GENERAL AGREEMENT ON
TARIFFS AND TRADE

INFORMATION ON MEASURES AFFECTING TRADE

Submitted by

Jamaica

List of contents

1. General introduction 2
2. Section A - Purpose and procedure in implementation of subsidy assistance schemes 3
3. Section B - Agricultural credit 12
4. Section C - Income tax relief for farmers 16
5. Format tables 17
General introduction

1. In the context of the on-going work programme agreed by the Committee on Trade in Agriculture, Jamaica has submitted the following information regarding measures affecting trade of agricultural products into Jamaica.

2. As regards measures affecting exports, Jamaica has informed that, in principle, only measures of a general character are applied which affect the farming community, agricultural production and export as a whole. Columns 2, 3 and 4 of the format have, therefore, been deliberately left blank, since the relevant textual information has been reproduced in Sections A, B and C covering the general subsidy assistance schemes, agricultural credit and income tax relief to farmers.

3. Since the time of the issue of the MTN/3E/DOC/series of documentation in December 1974, Jamaica has not reported its import restrictions either to the Committee on Balance-of-Payments Restrictions or to any other relevant GATT body. However, the nature and scope of import restrictions remain very much the same as notified in 1974. Import controls can be broadly classified into two categories, those imposed to safeguard human, animal and plant health as well as to ensure that certain imports are authorized or affected through the appropriate authorities (Art. XX); and those imposed under the import licensing policy of the 1955 Trade Law, which is administered through the Ministry of Industry and Commerce.

4. Imports of certain dairy products, oilseeds and oils, cereals, poultry, meat and fish are subject to State trading. Export of spices such as pimento (09.04); bananas (08.01); coffee (09.01) and cocoa (18.01) are administered by statutory commodity boards. Plans are being formulated to include similar treatment of exports of root crops (07.06) fruit (08.01 and other spices (09.10).

5. All imports into Jamaica require an "area of origin" certificate.

6. Trade with South Africa is completely banned.

7. Jamaica has special trading arrangements with the following countries:

   (i) USA (Commodity Credit Corporation)
   (ii) Guyana; USSR and USA (Payment in Kind Programme (PIK))
   (iii) EEC (aid programme for dairy products)
   (iv) CIDA (grants to cover fertilizers)
   (v) USA, Canada, Eastern Europe, Japan, the EEC and Scandinavian countries (GSP arrangements)
Section A

PURPOSE AND PROCEDURE IN IMPLEMENTATION OF
SUBSIDY ASSISTANCE SCHEMES

1. **SOIL CONSERVATION**

   **Purpose**

   This programme provides for a maximum subsidy to individual farmers of 75 per cent of the approved cost of establishment of approved Soil Conservation measures such as: Terraces, Individual Basins, Diversion Ditches, Waterways, Check-Dams, Drop Structures, etc.

   Approved Soil Conservation Projects affecting a number of farmers are subsidized at 100 per cent of the approved cost, e.g. cleaning or paving a drain or waterway passing through more than one farmer's holding.

   **Procedure**

   (i) Applications are prepared on prescribed forms by Area Extension Officers or Soil Conservation Technical Assistant.

   (ii) Applications are submitted to Parish Office, where they are checked and presented by Executive Agricultural Officer to Land Authority Board for approval.

   (iii) Approved applications are entered in Grants Approved Book committing funds and copies returned to Parish Soil Conservation Officer for implementation.

   (iv) Payment is recommended by Parish Soil Conservation Officer and approved by Executive Agricultural Officer.

2. **PLANTING MATERIAL SUBSIDY**

   **Purpose**

   Programme provides a maximum subsidy of 50 per cent of the cost of planting materials. Emphasis is placed on planting materials for the establishment of permanent crops in an orderly planter-like fashion, e.g. mango, avocado, citrus and coffee.

   From time to time planting materials, such as red peas and corn, are subsidized in like manner.

   **Procedure**

   Peas and corn are purchased by the Land Authority and sold to farmers at half price (50 per cent of cost).
A prescribed application form is used when the farmer desires to purchase the planting material from an approved nursery and be reimbursed thereafter.

These applications are prepared by the Area Extension Officers and submitted to the Parish Office by the Divisional Extension Officer for approval. Payment is effected on presentation of a certified bill or receipt.

3. **LAND PREPARATION SUBSIDY**

**Purpose**

To subsidize land preparation up to a maximum of $75.00 per acre, if lands are prepared by hand; $60.00 per acre if lands are prepared by tractor, for the establishment of crops under proper cultural lines. This subsidy is not applicable to lands prepared by government-owned tractors from the Land Authority's Tractor Pool.

**Procedure**

Applications are prepared by Area Extension Officers and signed by the farmer. The Area Extension Officers then submit them to the Parish Office by way of the Divisional Extension Officers. Applications are checked by Parish Officer and presented to the Land Authority Board for approval, before payments are made.

4. **FARM HOUSING SCHEME**

**Purpose**

To provide dwelling house to farmers who have no houses or no suitable house. The farmer must be able to show documentary proof of ownership of land or a long-term lease with the owner consenting in writing for the construction of the house, thereby indemnifying the Ministry of any claim from anyone.

Houses are of concrete structure with zinc roof and built to prescribed specifications (20' x 10').

**Procedure**

(i) Members of Parliament recommend suitable farmers for participation.

(ii) Applications prepared by the Works Manager, after checks are made regarding ownership of lands, etc.

(iii) Applications checked and submitted to Land Authority Board for approval.
(iv) After approval, the farmer prepares the site and pays a deposit of four hundred and fifty dollars ($450.00) in one instalment.

(v) House built by contractual arrangements at a cost of four thousand five hundred dollars ($4,500.00).

(vi) Farmer required to provide self-help by providing water and transporting materials from road to site.

5. TANK-BUILDING PROGRAMME

Purpose

To provide water supply to farmers in areas where there is no water supply or no suitable water supply.

The farmer is subsidized to 50 per cent of the approved cost. If the farmer can provide suitable security, a loan of the remaining 50 per cent is also possible.

The approved cost of each unit is five thousand five hundred dollars ($5,500.00), tank capacity 10,000 gallons. The loan is obtained through the People's Co-operative Bank, with funds provided by the Ministry of Agriculture.

Procedure

(i) Members of Parliament recommend suitable farmers for participation.

(ii) Applications prepared and submitted to Land Authority Board for approval.

(iii) After approval, tank constructed by contractual arrangement.

(iv) If a loan is required, the relevant P.C. Bank is advised, after which the farmer and his guarantor are required to have relevant forms completed before funds are made available.

(v) The subsidy is paid on the completion of the tank. In some cases, part-payment of the subsidy can be made after the tank is more than 50 per cent completed.

6. NON-RECOVERABLE EXPENDITURE

Land-lease properties

During the present financial year the farmers under Project Land Lease have been benefited to the extent of $969,221.18. This sum represents expenditure to cover the cost of infrastructural facilities, i.e.

Road construction and maintenance

Water supply
Expenditure by Land Authority Regions as at 30 September 1982 is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Region</td>
<td>$199,198.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Region</td>
<td>357,748.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Region</td>
<td>386,923.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Region</td>
<td>225,351.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>$969,221.18</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. **CROP-CARE PROGRAMME**

Services

(i) Promoting proper plant protection practices amongst farmers through field days, individual farm visits and farmer training courses.

(ii) Providing crop pest and disease control treatment free of cost on a limited basis. Generally, a crop is not treated for all the applications necessary throughout its entire duration.

(iii) Distributing pesticides free of cost in limited quantities to farmers who are deemed responsible and capable of proper usage (i.e. mixing, application, disposal/storage).

Procedure

(i) Extension Officers, based on their observation, recommend treatment to farmers who may then request same;

or

farmers request same on their own initiative.

(ii) Arrangements are made for treatment to be carried out.

This may be done by:

(a) an individual sprayman operating on an extension area basis;

(b) a spray-team consisting of two to four spraymen and a supervisor, usually on an extension division basis.
(iii) The farmer or his representative is required to sign the spray-team/sprayman work-sheet, on completion of the job.

(iv) Extension Officers provide follow-up through visits, to evaluate efficacy of treatment.

Up to September 1982 the following achievements have been obtained under this programme:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Treated</th>
<th>Pesticides distributed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acreage</td>
<td>No. of farmers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11,073</td>
<td>13,560</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8. SUBSIDIZED RATES FOR USE OF GOVERNMENT TRACTORS AND EQUIPMENT

In addition to the ongoing Land Preparation Subsidy Programme being carried out in the various Land Authorities, the Ministry also facilitates farmers with the use of tractors and equipment at highly subsidized rates.

Farmers participating under this programme are required to pay in advance for the work intended.

Tractors and equipment range from units of up to 150 horse power, comprising crawler-type and rubber-wheel tractors for operation such as bulldozing, ripping, harrowing and furrowing.

The respective rates per operation are as follows:

**Units up to 150 H.P.**

**D6, D5, MF 500, MF 600**

- **Bulldozing** $18.00 per hour
- **Ripping (one way)** 14.00 per acre
- **Harrow ploughing (2-cut)** 16.00 " "
- **Each additional cut over 2-cut**
- **Furrowing**

**Units up to 120 H.P.**

**D4, MF 400**

- **Bulldozing** $14.50 per hour
- **Ripping (one way)** 14.50 per acre
- **Harrow ploughing (2-cut)** 26.00 " "
- **Each additional cut over 2-cut** 11.50 " " (each)
- **Furrowing** 13.50 " "
Wheeled tractors

Bush-cutting  $11.50 per acre
1-cut plough  40.00 " "
1-cut harrow  11.00 " "
Each additional cut over 2-harrowing  13.50 " "
Furrowing

9. GOVERNMENT FERTILIZER SUBSIDY PROGRAMME

The Government has provided in its budget a total amount of $2.5 million to subsidize the cost of fertilizers to farmers. There are two areas of subsidy categorized as follows:

1. Sugar  $0.5 million for farmers with acreage of up to 25 acres
2. Food crops  $2.0 million including grains, pulses, vegetables, etc.

How the programme operates

Farmers who qualify at the categories mentioned above pay $121 less for every ton (long) of fertilizer purchased on all grades.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grades of Fertilizers and Cost of Farmer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Shell Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antilles¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹Metric ton

Expenditure

An amount of $0.5 million is made available every quarter through the Jamaica Commodity Trading Company.
10. NURSERY PRODUCTION SUBSIDIES

All seedlings and plants produced by the Ministry are distributed to farmers at subsidized prices.

In the case of the traditional export crops, the subsidies range from 40 to 75 per cent and, in the case of non-traditional crops, subsidies range from 10 to 50 per cent, depending on the cost of production. The range of plants produced, their cost of production, and the prices at which they are sold to the farmers are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plants</th>
<th>Cost of production</th>
<th>Existing price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ackee seedlings</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ackee R/C</td>
<td>1.30</td>
<td>1.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breadfruit</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>1.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cashew</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Custard apple</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guava seedling</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guava R/C</td>
<td>1.30</td>
<td>0.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garden cherry</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>0.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grape</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>0.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Naseberry</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutmeg</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Otaheiti apple</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paw-paw</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweet sop</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Starapple</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lime</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lime R/C</td>
<td>1.30</td>
<td>0.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coconut</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>0.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coconut (hybrid seedling)</td>
<td>0.60</td>
<td>0.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cocoa R/C</td>
<td>1.30</td>
<td>0.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citrus</td>
<td>2.50</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mango</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>1.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avocado</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>1.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soursop</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
11. **MARINE FISHING SUBSIDY PROGRAMME**

Subsidies to marine fishermen are given under three items:

(i) mesh wire,
(ii) gas oil,
(iii) diesel oil.

**Mesh wire**

Fishermen receive a subsidy of $20.00 per roll of wire purchased for the building of fish-pots. Subsidy is obtainable on the presentation of the bill to the Fisheries Officers who will recommend for payment. Amount spent on this heading up to 30 September 1982 is $52,970.

**Gas oil**

Fishermen receive a subsidy of 14 cents on each gallon of oil purchased and the cost to the fishermen is $2.50 per gallon. This is a direct subsidy applied when the oil is purchased. Amount spent to date 30 September 1982 is $112,692.72.

**Diesel oil**

Subsidy for diesel fuel is 9.1 cents per gallon which is obtained directly at the time of purchase. Fishermen pay 2.90 cents per gallon. Amount spent to date $550.10 (low expenditure due to low number of diesel units in use).

12. **INLAND FISHERIES SUBSIDY PROGRAMME**

**Purpose**

To encourage participation of farmers in Inland Fisheries, a new branch of Agriculture.

**Procedure**

(1) Apply through Land Authorities or directly to Inland Fisheries.

(2) Extension Officers visit and evaluate site.

(3) If feasible — agreement (form) is entered into with farmer and construction of ponds, etc., begins.

(4) Extension service is provided to the farmer.
Subsidy

(1) First crop of fingerlings for a maximum of 1 acre is given, i.e. (6,000 fingerlings per acre, 10 cents = $60).

(2) Construction of ponds: Farmers who are not qualified for Small Farmers' Loan, i.e. subsistence farmers. Inland Fisheries bulldozer is hired to them at $18.00 per hour, i.e. a 50 per cent subsidy. (The normal cost is $36.00.)

(3) Small tools, e.g. shovel, pickaxe, can be borrowed from Inland Fisheries by farmers to assist in pond construction.
Section B

AGRICULTURAL CREDIT

Introduction

Agricultural credit in Jamaica has undergone a process of rationalization whereby all public sector agricultural credit programmes have been consolidated under one agency, the Agricultural Credit Bank (AC Bank). This rationalization process has paved the way for greater participation of commercial banks in retailing agricultural credit and development of People's Co-operative Banks (PC Banks) to make them more useful as retail agencies. All lending functions of the Agricultural Credit Board (AC Board) have been transferred to the AC Bank, excepting to those PC Banks being upgraded to meet the criteria for funding by the AC Bank. The AC Board continues to perform regulatory functions for the PC Banks.

Rôle of the Agricultural Credit Bank

The Agricultural Credit Bank does not issue loans to individuals but rather, engages in wholesale financing. This means that it makes funds available to established lending institutions which then lend to individual borrowing units. "Retail" agencies include People's Co-operative Banks, Commercial Banks and any other approved organization including co-operatives such as Credit Unions. In addition, the AC Bank is committed to:

1. providing support services in loan appraisal and approval to PC Banks;
2. purchasing shares in the PC Banks to effect a better debt/equity position;
3. extending loans where feasible to PC Banks for the purpose of restructuring or extending existing buildings and to purchase office equipment;
4. providing training in good credit administration;
5. taking steps to ensure the safe custody of funds in the PC Banks system.

Rôle of Agricultural Credit Board

The regulatory functions of the Agricultural Credit Board entail:

1. ensuring compliance of all PC Banks with the industrial and Provident Societies Act and the Agricultural Credit Board Act;
2. approval of PC Banks staff remuneration package;
(3) ratification of employment of staff;
(4) administration of Pension Scheme and gratuity payments;
(5) administration of insurances for PC Banks.

Rôle of People's Co-operative Banks

PC Banks act as "retail" agencies of funds from the AC Bank. PC Banks that meet the criteria for lending by the AC Bank are equipped with trained Credit Officers to guide the staff in making credit assessment and preparing the supporting documents for internal control.

PC Banks may lend up to $5,000 at the community level and $10,000 at the parish level, approval being granted at the AC Bank's parish offices. Loans above that up to a maximum of $50,000 must be approved at the AC Bank's Head Office in Kingston.

Farmers qualifying for loans from PC Banks must meet the following requirements:

(1) agricultural assets (excluding land and building) must not exceed $60,000;
(2) land to be developed must be not less than 5 acres and not more than 25 acres;
(3) project cost should not exceed $50,000;
(4) applicants should be or be willing to become a share-holder of the PC Bank;
(5) his principal income should be derived from farming.

Interest rate at the PC Banks is 12 per cent.

Rôle of the Commercial Banks

The Commercial Banks, as "retail" agencies of the AC Banks, cater to larger farmers who do not qualify for PC Bank loans. The system facilitates short-term, medium-term and long-term lending. Short-term loans are repayable over a two-year period through quarterly principal and interest payments with a six-month grace period on the premium. Medium-term loans are to be repaid within seven years, and the long-term loans are to be repaid over a period of twelve years. Interest charges for agricultural loans are 15 per cent.
Phasing-in of PC Banks into the new credit system

To date the AC Bank has certified forty PC Banks for purposes of funding. Funds have been committed to twenty-six and preparations are on the way for providing funds to the remaining fourteen.

A further phasing-in of PC Banks will take place in consultation with the Agricultural Credit Board. In the interim, the AC Board will use all strategies to upgrade the remaining banks with a view to having them qualify for-funding from the AC Bank. PC Banks not initially supported by the AC Bank will be encouraged to recycle collections from outstanding loans in their books. The AC Board will offer a three-year moratorium on outstanding loans to these banks. These include repayments under the Small Farmer/Crop Line Programmes and Small Farm Tank Building Programmes, previously administered by the Ministry of Agriculture.

Collections

Both the Agricultural Credit Board and the Agricultural Credit Bank will endeavour on a "best efforts" basis to collect outstanding debts of previous Ministry of Agriculture/Ministry of Finance Schemes. The AC Bank will prepare a register of bad debts as a first step towards identifying delinquent borrowers in the system. The list will be used as a guideline in dealing with any further applications by these delinquent borrowers who should be made to service a part or all of the old debt along with the new. The list of delinquents will be circulated to all PC Banks.

Specialized credit programmes in the system

In addition to funds for provision of working capital to farmers, there are funds in the system for lending to specialized areas. These are, inter alia:

IFAD loan project

The International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) in partnership with the Government of Jamaica has sponsored a project covering four watershed areas - Rio Grande Valley, Pindars Valley, Trinityville and Anchovy area. The funds will provide financing for infrastructure, livestock activities, light equipment, tools and crop production for some 4,000 farmers on three-ten-acre plots. The project has three main components: credit, soil conservation and technical assistance. This project is expected to be operational by April of 1983.

Agri-business project

An agri-business project costing $14.7 million will provide credit financing for new and existing agri-business programmes, through the assistance of USAID. The project covers cost of pre-investments studies, private agri-business programmes, training for public sector staff engaged in agriculture.
Proposed tax-free credit incentive

Among the list of incentives available for agriculture, the Ministry of Agriculture is looking into the question of a tax-free loan on development capital. The proposal is that approved farming enterprises should be granted tax-free loans for periods which commercial banks currently lend development capital, i.e. three to five years. This would encourage the banks and the investor to invest in agriculture by improving returns on agricultural loans to the banks and reducing interest rates to the borrower. Agricultural loans would now be considered less risky to bankers/investors.

Conclusion

Through the process of rationalization of agricultural credit, the Government and the AC Bank have sought to address the problems of inadequate and/or unavailable credit faced by the farming community. The new agricultural system provides a sound base for agricultural development. The success or failure of the system to achieve the set objectives depends on the extent to which the people in the system build on the established base.
Section C

