The Committee is aware that some difficulties have arisen in this area which have been caused mainly by the failure of the investigating authorities to advise the exporting firms of the proposed date of the visit and the purpose of the investigation. It should be borne in mind that the firms will require time to prepare for the visit. There have also been instances where the authorities of the exporting country have not been specifically informed of the proposed visit.

The Committee notes that although the Anti-Dumping Code recognizes the right of the investigating authorities to carry out investigations in the exporting country in order to verify information provided or to obtain further details, there is a requirement to obtain the prior agreement of the firms concerned and to notify the authorities of the country to be visited, who may object to the visit (Article 6:5).

II

The Committee recommends that in order to overcome these problems:

[(a) a specific notification of the proposed on-the-spot investigation should be made to the authorities of the country in question separately from the advise of initiation of an investigation, normally at the same time as the request to the firm in question and at any rate in sufficient time to enable the authorities to object to the visit;]

(b) in order to enable the authorities to verify that the firms have agreed to the visit, the names and addresses of the firms to be visited should be given in the notification together with the dates proposed;

(c) it should be standard practice to obtain the explicit agreement of the producers and exporters in the exporting country before the visit is finally scheduled;
(d) sufficient advance notice should be given to the firms in question before
the visit is made;

[(e) visits to explain the questionnaire should only be made at the request of
an exporting firm. In case of such a request the investigating
authorities may place themselves at the disposal of the firm; such a
visit may only be made, provided the authorities of the importing country
notify the representatives of the government of the country in question
and unless the latter object to the visit.]

(f) as the Anti-Dumping Code envisages that the main purpose of the
on-the-spot investigation is to verify information provided or to obtain
further details, it should be carried out after the response to the
questionnaire has been received [unless the firm agrees to the contrary];
further it should be standard practice prior to the visit to advise, the
firms concerned of the general nature of the information to be verified
and of any further information which needs to be provided, [though this
should not preclude requests to be made on the spot for further details
to be provided in the light of information obtained;]

[(g) in order to avoid decisions from being taken on incomplete information,
the authorities of the countries to be visited should only withhold their
consent to a proposed visit in exceptional circumstances;]

(h) [reasonable] enquiries or questions put by the authorities or firms of
the exporting countries and essential to a successful on-the-spot
investigation should, whenever possible, be answered before [or at the
time] the visit is made.