>134.5</td>
<td>135.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Whole milk</strong></td>
<td>1967 = 100</td>
<td>208.4</td>
<td>220.4</td>
<td>220.2</td>
<td>222.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other</strong></td>
<td>12/77 = 100</td>
<td>126.3</td>
<td>134.5</td>
<td>134.5</td>
<td>136.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Manufactured dairy products</strong></td>
<td>12/77 = 100</td>
<td>130.6</td>
<td>142.0</td>
<td>142.2</td>
<td>145.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Butter</strong></td>
<td>1967 = 100</td>
<td>228.0</td>
<td>244.3</td>
<td>245.5</td>
<td>250.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cheese</strong></td>
<td>12/77 = 100</td>
<td>129.5</td>
<td>140.6</td>
<td>140.3</td>
<td>143.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Frozen desserts</strong></td>
<td>12/77 = 100</td>
<td>132.8</td>
<td>146.7</td>
<td>147.3</td>
<td>150.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other</strong></td>
<td>12/77 = 100</td>
<td>126.4</td>
<td>135.7</td>
<td>136.3</td>
<td>139.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1For all urban consumers starting January 1978.

### Retail dairy product prices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Milk, fresh whole, fortified</td>
<td>$/1/2 gal</td>
<td>1.049</td>
<td>1.104</td>
<td>1.116</td>
<td>1.117</td>
<td>1.134</td>
<td>1.127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk, fresh skim</td>
<td>$/1/2 gal</td>
<td>.921</td>
<td>.954</td>
<td>.974</td>
<td>.976</td>
<td>.988</td>
<td>.983</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk, fresh lowfat</td>
<td>$/1/2 gal</td>
<td>1.019</td>
<td>1.070</td>
<td>1.070</td>
<td>1.065</td>
<td>1.072</td>
<td>1.065</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butter, salted Grade AA, sticks</td>
<td>$/lb</td>
<td>1.878</td>
<td>1.992</td>
<td>1.991</td>
<td>1.993</td>
<td>2.019</td>
<td>2.050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ice cream, pre-packaged, bulk, regular</td>
<td>$/1/2 gal</td>
<td>1.823</td>
<td>1.938</td>
<td>2.024</td>
<td>2.019</td>
<td>2.128</td>
<td>2.089</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yogurt, natural fruit flavored</td>
<td>$/1/2 pt</td>
<td>.469</td>
<td>.491</td>
<td>.492</td>
<td>.500</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>.499</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NA = Not available.
### Commercial disappearance: total milk, annual and quarters, 1980-82

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Quarters</th>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>III</th>
<th>IV</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Quarters</th>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>III</th>
<th>IV</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Billion pounds</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Billion pounds</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>128.4</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>132.6</td>
<td>33.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm use</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>.6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>.6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketings</td>
<td>30.6</td>
<td>33.4</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>30.4</td>
<td>126.1</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>130.4</td>
<td>32.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beginning Commercial stocks</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>.4</td>
<td>.4</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>.4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>.6</td>
<td>.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total supply</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>38.4</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>133.6</td>
<td>37.9</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>138.5</td>
<td>38.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ending Commercial stocks</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Removals</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Disappearance (actual)</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>119.2</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>30.5</td>
<td>120.2</td>
<td>28.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent change</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>-5.0</td>
<td>+0.1</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>+5.0</td>
<td>+2.6</td>
<td>+1.0</td>
<td>+0.9</td>
<td>+1.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Milk equivalent, fat solids basis. Totals may not add due to rounding. 2 Preliminary. 3 From year earlier, using unrounded data. 4 On a daily average basis.

### Commercial disappearance: selected dairy products, 1970-82

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Butter</th>
<th>Cheese</th>
<th>Nonfat dry milk</th>
<th>Canned milk</th>
<th>Frozen products</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Million pounds</td>
<td>American</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Million pounds</td>
<td>Million gallons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>898.2</td>
<td>1,398.0</td>
<td>909.1</td>
<td>983.2</td>
<td>1,213.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1971</td>
<td>847.1</td>
<td>1,454.8</td>
<td>987.0</td>
<td>931.8</td>
<td>1,186.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1972</td>
<td>885.4</td>
<td>1,595.7</td>
<td>1,278.7</td>
<td>919.2</td>
<td>1,102.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1973</td>
<td>885.6</td>
<td>1,671.1</td>
<td>1,210.2</td>
<td>1,110.1</td>
<td>1,056.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1974</td>
<td>929.9</td>
<td>1,780.6</td>
<td>1,276.5</td>
<td>809.9</td>
<td>999.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1975</td>
<td>951.0</td>
<td>1,717.1</td>
<td>1,331.9</td>
<td>697.0</td>
<td>924.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1976</td>
<td>919.0</td>
<td>1,920.9</td>
<td>1,458.0</td>
<td>719.2</td>
<td>898.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1977</td>
<td>859.8</td>
<td>1,958.8</td>
<td>1,512.3</td>
<td>682.2</td>
<td>775.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1978</td>
<td>903.5</td>
<td>2,064.7</td>
<td>1,655.5</td>
<td>658.4</td>
<td>776.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1979</td>
<td>896.0</td>
<td>2,113.0</td>
<td>1,730.8</td>
<td>603.0</td>
<td>773.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>878.9</td>
<td>2,023.4</td>
<td>1,828.1</td>
<td>539.8</td>
<td>732.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1981-1st Qtr.</td>
<td>190.0</td>
<td>517.4</td>
<td>433.7</td>
<td>97.4</td>
<td>179.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd.</td>
<td>215.3</td>
<td>503.3</td>
<td>444.9</td>
<td>84.2</td>
<td>158.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd.</td>
<td>228.1</td>
<td>526.3</td>
<td>455.6</td>
<td>159.1</td>
<td>168.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th.</td>
<td>244.4</td>
<td>544.0</td>
<td>525.8</td>
<td>114.8</td>
<td>237.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>877.8</td>
<td>2,091.0</td>
<td>1,859.9</td>
<td>455.5</td>
<td>743.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1982-1st 2</td>
<td>206.7</td>
<td>529.9</td>
<td>447.9</td>
<td>94.4</td>
<td>170.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Total may not add due to rounding. 2 Imports include butter equivalent of butteroil. 3 Imports include colby cheese; stocks do not include processed cheese. 4 Excludes Meltorine. 5 Preliminary.

