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Committee on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures

STRENGTHENING THE CONSULTATIVE FUNCTION OF THE SPS COMMITTEE

SUBMISSION FROM BRAZIL

Revision

The following communication, received on 18 October 2019, is being circulated at the request of the Delegation of <u>Brazil</u>.

The proposed draft Decision encompasses a list of topics that resulted from five informal discussions held at the sidelines of the SPS Committee this year and that was reviewed according to Members' suggestions received in October. The issues included herein are the ones where there seems to be convergence.

This proposal seeks to improve the consultation process among Members, without any changes to their rights and obligations under WTO rules, so that we can make better use of the Committee's meetings. Being able to discuss issues effectively and efficiently will facilitate consultations among Members, increasing the likelihood of resolving concerns within the Committee, which should be one of our main goals.

DRAFT DECISION ON STRENGTHENING THE CONSULTATIVE FUNCTION OF THE SPS COMMITTEE¹

The Committee on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures ("the Committee"),

Having regard to paragraph 1 of Article 12 of the Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures ("the Agreement");

Recalling that Members may bring to the attention of the Committee trade concerns on any sanitary or phytosanitary issue, including sanitary and phytosanitary measures proposed, adopted or implemented by another Member, aiming at addressing and resolving the issue through discussions among the Members;

Desiring to strengthen the deliberative function of the Committee by further facilitating consultations among Members on specific sanitary or phytosanitary issues;

Recognizing that it is desirable to promote a high level of transparency and understanding about the sanitary or phytosanitary issues brought by the Members before the Committee, while preserving the oral nature of the discussions held on the regular sessions of the Committee;

Seeking to improve the regular work of the Committee and to complement its Working Procedures, in ways that do not add to the Members' substantive obligations, in order to enhance transparency

¹ This is a first approximation made by Brazil to try to capture members view and concerns and to be the basis for discussions at both the next informal and formal meeting of the SPS Committee in November. Brazil intends to circulate a revised version by the first SPS Committee meeting in 2020 for decision.

and Members' ability to take part in the discussions of specific sanitary and phytosanitary issues brought before the Committee:

Decides as follows:

- 1. When requesting the inclusion of a trade concern in the agenda of the Committee's regular meeting, Members shall provide a substantive description of the concern. Members should consider including in the description, when appropriate, clear identification of: the proposed, adopted or implemented sanitary or phytosanitary measure(s) or issue(s) at stake; the product(s) affected by the measure(s); the relevant provision(s) of the Agreement; and short references of any previous treatment or discussion of the same or a similar trade concern in another WTO body.
- 2. The request to include a trade concern in the agenda and its substantive description shall be submitted through an online system established for that purpose, no later than 22 calendar days before the meeting in which the concern is intended to be discussed.
- 3. The Secretariat shall circulate, in advance of the Committee's regular meeting, a notice convening the meeting in the form of an annotated agenda that contains the compilation of all trade concerns submitted to be discussed in that meeting and their respective substantive descriptions.
- 4. Without prejudice to any oral statement delivered at the meeting, the responding Member shall submit its written reply to the raised concern through the online system established for that purpose, no later than 20 calendar days after the meeting. For greater certainty, the responding Member could submit the statement delivered at the meeting and/or an additional and more comprehensive response. In any case, in its reply, the responding Member should endeavor to fully address the substance of the concerns.
- 5. All written trade concerns and replies submitted to the online system shall be made publicly available, unless a Member requests otherwise. The Secretariat shall establish and manage a searchable online database on trade concerns, in which all written trade concerns and replies shall be recorded.
- 6. At the beginning of each regular session, the Secretariat shall remind Members about the existence of the Catalogue of Instruments Available to WTO Members to Manage SPS Issues $(\underline{G/SPS/63})$, as well as about the possibility to request Chairperson's assistance pursuant to paragraph 6 of the Working Procedures of the Committee $(\underline{G/SPS/1})$ and to resort to the procedures set forth in document "Procedure to Encourage and Facilitate the Resolution of Specific Sanitary or Phytosanitary Issues among Members in Accordance with Article 12.2" $(\underline{G/SPS/61})$.
- 7. When organizing thematic sessions and workshops, the Secretariat shall provide the means for the remote participation (through live streaming) [of previously registered attendees].
- 8. The Secretariat shall circulate the draft of the summary report of a regular meeting of the Committee within 20 calendar days after the meeting, for Members to present their comments. The final summary report, which takes into account Members' comments , should be circulated within 30 calendar days after the meeting and not later than 40 calendar days before the next regularly scheduled meeting of the Committee.
- 9. The Secretariat shall adjust the online notification database [SPS-IMS or ePing] in order to facilitate the submission and publication of translations of notified SPS measures, including unidentified/anonymous submissions if submitted by registered delegates. There shall be a distinctive identification in case of translations prepared or authorized by the notifying Member.
- 10. Nothing in this Decision shall be construed as affecting the rights and obligations of Members contained in the Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures.