

15 March 2021

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Committee on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures

SPS COMMITTEE THEMATIC SESSION ON AFRICAN SWINE FEVER TUESDAY, 23 MARCH 2021 WTO, CENTRE WILLIAM RAPPARD, GENEVA

PROGRAMME

Revision

The SPS Committee agreed, at its November 2020 meeting, to hold a thematic session on African swine fever (ASF) immediately preceding its March 2021 meeting, based on a proposal submitted by the European Union.¹

According to the World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE)², ASF is a severe viral disease affecting domestic and wild pigs. ASF is not a risk to human health. There is no approved vaccine against the disease. This transboundary animal disease can be spread by direct contact with infected live or dead pigs; indirect contact, through ingestion of contaminated material (e.g. food waste, feed, or garbage); and contaminated fomites or biological vectors, where present.

Historically, outbreaks have been reported in Africa and parts of Europe, South America, and the Caribbean. More recently, the disease has been reported in multiple countries across Africa, Asia and Europe. It is responsible for serious production and economic losses.

The thematic session will provide an opportunity for WTO Members to increase their awareness of regionalization principles, and learn from each other by sharing experiences about the challenges, as well as the benefits, of defining safe trade conditions for pigs, pork and pork products. This, in turn, should contribute to building confidence among trading partners when recognizing or seeking recognition of their regionalization measures.

The session will focus on trade-related questions and can be seen as a follow-up to the Thematic Session on Regionalization that was held in July 2017.³ It will offer a snapshot of the epidemiological situation, the economic impact, and a review of available risk management options based on the OIE standards that aim to mitigate the negative economic impact of ASF by facilitating safe trade worldwide.

The thematic session will be held in Geneva, Switzerland, on Tuesday, 23 March 2021, beginning at $\underline{10 \text{ a.m.}}$, and continuing in the afternoon at $\underline{15:00}$, as necessary. The thematic session can be attended virtually through the Interprefy platform.

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¹ G/SPS/W/322.

² Key facts on African swine fever, OIE: https://www.oie.int/en/animal-health-in-the-world/animal-diseases/african-swine-fever/.

³ The information on the Thematic Session on Regionalization can be found in the following link: https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/sps_e/wkshop11july17_e.htm.

Chairperson: Mr Gregory MacDonald

1 RELEVANT PROVISIONS OF THE SPS AGREEMENT AND WORK OF THE SPS COMMITTEE

Speaker:

Dr Isabel Calderón, WTO Secretariat.

2 OVERVIEW: INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS, WORLDWIDE EPIDEMIOLOGICAL SITUATION AND ECONOMIC IMPACT

2.1 International standards and epidemiological situation worldwide

Speaker:

 Mr Gregorio Torres, Head of Science Department, OIE. OIE international standards for ASF control and business continuity.

2.2 Economic impact worldwide and future of global pig production

Speakers:

- **Dr Josef Schmidhuber,** Deputy Director in the Trade and Markets Division, FAO. *The impacts of African swine fever (ASF) on global meat and feed markets*.
- **Mr Rupert Claxton,** Meat Director, GIRA. *Impact and outlook of ASF on global pigmeat supply*.

Followed by Q&A session and discussion.

3 SHARING OF NATIONAL EXPERIENCES

Speakers:

- **Dr Xiaodong Wu,** Director of the National Research Center for Exotic Animal Diseases, China Animal Health and Epidemiology Center. *The epidemic situation of African swine fever and its normalized prevention and control in China*.
- **Mr Francisco Reviriego-Gordejo,** Head of Unit G2 (Animal Health), DG SANTE, European Commission. *African swine fever: tools to ensure safe trade.*
- **Dr Jean-Francois Heymans,** Chief Veterinary Officer (CVO) of Belgium, Dep. Delegate to the OIE Director general "Control policy" at the Belgian Federal Agency for the Safety of the Food Chain. *Example of successful eradication of ASF*.
- **Dr Dietrich Rassow,** Chief Veterinary Officer (CVO), Germany. *Trade in pork The perspective of a Member where ASF is present in wildlife*.
- **Dr Mpho Maja,** Director of Animal Health, Department of Agriculture, Land Reform and Rural Development, South Africa. *Trade in pork The perspective of a Member where ASF is endemic in wildlife*.
- **Dr Juan Gay,** General Director of Animal Health of the National Service of Agrifood Health, Safety and Quality (SENASICA), Mexico. *Epidemiological surveillance on ASF in seaports*.
- **Dr Jaspinder Komal,** Vice-president, Science Branch, Chief Veterinary Officer and OIE Delegate for Canada, Canadian Food Inspection Agency. President, Regional Steering Committee, GF-TADs for the Americas. *Perspectives of an exporting Member where ASF is not present*.

Followed by Q&A session and discussion.

4 INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL INITIATIVES

4.1 Regional/cross border cooperation and global partnerships (global action)

Speakers:

- **Mr Andriy Rozstalnyy,** Animal Health Officer, FAO. *GF-TADs Global initiative on ASF control and FAO's contribution to regional coordination and cooperation.*
- **Mr Bernard Van Goethem,** Director, Crisis preparedness in food, animals and plants, DG SANTE, European Commission/President of the GF-TAD for Europe. *Standing group of experts on African swine fever in Europe under the GF-TADs umbrella*.
- **Dr Joyce Bowling-Heyward,** Director of Regionalization Evaluation Services, USDA/APHIS. *USDA involvement in international collaboration around ASF*.

4.2 Scientific collaboration

Speaker:

• **PD Dr Sandra Blome,** Past Scientific Director, GARA (Global African Swine Fever Research Alliance). *Global research partnerships on ASF*.

Followed by Q&A session and discussion.

5 CLOSING REMARKS