### Outlook

Per capita consumption of all dairy products (milk-equivalent, fat-solids-basis) is expected to improve somewhat over 1981. CCC donations of butter and cheese to needy persons will provide a major boost. In addition, the expected sales increase of 2 per cent - greater than the population increase - indicates greater per capita use.
C. Measures at the frontier

1. Customs tariff
   (See Attachment II)

2. Quantitative restrictions on dairy products
   (See Attachment III)

3. Export measures
   No restrictions, no export refunds, and no levies nor charges are in effect for dairy products.

4. Internal regulations
   (To be provided on a case-by-case basis, as requested)

5. Reasons for frontier measures
   Frontier measures have been instituted to ensure the stability of the United States dairy market.
ATTACHMENT I

Average Returns to Producers

Income from the sale of milk, cull cows, and calves divided by the number of cows gives a gross income per cow; the all-region averages were $1,419.11 in 1978, $1,686.17 in 1979, and projected $1,866.36 in 1980.

Total costs include an allowance for the farmer's labor, management, and risk-taking. To derive the farmer's returns to labor, management, and risk (that is, income), operator and family labor and management are subtracted from total costs. This amount (all costs external to the farmer) is subtracted from gross income per cow to give the farmer's return to labor, management, and risk on a per-cow basis. This amounted to $414 in 1978, $491 in 1979, and a projected $566 for 1980. Using a 50-cow herd as an example, an income of $20,700 in 1978, $24,550 in 1979, and $28,300 in 1980 would be generated.

If these returns were put on a 1978-dollar base to correct for inflation (using the Consumer Price Index), they would be $20,700 in 1978, $22,100 in 1979, and $22,500 in 1980. These inflation-corrected returns to labor, management, and risk show that real dairy farm income and, in turn, dairy farm purchasing power have increased between 1978 and the projection for 1980.

Returns to Producers Over Feed Costs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>All milk sold to plants</th>
<th>Ration value</th>
<th>Cost of concentrate fed¹</th>
<th>Milk-feed difference</th>
<th>Returns over concentrate cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>5.71</td>
<td>3.28</td>
<td>1.39</td>
<td>2.43</td>
<td>4.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1971</td>
<td>5.87</td>
<td>3.44</td>
<td>1.46</td>
<td>2.43</td>
<td>4.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1972</td>
<td>6.07</td>
<td>3.52</td>
<td>1.47</td>
<td>2.55</td>
<td>4.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1973</td>
<td>7.14</td>
<td>4.88</td>
<td>2.12</td>
<td>2.28</td>
<td>5.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1974</td>
<td>8.33</td>
<td>6.23</td>
<td>2.65</td>
<td>2.10</td>
<td>5.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1975</td>
<td>8.75</td>
<td>6.25</td>
<td>2.63</td>
<td>2.50</td>
<td>6.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1976</td>
<td>9.66</td>
<td>6.31</td>
<td>2.63</td>
<td>3.35</td>
<td>7.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1977</td>
<td>9.72</td>
<td>6.21</td>
<td>2.61</td>
<td>3.51</td>
<td>7.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1978</td>
<td>10.60</td>
<td>6.08</td>
<td>2.60</td>
<td>4.52</td>
<td>8.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1979</td>
<td>12.00</td>
<td>6.68</td>
<td>2.95</td>
<td>5.32</td>
<td>9.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>13.00</td>
<td>7.42</td>
<td>3.29</td>
<td>5.58</td>
<td>9.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1981</td>
<td>13.89</td>
<td>8.04</td>
<td>3.59</td>
<td>5.76</td>
<td>10.21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹Value of concentrate fed per 100 lbs of milk produced.
1. **Tariff Treatment of Imported Articles.** All articles imported into the customs territory of the United States are subject to duty or exempt therefrom as prescribed in general headnote 3.

2. **Custom Territory of the United States.** The term "custom territory of the United States", as used in the schedules, includes only the States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

3. **Rates of Duty.** The rates of duty in the "Rates of Duty" columns numbered 1 and 2 and the column designated of the schedules apply to articles imported into the custom territory of the United States as hereinafter provided in this headnote:

(a) **Product of Insular Possessions.**

(1) Except as provided in headnote 6 of schedule 7, part 2, subpart E, and except as provided in headnote 3 of schedule 7, part 7, subpart A, articles imported from the insular possessions of the United States which are outside the customs territory of the United States are subject to the rates of duty set forth in column numbered 2 of the schedules, except that all such articles are subject to the rates of duty for article designated eligible article under section 303(c) of Title V of the Trade Act of 1974, as amended (19 U.S.C. 2461 et seq.).

(b) **Tariff Treatment of Imported Articles.** All articles imported into the customs territory of the United States are subject to duty or exempt therefrom as prescribed in general headnote 3.

(c) **Products of Countries Designated Beneficiary.** Developing Countries for Purposes of the Generalized System of Preferences (GSP).

(1) The following countries, territories, and associations of countries eligible for treatment as one country (pursuant to section 502(b) of the Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2462(b)(3)) are designated beneficiary developing countries for the purposes of the Generalized System of Preferences, provided for in Title V of the Trade Act of 1974, as amended (19 U.S.C. 2461 et seq.):

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1/ By virtue of section 401 of the Tariff Classification Act of 1961, the application to products of Cuba of either a preferential or other reduced rate of duty in column 1 is suspended. See general headnote 3(f).

2/ Pursuant to section 4(b)(1) of the Taiwan Relations Act (22 U.S.C. 3303(b)(1)) the reference to countries includes Taiwan.
### Tariff Schedules of the United States

#### Non-Independent Countries & Territories

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#### Associations of Countries (treated as one country)

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</tr>
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</table>

1/ Pursuant to section 4(b)(1) of the Taiwan Relations Act (73 U.S.C. 3001(b)(1)) the reference to countries includes Taiwan.
### Tariff Schedules of the United States

<table>
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<td>738.75</td>
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<td>792.60</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

(d) Products of Least Developed Developing Countries.

(i) The following countries are designated least developed developing countries ("LDDC") and, subject to restrictions of subparagraph (ii), products of such countries imported into the customs territory of the United States, whether imported directly or indirectly, and which are entered under TSUS item numbers for which rates of duty appear in the column entitled "LDDC" of the schedules, are eligible for full tariff reductions without staging in accordance with Section 503(a)(2)(A) of the Trade Agreements Act of 1979 (93 Stat. 24).

