1. Members agree to take appropriate measures, individually and through the Organization to prevent in international trade, restrictive business practices which restrain competition, limit access to markets or foster monopolistic control whenever such practices have harmful effects on the expansion of production and trade and the maintenance in all countries of high levels of real income.

2. Without limiting the generality of paragraph 1, members agree that the practices listed in paragraph 3 below, when they are engaged in or are made effective by

(a) an international combination, agreement or other arrangement among commercial enterprises, including such an arrangement among private commercial enterprises and public commercial enterprises (i.e. agencies of government conducting trade or in which there is a government interest); or

(b) one or more commercial enterprises which possess substantial control of international trade, in a particular area or generally, in one or more commodities,

shall be subject to investigation if they appear to have such harmful effects.
3. The practices referred to in paragraph 2 are as follows:

(a) fixing prices or terms or conditions to be observed in dealing with others in the purchase, sale or lease of any product or service;

(b) excluding enterprises from any territorial market or field of business activity allocating or dividing any territorial market or field of business activity, allocating customers, or fixing sales or purchase quotas;

(c) boycotting or discriminating against particular enterprises;

(d) limiting production or fixing production quotas;

(e) suppressing technology or invention, whether patented or unpatented;

(f) extending the use of rights under patents, trade marks or copyrights to matters not properly within the scope, or to products or services which are not the immediate subjects of the authorized grant.

The provisions of this Section shall not apply to arrangements falling under (a) and (b) provided such arrangements are only a part of regular marketing arrangements between a particular enterprise and its distributors with respect to its own products and are not designed to reduce competition between that enterprise and its competitors.