INCOME TAX RELIEF FOR FARMERS

Under Act 21 of 1982, income tax relief is available to farmers growing feed crops, seedlings, trees to produce timber and tobacco. Farmers engaged in horticulture, fishing and fish farming and those breeding beef cattle, dairy cattle, sheep, goats and pigs are also entitled to income tax relief.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>MEASURES AFFECTING EXPORT</th>
<th>MEASURES AFFECTING IMPORT</th>
<th>Reference to GATT provisions (and classifications as in para. 7 a-f of AG/lr)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subsidies</td>
<td>Credit</td>
<td>Other forms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product</td>
<td>Subsidies</td>
<td>non-commercial</td>
<td>of assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(01.01) Live horses, camel, mules and alics</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(01.02) Live animals of bovine species</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(01.03) Live swine</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(01.04) Live sheep and goats</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(01.05) Live poultry - duck - turkey</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(01.06) Other live birds and animals A. Raising dogs B. Crocodile C. Turtles</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(02.01) Meat and offals (pork) - pig tail</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(02.02) Dead poultry and edible offals</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(02.03) Poultry liver</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product Code No.</td>
<td>Subsidies</td>
<td>Credit non-commercial</td>
<td>Other forms of assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>----------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(02.08)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(02.09)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(02.06)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(02.01) A. Bacon, ham, other pig meat</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>SR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(02.01) B. Other meat, salted in brine</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>SR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(02.02) Plab, salted in brine, smoked</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>0-10%</td>
<td>Q</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(02.01) Shrimp, fresh, chilled, frozen</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>SR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(09.02) Milk, cream, fresh, not concentrated or sweetened</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>Q</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(09.02) Milk (a) preserved, concentrated</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>Q</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product</td>
<td>MEASURES AFFECTING EXPORT</td>
<td>MEASURES AFFECTING IMPORT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subsidies</td>
<td>Credit non-commercial</td>
<td>Other forms of assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09.03</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Butter, fresh</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Butter oil</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09.04</td>
<td>Cheese and curd</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09.05</td>
<td>Bird's eggs</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Hen's eggs</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) For breeding (crocodile and turtle eggs)</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>0-30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09.06</td>
<td>Natural honey</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09.07</td>
<td>Edible products of animal origin, n.o.e. or included</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09.01</td>
<td>Human hair, unworked, whether or not washed or scoured; waste of human hair</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09.02</td>
<td>Pig's, horse and horse's bristles of hair; badger hair and other brush-making hair; waste of such bristles and hair</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product COCC No.</td>
<td>MEASURES AFFECTING EXPORT</td>
<td>MEASURES AFFECTING IMPORT</td>
<td>Reference to GATT documents (\text{in which measures were notified})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05.05</td>
<td>Horse hair and waste of horse hair, whether or not put up on a layer or between two layers of other material</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>AI.12(a)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05.06</td>
<td>Fish waste</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>AI.12(a)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05.07</td>
<td>Skins and other parts of birds, with their feathers or down</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>AI.12(a)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05.08</td>
<td>Bones and horn cores, unworked, defatted, simply prepared; powder and waste of these products</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>AI.12(a)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05.09</td>
<td>Ivory tortoiseshell, horn, antler, etc, unworked or simply prepared; waste of these products</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>AI.12(a)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05.12</td>
<td>Coral and similar substances, unworked or simply prepared but not otherwise worked; shells, etc.</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>AI.12(a)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product CCCI Do.</td>
<td>Tariffs, bindings</td>
<td>Levies and other charges</td>
<td>Licensing and import restrictions (quotas, seasonal restrictions, minimum prices)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(05.13) Natural sponges</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(05.13) Ambergris, castoreum, oliv and musk ......, of a kind used in the preparation of pharmaceutical products</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(06.01) Bulbs, tubers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(06.02) Other live plants - banana, coconut, cocoa</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(06.03) Cut flowers, flower buds</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(06.04) Foliage, branches and other parts (other than flowers or buds) of trees, shrubs, bushes and other plants ......</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Country or group of countries:** JAMAICA

**Reference to GATT provisions (and classifications as in para. 7 a-f of AU/I):**
- Art. XII(b)(1)
- Art. XII(a)
- Art. XX(b)(1)
- Art. XXII(a)
- Art. XXII(b)(1)
- Art. XXII(b)(2)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product (CCAC No.)</th>
<th>Measures Affecting Export</th>
<th>Measures Affecting Import</th>
<th>Reference to GATT provisions (and classifications as in para. 7 a-f of Art. II)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(07.01) Vegetables, fresh, chilled (a) onions (b) garlic</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(07.02) Vegetables, preserved, frozen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(07.03) Vegetables, in brine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(07.04) Vegetables, dried</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(07.05) Leguminous vegetables</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(07.06) Fruits, aracu, etc.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(08.01) Fruits, bananas, coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts, pineapples, avocados, mangos, guavas and mangosteens, fresh or dried, shelled or not</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Subsidies**