Bulgaria, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Eritrea, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, São Tomé and Príncipe, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Uruguay, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

(2) Pursuant to section 4(b)(1) of the Taiwan Relations Act (22 U.S.C. 3303(b)(1)) the reference to countries includes Taiwan.
4. Modification or Amendment of Rates of Duty. Except as otherwise provided in the Appendix to the Tariff Schedules —

(a) a statutory rate of duty superseded and terminates the existing rates of duty in both column numbered 1 and column numbered 2 unless otherwise specified in the amending statute;

(b) a rate of duty proclaimed pursuant to a concession granted in a trade agreement shall be reflected in column numbered 1 and, if higher than the then existing rate in such column, shall supersede but not terminate the then existing rate in such column (or columns);

(c) a rate of duty proclaimed pursuant to section 536 of the Tariff Act of 1930 shall be reflected in both column numbered 1 and column numbered 2 and shall supersede the then existing rates in such columns; and

(d) whenever a proclaimed rate is terminated or suspended, the rate shall revert, unless otherwise provided, to the next intervening proclaimed rate previously superseded but not terminated or, if none, to the statutory rate.

5. Intangibles. For the purposes of headnote 1 —

(a) corpses, together with their coffins and accompanying flowers,

(b) currency (metal or paper) in current circulation in any country and imported for monetary purposes,

(c) electricity,

(d) securities and similar evidences of value, and

(e) vessels which are not "yachts or pleasure boats" within the purview of subdivision 6, part 6, of schedule 5, are not articles subject to the provisions of these schedules.

6. Containers or Holders for Imported Merchandise. For the purposes of the tariff schedules, containers or holders are subject to tariff treatment as follows:

(a) Imported Empty: Containers or holders if imported empty are subject to tariff treatment as imported articles and as such are subject to duty unless they are within the purview of a provision which specifically exempts them from duty.

(b) Not Imported Empty: Containers or holders if imported containing or holding articles are subject to tariff treatment as follows:

(i) The usual or ordinary types of shipping or transportation containers or holders, if designed for, or capable of, reuse, and containers of usual types ordinarily sold at retail with their contents, are not subject to treatment as imported articles. Their cost, however, is, under section 402 of the tariff act, a part of the value of the contents and if their contents are subject to an ad valorem rate of duty such containers or holders are, in effect, dutiable at the same rate as their contents, except that articles from dutiable value upon submission of satisfactory proof that they are products of the United States which are being returned without having been advanced in value or improved in condition by any means while abroad.

(ii) The usual or ordinary types of shipping or transportation containers or holders, if designed for, or capable of, reuse, are subject to treatment as imported articles separate and distinct from their contents. Such holders or containers are not part of the dutiable value of their contents and are separately subject to duty upon each and every importation into the customs territory of the United States unless within the scope of a provision specifically exempting them from duty.

(iii) In the absence of context which requires otherwise, all other containers or holders are subject to the same treatment as specified in (ii) above for usual or ordinary types of shipping or transportation containers or holders designed for, or capable of, reuse.

7. Commingling of Articles. (a) Whenever articles subject to different rates of duty are so packed together or staked so that the quantity or value of each class of articles cannot be readily ascertained by customs officers, without physical segregation of the ship or the contents of any entire package thereof, by one or more of the following means:

(i) sampling,

(ii) verification of packing lists or other documents filed at the time of entry, or

(iii) evidence showing performance of commercial settlement tests generally accepted in the trade and filed in such time and manner as may be prescribed by regulations of the Secretary of the Treasury, the commingled articles shall be subject to the highest rate of duty applicable to any part thereof unless the consignee or his agent segregates the articles pursuant to subdivision (b) hereof.

(b) Every segregation of articles made pursuant to this headnote shall be accomplished by the consignee or his agent at the risk and expense of the consignee within 30 days (unless the Secretary or his authorized representative determines that a longer time) after the date of personal delivery or mailing, by such employee as the Secretary of the Treasury shall designate, of written notice to the consignee that the articles are commingled and that the quantity or value of each class of articles cannot be readily ascertained by customs officers. Every such segregation shall be accomplished under
Tariff Schedules of the United States

9. Definitions. For the purposes of the schedules, unless the context otherwise requires —
(a) the term "entered" means entered, or withdrawn from warehouse, for consumption in the customs territory of the United States;
(b) the term "entered for consumption" does not include withdrawals from warehouse for consumption;
(c) the term "withdrawn for consumption" means withdrawn from warehouse for consumption and does not include articles entered for consumption;
(d) the term "rate of duty" includes a free rate of duty; rates of duty proclaimed by the President shall be referred to as "proclaimed" rates of duty; rates of duty enacted by the Congress shall be referred to as "statutory" rates of duty; and the rates of duty in column number 1 at the time the schedules become effective shall be referred to as "original statutory" rates of duty;
(e) the term "con" means 1,240 pounds; and the term "short con" means 1,200 pounds;
(f) the terms "of", "wholly of", "almost wholly of", 
   "in part of" and "containing", when used between the description of an article and a material (e.g., "furniture of wood", "woven fabrics, wholly of cotton", etc.), have the following meanings:
   (i) "of" means that the article is wholly or in chief value of the named material;
   (ii) "wholly of" means that the article is, except for negligible or insignificant quantities of some other material or materials, composed completely of the named material;
   (iii) "almost wholly of" means that the essential character of the article is imparted by the named material, notwithstanding the fact that significant quantities of some other material or materials may be present; and
   (iv) "in part of" or "containing" mean that the article contains a significant quantity of the named material.

With regard to the application of the quantitative concepts specified in subparagraphs (i) and (iv) above, it is intended that the de minimis rule apply.

10. General Interpretative Rules. For the purposes of these schedules —
(a) the general, schedule, part, and subpart headings, and the provisions describing the classes of imported articles and specifying the rates of duty or other import restrictions to be imposed thereon are subject to the rules of interpretation set forth herein and to such other rules of statutory interpretation, not inconsistent therewith, as have been or may be developed under administrative or judicial rulings;
(b) the articles of the various schedules, parts, and subparts and the footnotes therein are intended for convenience in reference only and have no legal or interpretative significance;
(c) an imported article which is described in two or more provisions of the schedules is classifiable in the provision which most specifically describes it; but, in applying this rule of interpretation, the following considerations shall govern:
   (i) a superior heading cannot be enlarged by inferior headings indented under it but can be limited thereby;
duty under the description for which the original statutory applicable to an article, such article shall be subject to «blch otherwise requires —
descriptions which first appesrs in the schedules; rate be applicable to two or more of such descriptions, the
rite is highest, end, should the highest original statutory
ucerial exceeds in value each other single component mate­
ut included la a schedule, part, or subpart Is not neces­
stteraling the relative specificity of competing provisions
rial of the article; *tch describe such article;
sarily exhaustive, and the absence of a particular article
sttcrlptlon for an article covers such article, whether
from such headnote provision shall not be given weight In
•»««ed or not assembled, and whether finished or not
product solely or chiefly used as a part of such article,
Mulshed;
•:J: does not prevail over a specific provision for such
'-se Treasury is hereby authorized to issue rules and regu­
tions governing the admission of articles under the pro-
»« schedules which provide for total or partial relief
lions of the schedules. The allowance of an Importer's
lations pursuant to this headnote.
•»« be flnda that such aethods are necessary to determine
-Ing, or other methods of ascertainment when-
ents Incurred in placing such merchandise
subparagraph (xlv), If the merchandise waa acquired
try of exportation (or. In the caae of merchandise not
acted; (xii) the net quantity in the units specified herein
for the classification Involved; (xiii) the O.S. dollar value In accordance with the
definition of section 402 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as
 amended, for all merchandise including that free of duty
or dutiable at specific rates; (xiv) the purchase price (i.e., the actual trans-
saction value), in U.S. dollars, of imported merchandise
plus, when not included in such price, all charges, costs,
and expenses Incurred in placing such merchandise along-
side the carrier at the port of exportation in the coun-
try of exportation; or, in the case of merchandise not
acquired by purchase, e.g., acquired on consignment,
lease, or as gifts, the equivalent of such price,
charges, costs, and expenses); (xv) in addition to the value required under
subparagraph (xiv), if the merchandise was acquired in
a transaction between related parties, the equiva-
 lent of arm's-length value therefor, in U.S. dollars,
plus, when not included in such value, all charges, costs,
and expenses Incurred in placing such merchandise
alongside the carrier at the port of exportation in the
country of exportation;
Tariff Schedules of the United States

3. **Statistical Reporting Number.** (a) General Rule: Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this headnote, and in the absence of specific instructions to the contrary elsewhere, the statistical reporting number for an article consists of the 7-digit number formed by combining the 5-digit item number with the appropriate 2-digit statistical suffix. Thus, the statistical reporting number for live monkeys dutiable under item 100.95 is "100.9520".

(b) Wherever in the tariff schedules an article is classifiable under a provision which derives its rate of duty from a different provision, the statistical reporting number is, in the absence of specific instructions to the contrary elsewhere, the 7-digit number for the basic provision followed by the item number of the provision from which the rate is derived. Thus, the statistical reporting number of mixed apple and grape juices, not containing over 1.0 percent of ethyl alcohol by volume, is "185.6500-185.40".

4. **Abbreviations.** (a) The following symbols and abbreviations are used with the meanings respectively indicated below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symbol</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. ton</td>
<td>short ton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C.</td>
<td>one hundred</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cwt.</td>
<td>100 lbs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mg.</td>
<td>milligram</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bd. ft.</td>
<td>board feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. bd. ft.</td>
<td>1,000 board feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mc.</td>
<td>millcurie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cord</td>
<td>128 cubic feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>square</td>
<td>amount to cover 100 square feet of surface</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oz.</td>
<td>ounces avoirdupois</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fl. oz.</td>
<td>fluid ounce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oz. troy</td>
<td>troy ounce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pf. gal.</td>
<td>proof gallon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abe.</td>
<td>standard brick equivalent</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(b) An "X" appearing in the column for units of quantity means that no quantity (other than gross weight) is to be reported.

(c) Whenever two separate units of quantity are shown for the same article, the "v" following one of such units means that the value of the article is to be reported with that quantity.
PART 4. DAIRY PRODUCTS; BIRDS’ EGGS

Part 4 headnote:

1. The percentages of butterfat specified in this part shall be the percentages of butterfat by weight.

Subpart A. - Milk and Cream

Subpart A headnote:

1. The term "milk and cream", as used in this subpart, includes whole milk, skimmed milk, buttermilk, and cream, except cream described in subpart B of this part.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stat.</th>
<th>Articles</th>
<th>Units of Quantity</th>
<th>Rates of Duty</th>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>115.00</td>
<td>Fluid milk and cream, fresh or sour:</td>
<td>Gal.</td>
<td>1.5c per gal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Buttermilk, ....................................</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5c per gal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other:</td>
<td></td>
<td>1c per gal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Containing not over 1 percent of butterfat...</td>
<td></td>
<td>1c per gal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Containing over 1 percent but not over ....</td>
<td></td>
<td>2c per gal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5.5 percent of butterfat:</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.6c per gal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For not over 1,000,000 gallons entered in any calendar year</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.6c per gal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other:</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.6c per gal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Containing over 5.5 percent but not over</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45 percent of butterfat:</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For not over 1,500,000 gallons entered in any calendar year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Milk and cream, condensed or evaporated:</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In airtight containers:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Not sweetened:</td>
<td></td>
<td>1c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Evaporated, provided for in item 949.90...</td>
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<td>1.75c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>115.02</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other:</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.75c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sweetened:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Condensed, provided for in item 949.90...</td>
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<td>1.75c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>115.03</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other:</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.75c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Evaporated, provided for in item 949.90.....</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Condensed, provided for in item 949.90......</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dried milk and cream:</td>
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<td>1.5c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Buttermilk containing not over 6 percent of butterfat</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5c per lb.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1/ See item 949.90 in part 3, Appendix to Tariff Schedules.
2/ See item 950.01 in part 3, Appendix to Tariff Schedules.
Subpart B. - Butter, Oleomargarine, and Butter Substitutes

Butter, and fresh or sour cream containing over 45 percent of butterfat:
When entered during the period from November 1, inclusive, to the following March 31, in any year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Stat. Suffix</th>
<th>Articles</th>
<th>Units of Quantity</th>
<th>Rates of Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>116.00</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>Containing not over 30,000,000 pounds</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>5.6c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>116.00</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>6c per lb.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If product of Cuba:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Stat. Suffix</th>
<th>Articles</th>
<th>Units of Quantity</th>
<th>Rates of Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>116.10</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>For not over 35 percent of butterfat</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>5.6c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>116.10</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>6c per lb.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