**Credit non-commercial**

**Other forms of assistance**

**Charges, prohibitions and other restrictions**

**State-trading enterprises**

**Other**

**Tariffs, bindings**

**Levies and other charges**

**Licensing and import restrictions**

**Sanitary and phyto-sanitary regulations**

**Marketing standards, packaging and labelling regulations**

**State-trading enterprises**

**Other**

**Reference to GATT documents**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product CCCB No.</th>
<th>Measures Affecting Export</th>
<th>Measures Affecting Import</th>
<th>Reference to GATT documents (in which measures were notified)</th>
<th>Reference to GATT provisions (and classifications as in parts. 7 a-f of A/1)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subsidies</td>
<td>Credit non-commercial</td>
<td>Other forms of assistance</td>
<td>Charges, prohibitions and other restrictions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>(08.02)</td>
<td>Citrus fruit, fresh or dried</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>(08.04)</td>
<td>Grapes, fresh or dried - raisins</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>25-406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>(08.05)</td>
<td>Nuts other than those falling within heading No. 08.01</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>(08.06)</td>
<td>Apples, pears and quinces, fresh - apples and pears, fresh</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>(08.07)</td>
<td>Stone fruits, fresh</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>(08.08)</td>
<td>Berries, fresh</td>
<td>406</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>(08.09)</td>
<td>Other fruit, fresh - watermelon</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>(08.10)</td>
<td>Fruits (whether or not cooked) preserved by freezing, not containing added sugar</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>456</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Country or group of countries</td>
<td>JAMAICA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product CCC No.</th>
<th>Subsidies</th>
<th>Credit non-commercial</th>
<th>Other forms of assistance</th>
<th>Charges, prohibitions and other restrictions</th>
<th>Tariffs, binders</th>
<th>Levies and other charges</th>
<th>Licensing and import restrictions (quotas, seasonal restrictions, minimum price)</th>
<th>Sanitary and phytosanitary regulations</th>
<th>Marketing standards, packaging and labelling regulations</th>
<th>State-trading enterprises</th>
<th>Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>08.11</td>
<td>Mangoes, provisionally preserved in brine, in sulphur, water or in other preservative solutions but not specially prepared for immediate consumption - mangoes in brine</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08.12</td>
<td>Fruit, dried, other than falling within heading No. 08.01, 08.02, 08.03, 08.04 or 08.05 - apples, pears, peaches, etc.</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09.01</td>
<td>Fruit, provisionally preserved in brine, in sulphur, water or in other preservative solutions but not specially prepared for immediate consumption - mangoes in brine</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Reference to GATT documents (in which measures were notified)

Art. X:2(a) (f) Art. XXI:2(a)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group of countries</th>
<th>JAMAICA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Product CCCR No.</td>
<td>Measures affecting export</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(09.02) Tea, in bulk not for retail</td>
<td>ST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(09.03) Mace</td>
<td>ST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(09.04) Pepper of the genus piper, plume of the genus capsicum or the genus pimente, piper, capsicum, pimente</td>
<td>L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(09.05) Vanilla</td>
<td>L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(09.06) Cinnamon</td>
<td>L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(09.07) Cloves</td>
<td>L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(09.08) Nutmeg, mace, and cardamom</td>
<td>L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(09.09) Seeds of anise, fennel, coriander, cumin, etc.</td>
<td>L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(09.10) Saffron and any leaves; other spices; ginger; turmeric</td>
<td>L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subsidies</td>
<td>Credit non-commercial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subsidies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.01 Wheat and</td>
<td>Free</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.03 Rye</td>
<td>Free</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.05 Barley</td>
<td>Free</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.06 Oats</td>
<td>Free</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.07 Buckwheat,</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. for sowing</td>
<td>b. husked</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.08 Millet</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.09 Dried millet</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.10 Sorghum</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.11 Other</td>
<td>Free</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product</td>
<td>MEASURES AFFECTING EXPORT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCN No.</td>
<td>Subsidies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subsidies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11.01)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11.02)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11.03)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11.05)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11.06)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11.07)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11.08)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11.09)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11.10)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11.11)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11.12)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11.13)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Reference to GATT documents (in which measures were notified):
- Art. XII(b)(a)
- Art. XVII(f)

Reference to GATT provisions and classifications as in para. 7 a-f of A/1.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>MEASURES AFFECTING EXPORT</th>
<th>MEASURES AFFECTING IMPORT</th>
<th>Reference to GATT provisions (and classifications as in para. 1 a-f of Art. 1)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CCN No.</td>
<td>Subsidies</td>
<td>Credit non-commercial</td>
<td>Other forms of assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[12.02]</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[12.03]</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[12.04]</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[12.05]</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[12.06]</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[12.07]</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[12.08]</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[13.02]</td>
<td>5-10%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[13.03]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product Catergory</td>
<td>Measures Affecting Export</td>
<td>Measures Affecting Import</td>
<td>Reference to GATT Documents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subsidies</td>
<td>Credit non-commercial</td>
<td>Other forms of assistance</td>
<td>Charges, prohibitions and other restrictions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(19.01) Vegetable materials of a kind used primarily for planting - straw, bamboo</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(19.02) Vegetable materials, whether or not put up on a layer or between two layers of other material, of a kind used primarily for stuffing or padding, etc.</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(19.03) Vegetable materials of a kind used primarily in brushes or brooms, etc.</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(19.04) Vegetable products, n.e.s. or included</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>0-25%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(15.01) Lard and other rendered pig fat and poultry fat</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>5-10%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(15.02) Unrendered fat of bovine, ovine, sheep or goat; tallow</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>DL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product</td>
<td>MEASURES AFFECTING EXPORT</td>
<td>MEASURES AFFECTING IMPORT</td>
<td>Reference to GATT documents (in which measures were notified)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.03</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.05</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.06</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.07</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.08</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Country or group of countries | Jamaica |

Product CCG No.