When entered during the period from April 1 to July 15, inclusive, in any year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Stat. Suffix</th>
<th>Articles</th>
<th>Units of Quantity</th>
<th>Rates of Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>116.10</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>For not over 35 percent of butterfat</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>5.6c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>116.10</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>6c per lb.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If product of Cuba:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Stat. Suffix</th>
<th>Articles</th>
<th>Units of Quantity</th>
<th>Rates of Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>116.10</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>For not over 35 percent of butterfat</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>5.6c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>116.10</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>6c per lb.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

When entered during the period from July 16 to October 31, inclusive, in any year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Stat. Suffix</th>
<th>Articles</th>
<th>Units of Quantity</th>
<th>Rates of Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>116.20</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>For not over 35 percent of butterfat</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>5.6c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>116.20</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>6c per lb.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If product of Cuba:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Stat. Suffix</th>
<th>Articles</th>
<th>Units of Quantity</th>
<th>Rates of Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>116.20</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>For not over 35 percent of butterfat</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>5.6c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>116.20</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>6c per lb.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Oleomargarine and butter substitutes containing over 45 percent of butterfat, provided for in item 950.06.

Subpart C. - Cheeses

Subpart C headnote:

1. No allowance in weight shall be made for inedible, not readily removable, protective coverings of cheese.

Blue-mold cheese:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Stat. Suffix</th>
<th>Articles</th>
<th>Units of Quantity</th>
<th>Rates of Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>117.00</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.07</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>15% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.00</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>20% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.05</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.07</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>15% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.05</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>20% ad val.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) = Suspended. See general headnote 3(b).

1/ See item 950.02 in part 3, Appendix to Tariff Schedules.
2/ See item 950.03 in part 3, Appendix to Tariff Schedules.
3/ See item 950.04 in part 3, Appendix to Tariff Schedules.
4/ See item 950.05 in part 3, Appendix to Tariff Schedules.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Articles</th>
<th>Units of</th>
<th>Rates of Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Quantity</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.10</td>
<td>Syrnya cheese</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>8.5% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.15</td>
<td>Cheddar cheese:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Not processed otherwise than by division into pieces</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>12% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.08A and subject to the provisions of headnote 3(a)(1) of part 3, Appendix to Tariff Schedules</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other, provided for in item 950.08A</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.20</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.08A and subject to the provisions of headnote 3(a)(1) of part 3, Appendix to Tariff Schedules</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other, provided for in item 950.08A</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.25</td>
<td>Edam and Gouda cheeses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.09A</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>15% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.09B</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.30</td>
<td>Gjetost cheeses:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00</td>
<td>Made from goat's milk whey or from whey obtained from a mixture of goat's milk and not more than 20 percent of cow's milk</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>6.5% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.35</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>10% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.42</td>
<td>Goya cheese</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.10A</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>25% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.44</td>
<td>Shrins cheese</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.10A</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>22.8% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.10A</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.45</td>
<td>Roquefort cheese:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00</td>
<td>In original loaves</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>6% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.50</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>10% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.55</td>
<td>Romano made from cow's milk, Reggiano, Parmessano, Provoloni, and Provolette cheeses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Romano made from cow's milk:</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>15% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.10</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Parmessano and Reggiano:</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.10</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Provoloni and Provolette:</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.10</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.60</td>
<td>Swiss or Emmenthaler cheese with eye formation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Gruyere-process cheese</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>7.4% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>Gruyere-process cheese 1/</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>6.4% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>Gammelost and Nokkelost</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A 117.65</td>
<td>Other cheeses, and substitutes for cheese:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00</td>
<td>In original loaves and suitable for grating</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>9% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A 117.67</td>
<td>Pecorino, in original loaves, not suitable for grating</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>12% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A 117.70</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>15% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.75</td>
<td>Valued not over 25 cents per pound</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td>5c per lb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.07</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.08A</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.098</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.09B</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.10A</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.10C</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.10D</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.10E</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.10F</td>
<td>lb.......</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1/ See item 950.10B in part 3, Appendix to the Tariff Schedules.
2/ See item 950.10C in part 3, Appendix to the Tariff Schedules.
### Subpart D. - Other Milk Products

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Suffix</th>
<th>Articles</th>
<th>Units of Quantity</th>
<th>Rates of Duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>117.81</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>Colby 1/</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>20% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.86</td>
<td>00</td>
<td>Cheese and substitutes for cheese, whether or not in original loaves, containing or processed from Romano, Reggiano, Parmesan, Provo- lioni, Provollete, Shrin, and Goya, all the foregoing made from cow's milk 2/</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>9.1% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.88</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.07</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>10% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.88</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.08</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>10% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.88</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.09</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>10% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.88</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.10</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>10% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.88</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.11</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>10% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.88</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>Provided for in item 950.12</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>10% ad val.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117.88</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Lb</td>
<td>10% ad val.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Subpart E. - Poultry and Other Birds' Eggs

#### Subpart I deals with:

1. The importation of eggs of wild birds is prohibited, except eggs of game birds imported for propagating purposes under regulations prescribed by the Secretary of the Interior, and specimens imported for scientific collections.

#### Subpart I deals with:

Bird eggs, and bird-egg yolks and albumens, fresh, frozen, prepared or preserved (whether or not sugar or other material is added):

- **Eggs in the shell:**
  - Poultry (except chicken): Dos | 3.5c per dos. | 10c per dos. |
  - Chicken: Dos | 3.5c per dos. | 10c per dos. |
  - Other: Dos | Free | Free |

- **Whole eggs not in the shell, egg yolks, and egg albumens:**
  - Dried: Lb | 37c per lb. | 27c per lb. |
  - Other: Lb | 5.5c per lb. | 11c per lb. |

1/ See item 950.01 in part 3, Appendix to Tariff Schedules.  
2/ See item 950.18 in part 3, Appendix to Tariff Schedules.  
3/ See item 950.11 in part 3, Appendix to Tariff Schedules.

Note: For explanation of the symbol "A" or "A*" in the column entitled "DSP", see general headnote 3(e).
IMPORT CONTROLS UNDER SECTION 22 OF THE
AGRICULTURAL ADJUSTMENT ACT, AS AMENDED

Specified Dairy Products

All dairy products subject to quota are listed in this section. Subsection 1 lists those products administered by licensing by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and subsection 2 lists those products administered on an unlicensed, first-come, first-served basis by the U.S. Customs Service.

Numerous changes have occurred in the quotas for specified dairy products.

Significant Changes in Cheese Quotas in 1980

During the Tokyo Round of the Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) the U.S. Government agreed to an expansion in its cheese import quotas beginning January 1, 1980. However, as part of the agreement to the increase in quotas, the U.S. imposed absolute import quotas on cheeses that were not previously covered by quota restrictions, i.e., "pricebreak" cheeses that entered quota free if priced at or above the per pound CCC purchase price for Grade A Cheddar in 40 pound

The information contained in this Attachment has been extracted from the publication "Changes in Licensing for Certain Dairy Imports" (Foreign Agricultural Service FAS-302). This publication is available for consultation at the secretariat offices.
blocks plus 7 cents. All cow's milk cheeses (except soft-ripened and certain specialty cheeses) are now under quota. This action places about 85 percent of all imported cheese under quota. The maximum allowable cheese import quota established by Section 701 of the Trade Agreements Act of 1979, P.L. 96-39 (which implements the MTN agreements) for any calendar year is 111,000 metric tons.

(1) Dairy Product Quotas Administered by U.S.D.A.

The import quotas listed in this subsection are administered by licensing by the Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. 20250. The quota for each commodity is prorated among eligible licensees under provisions of Import Regulation I, as revised and amended. Quota shares of supplying countries are shown in all cases where the establishing Presidential Proclamation specified such shares. For the other quotas listed in this subsection, supplying country quota shares are derived from import records, generally on the basis of importations of eligible importers during a designated representative period.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TSUS APPENDIX ITEM NUMBER</th>
<th>BASIS OF QUOTA</th>
<th>ANNUAL IMPORT QUOTA</th>
<th>ANNUAL IMPORTS (pounds)</th>
<th>REPRESENTATIVE PERIOD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>950.01 Dried Buttermilk and Whey</td>
<td>991,283 (1948-50)</td>
<td>496,000</td>
<td>Jan. 1 - Dec. 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.02 Dried Skimmed Milk</td>
<td>3,613,279 (1948-50)</td>
<td>1,807,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.03 Dried Whole Milk</td>
<td>13,055 (1948-50)</td>
<td>7,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.04 Dried Cream Less Than 500 (1948-50)</td>
<td>500</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.05 Butter</td>
<td>1,411,525 (1930-34)</td>
<td>707,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Subdivided as follows:
New Zealand...........................................332,000
European Economic Community........................212,000
Other Countries....................................163,000

950.07 Blue-mold cheese (except Stilton produced in the United Kingdom) and cheese and substitutes for cheese containing, or processed from Blue-mold cheese 2,066,000 (1948-50) 5,469,614

Subdivided as follows:
European Economic Community........................5,465,203
Argentina.............................................4,409
Other..................................................2
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TSUS APPENDIX ITEM NUMBER</th>
<th>COMMODITY</th>
<th>BASIS OF QUOTA</th>
<th>ANNUAL IMPORT QUOTA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Average Annual Imports (pounds)</td>
<td>Representative Period(s) (pounds)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.08A</td>
<td>Cheddar cheese, and cheese and substitutes for cheese containing, or processed from Cheddar cheese</td>
<td>5,490,262 (1961-65)</td>
<td>10,367,988</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subdivided as follows:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>European Economic Community</td>
<td>579,809</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>2,645,520</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>6,834,260</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other Countries</td>
<td>308,399</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.08B</td>
<td>American-type cheese including Colby, washed curd, and granular cheese (but not including Cheddar) and cheese and substitutes for cheese containing, or processed from, such American-type cheese</td>
<td>12,193,200 (1961-65)</td>
<td>7,545,366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subdivided as follows:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>2,204,600</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>European Economic Community</td>
<td>559,968</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>4,409,200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other Countries</td>
<td>371,598</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.09A</td>
<td>Edam and Gouda cheese</td>
<td>1,831,085 (1948-50)</td>
<td>9,208,615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subdivided as follows:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>European Economic Community</td>
<td>8,842,650</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>90,388</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>275,575</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other Countries</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.09B</td>
<td>Cheese and substitutes for cheese containing, or processed from, Edam and Gouda cheese</td>
<td>2,729,591 (1965-67)</td>
<td>3,151,257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subdivided as follows:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>European Economic Community</td>
<td>2,727,090</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>368,168</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other Countries</td>
<td>55,999</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSUS APPENDIX ITEM NUMBER</td>
<td>COMMODITY</td>
<td>BASIS OF QUOTA</td>
<td>ANNUAL IMPORT QUOTA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Average Annual Imports</td>
<td>Jan. 1-Dec. 31 (pounds)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Representative Period(s)</td>
<td>(pounds)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Italian-type cheeses, made from cow's milk (Romano made from cow's milk, Reggiano, Parmesano, Provoloni, Provolette, and Sbrinz):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Annual Imports</th>
<th>Period(s)</th>
<th>Jan. 1-Dec. 31</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Italian-type cheeses</td>
<td>8,121,98</td>
<td>(1948-50)</td>
<td>12,374,421</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Subdivided as follows:

- European Economic Community: 3,886,709
- Argentina: 8,487,710
- Other Countries: 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Annual Imports</th>
<th>Period(s)</th>
<th>Jan. 1-Dec. 31</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not in original loaves and cheese and substitutes for cheese containing, or processed from, such Italian-type cheeses whether or not in original loaves</td>
<td>680,437</td>
<td>(1965-67)</td>
<td>1,549,971</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Subdivided as follows:

- European Economic Community: 103,616
- Argentina: 1,417,557
- Other Countries: 28,798

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Annual Imports</th>
<th>Period(s)</th>
<th>Jan. 1-Dec. 31</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Swiss or Emmenthaler cheese with eye formation</td>
<td>6,904,833</td>
<td>(1967)</td>
<td>70,278,140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16,149,000</td>
<td>(1970)</td>
<td>(4,271,000)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>52,214,637</td>
<td>(1978-79)</td>
<td>(49,858,140)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Subdivided as follows:

- European Economic Community: 13,277,600
- Austria: 13,844,888
- Iceland: 661,380
- Finland: 18,077,720
- Norway: 15,174,261
- Switzerland: 7,561,778
- Australia: 1,102,300
- Canada: 154,322
- Israel: 75,524
- Argentina: 187,999
- Other Countries: 176,368