Subsidies

Credit non-commercial

Other forms of assistance

Charges, prohibitions and other restrictions

State-trading enterprises

Other

Tariffs, bindings

Leaves and other charges

Licencing and import restrictions (quotas, seasonal restrictions, minimum price)

Sanitary and phytosanitary regulations

Marketing standards, packaging and labelling regulations

State-trading enterprises

Other

Reference to GATT documents (in which measures were notified)

Reference to GATT provisions (and classifications as in para. 7 a-f of AU(1))

Art. XX:2(a)

Art. XX:b(a)

Art. XX:2(a)

Art. XX:b(a)

Art. XX:2(a)

Art. XX:b(a)

Art. XX:2(a)

Art. XX:b(a)

Art. XX:2(a)

Art. XX:b(a)

Art. XX:2(a)

Art. XX:b(a)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Code No.</th>
<th>Product Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15.11</td>
<td>Glycerol and glycerol solutions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.12</td>
<td>Animal fats and oils</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.13</td>
<td>Margarine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.15</td>
<td>Spermaceti, pressed or refined, whether or not coloured</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.16</td>
<td>Beeswax and other insect waxes, whether or not coloured</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.17</td>
<td>Vegetable waxes, whether or not coloured</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COUNTRY OR GROUP OF COUNTRIES**

**JAMAICA**

**MEASURES AFFECTING IMPORT**

1. Subsidies
2. Credit on commercial terms
3. Other forms of direct and indirect assistance
4. Charges, prohibitions and other restrictions
5. State-trading enterprises
6. Other

**MEASURES AFFECTING EXPORT**

7. Subsidies
8. Credit on non-commercial terms
9. Other forms of assistance
10. Charges, prohibitions and other restrictions
11. State-trading enterprises
12. Other

**ARTICLES OF GATT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Article</th>
<th>Paragraph</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art. XXb(a)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art. XXb(b)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art. XXb(c)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art. XXb(d)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**REFERENCE TO GATT DOCUMENTS**

- Art. XXb(a) (in which measures were notified)
- Art. XXb(b) (and classifications as in para. 7 a-f of AG/ty 1G)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product CEC No.</th>
<th>Subsidies</th>
<th>Credit non-commercial</th>
<th>Other forms of assistance</th>
<th>Charges, prohibitions and other restrictions</th>
<th>State-trading enterprises</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Tariffs, bindings</th>
<th>Levies and other charges</th>
<th>Licensing and import restrictions (quotas, seasonal restrictions, minimum price)</th>
<th>Sanitary and phytosanitary regulations</th>
<th>Marketing standards, packaging and labelling regulations</th>
<th>State-trading enterprises</th>
<th>Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(16.02) Other prepared meat or meat offal</td>
<td>L</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Q</td>
<td></td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(16.02) Other prepared meat or meat offal a. beef</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(16.02) Other prepared meat or meat offal b. pork</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(16.02) Meat extracts and meat juices; fish extracts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(16.04) Prepared or preserved fish, including caviar and caviar substitutes - sardine, mackerel - octopus - salmon</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(16.05) Crustaceans and molluscs prepared or preserved</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(17.01) Beet sugar and cane sugar, in solid form</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(17.02) Other sugars - lactose</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(17.03) Molasses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(17.04) Sugar confectionery not containing saccharine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Reference to GATT documents (in which measures were notified):
- Art. XII(a)
- Art. XXI(a)
- Art. XXI(b)
- Art. XXI(c)
- Art. XXI(d)
- Art. XXI(e)
- Art. XIX(a)
- Art. XIX(b)
- Art. XIX(c)

Reference to GATT provisions (and classifications as in para. 7 a-f of AG/197):
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>MEASURES AFFECTING EXPORT</th>
<th>MEASURES AFFECTING IMPORT</th>
<th>Reference to GATT provisions (and classifications as in para. 7 of Art. XII(a))</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Product</td>
<td>Subsidies</td>
<td>Credit non-commercial</td>
<td>Other forms of assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(17.05) Flavoured or coloured sugars, syrups and molasses</td>
<td>L</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(18.01) Cocoa beans, raw or roasted</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>IL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(18.02) Cocoa shells, husks and skins</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>IL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(18.03) Cocoa paste</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>IL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(18.04) Cocoa butter</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>IL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(18.05) Cocoa powder</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>IL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(18.06) Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(19.02) Preparations of flour, starch or malt extract</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>0-30%</td>
<td>IL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(19.03) Macaroni, spaghetti and similar products</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product</td>
<td>CCN No.</td>
<td>Measures Affecting Export</td>
<td>Measures Affecting Import</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Subsidies</td>
<td>Credit non-commercial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.06</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.05</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.07</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.08</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.01</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.02</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.03</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
- **Country or group of countries**: Jamaica
- **Product**: Various food items and products including tapioca and sago substitutes obtained from potato or other starches.
- **Tariffs, bindings**: Various tariffs and bindings applied to different products.
- **Licensing and import restrictions**: Licensing and import restrictions vary for different products.
- **Sanitary and phyto sanitary regulations**: Sanitary and phyto sanitary regulations are also applied to various products.