1/ Amount extrapolated from Census data as being under 47 cents per pound f.o.b. country of origin.
2/ Amount extrapolated from Census data as being 47 up to 62 cents per pound f.o.b. country of origin.
3/ Amount calculated from Customs documents as being above the pricebreak during the period July 1, 1978 - June 30, 1979.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TSUS APPENDIX</th>
<th>COMMODITY</th>
<th>BASIS OF QUOTA</th>
<th>ANNUAL IMPORT QUOTA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ITEM NUMBER</td>
<td></td>
<td>Average Annual Imports</td>
<td>Representative Period(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(pounds)</td>
<td>(pounds)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.10C</td>
<td>Swiss or Emmenthaler cheese other than with eye formation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gruyere-process cheese and cheese and substitutes for cheese, containing or processed from, such cheeses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6,277,362 1/ (1967)</td>
<td>(3,289,000)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7,953,000 2/ (1970)</td>
<td>(7,953,000)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subdivided as follows:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>European Economic Community</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>7,716,100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>2,028,232</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>2,204,600</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>4,078,510</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other Countries</td>
<td>275,575</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>175,999</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.10D</td>
<td>Cheese and substitutes for cheese provided for in item 117.75 or 117.88, part 4C, Schedule 1 of the Tariff Schedules of the United States (except cheese not containing cow's milk and soft ripened cow's milk cheese); cheese, (except cottage cheese) containing 0.5 percent or less by weight of butterfat, and articles within the scope of other import quotas provided for in this part</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>17,617,700 1/ (1967)</td>
<td>(25,090,000)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15,640,000 2/ (1970)</td>
<td>(15,640,000)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24,570,676 3/ (1978-79)</td>
<td>(48,736,763)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subdivided as follows:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>European Community</td>
<td>44,092,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>2,865,980</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>712,085</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>330,690</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>2,063,999</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>2,334,671</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>2,689,612</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>24,960,481</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>2,515,448</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>1,005,297</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>1,432,990</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Israel</td>
<td>1,483,695 4/</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>220,460</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>2,314,830</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other Countries</td>
<td>444,525</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1/ Amount extrapolated from Census data as being under 47 cents per pound f.o.b. country of origin. 2/ Amount extrapolated from Census data as being 47 up to 62 cents per pound f.o.b. country of origin. 3/ Amount calculated from Customs documents as being above the pricebreak during the period July 1, 1978 - June 30, 1979. 4/ No more than 352,736 of which shall contain more than 3 percent by weight of butterfat.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ITEM</th>
<th>COMMODITY</th>
<th>BASIS OF QUOTA</th>
<th>ANNUAL IMPORT QUOTA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Average</td>
<td>ANNUAL IMPORT QUOTA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Represen-</td>
<td>Jan. 1-Dec. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>tative</td>
<td>(pounds)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Annual</td>
<td>(pounds)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Imports</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Period(s)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.10E</td>
<td>Cheese, and substitutes for cheese, containing 0.5 percent or less by weight of butterfat as provided for in item 117.75 or 117.88, part 4C, Schedule 1 of the Tariff Schedules of the United States (except articles within the scope of other import quotas provided for in this part)</td>
<td>993,074 1/ (1967-69)</td>
<td>12,621,131 (8,901,000)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>615,623 2/ (1978-79)</td>
<td>(3,720,131)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Subdivided as follows:

- European Economic Community: 8,818,400
- Poland: 385,599
- Australia: 551,150
- Other Countries: 2
- New Zealand: 2,204,600
- Sweden: 551,150
- Israel: 110,230

950.11 Malted Milk, and articles of milk or cream provided for in item 118.30, part 4D, Schedule 1. 11,418 (1948-50) 6,000

1/ Amount extrapolated from Census data as being under 47 cents per pound f.o.b. country of origin.
2/ Amount calculated from Customs documents as being above the pricebreak during the period July 1, 1978 - June 30, 1979.
Dairy Product Quotas Administered by U.S. Customs Service

The following quotas are administered by the U.S. Customs Service, United States Department of Treasury, on an unlicensed, first-come, first-served basis. Supplying country quota shares are shown as provided for in the establishing Presidential Proclamations.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TSUS APPENDIX ITEM NUMBER</th>
<th>COMMODITY</th>
<th>BASIS OF QUOTA</th>
<th>ANNUAL IMPORT QUOTA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Average Representative Imports Period(s)</td>
<td>Jan. 1-Dec. 31 (pounds)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Annual (pounds)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>949.80 Milk and cream, fluid or frozen, fresh or sour, containing over 5.5 percent but not over 45 percent by weight of butterfat</td>
<td></td>
<td>962,200 (1962-66) gals.</td>
<td>1,500,000 gals.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td></td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>949.90 Milk and cream, condensed or evaporated, classifiable for tariff purposes under items 115.30, 115.35 and 115.40:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporated in airtight containers</td>
<td>1,312,000 (1967)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>None</td>
<td></td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subdivided as follows:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td></td>
<td>70,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td></td>
<td>11,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,209,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Germany</td>
<td></td>
<td>22,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condensed in airtight containers</td>
<td>4,074,000 (1967)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>5,000 (1967)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subdivided as follows:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td></td>
<td>202,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,192,000</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,334,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td></td>
<td>338,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Countries</td>
<td></td>
<td>8,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSUS APPENDIX ITEM NUMBER</td>
<td>COMMODITY</td>
<td>BASIS OF QUOTA</td>
<td>ANNUAL IMPORT QUOTA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Average Annual</td>
<td>Represen-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Representative Imports Period(s)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.06</td>
<td>Butter substitutes containing over 45 percent of butterfat provided for in item 116.30, part 4B, schedule 1, of the Tariff Schedules of the United States, and butter oil, however provided for elsewhere in the Tariff Schedules</td>
<td>1,750,027 (1956)</td>
<td>1,200,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.08A</td>
<td>Natural Cheddar cheese, the product of Canada, made from unpasteurized milk and aged not less than 9 months which prior to exportation has been certified to meet such requirements by an official of the Canadian Government</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>1,837,351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.15</td>
<td>Chocolate provided for in item 156.30, part 10, schedule 1 of the Tariff Schedules of the United States if containing over 5.5 percent by weight of butterfat (except articles for consumption at retail as candy or confection)</td>
<td>10,002,165 (1965-67)</td>
<td>21,409,202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subdivided as follows:</td>
<td></td>
<td>17,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Australia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.16</td>
<td>Chocolate provided for in item 156.30, part 10 and articles containing chocolate provided for in item 183.00, part 15, schedule 1, containing 5.5 percent or less by weight of butterfat (except articles for consumption at retail as candy or confection)</td>
<td>159,500 (1967-69)</td>
<td>4,680,002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subdivided as follows:</td>
<td></td>
<td>4,409,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.17</td>
<td>Animal feeds containing milk or milk derivatives, classified under 184.75, part 15c, schedule 1, of the Tariff Schedules of the United States</td>
<td>4,129,533 (1967-69)</td>
<td>16,300,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subdivided as follows:</td>
<td></td>
<td>3,930,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Australia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSUS APPENDIX ITEM NUMBER</td>
<td>COMMODITY</td>
<td>BASIS OF QUOTA</td>
<td>ANNUAL IMPORT QUOTA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.18</td>
<td>Ice Cream, as provided for in item 118.25 of part 4D, schedule 1 of the Tariff Schedules of the United States</td>
<td>Average Annual Represen- tative Imports Period(s)</td>
<td>ANNUAL IMPORT QUOTA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(pounds)</td>
<td>Jan. 1-Dec. 3 (pounds)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>862,642 (1967-69)</td>
<td>431,330 gals.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subdivided as follows:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Belgium........................................</td>
<td>243,650 gals.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New Zealand.....................................</td>
<td>155,680 gals.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Denmark.........................................</td>
<td>3,450 gals.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Netherlands.....................................</td>
<td>27,600 gals.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jamaica.........................................</td>
<td>950 gals.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

950.19 Dried milk (described in items 115.45, 115.50, 115.55, and 118.05) which contains not over 5.5 percent by weight of butterfat and which is mixed with other ingredients, including but not limited to sugar, if such mixtures contain over 16 percent milk solids by weight, are capable of being further processed or mixed with similar or other ingredients and are not prepared for marketing to the retail consumers in the identical form and package in which imported; all the foregoing mixtures provided for in items 183.00 and 493.14, except articles within the scope of other import restrictions provided for in part 3 of the Appendix to the Tariff Schedules of the United States. None

Articles containing over 5.5 percent by weight of butterfat, the butterfat of which is commercially extractable, or which are capable of being used for any edible purpose (except articles provided for in subpart A, B, C, or item 118.30, of part 4, schedule 1, and except articles which are not suitable for use as ingredients in the commercial production of edible articles):

950.22 Over 45 percent by weight of butterfat None None

950.23 Over 5.5 percent but not over 45 percent by weight of butterfat and classifiable for tariff purposes under item 182.92 or 183.00 part 15B, schedule 1 of the Tariff Schedules of the United States 2,122,400 (1961-65) 2,580,000

Subdivided as follows: Australia........................................ 2,240,000
Belgium & Denmark (aggregate)........................................ 340,000
Other................................................................. None
# APPENDIX

Presidential Proclamations Establishing and/or Amending Section 22 Import Quotas on Dairy Products

## PROCLAMATION 4708
December 11, 1979

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appendix Item Number</th>
<th>Principal Provisions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Proclaimed, effective January 1, 1980:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Provisions of the Trade Agreements Act of 1979 limiting imports of quota cheese entering the U.S. during any calendar year to 111,000 metric tons, an increase of 53,000 metric tons which covers primarily cheeses previously free of quota.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.08A through 950.10D</td>
<td>Placed cheeses in these categories which could previously enter quota-free by virtue of their price (at least 7 cents above CCC purchase price for Cheddar) under quota.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.10D</td>
<td>Provided that imports of <strong>Soft-Ripened Cow's Milk Cheeses</strong> will not be subject to quota or license restrictions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.15-16</td>
<td>Provided that imports of <strong>Chocolate Crumb</strong> will no longer require a license.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Increased annual quotas as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appendix Item Number</th>
<th>Provisions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>950.08A</td>
<td>1. <strong>Cheddar Cheese</strong> by 2,167,839 pounds from 10,037,500 pounds to 12,205,339 pounds.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.07</td>
<td>2. <strong>Blue-mold</strong> by 452,615 pounds from 5,016,999 to 5,469,614 pounds.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.08B</td>
<td>3. <strong>American type</strong> by 1,488,766 pounds from 6,096,600 to 7,584,366 pounds.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.09A</td>
<td>4. <strong>Edam and Gouda</strong> by 8,215 pounds from 9,200,400 to 9,208,615 pounds.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.09B</td>
<td>5. <strong>Processed Edam and Gouda</strong> by 257 pounds from 3,151,000 to 3,151,257 pounds.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.10</td>
<td>6. <strong>Italian-type in original loaves</strong> by 874,321 pounds from 11,500,100 to 12,374,421 pounds.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
950.10A 7. Italian-type not in original loaves by 55,971 pounds from 1,494,000 to 1,549,971 pounds.

950.10B 8. Swiss or Emmenthaler by 49,858,140 from 20,420,000 to 70,278,140 pounds.

950.10C 9. Gruyère Process by 4,715,176 from 11,242,000 to 15,597,176 pounds.

950.10D 10. Other Cheese, NSPF by 49,462,075 from 40,730,000 to 90,192,075 pounds.

950.10E 11. Other Cheese, NSPF Lowfat by 3,720,131 from 8,901,000 to 12,621,131 pounds.

950.15 12. Chocolate Crumb by 4,409,202 from 17,000,000 to 21,409,202 pounds.

PROCLAMATION 4811
December 30, 1980

Appendix

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item Number</th>
<th>Principal Provisions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>950.10C</td>
<td>To make certain adjustments in accordance with trade requirements within the 111,000 metric ton limit provided for in Presidential Proclamation 4708 effective January 1, 1980.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950.10D</td>
<td>1. Increased Gruyere-processed quota for Switzerland by 881,840 pounds from 3,196,670 pounds to 4,078,510 pounds.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Decreased Other cheese NSPF quota for Switzerland by 881,840 pounds from 3,571,452 pounds to 2,689,612 pounds.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. Increased Other cheese NSPF quota for Other Countries by 156,528 pounds from 287,997 pounds to 444,525 pounds.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>