Reference to GATT documents and provisions are also noted in the table.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product (CCC No.)</th>
<th>MEASURES AFFECTING EXPORT</th>
<th>MEASURES AFFECTING IMPORT</th>
<th>Reference to GATT documents (in which measures were notified)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Subsidies</td>
<td>Credit non-commercial</td>
<td>Charges, prohibitions and other restrictions</td>
<td>State-trading enterprises</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(20.04) Fruit, fruit peel and parts of plants, preserved by sugar</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(20.05) Jam</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(20.06) Fruits, ginger and nuts, preserved in syrup</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(20.07) Fruit juices</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(21.02) Extracts, essences or concentrates of coffee, tea or mate and preparations thereof</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(21.03) Mustard flour and prepared mustard</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(21.04) Sauces; stock condiments and mixed seasonings - tomato ketchup</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Art. XXI (a)
*Art. XXII (a)
*Art. XXIII (a)
*Art. XXIV (a)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country or group of countries</th>
<th>JAMAICA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product (CCP No.)</th>
<th>Measures Affecting Export</th>
<th>Measures Affecting Import</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subsidies</td>
<td>Credit non-commercial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[21.05] Soups and broths in liquid, solid or powdered form; homogenized composite food</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[21.06] Natural yeasts, etc.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[21.07] Food preparations, n.e.s. or included</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[22.01] Waters, including spa waters, and aerated waters; ice and snow</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[22.02] Lemonade, flavoured spa waters, and aerated waters, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit and vegetable juices falling within heading No. 20.07</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[22.03] Beer, about made from malt</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>11</th>
<th>12</th>
<th>13</th>
<th>14</th>
<th>15</th>
<th>16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[21.05]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[21.06]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[21.07]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0-4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[22.01]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[22.02]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[22.03]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1200/- gallon</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Art. XI:2(a)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Product No.</th>
<th>Measures Affecting Export</th>
<th>Measures Affecting Import</th>
<th>Reference to GATT Documents (In which measures were notified)</th>
<th>Reference to GATT Provisions (and Classifications as in paras. 7 and of 8/9)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CCN No.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.05</td>
<td>Wine of fresh grapes, grape must with fermentation arrested by the addition of alcohol</td>
<td>$4.00/litre</td>
<td>NR</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td>Art. XX:b:A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.06</td>
<td>Wine of grapes, fermentation arrested</td>
<td>$1.05/litre</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td>Art. XX:b:A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.07</td>
<td>Other fermented beverages, etc. - cider</td>
<td>$1.20/litre</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td>Art. XX:b:A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.08</td>
<td>Ethyl alcohol or neutral spirits, etc.</td>
<td>6.65 US/gallon</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.09</td>
<td>Spirits (other than those of heading No. 22.08); liqueurs and other spirituous beverages, etc. - Rum</td>
<td>L</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.10</td>
<td>Vinegar and substitutes for vinegar</td>
<td>L</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.03</td>
<td>Flour of meal of fish</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.02</td>
<td>Bone, shores and other residues, etc.</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product CCC No.</td>
<td>MEASURES AFFECTING EXPORT</td>
<td>MEASURES AFFECTING IMPORT</td>
<td>Reference to</td>
<td>Reference to</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subsidies</td>
<td>Credit non-commercial</td>
<td>Other forms</td>
<td>Licensing and</td>
<td>Marketing standards, other charges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>of assistance</td>
<td>import restrictions</td>
<td>packaging and labelling regulations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(quotas, seasonal</td>
<td>state-trading enterprises</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>restrictions,</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>minimum prices)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Charges, prohibitions</td>
<td></td>
<td>State-trading</td>
<td>Sanitary and</td>
<td>State-trading</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>and other restrictions</td>
<td></td>
<td>enterprises</td>
<td>physiologically</td>
<td>enterprises</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>regulated</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>regulations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(23.03)</td>
<td>Beet pulp, bagasse and</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>other waste of sugar</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>manufacture, dregs and</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>waste, etc.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(23.04)</td>
<td>Oil cakes and other</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>residue - forage</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>sweetened</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(23.05)</td>
<td>Nine lees; argol</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(23.06)</td>
<td>Vegetable products of a</td>
<td>Free</td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>kind used for animal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>food, n.e.s. or included</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(23.07)</td>
<td>Sweetened forage - dog</td>
<td>0-30%</td>
<td>NR, DL</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- biscuit - pet food</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(24.01)</td>
<td>Unmanufactured</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>$2.3507/lb/</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>tobacco; tobacco refuse</td>
<td></td>
<td>kg.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a. Unprepared tobacco</td>
<td></td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Leaf tobacco</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. Wrapped tobacco</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(24.02)</td>
<td>Manufactured tobacco;</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>$22.3833-$23.589/lb/</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>tobacco extracts and</td>
<td></td>
<td>kg.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>essences</td>
<td></td>
<td>DL</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a. Cigars</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Cigarettes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. Tobacco rolls</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Art. XXI(a)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Art. XXI(b)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Art. XXI(c)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Art. XXI(d)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Art. XXI(e)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Art. XXI(f)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Art. XXII(a)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Art. XXII(b)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Art. XXII(c)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>